Subject Index

Abies guatemalensis (Christmas tree), conservation through utilization 206-213 Acinonyx jubatus (cheetah), farmer support for conservation 430-436 addax, reintroduction to Sahara 319 Africa diclofenac 7 ecological footprint 474-475 great apes protection 7 red swamp crayfish spread 164 submarine cable system 8 agarwood, non-timber forest products commercialization and ecological impact in Laos 214-221 Alaska, gas and oil exploration 167, 321 albatross long-line fishing in New Zealand 324 short-toed 321 Albatross Task Force 316 algae, smothering corals in Gulf of Mannar 475 algal blooms, decline in cod stocks 473 Amazon access controls 323 Brazilian environment minister resignation 323 deforestation rate 169 forest certification 229-239 river corridor width 323 Sustainable Amazon Plan 478 uncontacted tribe photographed 478 amphibians conservation initiatives 328 roadside mortality 322 Antarctica invasive species 170 Lake Vostock drilling delayed 474 Antilope cervicapra (Indian blackbuck), recovery from brink of extinction 487 apes population of rarest 481-482 protection in African countries 7 statutory rights granted in Spain 473 transect surveys to detect impact of Ebola virus 367-374 aphids, green spruce 317 Aquilaria crassna (agarwood), non-timber forest products commercialization and ecological impact in Laos 214-221 Aral Sea, World Bank funding 6 Arctic ice sheet, contours 161 Argentina beaver eradication in Tierra del Fuego 478 jaguar population decline 554-561 artificial insemination, kakapo breeding success 324 Asia Pulp & Paper Co. Ltd, environmental record 315 Atelopus cruciger (harlequin frog), rediscovery in Venezuela 301-304 atrazine, hormone disruption in mammals 476 Australia Kyoto Protocol ratification 11 wader population decline 479 Baie de Somme (France), estuary management model 265-277

baiji sighting in Yangtze River 9 balloon release, dangers to marine life 474 Baltic Sea, harbour porpoise conservation 305–308, 489, 490 Bangladesh, oil and gas industry 476 bankers, learning from ecosystems 315 Bar Reef Marine Sanctuary (Sri Lanka), cetacean occurrence and conservation 286-291 bats, white nose disease 167 bear Andean 437-447 sun 3 see also polar bears beavers, eradication in Tierra del Fuego 478 bees mining 5 sound use in elephant control 7 Belize, traditional land rights of Mayan people 10 - 11Bermuda, birds 322-323 Bhutan, tigers above 4,000 m 327-328 biodiversity bottom line 486 carbon capture by ecosystems 316 decline and human health 316 loss and global GDP fall 472 BioECON meeting, international payments for ecosystem services 17 biofuels, European Union policy 162, 473 birds Bermuda 322-323 biodiversity in San Rafael National Park 168-169 BirdLife Malta attacks 316 cavity-nesting in competition with dormice 473 climate change impact in Europe 162-163 Critically Endangered on Gough Island (South Atlantic) 473 decline on farmland 5 early warning for lead poisoning 471 Hungarian agreement on power lines 317 insect-eating: decline in Canada 321 new reserve in Columbia 169 potential threat evaluation in Greece 408 - 414protected areas in Portugal 163 spring hunting ban in Malta 316-317 tourism in South Africa 319 trapping in Cyprus 163 wind farm conflict maps 317 birds of prey, protection in UK 318 bitterns red swamp crayfish abundance 5 reedbed creation 317 Black Sea, oil slick 6 blackbird, tricoloured 476 blackbuck, Indian 487 Bolivia, trade in parrots 168 bonobos, Democratic Republic of Congo 7 Borneo, orang-utan distribution and conservation status 329-339 erratum 620 Botswana crop-raiding reduction by elephants 83 - 91elephant numbers and density trends 58-65

farmer support for cheetah conservation 430-436 Brazil Amazon deforestation rate 169 Amazon river corridor width 323 Atlantic forest 11 conservation planning for endemic terrestrial vertebrates 567-577 easement concession granting for private protected areas 326-327 environment minister resignation 323 forest certification in Amazonia 229-239 grey-winged cotinga distribution mapping and exploring 562-566 illegal logging 169 jaguar population decline 554-561 new environment minister 478 new monkey species 169 science and technology funding 11 uncontacted tribe photographed in Amazon 478 Brookesia (dwarf chameleon), important areas for conservation in Tsingy de Bemaraha National Park, western Madagascar 578-583 bullfrogs, spread in Europe 5 bumblebees, commercially reared 477 Burma mangrove forest removal 320-321 spoon-billed sandpiper wintering 166 bushbird, recurve-billed 11 bustard, houbara 319 butterflies, large blues 162 California (USA) marine reserve 169 salmon numbers 167 tortoise preyed on by coyotes 321 Calonectris diomedea borealis (Cory's shearwater), removal of rabbits and house mice from Selvagem Grande 151-154 Cambodia dugong conservation needs 113-121 rainforest loss and narcotics crime 481 sarus crane protection 8 Cambridge Conservation Forum Annual Symposium (2008) 174-175 Canada insect-eating bird decline 321 Kirtland's warbler 10 polar bears conservation 504-515 population 322 protected areas 10 Canary Islands, giant lizard 171–172 captive breeding, turtles in China 147-150 carbon capture by more biodiverse ecosystems 316 conservation and transition to sustainability 469-470 storage by waterlogged timber 471 carbon credits, jaguar reserve creation 478 carbon dioxide atmospheric levels and invasive insects 315 ocean acidification effects studied at ecosystem scale 471 Cat Tien National Park (Vietnam), elephant status and conservation 92-99 cattle ranching, large predator conflicts in Venezuela 132-138

caviar, human preferences 472 Central Africa, duiker hunting sustainability models 392-399 Cephalophus (duiker), hunting sustainability models 392-399 Cerrado (Brazil), conservation planning for endemic terrestrial vertebrates 567-57 cetaceans, occurrence and conservation in Bar Reef Marine Sanctuary (Sri Lanka) 286-291 Chagos Archipelago (Indian Ocean), seabird populations 424-429 chameleons, dwarf 578-583 cheetahs, farmer support for conservation 430-436 Chelonia mydas (green turtle), regionally important rookery in Syria 456-459 Chennai (India), Indian blackbuck recovery from brink of extinction 487 Chersophilus duponti (Dupont's lark), distribution, habitat and population size in Morocco 592-599 chimpanzee population estimate in Nigerian montane forest 448-451 statutory rights granted in Spain 473 China Chinese crested tern population 9 environmental catastrophe with Three Gorges Dam 9 illegal trade in tiger parts 318 Marco Polo sheep status 100-106 Quercus sichourensis (Sichou oak) 15-16 snow leopard status and conservation 460-461 tiger bone wine on sale 476 turtle farming 147-150 white-handed gibbon loss 476 Christmas tree, Abies guatemalensis conservation through utilization 206-213 CITES livelihoods of the poor 548-553 orchid protection 161 cities, green buildings 4 clam, age determination 4 climate change British great tits 473 European birds 162-163 green spruce aphid damage 317 insect fauna impact 472 mass extinction 4 nutrient-poor grassland 472 origins and evolution of the conservationpoverty debate 491-503 polar bear conservation in Canada 504-515 publishing on impact of climate change on polar bears 9 Cocos Islands, green turtles 169 cod, decline in stocks 473 coffee, pest species impact on native organisms 143-146 collete colonies on Uists 5 Colombia bird reserve 169 carrikeri harlequin frog rediscovery 478 Fuertes' parrot 323 recurve-billed bushbird 11 community conservation Democratic Republic of Congo 13-14 disentangling links between conservation and poverty reduction 539-547 sarus crane conservation in India 452-455

condors junk ingestion 9 lead ammunition ingestion 9 Congo Basin, deforestation 475 conservation organizations in poverty alleviation in the world's wildest places 516-528 planning endemic terrestrial vertebrates of the Brazilian Cerrado 567-577 umbrella species 240-245 poverty relationship 19-25, 26-35, 516-528 conservation-poverty debate origins and evolution 491-503 Conservation Leadership Programme workshop 328 Constance, Lake, cormorants 317 Convention on Biological Diversity 483-484 Cooper Island (Bermuda) national nature reserve 322-323 coral reefs cleaner fish 472 lionfish attack 477 corals illegal trade 163 smothering by algae in Gulf of Mannar 475 temperature control 170 Cordillera de La Costa (Venezuela), rediscovery of harlequin frog 301-304 Cordillera de Mérida (Venezuela), poaching risk to Andean bear 437-447 cormorants, Lake Constance 317 corporate section, biodiversity implications 486 corruption, fishing industry 161 Costa Rica forest protection 10 salamander new species 168 cotinga, grey-winged 562-566 Cozumel (Mexico), cruise industry agreement 167 crabs, horseshoe 322 cranes sarus 8, 452-455 whooping 166-167 crayfish, red swamp 5, 164 crocodile deaths in Kruger 475 film of hatching 321-322 focal species for water resource conservation 292-295 freshwater: deaths and cane toads 479 Crocodylus niloticus (crocodile), focal species for water resource conservation 292-295 crop-raiding: reduction by elephants Botswana 83–91 Kenya 76-82 cruise industry agreement for Cozumel (Mexico) 167 crustaceans, island population on Hoboro, Japan 166 Cuba, ban on harvesting turtles 168 cycads, Uganda 325 Cyprus bird trapping 163 red-footed falcon massacre 7,318 dam, removal 9-10 debt to poor nations 161 deforestation Amazon river corridor width 323 Congo Basin 475 flood links 4

oil palm plantations in Papua New Guinea 169 rainforests 471 rate Amazon 169 Papua New Guinea 478-479 Democratic Republic of Congo bonobos 7 community conservation 13-14 wetland reserve designation 164 Dermochelys coriacea (leatherback turtle) protected areas during inter-nesting period 296-300 rainforest logging threats 246-251 developing countries, infant mortality around protected areas 26-35 devil facial tumour disease 479 diclofenac, Africa 7 dolphins balloon release dangers 474 River Thames sightings 5 Yangtze River 9 Doomsday seed bank, Svalbard 315 dormice, competition with cavity-nesting birds 473 duck, Laysan 167 Dugong dugon (dugong), conservation needs in Cambodia and Vietnam 113-121 duiker, hunting sustainability models 392-399 Durrell Wildlife Conservation Trust, amphibian conservation initiatives 328 earthworms, killing by ghost slug 473 East Africa, private protected areas 177-186 Eastern Arc Mountains (Tanzania) giant elephant shrew new species 164 participatory forest management assessment 380-391 Ebola virus, transect surveys to detect impact on apes 367-374 ecological baselines, undetected species losses and food webs from Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem 139-142 ecological footprint, Africa 474-475 ecosystems, bankers learning from 315 edge effect, forest penetration 324 egg harvest, density and reproductive success effects on lesser rhea 607-610 electronic tag, eaten by sooty shearwater 479 elephants ge-specific mortality modelling 49–57 blood sampling 162 Cat Tien National Park, Vietnam 92-99 control with bee buzzing 7 corridor in southern India 165 crop-raiding reduction Botswana 83-91 Kenya 76-82 cull in South Africa 319 demand for ivory items in Ethiopia 483 demographics 2, 49-57 farm-based deterrents 76-82 gecko benefits from damage to trees 165 hormone level monitoring 162 human conflict 325-326 in Vietnam 92-99 killed in Virunga National Park 475 population regulation 49-57 rules of habitat use in southern Africa 66-75 spatial use in Botswana 83-91 trends in numbers and density in Botswana 58-65

Elephas maximus (elephant), Cat Tien National Park, Vietnam 92-99 Encephalartos whitelockii (cycad) 325 Encyclopaedia of Life 315 Endangered Species Act, decisions overturned in USA 10 endemic plants, conservation status in Trinidad and Tobago 400-407 environmental damage 161 Environmental Performance Index, USA ranked below Ecuador 168 Equatorial Guinea, primate hunting ban 8 Escherichia coli, fur seal infection 12 estuary management, Baie de Somme, France 265-277 Ethiopia, demand for ivory items 483 EU Birds Directive, Greek infringement 6 European Union biofuels policy 162, 473 Common Agricultural Policy 4-5 small-scale farmers miss out on funds 474 transport project threatening nature sites $47\bar{3}-47\bar{4}$ export licence, vervet monkeys 164 extinctions Caribbean monk seal 477-478 freshwater fish 6 medicinal plants 161-162 falcon, red-footed 7, 318 farmers small-scale miss out on EU funds 474 support for cheetah conservation 430-436 tricoloured blackbird protection 476 undervalued as stewards 315 Fauna of Arabia, 9th Conservation Workshop 172-173 Fiji, rat eradication 11, 323 fish cleaner 472 freshwater extinctions 6 hybridization with introduced species in Colorado 477 migration with dam removal 9-10 migratory 4 4-nonylphenol reaction 3 shoaling 3 fisheries mired in corruption 161 no-take zones on Great Barrier Reef 479 safer long-lining 161 skate and ray count 318 flamingos, soda extraction at Lake Natron 8 flooding, deforestation links 4 Florida (USA), loggerhead turtle decline 322 food webs undetected species losses and ecological baselines from Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem 139-142 white-tailed jack rabbits in Yellowstone 176 forest assessment of participatory forest management in Tanzania 380-391 dry in Madagascar: population estimation of flat-tailed tortoise 252-258 edge effect penetration 324 emissions 315 fragmented: chimpanzee population estimate in Nigeria 448-451 grey-winged cotinga distribution mapping and exploring 562-566 oil palm plantation impacts 475-476

population size for monitoring giant jumping rat in Madagascar 584-591 protection in Costa Rica 10 reforestation of abandoned mines in Appalachians 322 see also rainforests Forest Stewardship Council (FSC), forest certification in Amazonia 229-239 France, estuary management model for Baie de Somme 265-277 French Polynesia, partulid tree snail species persistence 615-619 freshwater ecosystems, information resource 471-472 frogs carrikeri harlequin rediscovery 478 genetic resistance 472 glass 168 golden 168 harlequin 301–304 Maud Island 324 fur trade, illegal 161 Furudan ban, United States 167 Gabon gorilla reproduction in reintroduced population 14 release project of captive-bred mandrills 122-131 Galapagos National Park, sea lion killings 169 gas industry Alaska 167, 321 Bangladesh Sundarbans 476 gazelle Mongolian 474 Tibetan 107-112 geckos, elephant damage to trees 165 geese, lesser white-fronted 318 genetics, Baltic harbour porpoise conservation 305-308 gharials disease in India 165 poisoned fish as cause of death 320 gibbons eastern black crested 481-482 pileated 600-606 white-handed 476 Global Environment Outlook 3-4 global GDP, biodiversity loss 472 godwit, bar-tailed 11 Gola Forest (Sierra Leone), protection 164 gorillas birth witnessed 319 reproduction in reintroduced population 14 statutory rights granted in Spain 473 Gough Island (South Atlantic) 473 Gouli region (Kunlun Mountains, China), snow leopard status and conservation 460 - 461Grand Cayman, giant blue iguana slaughter 477 grassland, nutrient-poor 472 great apes, protection in African countries 7 Greece EU Birds Directive infringement 6 evaluation of potential threats to birds 408 - 414lesser white-fronted goose shot 318 green buildings, cities 4 Green Customs initiative 3 greenhouse gas emissions, USA regional agreement 9 Greenland, walrus tagging 476

Grus antigone antigone (sarus crane), conservation in India: community involvement 452-455 Guatemala, Abies guatemalensis conservation through utilization 206-213 Guyana, rainforest utility value 323 habitat degradation, pileated gibbon survey of threatened populations in Thailand 600-606 habitat use, rules for elephants in southern Africa 66-75 Haiti, Hispaniolan solenodon continued survival 611–614 hand signals, golden frog 168 Harpagophytum (devil's claw) 548-553 hedgehogs, poor road sense 474 herbicides, hormone disruption in mammals 476 heron, Madagascar pond 475 hihi, hatching success 12 human disturbance, potential impact on wintering tropical shorebirds 415-423 human health, biodiversity decline 316 human-elephant conflict mitigation 325-326 Vietnam 92–99 human-wildlife conflict farmer support for cheetah conservation despite livestock depredation 430-436 poaching risk to Andean bear 437-447 snow leopard status and conservation in China 460-461 Hungary, bird protection with agreement on power lines 317 hunting density and reproductive success effects on lesser rhea 607-610 evaluation of potential threats to birds in Greece 408-414 pileated gibbon survey of threatened populations in Thailand 600-606 sustainability models for duiker 392-399 Hydrobates pelagicus (storm petrels) 17–18 Hylobates pileatus (pileated gibbon), survey in Thailand of populations threatened by hunting and habitat degradation 600-606 Hypogeomys antimena (giant jumping rat), population size for monitoring 584-591 ibis, bald 163 Iceland commercial whaling halt 5 whale meat exports to Japan 474 iguana giant blue 477 Utila 10 illegal wildlife trade corals 163 extent 321 otter fur 161 parrots in Bolivia 168 status symbol in Sarawak 320 tiger parts 318 wildlife product smuggling 474 Important Bird Areas (IBAs), seabird populations of Chagos Archipelago 424–429 India elephant corridor 165 gharials disease 165 poisoned fish as cause of death 320

Indian blackbuck recovery from brink of extinction 487 insect fauna study 320 lion mortality in Gir National Park 8 munzala distribution and conservation status 360-366 non-timber forest products solving livelihood problem 222-228 rhino deaths in Assam park 165-166 sarus crane conservation: community involvement 452-455 science education and research funding 165 Tibetan gazelle distribution 107-112 tiger numbers 173-174 vulture decline 320 Indian Ocean, seabird populations 424-429 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission, mitigation for bycatch 479 Indonesia abundance and community structure of Mentawai primates 375-379 oil palm plantation impacts on forests 475-476 infant mortality around protected areas in developing countries 26-35 insect fauna invasive pests and higher CO2 levels 315 study in India in jeopardy 320 temperature rise impacts 472 insecticide, threat to vultures 164 International Gorilla Conservation Programme 484-485 International Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), synthesis report 3 international payments for ecosystem services (IPES) 17 international policy, progress towards global targets for marine protection 341-351 internet access eastern and southern Africa 8 free access resource benefits to biodiversity and conservation research 400-407 invasive species, Antarctica 170 IUCN Red List, sun bear 3 ivory trade demand in Ethiopia 483 USA 477 J. Paul Getty Award for Conservation Leadership for Ullas Karanth 8 jack rabbits, white-tailed undetected species losses and ecological baselines from Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem 139-142 Yellowstone's food web 176 Jaguar Conservation Network 488 jaguars cattle ranching conflicts in Venezuela 132-138 population decline in Argentina and Brazil 554-561 reserve creation with carbon credits 478 USA recovery plan abandoned 166 Japan island crustacean population 166 scientific whaling 166 short-toed albatross removal from active volcano 321 whale meat imports from Iceland and Norway 474 junk food hypothesis, marine animal food quality 471 kakapos AI to boost breeding success 324

rimu fruit in diet 324 Karanth, Ullas, J. Paul Getty Award for Conservation Leadership 8 Kenya crop-raiding reduction by elephants 76-82 wetland reclamation plans 165 kipunji, census and conservation status assessment 352-359 knot, red 322 Kota (Rajasthan, India), sarus crane conservation with community involvement 452-455 krill, overfishing 11-12 Kruger National Park (South Africa), crocodile deaths 475 Kyoto Protocol, ratification by Australia 11 Ladakh (India), Tibetan gazelle distribution 107-112 Laikipia (Kenya), crop-raiding reduction by elephants 76-82 land tenure, private protected areas in East Africa 177-186 langurs red-shanked douc 320 Western purple-faced 487-488 Laos, non-timber forest products commercialization and ecological impact 214-221 lapwing Javanese 482-483 sociable 6-7, 319 large blue butterflies 162 lark, Dupont's 592-599 lead ammunition, ingestion by condors 9 lead poisoning, birds provide early warning 471 Lékédi Park (Gabon), release project of captive-bred mandrills 122-131 lemur greater bamboo 475 new species 319 Lepus townsendii (white-tailed jack rabbit) undetected species losses and ecological baselines from Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem 139-142 Yellowstone's food web 176 lionfish, attack on coral reefs 477 lions, mortality in Gir National Park 8 livelihoods of the poor and CITES 548-553 livestock cattle ranching and large predator conflicts in Venezuela 132-138 grazing intensity: density and reproductive success effects on lesser rhea 607 - 610predation and farmer support for cheetah conservation 430-436 lizards, giant from Canary Islands 171-172 locust swarms 472 logging great-crested newt protection 473 illegal in Brazil 169 threats to marine turtles 246-251 tribal chieftain's death in Malaysia 320 long-line fishing, albatross losses in New Zealand 324 long-lining, safer for sea birds 161 Loxodonta africana (elephant) age-specific mortality modelling 49-57 anthropogenic mortality detection in Zimbabwean populations 36–48 crop-raiding reduction

Botswana 83-91 Kenya 76-82 rules of habitat use in southern Africa 66-75 trends in numbers and density in Botswana 58-65 lynx, Iberian 5-6 Macaca munzala (munzala), distribution and conservation status 360-366 macaque, Arunachal: distribution and conservation status 360-366 macroecology, conservation planning for endemic terrestrial vertebrates of the Brazilian Cerrado 567-577 Madagascar dwarf chameleon important areas for conservation 578-583 greater bamboo lemur 475 population estimation of flat-tailed tortoise 252–258 population size for monitoring giant jumping rat 584-591 Madeira archipelago, monk seal conservation priorities 278-285 Malaysia oil palm plantation impacts on forests 475–476 tribal chieftain's death 320 Malta BirdLife Malta attacks 316 spring hunting ban 316-317 Mandrillus sphinx (mandrill), release project of captive-bred in Gabon 122-131 mangroves loss 161 removal in Burma 320-321 marine animals balloon release dangers 474 food quality 471 marine mammal occurrence and conservation in Bar Reef Marine Sanctuary (Sri Lanka) 286-291 marine ecosystems food chain threats from plastic waste 316 human impact mapping 162 marine protected areas leatherback turtle during inter-nesting period 296-300 poverty 3 progress towards global targets 341-351 marine reserve, California 169 mass extinction, temperature rise 4 Mauritania, crocodile as focal species for water resource conservation 292–295 Mauritius, coffee crop pest species impact on native organisms 143-146 Mauritius parakeet 3 medicinal plants, extinctions 161-162 Mediterranean threats to sharks and rays 6 yelkouan shearwater status 187-194 Midway Atoll, Laysan duck 167 migration bar-tailed godwit 11 whooping cranes 166-167 wildebeest drowning 164 military activity, USA naval landing field at Pocosin Lakes (USA) 168 sonar use in training 167-168 mining open cast in Peru 11

reforestation of abandoned mines in Appalachians 322 molecular analysis, new lemur species 319 Monachus monachus (monk seal) 278-285 Mongolia Mongolian gazelle hampered by fence 474 saiga conservation workshop 14-15 monkeys new species in Brazilian Amazon 169 vervet 164 moose, human shield against predation 10 Morocco, Dupont's lark distribution, habitat and population size 592-599 mortality indicators, poverty 1 Most Significant Change method for social impact measurement in conservation 529-538 mouse, house: impact of removal from Selvagem Grande on Cory's shearwater 151-154 munzala, distribution and conservation status 360-366 murrelet, risk from oil and gas industry 321 Myanmar see Burma narcotics crime, rainforest loss in Cambodia 481 national parks, creation in Russia 163 Natron, Lake (Tanzania) soda extraction 8, 164-165 soda plant plans withdrawn 475 natural world destruction 3-4 naval landing field, Pocosin Lakes (USA) 168 Nepal new subspecies of prinia 165 vulture recovery 165 New Zealand Department of Conservation job losses 479-480 long-line fishing controls 324 Maud Island frogs 324 newt, great-crested 473 Ngel Nyaki Forest Reserve (Nigeria), chimpanzee population estimate in montane forest 448-451 Niger, aerial survey 319 Nigeria, chimpanzee population estimate in montane forest 448-451 Nonsuch Island (Bermuda), cahow petrels 322 non-timber forest products (NTFP) commercialization and ecological impact 214-221 livelihood problem solving in India 222-228 tree conservation through sustainable use 195-205 4-nonylphenol, fish reactions 3 North Africa Dupont's lark distribution, habitat and population size in Morocco 592-599 houbara bustard mass release 319 northern colletes, colonies on Uists 5 Norway, whale meat exports to Japan 474 oak, Sichou 15-16 oceans acidification effects studied at ecosystem scale 471 biological deserts 162 movements tracked from space 471 oil industry Alaska 167, 321 Bangladesh Sundarbans 476

drilling vibrations affecting whales 6 oil palm plantations impacts on forests 475-476 Papua New Guinea 169 oil slicks/spills Arctic ice sheet contours 161 Black Sea 6 court fines 163 South Korea 166 orang-utan distribution and conservation status on Borneo and Sumatra 329-339 erratum 620 statutory rights granted in Spain 473 orchids, CITES laws 161 Oryctolagus cuniculus (European rabbit) 259-264 oryx, reintroduction to Sahara 319 otters, illegal fur trade 161 Ovis ammon polii (Marco Polo sheep), status in China 100–106 Pamir Mountains (China), Marco Polo sheep status 100-106 Pan troglodytes vellerosus (chimpanzee), population estimate in Nigerian montane forest 448-451 Panthera onca (jaguar) cattle ranching conflicts in Venezuela 132-138 population decline in Argentina and Brazil 554-561 Panthera tigris (tiger), above 4,000 m in Bhutan 327-328 Panthera uncia (snow leopard), status and conservation in Gouli region, Kunlun Mountains, China 460-461 Papua New Guinea Beck's petrels 323 deforestation rate 478-479 oil palm plantations 169 Paraguay, bird biodiversity 168-169 parakeet, Mauritius 3 parrots Fuertes' 323 illegal trade in Bolivia 168 kakapo breeding 324 Partula meyeri (partulid tree snail) 615-619 Patagonia, lesser rhea hunting, egg harvest and livestock grazing intensity effects on density and reproductive success 607-610 peat bogs, protection 163 Periyar Tiger Reserve (India), non-timber forest products solving livelihood problem 222-228 Peru open cast mine objections 11 protection of tribe 478 pest species of coffee crop: impact on native organisms 143-146 pesticides, Furudan ban in United States 167 petrels Beck's 323 cahow 322 magenta 324 storm 17-18 Phocoena phocoena (harbour porpoise) 305-308 Phu Quoc Island (Vietnam), dugong conservation needs 113-121 picathartes, white-necked 320 plant conservation, endemic plant status in Trinidad and Tobago 400-407

plantations, Abies guatemalensis conservation through utilization 206-213 plastic waste, marine food chain threats 316 poaching, risk to Andean bear in Cordillera de Mérida, Venezuela 437-447 Pocosin Lakes (USA), naval landing field 168 polar bears conservation in Canada 504-515 diving for fish prey 10 publishing on impact of climate change 9 risk level of Canadian population 322 pollution threat to America's national parks 476-477 Pongo (orang-utan), distribution and conservation status on Borneo and Sumatra 329-339 erratum 620 population dynamics elephant numbers and density in Botswana 58-65 lesser rhea effects of hunting, egg harvesting and livestock grazing intensity 607-610 porpoises Baltic harbour 305-308, 489, 490 River Thames sightings 5 Portugal, Special Protection Areas 163 poverty alleviation in the world's wildest places: role of conservation organizations 516-528 ecosystem disintegration 472 livelihoods of the poor and CITES 548-553 marine protected areas 3 mortality indicators 1 non-timber forest products solving livelihood problem in India 222-228 origins and evolution of the conservationpoverty debate 491-503 park areas 26-35 protected areas link at national scale 19-25 reduction: disentangling links with conservation 539-547 predation, human shield 10 primates abundance and community structure in Peleonan forest, north Siberut, Indonesia 375-379 hunting ban in Equatorial Guinea 8 surveys 313-314 threatened 4 prinia, Nepal rufous-vented 165 private protected areas easement concession granting in southern Brazil 326-327 East Africa 177-186 Procapra picticaudata (Tibetan gazelle), distribution in Ladakh, northern India 107-112 protected areas infant mortality in developing countries 26 - 35poverty link at national scale 19-25 Puffinus yelkouan (yelkouan shearwater) 187-194 pulp mill, Tasmania 12 Puma concolor (puma), cattle ranching conflicts in Venezuela 132-138 Pyxis planicauda (flat-tailed tortoise) 252-258 Quercus sichourensis (Sichou oak) 15-16

rabbits European: evolutionary significant units 259 - 264impact of removal from Selvagem Grande on Cory's shearwater 151-154 see also jack rabbits, white-tailed Raiatea (French Polynesia), partulid tree snail species persistence 615-619 rainforests deforestation 471 logging threats to marine turtles 246-251 loss in Cambodia 481 utility value 323 raptors, protection in UK 318 rats eradication on Fiji 11, 323 giant jumping 584-591 rays and skate count: fishermen's help 318 threats in Mediterranean 6 reduced emissions from deforestation and degradation (REDD) 17 reedbeds, creation for bitterns 317 reforestation, abandoned mines in Appalachians 322 reptiles, roadside mortality 322 Republic of Congo elephants killed in Virunga National Park 475 transect surveys to detect impact of Ebola virus on apes 367-374 Rhea pennata pennata (lesser rhea), hunting, egg harvest and livestock grazing intensity effects on density and reproductive success 607-610 rhinos, deaths in Assam park 165-166 Rungwecebus kipunji (kipunji), census and conservation status assessment 352-359 Russia Mongolian gazelle hampered by fence 474 national park creation 163 spoon-billed sandpiper population decline 6 Sahara addax and oryx reintroductions 319 aerial survey 319 crocodile as focal species for water resource conservation 292-295 Sahelo-Saharan Interest Group meeting 327 saiga, Mongolian conservation workshop 14-15 salamanders, new species in Costa Rica 168 salmon genetic manipulation 4 numbers in California 167 sea lice infestation 167 steelhead 479 stream bed alteration 162 Samoana attenuata (partulid tree snail) 615-619 San Rafael National Park (Paraguay), bird biodiversity 168-169 sandpiper, spoon-billed 6, 166 saola, reserves in Vietnam 8 Sarawak, animal trading as status symbol 320 science education and research funding in India 165 and technology funding in Brazil 11 Scottish Highlands, grey squirrel report 318 sea level rise 316 sea lice, infestation of salmon 167

sea lions, killed in Galapagos National Park 169 sea surface temperature, Balearic shearwater in UK waters 5 sea urchins, sound carrying through water 472 seabirds balloon release dangers 474 populations of Chagos Archipelago 424-429 safer long-lining 161 seahorses, in Thames 318 seals fur 12 monk 278-285, 477-478 River Thames sightings 5 Sebungwe region (Žimbabwe), anthropogenic mortality detection in elephant populations 36 - 48seed bank, Svalbard 315 Selvagem Grande (Portugal), impact of removal of rabbits and house mice on Cory's shearwater 151-154 sengi, new species in Tanzania 164 set-aside, EC Common Agricultural Policy 4 - 5Seychelles white-eye 7 sharks, threats in Mediterranean 6 shearwater Balearic 5 Cory's: removal of rabbits and house mice from Selvagem Grande 151-154 sooty 479 yelkouan 187-194 sheep, Marco Polo: status in China 100-106 Shell, sponsorship ceasing for Wildlife Photographer of the Year 315-316 shoaling, fish 3 shooting, evaluation of potential threats to birds in Greece 408-414 shorebirds eastern Australian population decline 479 estuary management model for Baie de Somme 265-277 wintering tropical: human disturbance potential impact 415-423 shrew, giant elephant 164 Siberut (Indonesia), primate abundance and community structure in Peleonan forest 375-379 Sicily, recolonization by storm petrels 17-18 Sierra Leone forest protection 164 white-necked picathartes breeding colonies 320 skate and ray count, fishermen's help 318 slug, ghost 473 smuggling, wildlife products 474 snail, partulid tree species 615-619 snakes, maps of non-native for USA 321 snow leopard conservation project funding by vodka company 318 status and conservation in Gouli region, Kunlun Mountains, China 460-461 social impact disentangling links between conservation and poverty reduction 539-547 measurement in conservation using the Most Significant Change method 529-538 Society Islands (French Polynesia), partulid tree snail species persistence 615-619

Socotra archipelago (Yemen), risk from development 163-164 soda extraction, Lake Natron 8, 164-165, 475 Solenodon paradoxus (Hispaniolan solenodon), continued survival in Haiti 611-614 sonar use, military training in USA 167-168 South Africa bird tourism 319 degraded veld restoration 485-486 elephant cull 319 swallow monitoring at airports 8 South Korea, oil slick 166 southern Africa, rules of habitat use for elephants 66-75 Spain Iberian lynx 5-6 statutory rights granted to apes 473 translocation of European rabbit 259-264 Special Protection Areas (SPAs) Greece 6 Portugal 163 spruce trees, green spruce aphid damage 317 squirrel, grey 318 Sri Lanka, cetacean occurrence and conservation 286-291 Staples Inc., Asia Pulp & Paper Co. Ltd relationship termination 315 starfish, crown-of-thorns 479 stitchbirds, hatching success 12 sturgeon, human caviar preferences 472 sucker, white 477 Sudan, sociable lapwing tracking 319 Sumatra orang-utan distribution and conservation status 329-339 erratum 620 tiger parts availability 166 sun bear, IUCN Red List 3 Sundarbans (Bangladesh), oil and gas industry 476 sunscreen, side effects 316 sustainability, transition to 469-470 Sustainable Amazon Plan 478 sustainable use, tree conservation 195-205 Svalbard, Doomsday seed bank 315 swallows, South African airports 8 swamper iguana 10 Syria, green turtle regionally important rookery 456-459 taiko, Chatham Island 324, 480 Tanzania assessment of participatory forest management 380-391 flamingo threat of soda extraction at Lake Natron 8 giant elephant shrew new species 164 kipunji census and conservation status assessment 352-359 new species in Rubeho Mountain forest 16 - 17soda extraction at Lake Natron 8, 164-165, 475 Tasmania, pulp mill 12 Tasmanian devils 479 tern, Chinese crested 9 Texas, Kemp's ridley turtles 477 Thailand pileated gibbon survey of populations threatened by hunting and habitat degradation 600-606

potential impact of human disturbance on wintering tropical shorebirds 415-423 Thames, River marine mammal sightings 5 seahorses 318 Three Gorges Dam, environmental catastrophe 9 Tierra del Fuego, beaver eradication 478 tigers in Bhutan above 4,000 m 327-328 illegal trade in parts 318 Indian count 166 MEP involvement 318 numbers in India 173-174 parts availability in Sumatra 166 tiger bone wine on sale in China 476 Tijuca condita (grey-winged cotinga), distribution mapping and exploring 562-566 timber, waterlogged and carbon storage 471 tits, great 473 toads cane 479 freshwater crocodile deaths 479 long-legged 12 conservation funding from beer 317 tortoises flat-tailed 252-258 preyed on by coyotes 321 tourism, birds in South Africa 319 Trachypithecus vetulus nestor (Western purple-faced langur) 487-488 traditional land rights, Mayan people 10 - 11Transgenerational Isotope Labelling (TRAIL), fish migration 4 translocation, European rabbit in Spain 259-264 transport projects in EU, threatening nature sites 473-474 tree conservation 159-160 sustainable use 195-205 through utilization 206-213 Tremarctos ornatus (Andean bear), poaching risk in Cordillera de Mérida, Venezuela 437-447 tribal chieftain's death in Malaysia 320 Trinidad and Tobago, endemic plants conservation status 400-407 trout, salmon genetic manipulation 4 Tsingy de Bemaraha National Park (western Madagascar), dwarf chameleon important areas for conservation 578-583 tuna, mitigation for bycatch 479 Turkey, sociable lapwing congregation 6-7

turtles balloon release dangers 474 Cuban ban on harvesting 168 farming in China 147-150 green 169, 456-459 Kemp's ridley 477 leatherback 246-251, 296-300 loggerhead 317, 322 shell injury repair 317 threats from rainforest logging 246-251 Yangtze giant soft-shell 476 Uganda cycads 325 export licence for vervet monkeys 164 Mabira forest protection 7 umbrella species, conservation planning 240-245 UNESCO World Heritage List, new natural sites 471 United Kingdom raptor protection 318 water vole protection 317 United States barrier construction at borders 321 Furudan ban 167 horseshoe crab harvesting ban 322 ivory trade 477 jaguar recovery plan abandoned 166 military activity naval landing field at Pocosin Lakes 168 sonar use in training 167-168 pollution threat to national parks 476-477 ranked below Ecuador in Environmental Performance Index 168 snake maps for non-native species 321 sonar use in military training 167-168 Upper Paraná Atlantic Forest (Brazil/ Argentina), jaguar population decline 554-561 Ursus maritimus (polar bear), conservation in Canada 504-515 Vanellus macropterus (Javanese lapwing) 482 - 483veld, restoration of degraded in South Africa 485-486 Venezuela cattle ranching and large predator conflicts 132-138 poaching risk to Andean bear 437-447 recurve-billed bushbird 11 Red List animals 171

rediscovery of harlequin frog 301-304

Via Baltica, environmental consent

cancellation 162

Vietnam dugong conservation needs 113-121 elephant status and conservation in Cat Tien National Park 92-99 red-shanked douc langur populations 320 saola reserves 8 Virunga National Park (Republic of Congo), elephants killed 475 vodka, conservation project funding 318 vole, water 317 Vostock, Lake (Antarctica), drilling delayed 474 vultures decline in India 320 diclofenac in Africa 7 insecticide threat 164 recovery in Nepal 165 waders see shorebirds walruses, tagged in Greenland 476 warbler, Kirtland's 10 water buffalo, large predator conflicts in Venezuela 132–138 water resources, crocodile as focal species for conservation 292-295 wetlands reclamation plans in Kenya 165 reserve designation in Democratic Republic of Congo 164 wader population decline in eastern Australia 479 whales balloon release dangers 474 diet 3 faeces 3 humpbacks 166, 477 vibrations from oil projects 6 whale meat exports to Japan from Iceland and Norway 474 whaling, halt of Icelandic commercial 5 white nose disease, bats 167 white-eye, Seychelles 7 wildebeest, drowning on migration 164 Wildlife Photographer of the Year, Shell sponsorship ceasing 315-316 wind farms, bird conflict maps 317 World Bank, Aral Sea funding 6 Yellowstone (USA) undetected species losses, food webs and ecological baselines 139-142 white-tailed jack rabbits 176

Zimbabwe, anthropogenic mortality detection in elephant populations 36–48