

WORLD POLITICS

*A Quarterly Journal of
International Relations*

Volume XIII, Number 3

April 1961

Price \$6.00 per year

UNDER THE EDITORIAL SPONSORSHIP OF
CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

PUBLISHED BY PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORIAL BOARD

FREDERICK S. DUNN, *Chairman*

MORROE BERGER	WILLIAM W. KAUFMANN
CYRIL E. BLACK	CHARLES P. KINDLEBERGER
ROBERT A. DAHL	KLAUS KNORR
HARRY ECKSTEIN	GARDNER PATTERSON
WILLIAM T. R. FOX	EDWARD SHILS
EDGAR S. FURNISS, JR.	MARSHALL D. SHULMAN

Editors: HARRY ECKSTEIN, KLAUS KNORR
Assistant Editor: JEAN MACLACHLAN

The editors invite the submission of articles bearing upon problems of international relations. Editorial communications and manuscripts should be addressed to WORLD POLITICS, Woodrow Wilson Hall, Princeton, N.J.

Subscriptions: WORLD POLITICS, Woodrow Wilson Hall, Princeton, N.J. Rates: \$6.00 per year; \$10.00 for two years; foreign postage, 25 cents additional per year. Single copies, \$2.00.

Advertising: Advertising Department, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.

WORLD POLITICS is indexed by the *International Index to Periodicals*, and abstracts of its articles appear in *International Political Science Abstracts*.

Statements of fact and opinion appearing in WORLD POLITICS are made on the responsibility of the authors alone, and do not imply the endorsement of the editors or publishers.

Copyright, 1961, by Princeton University Press

WORLD POLITICS. Published quarterly by Princeton University Press. April 1961. Vol. XIII, No. 3. Entered as Second Class matter in the Post Office at Princeton, New Jersey, under the Act of March 3, 1879. Printed in the United States of America by Princeton University Press.

WORLD POLITICS

VOL. XIII

• APRIL 1961 •

No. 3

CONTENTS

The Teaching of International Relations
in the United States

William T. R. Fox and Annette Baker Fox 339

The Gaither Committee and the
Policy Process

Morton H. Halperin 360

Consensus and Conflict in Indian Politics

Susanne Hoerber Rudolph 385

Security of Supply and Energy Policy
in Western Europe

Harold Lubell 400

A Case Study in the Diplomacy of
Social Revolution

Douglas E. Ashford 423

RESEARCH NOTE

Sources for the History of World War II

Louis Morton 435

REVIEW ARTICLES

Welfare Economics and the Military Decision

Robert E. Kuenne 454

Political Realism and Foreign Policy

Robert W. Tucker 461

Electoral Politics and Voting Behavior
in Western Germany

Lewis J. Edinger 471

A View of Soviet Business—Through
Window or Mirror?

Edward Ames 485

The Contributors

ii

THE CONTRIBUTORS

WILLIAM T. R. FOX is Professor of International Relations and Director of the Institute of War and Peace Studies at Columbia University. He served as Managing Editor of *World Politics* from 1948 to 1953.

ANNETTE BAKER FOX has been teaching international relations courses in the Department of Political Science at Hunter College. She is the author of *Freedom and Welfare in the Caribbean* (1949) and *The Power of Small States* (1959).

MORTON H. HALPERIN is a Research Fellow of the Harvard Center for International Affairs. Co-author, with Thomas C. Schelling, of *Strategy and Arms Control* (1961), he is currently working on a study of the theory of limited war.

SUSANNE HOEBER RUDOLPH, Lecturer in Government at Harvard University, is finishing a book on the transition from traditional to modern politics in the Indian state of Rajasthan.

HAROLD LUBELL, a member of the Economics Department of The RAND Corporation in Santa Monica, Calif., has recently completed *Middle East Oil Crises and Western Europe's Energy Supplies* and is engaged in research on economic development in the Middle East. His publications include *Israel's National Expenditure, 1950-1954* (1958).

DOUGLAS E. ASHFORD, Assistant Professor of Government at Indiana University, will conduct a comparative study of local political participation in Morocco, Tunisia, and Pakistan in 1961-1962 with a grant from the SSRC-ACLS Joint Committee on the Near East. His book, *Political Change in Morocco*, has just been published.

LOUIS MORTON, Professor of History at Dartmouth College, is the author of *Fall of the Philippines* (1953) and *The Pacific War: Strategy and Command* (in press). With John Masland and Gene Lyons, he is making a study of educational and research programs in the field of national security.

ROBERT E. KUENNE, Associate Professor of Economics at Princeton, has written extensively in the field of general equilibrium economics and has recently finished a book on this subject. He is now working on the strategy of optimal submarine deployment as a Research Associate of the Center for International Studies, Princeton University.

ROBERT W. TUCKER is Professor of Political Science at the Johns Hopkins University. His latest book is entitled *The Just War: A Study in Contemporary American Doctrine* (1960).

LEWIS J. EDINGER is Associate Professor of Political Science at Michigan State University. Among his publications on German affairs are *West German Armament* (1955), *German Exile Politics* (1956), and, with Karl W. Deutsch, *Germany Rejoins the Powers* (1959). He is engaged in a comparative analysis of the role of military leaders in foreign policy-making and in a study of post-totalitarian leadership.

EDWARD AMES, Professor of Economics at Purdue University, worked on Eastern European economic problems for the Federal Reserve Board (1951-1954) and for the United States Embassy in Moscow (1942-1945).