

APPLEYARD, JAMES R., F.I.C., was born at Bradford in 1870, received his education at the Bradford Ryan Street School, and subsequently at the Bradford Technical College. He left Bradford in order to take up a position as assistant to Professor Frankland at Dundee, and was for several years lecturer there on dyeing. From there he came as chief lecturer on dyeing to the Royal Technical Institute, Salford. While at Bradford Mr Appleyard carried out some original work on textile chemistry and on the theory of dyeing, and did further work on the latter subject in collaboration with Professor Walker at Dundee. He has since contributed largely on his special subject, most of his work having appeared in the *Dyer and Calico Printer*.

He joined this Society in 1899, and died on 26th November 1921.

BARCLAY, GEORGE WALTER WOODFALL, M.A., held the post of Manager to the North British & Mercantile Insurance Co., Ltd., at Aberdeen.

He was elected a Fellow of this Society in 1883, and published in the *Proceedings*, vol. xiii, 1884–86, a paper, "On some Algid Lake-Balls found in South Uist." He died at his residence, Raeden House, Aberdeen, on 15th May 1922, aged 74 years.

CLEGHORN, ALEXANDER, M.Inst.C.E., was until recently Engineering Director of the Fairfield Shipbuilding & Engineering Co., Govan, and one of the foremost marine engineers in the country. He had a distinguished University career, and obtained honours at St Andrews, Edinburgh, and Glasgow. After serving his apprenticeship as an engineer with Messrs Robert Napier & Sons, he became assistant manager of the firm, and represented them in Russia in connection with naval work. He was engineering manager with Messrs Barclay, Curle & Co. from 1897–1905, and in the latter year entered the service of the Fairfield Co. as engineering manager, subsequently becoming engineering director. During the war he had charge of much important naval work carried through by his firm.

Mr Cleghorn was a past President of the Institution of Engineers and Shipbuilders in Scotland. He was elected a Fellow of this Society in 1913, and died in Glasgow on 4th May 1922.

CRAIG, WILLIAM, M.D., F.R.C.S.E., Edinburgh's oldest Medical Practitioner, was born near Strathaven, Lanarkshire, on 28th March 1832. On leaving the Parish School he studied Arts at the University of Glasgow. After completing his studies there, he proceeded to the

University of Edinburgh, where he graduated M.B., C.M., in 1868, M.D. in 1870. For over forty years Dr Craig practised in Edinburgh, but during that period his inclinations turned more towards the teaching and examining branches of his profession, and it is in this connection that he was most widely known. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1878; acted for a number of years as a member of the President's Council; was an examiner in *Materia Medica*, Public Health, and for the Dental Diploma. For several years he acted as an examiner in *Materia Medica* for Edinburgh University.

Dr Craig was the author of the following works:—*Manual of Materia Medica* and *Posological Tables*, and of papers in the *Edinburgh Medical Journal*, etc. He edited *Milne's Materia Medica* (3rd edition) and *Milne's Posological Tables*. From 1875 to 1910 he was Treasurer of the Edinburgh Obstetrical Society, and acted as editor of the *Transactions* of the Medico-Chirurgical Society from 1882-1909. It was due to Dr Craig's initiative in 1881 that this Society first commenced to publish annual *Transactions*. He was a prominent member of the Botanical Society of Edinburgh, and was, for a period, its President. He was one of the oldest members of the Scottish Alpine Botanical Club, a Director of the Edinburgh Dental Hospital, and a Manager of the Edinburgh Savings Bank.

Dr Craig was elected to the Fellowship of this Society in 1875, and died at his residence, 71 Bruntsfield Place, on 3rd February 1922.

HARRISON, JOHN, C.B.E., D.L., J.P., LL.D., was the son of the late Sir George Harrison, M.P., a former Lord Provost of Edinburgh. Born in 1847, he was educated at the High School, and attended the classes of English literature and political economy under Professors Masson and Hodgson at Edinburgh University. At the age of 15 he commenced a business training in his father's establishment in the South Bridge. Afterwards he became the head of the firm of Harrison & Son, George Street, one of the leading tailoring establishments in Edinburgh. He entered the Town Council, and for three years was City Treasurer. Various important improvements in the City can be traced to his initiative. In education he was specially interested. He was prominently identified with the administration and development of the Public Library, serving as a member of Committee from 1886 and latterly as Chairman. Dr Harrison was closely associated with the establishment of the College of Art, the scheme taking form while he was City Treasurer. In the Town Council, at a later date, he acted as Convener of the Tramway Committee during the period of transmission and reorganisation of the undertaking;