

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 24 NUMBER 1



ROBERT H. JACKSON &
CARL G. ROSBERG
*Sovereignty and Underdevelopment:
Juridical Statehood in the African Crisis*

OYE OGUNBADEJO
*Qaddafi and Africa's International
Relations*

MAXWELL OWUSU
*Custom and Coups: a Juridical
Interpretation of Civil Order and Disorder
in Ghana*

DAFE OTOBO
*Bureaucratic Elites and Public-Sector
Wage Bargaining in Nigeria*

MAHIR SAUL
*Development of the Grain Market and
Merchants in Burkina Faso*

PETER BLUNT &
MERRICK JONES
*Managerial Motivation in Kenya and
Malawi*

AFRICANA

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- JAMAL MOHAMMED AHMED, *Khartoum*
PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, *Université de Paris*
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, *London*
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, *University of Ibadan*
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, *Harare, Zimbabwe*
PROFESSOR J. G. ST CLAIR DRAKE, *Stanford University*
JOHN HOLMES, *Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto*
HELEN KIMBLE, *Oxford*
SIR ARTHUR LEWIS, *Princeton University*
PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, *Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario*
DR ABDOULAYE LY, *I.F.A.N., University of Dakar*
TAIËB SLIM, *Tunis*
DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, *Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow*

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 4,000 to 6,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Initially, one *copy* should be submitted, and not the original typescript.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of the J.M.A.S.,
VICE-CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MALAWI,
P.O. BOX 278, ZOMBA, MALAWI.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his/her article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU; 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022; and 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia. Subscribers in Australia should apply to the Melbourne Office for Australian dollar rates.

Single parts cost £10.50 (US \$29.50 in the USA and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 24, 1986, is £39.00 net (US \$95.00 in the USA and Canada) for institutions, £19.00 (US \$45.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers (in the USA and Canada to the American Branch).

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster*: send address changes in USA and Canada to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

ARTICLES

SOVEREIGNTY AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT: JURIDICAL STATEHOOD IN THE AFRICAN CRISIS

DR ROBERT H. JACKSON, *Professor of Political Science, University of British Columbia, Vancouver*, and DR CARL G. ROSBERG, *Professor of Political Science and Director of the Institute of International Studies in the University of California at Berkeley*

1

QADDAFI AND AFRICA'S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

DR OYE OGUNBADEJO, *Head of the Department of Political Science, University of Ife, Ile-Ife*

33

CUSTOM AND COUPS: A JURIDICAL INTERPRETATION OF CIVIL ORDER AND DISORDER IN GHANA

DR MAXWELL OWUSU, *Professor of Anthropology and Research Scientist, Center for Research on Economic Development, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*

69

BUREAUCRATIC ÉLITES AND PUBLIC-SECTOR WAGE BARGAINING IN NIGERIA

DR DAFE OTOBO, *Senior Lecturer, Department of Industrial Relations and Personnel Management, University of Lagos, Yaba*

101

DEVELOPMENT OF THE GRAIN MARKET AND MERCHANTS IN BURKINA FASO

DR MAHIR SAUL, *Assistant Professor of Anthropology, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*

127

AFRICANA

INDUSTRIAL DECENTRALISATION POLICY AND THE PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTH AFRICA'S HOMELANDS

MARK ADDLESON, *Lecturer in Economics, Graduate School of Business Administration*, and RICHARD TOMLINSON, *Senior Lecturer in the Department of Town and Regional Planning, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg*

165

MANAGERIAL MOTIVATION IN KENYA AND MALAWI: A CROSS-CULTURAL COMPARISON

PETER BLUNT, *Senior Lecturer of Organisational Behaviour, Department of Commerce, University of Adelaide*, and DR MERRICK JONES, *Lecturer in the Department of Administrative Studies, University of Manchester*

155

AFRICAN FOOD IMPORTS AND FOOD PRODUCTION: AN ERRONEOUS INTERPRETATION

DR SAYRE P. SCHATZ, *Professor of Economics, Temple University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania*

177

ON THE STRUCTURAL EXPLANATION OF AFRICAN MILITARY INTERVENTIONS

DR DAVID GOLDSWORTHY, *Reader in Politics, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria, Australia*

179