
VOLUME VIII

1965

NUMBER 3

THE
HISTORICAL
JOURNAL



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB

American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME VIII No. 3

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

J. P. T. BURY, M.A.

PROFESSOR H. BUTTERFIELD, M.A.

SIR GEORGE CLARK, M.A., F.B.A.

G. R. ELTON, LITT.D.

PROFESSOR M. C. KNOWLES, LITT.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR P. N. S. MANSERGH, M.A.

EDITOR

F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE · LONDON · NEW YORK

1965

Published by the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA

First published 1965
Reprinted 1976

EDITORIAL NOTE

The Historical Journal like its predecessor *The Cambridge Historical Journal* (1923–57), enjoys the support of the Cambridge Historical Society and is edited in Cambridge.

Printed in Great Britain
at the
University Printing House, Cambridge
(Euan Phillips, University Printer)

CONTENTS

ARTICLES:	PAGE
I. Shakespeare's Politics. By Christopher Morris	293
II. The Social Origins of French and English Bishops in the Eighteenth Century. By Norman Ravitch	309
III. Ireland and the Ballot Act of 1872. By Michael Hurst	326
IV. Expectations of the New County Councils, and their Realization. By J. P. D. Dunbabin	353
V. Smuts and the Decision of the Liberal Government to grant Responsible Government to the Transvaal, January and February 1906. By Ronald Hyam	380
 REVIEW ARTICLE:	
Machtergreifung or Due Process of History: The Historiography of Hitler's Rise to Power. By J. S. Conway	399
 OTHER REVIEWS:	
1. Christopher Hill, <i>Intellectual Origins of the English Revolution</i> . By W. H. Greenleaf	413
2. R. B. McDowell, <i>The Irish Administration, 1801–1891</i> . By Michael Hurst	416
3. W. L. Burn, <i>The Age of Equipoise. A Study of the Mid-Victorian Generation</i> . By Derek Beales	417
4. Richard N. Hunt, <i>German Social Democracy 1918–1933</i> . By Jonathan Steinberg	420
5. (Ed.) E. Lousse, <i>Grundbegriffe der Geschichte</i> . By F. R. Bridge .	421