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Journal of Animal Ecology

Editors:
Dave Raffaelli, University of Aberdeen, UK
Steve Albon, Institute of Zoology, London, UK

Published for the British Ecological Society

The *Journal of Animal Ecology* first appeared in 1932. It publishes the best in original research on any aspect of animal ecology. Recently it has published papers on population ecology, behavioural ecology, community ecology, physiological ecology and evolutionary ecology. Field, laboratory and theoretical studies based upon terrestrial, freshwater or marine systems are all published. The editors are keen to promote all these traditional areas and also to encourage publication of papers in new and emerging fields such as molecular ecology.

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Journal of Animal Ecology (ISSN 0021-8790) is published bimonthly. British Ecological Society members are eligible for reduced rates and should contact the Society for details.

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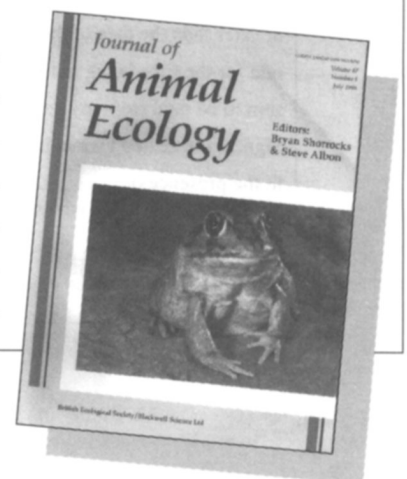
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African Journal of Ecology

Published for the East African Wild Life Society

Editor:
Professor Fred Kayanja, *Mbarara University,*
Kampala, Uganda
Associate Editor:
Professor Keith Eltringham, *University of*
*Cambridge, UK**African Journal of Ecology* is the foremost scientific journal on the ecology of the continent.

The Journal publishes original research, comprehensive reviews, notes and records on all aspects of the ecology of the animals and plants of Africa. In addition to pure ecological research, aspects of applied ecology are also included, and the Journal has recently carried a number of articles on biodiversity, conservation and the impact of tourism.

It is essential reading for all those interested in the wildlife and ecology of Africa.

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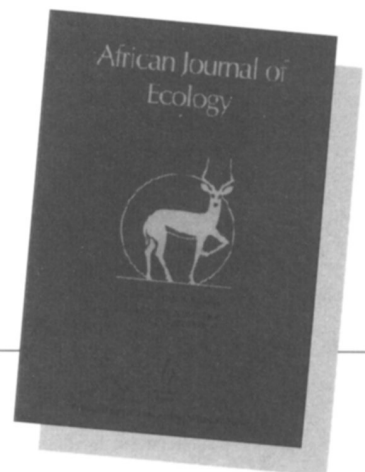
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Journal of Ecology

Published for the British Ecological Society

Executive Editor: Anthony J Davy, *University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK*
Editors: Michael J Hutchings, *University of Sussex, Brighton, UK*
David J Gibson, *University of Southern Illinois, Carbondale, US*

Journal of Ecology publishes original research papers on all aspects of the ecology of plants (including algae) in both aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems. It is one of the longest established and best respected journals in ecology, and has published many ground-breaking papers in the history of the science of ecology. Today it continues to publish at the forefront of its field. Descriptive, experimental, historical and theoretical studies of plant communities, populations and individuals are welcome; as are studies of their interactions with other organisms (eg. animals, microbes). The Journal does not publish papers concerned solely with cultivated plants and agricultural ecosystems.

Order Form (1999 Rates)

JECOL99Y1

Journal of Ecology (ISSN 0022-0477) is published bimonthly. British Ecological Society members are eligible for reduced rates and should contact the Society for details.

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Notes for contributors

Scope The journal aims to provide a comprehensive view of the conservation of wild species of fauna and flora. It welcomes original, succinct and up-to-date papers for rapid publication on all aspects of species conservation, particularly material that has potential to improve conservation efforts and that enhances understanding of conservation needs.

Readership The readership is broadly based and global. It includes conservation professionals, members of academic institutions specializing in wildlife conservation, government departments, non-governmental conservation organizations, students in conservation-related disciplines and interested members of the general public.

Submissions Manuscripts should be sent to The Editor, Oryx – The International Journal of Conservation, FFI, Great Eastern House, Tenison Road, Cambridge CB1 2DT, UK.

Papers (2000–7000 words) are invited on topics relevant to the journal's main focus, including:

- Field research on the status and distribution of threatened species
- Reviews of the status and distribution of individual species or taxonomic groups
- Reviews of conservation policy and legislation at international, national and local levels
- Planning for species and biodiversity conservation
- The working of international conservation conventions
- The nature and results of practical conservation initiatives by governmental and non-governmental organizations, especially analytical case studies
- Research on the sustainable use of wild species
- The history of conservation, including the role of key people, organizations and initiatives.

Short Communications (< 2000 words) are invited on: research results that have important implications for conservation; wild species or habitats under immediate threat; new legislation, protected areas or conservation initiatives; and conservation gains and losses.

Papers and Short Communications are considered on the understanding that their contents have not been published, or submitted for publication, elsewhere. A covering letter accompanying the manuscript should confirm this. If there is any overlap with other papers, e.g. in press or in preparation, this should be stated and the papers in question sent to the editor. The corresponding author must confirm that all authors are aware that the manuscript has been submitted.

Manuscripts are subject to peer review by at least two referees in liaison with one of the Senior Editors. It is helpful if authors suggest at least one appropriate referee.

After acceptance papers may be edited to enhance clarity. Where major changes have been made edited manuscripts are returned to authors before typesetting. Page proofs are sent to authors for approval. Contributors receive two free copies of the journal and may buy additional copies and offprints.

The editor would also be pleased to receive contributions to:

Opinion Contributions (< 700 words) to current conservation thinking, usually referring to material published in previous issues of the journal.

Briefly Concise reports (< 175 words) on news of general conservation interest.

Announcements Grants, research opportunities, meetings.

Preparation of manuscripts Contributions should be in English and three copies should be submitted, double-spaced on A4 paper, with a left-hand margin of at least 40 mm. Pages and lines should be numbered. E-mail submissions are acceptable but should be followed by a printed copy. The journal welcomes manuscripts on disk after acceptance.

The cover page should contain the title of the paper (not exceeding 20 words, a running head of no more than 40 characters, a word count from the start of the text to the end of the references, the full mailing address, E-mail address and address at the time the research was carried out of the corresponding author, and the names and addresses of additional authors.

Abstract (100–250 words) This should describe the purpose of the paper, the major findings and main conclusions. It should be informative and intelligible without reference to the text. Five keywords relevant for literature searching should be supplied.

Biosketches are invited, describing the affiliations and main research interests of the corresponding author (up to 150 words) or of up to three authors (300 words in total).

Footnotes should be avoided if possible.

References should be cited in the text as, for example, Hardcastle & Wilson (1996) or (Leadbeater, 1996). Where there are three or more authors use the first author's surname followed by *et al.* Multiple references should be listed in chronological order. The reference list should be in alphabetical order and include the full article title. Titles of serial publications should be given in full. References at the end of the paper should follow the Harvard system. The following are examples of house style.

LeBoeuf, B.J., Kenyon, K.W. & Villa-Ramirez, B. (1986) The Caribbean monk seal is extinct. *Marine Mammal Science*, 2, 70–72.

Beck, B.B., Rapaport, L.G. & Stanley Price, M.R. (1994) Reintroduction of captive-born animals. In *Creative Conservation: Interactive Management of Wild and Captive Animals* (eds P. J. S. Olney, G. M. Mace and A. T. C. Feistner), pp. 265–286. Chapman & Hall, London.

Brady, L.D., Huston, K., Jenkins, R.K.B., Kauffmann, J.L.D., Rabearivony, J., Raveloson, G. & Rowcliffe, M. (1996) *UEA Madagascar Expedition '93. Final Report. Unpublished Report, University of East Anglia, Norwich.*

Bowler, M. (1991) *Implications of large predator management on commercial ranchland in Zimbabwe.* MSc thesis, University of Zimbabwe.

Refisch, J. (1991) *Presence des grands mammifères dans le Parc National de Kahuzi-Biega et l'influence humaine sur les populations des animaux.* Rapport dans le cadre du projet IZCN/GTZ – Conservation de la Nature Intégré, l'Est Zaïre [in French].

Figures and maps should be in black ink on strong white or translucent paper and should be labelled in a size that will be legible when reduced to published size (either 165, 107.5 or 79 mm wide). Illustrations should be glossy, black-and-white whole-plate prints or good colour slides.

Tables should be self-explanatory and printed on a separate sheet with an appropriate caption.

Species' names should follow a named checklist, which should be mentioned in a covering letter. The first time a species is mentioned its scientific name should follow without intervening punctuation: thus, African elephant *Loxodonta africana*. English names should be in lower case throughout except where they incorporate a proper name.

Oryx is covered by *Biological Abstracts*, *BIOBASE/Current Awareness in Biological Sciences*, *Current Contents Agriculture, Biology and Environmental Science*, *Science Citation Index*, *SciSearch*, *Research Alert* and *Ecology Abstracts*.



Contents

- 279 Guest editorial
Plants in peril: how shall we save them?
- 281 Opinion
Park management planning in Africa • A reply to Martin • Oriole rescue not on hold – the real story of the endangered wildlife of Montserrat
- 285 Briefly
- 294 Preliminary notes on the conservation status of Baird's tapir *Tapirus bairdii* in north-eastern Honduras
Kevin Flesher
- 301 The Itombwe Massif, Democratic Republic of Congo: biological surveys and conservation, with an emphasis on Grauer's gorilla and birds endemic to the Albertine Rift
Ilambu Omari, John A. Hart, Thomas M. Butynski, N. R. Birhashirwa, Agenonga Upoki, Yuma M'Keyo, Faustin Bengana, Mugunda Bashonga and Norbert Bagurubumwe
- 323 Status and conservation of primates in Odzala National Park, Republic of the Congo
Magdalena Bermejo
- 332 Can nature tourism help finance protected areas in the Congo Basin?
David S. Wilkie and Julia F. Carpenter
- 339 The potential role of safari hunting as a source of revenue for protected areas in the Congo Basin
David S. Wilkie and Julia F. Carpenter
- 346 Bearded sakis in southeastern Amazonia – back from the brink?
Stephen F. Ferrari, Claudio Emidio-Silva, M. Aparecida Lopes and Urbano L. Bobadilla
- 352 Meetings
- 355 Publications
- 357 Acknowledgements
- 358 Index to Volume 33

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FFI is grateful to ICI
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Cover: Congo bay owl *Phodilus prigoginei*, a species that is endemic to the Albertine Rift region of Africa. Itombwe Massif in Democratic Republic of Congo is its only known existing location. This is the first and only known photograph of this owl, which has been captured only twice in 50 years (*T. Butynski*).

Information of this journal can be accessed at:
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