

# Social Science History

---

*The Official Journal of the Social Science History Association*

VOLUME 17 NUMBER 4 WINTER 1993

---

Published quarterly by Duke University Press

---

*Subscriptions* Libraries and institutions \$65; individuals \$30; students \$12. (Add \$8.00 for postage outside the United States.) Individual and student rates include membership in the Social Science History Association; all such subscribers will receive information from the SSHA, as well as copies of the journal.

Recent back issues \$16; back volumes \$65. Make payment to Duke University Press, Journals Department, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660, USA. All issues more than two years old are available from Schmidt Periodicals GmbH, Dettendorf, D-8201 Bad Feilnbach 2, West Germany: Please write directly to Schmidt for information and prices.

Membership inquiries should be addressed to Erik Austin, ISR, University of Michigan, 426 Thompson Street, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248.

Claims for missing issues should be made within two months following the regular month of publication; the publishers will supply missing numbers without charge only when losses have been sustained in transit and when reserve stock will permit. For library exchange proposals, address Duke University Library, Gift and Exchange Dept., Durham, NC 27706, USA.

*Photocopying* Photocopies for course or research use that are supplied to the end-user at no cost may be made without need for explicit permission or fee. Photocopies that are to be provided to their end-users for some photocopying fee may not be made without payment of permissions fees to Duke University Press, at \$1.00 per copy for each article copied. Registered users may pay for photocopying via the Copyright Clearance Center, using the code and price at the bottom of each article-opening page.

*Permissions* Requests for permission to republish copyrighted material from this journal should be addressed to Permissions Editor, Duke University Press, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

*Advertising* Current rates and specifications may be obtained by writing to the Marketing Manager at Duke University Press.

*Social Science History* is listed in *Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts*, *Current Contents*, *Social Sciences Citation Index*, and the *United States Political Science Documents*.

Copyright © 1993 by the Social Science History Association ISSN 0145-5532

# Social Science History

*The Official Journal of the Social Science History Association*

VOLUME 17, NUMBER 4

WINTER 1993

## *Articles*

Market-oriented Reforms and the Language of  
Popular Protest: Latin America from Charles III  
to the IMF

RICARDO D. SALVATORE 485

African-American Strikebreaking from the Civil War  
to the New Deal

WARREN C. WHATLEY 525

Apprenticeship and Exploitation: An Analysis  
of the Work Pattern of Nurses in Training, 1897–1937

TOM OLSON 559

Fertility in France and New France:  
The Distinguishing Characteristics of Canadian Behavior  
in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries

YVES LANDRY 577

Booming Sector Models, Economic Base Analysis,  
and Export-led Economic Development:  
Regional Evidence from the Lakehead

LIVIO DI MATTEO 593

**SOCIAL SCIENCE HISTORY** is the journal of the Social Science History Association and exists to publish material directed to improving the quality of historical explanation in teaching and research of relevant theories and methods from the social science disciplines. It is aimed at social scientists interested in longitudinal analysis and historians seeking a more rigorous and consciously theoretical orientation. The editors encourage and provide a forum for research that attempts generalizations of some breadth verified by systematic examination of the relevant evidence and supported by quantitative analysis when appropriate. Research efforts involving comparisons across time between individuals and groups within a single population and between different and properly comparable populations across space and over time will be particularly welcome. The editors welcome contributions to the development of theory and techniques which, although firmly centered in particular social science disciplines, can provide a genuine interdisciplinary focus in approaching the historical dimension. *Social Science History* will also inform its readers about new developments in social science data archives, research funding agencies, training programs and summer institutes, and significant new publications in history and the social science disciplines.

**MANUSCRIPTS** should be submitted in triplicate to Russell Menard, *Social Science History*, Department of History, University of Minnesota, 614 Social Sciences, 267 19th Avenue South, Minneapolis, MN 55455. They must be typed with *all* written material *double-spaced* (including quotations, notes, and the list of references) using only one side of the paper. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ inches in length. Brief parenthetical citations are included in the text, all complete references are listed alphabetically at the end of the article, and notes are used only for discursive comments and appear immediately before the list of references. Contributors may request a "Style Guide for Authors" from the editor or refer to *Social Science History* 14:2, pages 281–87 for detailed information on this journal's style. The Social Science History Association does not accept responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

*Social Science History* (ISSN: 0145-5532) is published quarterly, at \$65 for institutions and libraries and \$30 for individuals, for the Social Science History Association by Duke University Press, 905 W. Main St., 18-B, Durham, NC 27701. Second-class postage paid at Durham, NC. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Social Science History*, Box 90660 Duke University, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

**EXTENT AND NATURE OF CIRCULATION.** *Average number of copies of each issue published during the preceding twelve months:* (A) total number of copies printed, 1375; (B.1) sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales, 0; (B.2) paid mail subscriptions, 1043; (C) total paid circulation, 1043; (D) samples, complimentary, and other free copies, 41; (E) total distribution, 1084; (F.1) office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled after printing, 273; (F.2) returns from news agents, 0; (G) total, 1357. *Actual number of copies of single issue published nearest to filing date:* (A) total number of copies printed, 1388; (B.1) sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales, 0; (B.2) paid mail subscriptions, 1087; (C) total paid circulation, 1087; (D) samples, complimentary, and other free copies, 40; (E) total distribution, 1127; (F.1) office use, left over, spoiled after printing, 261; (F.2) returns from news agents, 0; (G) total, 1388.