

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK



CENTER FOR
AUSTRIAN STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

Volume XXIX 1998, Part 1

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

FOUNDED BY R. JOHN RATH

Executive Editor

RICHARD L. RUDOLPH
University of Minnesota

Editor

CHARLES W. INGRAO
Purdue University

Associate Editor

BARBARA LAWATSCH-BOOMGAARDEN
Kommission für neuere
Geschichte Österreichs

Book Review Editor

HUGH L. AGNEW
George Washington University

Assistant Editor

CAROL DULING

Business Manager

BARBARA KRAUSS-CHRISTENSEN

Advisory Board

GARY COHEN, University of Oklahoma
ISTVÁN DEÁK, Columbia University
FRITZ FELLNER, University of Salzburg
GRETE KLINGENSTEIN, Karl-Franzens University Graz
*LAWRENCE SONDHAUS, University of Indianapolis

Editorial Board

STEVEN BELLER, Washington, D.C.
SCOTT EDDIE, University of Toronto
*MARY GLUCK, Brown University
WALTRAUD HEINDL, Österreichisches
Ost- und Südosteuropa-Institut
JOHN-PAUL HIMKA, University of Alberta
HELMUT KONRAD, Karl-Franzens Univer-
sity Graz
*MÁRIA KOVÁCS, University of Wiscon-
sin

*JAMES VAN HORN MELTON, Emory Uni-
versity
BRUCE PAULEY, University of Central
Florida
JAMES SHEDEL, Georgetown University
*FRANZ SZABO, Carleton University
REINHOLD WAGNLEITNER, University of
Salzburg

*EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SOCIETY FOR AUSTRIAN AND HABSBURG HISTORY

Correspondents

ANGELO ARA, University of Pavia; DEREK BEALES, Cambridge University; JEAN-PAUL BLED, In-
stitute of Advanced European Studies, Strasbourg; HARM-HINRICH BRANDT, University of
Würzburg; JÓZEF BUSZKO, Jagellonian University; ANDRÁS GERŐ, ELTE University Budapest;
TOFIK ISLAMOVIĆ, Russian Academy of Sciences; Jiří KOŘÁLKA, Hussite Museum at Tábor; PAUL
ROBERT MAGOCSI, University of Toronto; ATSUSHI OTSUKI, Osaka University.

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is published annually by the Center for Austrian Studies in cooperation with the Conference Group for Central European History and the Society for Austrian and Habsburg History. The editorial offices are at the Center for Austrian Studies, address below.

The *Yearbook* is abstracted on-line in *Historical Abstracts* and is regularly listed in *International Current Awareness Services*. Selected material is indexed in the *International Bibliography of the Social Sciences*.

The subscription rates for the *Yearbook* are: \$30 for individuals, \$45 for institutions, \$17 for students, and \$22 for retired faculty. *Please add \$3 per volume for all orders shipped outside the United States.* Send your request to: *Austrian History Yearbook*, Center for Austrian Studies, 314 Social Sciences Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455. Checks must be in U.S. dollars, drawn on a U.S. bank, and payable to "Center for Austrian Studies, Univ. of Minn." To order back issues or pay by credit card, contact the same address.

AIMS, SCOPE, AND GUIDELINES

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is a peer-reviewed, annual journal for the study of the Habsburg monarchy and the Republic of Austria. It also publishes articles dealing with the other post-1919 successor states, if the work has a clear thematic link to the monarchy or the Republic of Austria. It welcomes any submission that has a significant historical dimension or uses historical modes of analysis.

The language of publication is English, but the editors will consider manuscripts in German. Authors submitting manuscripts in German must provide English translations, checked by native speakers, prior to publication. The entire text including quotations, notes, and other supporting material must be typed double-spaced with generous margins. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout and placed in a separate section at the end of the text along with any figures or tables. Manuscripts should be no more than thirty pages in length, not counting notes, tables, figures, or other supporting material. Before a submitted article is published, it is refereed by at least two outside scholars.

Please send two copies of the manuscript to the Executive Editor, *Austrian History Yearbook*, at the above address. Final versions of accepted manuscripts, formatted according to *Yearbook* style guidelines, must be submitted on 3.5-inch diskettes.

See the "Editors' Notes" in volume XXII (1991) for a general overview of policies regarding manuscripts and book reviews.

Copyright © 1998 by the Center for Austrian Studies
All rights reserved.

ISSN-0667-2378

Austrian History Yearbook

Contents

Editors' Notes vii

Robert A. Kann Memorial Lecture

1996

Making a Necessity of Virtue: The Smaller State as Intermediary Body
BY PAUL W. SCHROEDER 1

Articles

Beyond the Bourgeoisie: Rethinking Nation, Culture, and Modernity in
Nineteenth-Century Central Europe
BY KARL F. BAHM 19

Neither Absolutism nor Anarchy: New Narratives on Society and
Government in Late Imperial Austria
BY GARY B. COHEN 37

Marketing Industrialism and Dualism in Liberal Hungary: Expositions,
1842–1896
BY ALICE FREIFELD 63

Taking It to the Streets: Czech National Socialists in 1908
BY T. MILLS KELLY 93

When Film Became National: "Talkies" and the Anti-German
Demonstrations of 1930 in Prague
BY NANCY MERIWETHER WINGFIELD 113

Austria and Aristide Briand's 1930 Memorandum
BY ANITA ZIEGERHOFER 139

The Dollfuß Ministry: The Democratic Prelude
BY R. JOHN RATH 161

Forum

- Political Culture in the Lands of the Former Habsburg Empire:
 Authoritarian and Parliamentary Traditions
 BY GEORGE BARANY 195
- Political Culture and the Making of Tradition: A Comment
 BY SUSAN GAL 249
- Response
 BY GEORGE BARANY 261
-

Review Article

- The Social History of the Family in the Territories of the Austrian
 Monarchy
 BY JAMES O. BROWN AND MARKUS CERMAN 265
-

Book Reviews

GENERAL

- Peter Haslinger. *Hundert Jahre Nachbarschaft. Die Beziehungen zwischen Österreich und Ungarn 1895–1994.*
 BY THOMAS SAKMYSTER 289
- Wilma Abeles Iggers. *Women of Prague: Ethnic Diversity and Social Change from the Eighteenth Century to the Present.*
 BY T. MILLS KELLY 290
- Paul Robert Magocsi. *A History of Ukraine.*
 BY ANDREW SOROKOWSKI 291

TO 1848

- Eva Faber. *Litorale Austriaco. Das österreichische und kroatische Küstenland 1700–1780.*
 BY LAWRENCE SONDHAAUS 293
- Linda Frey and Marsha Frey, eds. *The Treaties of the War of the Spanish Succession: An Historical and Critical Dictionary.*
 BY FRIEDRICH EDELMAYER 294

- Franz Graf-Stuhlhofer. *Humanismus zwischen Hof und Universität. Georg Tannstetter (Collimitius) und sein wissenschaftliches Umfeld im Wien des frühen 16. Jahrhunderts.*
BY HOWARD LOUTHAN 296

1848–1918

- Rudolf G. Ardelt. *Vom Kampf um Bürgerrechte zum Burgfrieden. Studien zur Geschichte der österreichischen Sozialdemokratie 1888–1917.*
BY KARL F. BAHM 297
- Adolfo Bernardello. *La prima ferrovia fra Venezia e Milano. Storia della imperial-regia privilegiata strada ferrata Ferdinandea Lombardo-Veneta (1835–1852).*
BY PETER STAUDACHER 298
- Katrin Boeckh. *Von den Balkankriegen zum Ersten Weltkrieg. Kleinstaatpolitik und ethnische Selbstbestimmung auf dem Balkan.*
BY NICHOLAS MILLER 299
- John W. Boyer. *Culture and Political Crisis in Vienna: Christian Socialism in Power, 1897–1918.*
BY ERNST HANISCH 301
- Hannelore Burger. *Sprachenrecht und Sprachgerechtigkeit im österreichischen Unterrichtswesen 1867–1918.*
BY PETER WOZNIAK 303
- Józef Buszko. *Polacy w parlamencie wiedeńskim 1848–1918.*
BY PHILIP PAJAKOWSKI 304
- Gary B. Cohen. *Education and Middle-Class Society in Imperial Austria, 1848–1918.*
BY MARGRET FRIEDRICH 306
- Thomas Harrison. *1910: The Emancipation of Dissonance.*
BY THOMAS KOVACH 307
- Horst Haselsteiner. *Bosnien-Hercegovina. Orientkrise und Südslavische Frage.*
BY JOHN D. TREADWAY 309
- T. M. Islamov and A. I. Miller, eds. *Avstro-Vengriia. Opyt mnogonatsional'nogo gosudarstva.*
BY DIETMAR NEUTATZ 310
- Jacques Kornberg. *Theodor Herzl: From Assimilation to Zionism.*
BY HELGA EMBACHER 312
- Scott W. Lackey. *The Rebirth of the Habsburg Army: Friedrich Beck and the Rise of the General Staff.*
BY LOHR E. MILLER 313
- Andreas Moritsch and Theodor Domej, eds. *Problemfelder der Geschichte und Geschichtsschreibung der Kärnter Slovenen/Problemska polja zgodovine in zgodovinopisja koroških Slovencev.*
Andreas Moritsch and Vincenc Rajšp, eds. *Matija Majar-Ziljski.*
BY ROBERT MINNICH 315

- Rainer F. Schmidt. *Graf Julius Andrassy. Vom Revolutionär zum Außenminister.*
BY PETER HASLINGER 318
- Max-Stephan Schulze. *Engineering and Economic Growth: The Development of
Austria-Hungary's Machine-Building Industry in the Late Nineteenth Century.*
BY MICHAEL PAMMER 320
- Milan N. Vego. *Austro-Hungarian Naval Policy, 1904–14.*
BY WOLFGANG ETSCHMANN 321
- Adam Wandruszka and Peter Urbanitsch, eds. *Die Habsburgermonarchie im
System der Internationalen Beziehungen. Die Habsburgermonarchie 1848–1918,*
volume 6, part 2.
BY PAUL G. HALPERN 323
- SINCE 1918
- Gerhard Botz and Gerald Sprengnagel, eds. *Kontroversen um Österreichs
Zeitgeschichte. Verdrängte Vergangenheit, Österreich-Identität, Waldheim und die
Historiker.*
BY MATTHEW PAUL BERG 324
- Nancy Cartwright, Jordi Cat, Lola Fleck, and Thomas E. Uebel. *Otto Neurath:
Philosophy between Science and Politics.*
BY BARRY SELDES 326
- Michael Gehler and Hubert Sickinger, eds. *Politische Affären und Skandale in
Österreich. Von Mayerling bis Waldheim.*
BY HARRY RITTER 328
- Christian Jenny. *Konsensformel oder Vorbild? Die Entstehung der österreichischen
Neutralität und ihr Schweizer Muster.*
BY THOMAS O. SCHLESINGER 329
- John S. Micgiel, ed. *Wilsonian East Central Europe: Current Perspectives.*
BY NEAL PEASE 330
- Arnold Suppan. *Jugoslawien und Österreich 1918–1938. Bilaterale Außenpolitik im
europäischen Umfeld.*
BY JOHN C. SWANSON 332
- Edward Timms and Ritchie Robertson, eds. *Austrian Exodus: The Creative
Achievements of Refugees from National Socialism. Austrian Studies 6.*
BY DAVID RECHTER 333

Communication

- Letter to the Editors 337