# STUDIES IN CHURCH HISTORY

## **VOLUME 44**

# REVIVAL AND RESURGENCE IN CHRISTIAN HISTORY

EDITED BY KATE COOPER and JEREMY GREGORY

For the Ecclesiastical History Society BOYDELL & BREWER

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0424208400003399 Published online by Cambridge University Press

#### STUDIES IN CHURCH HISTORY

#### Volume 44

# Revival and Resurgence in Christian History

# Edited by KATE COOPER and JEREMY GREGORY

From early in the history of Christianity, there have been numerous attempts to revive ideals and practices believed to be those of the primitive church, or to foster a resurgence of Christian faith and practice, in devotional, intellectual, organizational, or artistic contexts. This volume explores how Christian revivals and resurgences have drawn on an idea of the past, often to criticize what was deemed to be lacking in contemporary experience.

The essays range widely both geographically, from Africa to Australia, and historically, from the self-conscious revival of the journeys of the apostles by pilgrims in late antiquity to the Caribbean revival of the Seventh-Day Adventist Church in contemporary Grenada. Topics covered include the Cistercian movement, devotional resurgence in the British Reformation, the revival of female religious communities under Napoleon, and the effect of religious revival on Welsh rugby football.

While asking how far Christian revivals and resurgences were in fact stimulated by the desire to emulate earlier practice or how far they were motivated by present-day concerns, the essays also illuminate the diverse reception – sometimes enthusiastic and sometimes critical – which these movements encountered.

A feature of the volume is the consideration of the varieties of Evangelical revival within Protestant churches from the eighteenth century to current times, with an examination of how far the concept of revival needs to be extended beyond Protestant Evangelicalism.

## Studies in Church History

44

# REVIVAL AND RESURGENCE IN CHRISTIAN HISTORY

# REVIVAL AND RESURGENCE IN CHRISTIAN HISTORY

PAPERS READ AT
THE 2006 SUMMER MEETING AND
THE 2007 WINTER MEETING OF
THE ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY SOCIETY

EDITED BY

KATE COOPER

AND

JEREMY GREGORY

PUBLISHED FOR
THE ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY SOCIETY
BY
THE BOYDELL PRESS
2008

### © Ecclesiastical History Society 2008

All Rights Reserved. Except as permitted under current legislation no part of this work may be photocopied, stored in a retrieval system, published, performed in public, adapted, broadcast, transmitted, recorded or reproduced in any form or by any means, without the prior permission of the copyright owner

### First published 2008

A publication of the Ecclesiastical History Society in association with The Boydell Press an imprint of Boydell & Brewer Ltd PO Box 9, Woodbridge, Suffolk IP12 3DF, UK and of Boydell & Brewer Inc. 668 Mt Hope Avenue, Rochester, NY 14620, USA website: www.boydellandbrewer.com

ISBN 978-0-95468-094-7

ISSN 0424-2084

A CiP catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Details of previous volumes are available from Boydell & Brewer Ltd

This book is printed on acid-free paper

Typeset by Pru Harrison, Hacheston, Suffolk Printed in Great Britain by Antony Rowe Ltd, Chippenham, Wiltshire

## **CONTENTS**

Preface	ix
List of Contributors	xi
List of Abbreviations	xiv
Introduction	xv
Reviving the Memory of the Apostles: Apocryphal Tradition and Travel Literature in Late Antiquity  SCOTT FITZGERALD JOHNSON	I
Past Models and Contemporary Concerns: the Foundation and Growth of the Cistercian Order  JANET BURTON	27
Saint Francis of Assisi's Repair of the Church ANNE KIRKHAM	46
Revivalism and Populism in the Franciscan Observance of the Late Quattrocento GARY DICKSON	62
Reaction to Revival: Robert Ridley's Critique of Erasmus MARGARET HARVEY	77
The Reinvention of Devotion in the British Reformations ALEC RYRIE	87
Revival and Resurgence in Sixteenth-Century Catholicism: the Contribution of the Italian and Spanish Dominicans PATRICK A. PRESTON	106
The Revival of Practical Christianity: the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, Samuel Wesley, and the Clerical Society Movement GEORDAN HAMMOND	116
Narratives of Conversion in English Calvinistic Methodism DAVID CERI JONES	128

#### CONTENTS

The Pattern of Revival: John Wesley's Vision of 'Iniquity' and 'Godliness' in Church History  DARREN SCHMIDT	142
'I will once more shake the heavens': the 1762 Revival in Wales ERYN M. WHITE	154
Reformation, Revival and Rebirth in Anglican Evangelical Thought, c.1780–c.1830 GARETH ATKINS	164
William Wilberforce's <i>Practical View</i> (1797) and its Reception JOHN WOLFFE	175
Napoleon and the Revival of Female Religious Communities in Paris, 1800–14 GEMMA BETROS	185
The Resurgence of Colonial Anglicanism: the Colonial Bishoprics Fund, 1840–1 ROWAN STRONG	196
The Oxford Movement as Religious Revival and Resurgence PETER B. NOCKLES	214
Culture and Piety in the Far West: Revival in Penzance, Newlyn, and Mousehole in 1849  D. W. BEBBINGTON	225
Revivalism, Historians, and Lived Religion in the Eastern Canada–United States Borderlands HANNAH LANE	251
The Pleasant Sunday Afternoon Movement: Revival in the West Midlands, 1875–90? DAVID KILLINGRAY	262
Revival as Cultural Spotlight: the Strange Case of Rugby Football and the Welsh Revival of 1904–5 DOMINIC ERDOZAIN	275
Renewing Methodist Evangelicalism: the Origins and Development of the Methodist Revival Fellowship MARTIN WELLINGS	286

#### CONTENTS

The 'Revival' in the Visual Arts in the Church of England, c.1935-c.1956 PETER WEBSTER	297
Anglican Evangelicals and Revival, 1945–59 ALISTER CHAPMAN	307
The Roots of Resurgence: Evangelical Parish Ministry in the mid-Twentieth Century  MARK SMITH	318
Boundary Crossing and Boundary Marking: Radical Revival in Congo and Uganda from 1948 EMMA WILD-WOOD	329
Baptist Revival and Renewal in the 1960s IAN M. RANDALL	341
Rescued from the Brink: the Collapse and Resurgence of Wycliffe Hall, Oxford ANDREW ATHERSTONE	354
The East African Revival of the Twentieth Century: the Search for an Evangelical African Christianity KEVIN WARD	365
Revival, Caribbean Style: the Case of the Seventh-day Adventist Church in Grenada, 1983–2004 KEITH A. FRANCIS	388