SOCIAL POLICY

A JOURNAL OF THE SOCIAL POLICY ASSOCIATION



Journal of Social Policy

Editors: JAN EICHHORN, University of Edinburgh ELKE HEINS, University of Edinburgh JAY WIGGAN, University of Edinburgh

Book Review Editor

CHRISTOPHER DEEMING, University of Strathclyde, UK

Media Editor

DANIEL SAGE, Edge Hill University, UK

Editorial Board

LAURA BAINBRIDGE, London School of Economics, UK

MATTHEW BENNETT, University of Birmingham, UK KEVIN CARAHER, University of York, UK MATT DICKSON, University of Bath, UK SEBNEM EROGLU-HAWKSWORTH, University of Bristol, UK

LEE GREGORY, University of Birmingham, UK CHRIS HOLDEN, University of York, UK (Chair) STEPHAN KOEPPE, University College, Dublin, Ireland SERENA PATTARO, University of Glasgow, UK KAREN ROWLINGSON, University of Birmingham, UK (Ex-officio)

ATHINA VLACHANTONI, University of Southampton, UK

BETHANY WATERHOUSE-BRADLEY, University of Ulster, UK

CALUM WEBB, University of Sheffield, UK VOLKAN YILMAZ, Dublin City University, Dublin, Ireland

International Editorial Advisors

ROSSANA CASTIGLIONI, Universidad Diego Portales, Chile

KAREN CHRISTENSEN, University of Bergen, Norway

VALERIA FARGION, Università degli Studi Firenze, Italy

ALAN FRANCE, University of Auckland, New Zealand

HEIKKI HIILAMO, University of Helsinki, Finland IVE MARX, Antwerp University, Belgium KING LUN NGOK, Sun Yat-sen University, China JEREMY SEEKINGS, University of Cape Town, South Africa

PAUL SMYTH, University of Melbourne, Australia

Editorial Policy: The *Journal of Social Policy* carries high quality, peer reviewed articles on all aspects of social policy in an international context. It places particular emphasis upon articles which seek to contribute to debates on the future direction of social policy, to present new empirical data, to advance theories, or to analyse issues in the making and implementation of social policies.

Subscriptions: Journal of Social Policy is sold together with Social Policy and Society as a joint subscription only, and is published four times per year: January, April, July and October. The annual 2022 institutional electronic-only subscription rate is US\$788 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £459 elsewhere; print plus electronic US\$986 or £570; print-only US\$960 or £565. Prices exclude VAT, but include delivery by air where appropriate. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Journal of Social Policy and Society*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow.

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 2022