

Index

- 1789–93
 French Revolution, xxxii
- 1791
 Saint-Domingue uprising, 14
- 1815
 Congress of Vienna, 80
- 1833
 slavery abolished in the British Empire, xxiii
- 1848
 European revolutions, 12
 generation of, 19
 Johann Strauß Jr.'s ambivalent attitude to, 35
- 1857
 Indian Rebellion, 9, 27
- 1867
 Austro-Hungarian Compromise,
 xlvii, 5
 execution of Emperor Maximilian in Mexico,
 xlvii, 16
 Great Exhibition in Paris, 18
 interpretation of Maximilian's execution in
 Dieterle's *Juarez* (1938), 33
 opening of the Suez Canal, 35
- 1871
 foundation of the German Empire, 51
 Franco-Prussian War, 51
 proclamation of German Empire at
 Versailles, xxxii
- 1905
 assassination of Grand Duke Sergius in
 Moscow, 23
 Baltic national movements in, 143
 first emigration of German aristocrats from the
 Baltic region, 185
 in Lithuanian historiography, 152
 Keyserling's experience of, 52
 revolution in Russia, 30, 146
- 1914
 assassination of Franz Ferdinand, 34
 Deutsche Gesellschaft founded, 48
 in historiography, 38
- 1914, 28 June
 assassination of Franz Ferdinand, 4
- 1914, August
 outbreak of the First World War, 37
- 1916
 death of Franz Josef I, Emperor of Austria, 5
- 1917, xlvii
 Balfour Declaration, 95
 divided archive of Baron Taube, 171
 February Revolution in Russia, xx
 Freud lectures on *Mourning and Melancholia*
 in Vienna, 23
 internment of Baltic Barons for treason in
 Russian Empire, 146
 Max Weber's talk about Personality and the
 Orders of Life, xxxviii
 representation of revolutions in film, 34
 Revolutions in Russian Empire, xxii
 Start of Peace talks at Brest-Litovsk, xx
- 1917 Club, The
 and Leonard Woolf's foundation of, 214
- 1918
 acquisition of Manet's *Execution of
 Maximilian* by the National Gallery in
 London, 21
 cities, xxii
 disintegration of the Habsburg Empire, 69
 Dissolution of the Pale of Settlement, 147
 Habsburgergesetz passed in Austria, 71
 Jozef Piłsudski released from Magdeburg
 fortress, 53
 Keyserling's experience of, 134
 November revolutions in Germany, xxx, 53,
 100, 108, 188
 November, foundation of Kurt Hiller's club
 Politischer Rat geistiger Arbeiter, 94
 Representation of the People Act in Britain,
 xxxiii
 revolution in Germany, 100
 shooting of Romanoff family and immediate
 household in Ekaterinburg, xxvi

- 1919
 abolition of aristocratic privilege in
 Austria, 109
 award of Nietzsche prize to Oswald Spengler
 and Hermann Keyserling, 133
 failure of Munich Republic, 187
 Max Weber's Munich lecture on *Politics as
 a Vocation*, xxxiii
 Spartacus Uprising in Berlin, 102
 Versailles, Peace of, xxxii
- 1922
 assassination of Walther Rathenau, 215
 T.S. Eliot's *The Waste Land* published, 219
- 1932
 Volta Congress on Europe, 192
- 1933
 Anrep's first design of National Gallery
 mosaics, 208
 Entretiens sur l'Avenir de l'Esprit Européen in
 Paris, 138
 Hitler appointed Chancellor, 194
 National Socialism and revolution, 194
 Nobel Peace Prize, 62
- 1935
 Nuremberg laws and implications for
 aristocratic families, 197
- 1937
 Great Exposition in Paris, 233
- 1938
 annexation of Austria by the German
 Empire, 78
Kristallnacht in Germany, 122
- 1939
 Hitler–Stalin pact, xxi, 200
 Norbert Elias's *The Civilizing Process*
 published in Switzerland, 25
 Volta Congress on Africa in Rome, 203
- 1941
 Alfred Rosenberg appointed Commissioner
 for the Eastern Territories, 197
 German invasion of the Soviet Union in
 Operation Barbarossa, 141
 London Blitz, 233
- 1945
 Germany's capitulation and the end of Second
 World War, 236
 occupation and division of Germany, 118
 Yalta Conference, xxi
- 1957, xlv
 Treaty of Rome, xxii, xlvii, 237
- abdication, xx, 8, 193
 abolition
 benefits from, 220
 of aristocratic estates in the Baltic, 164
 of monarchy, xxi
 of noble titles and privileges
 in Austria, 198
 of the nobility, 8, 109
 of private property, xl
 of religion, xl
 of samurai privileges, 77
 of slavery, xxiii, 220
 of status, xxix
 of titles in Weimar Germany, 107
 redistribution, 107
 socialism, 78
- Adyar
 Theosophical Society, 125
- aesthetic reform, 123
 affective community, 221
- Africa, xli
 diaspora, 165, 309
 exoticism of, 113
 joking relationships, 147
 pan-European idea, 71
 Volta Congress on, 203
- Agrarian Union, and Germany, 105
Abnenpass, 164
- Akhmatova, Anna, 208
 palace in Leningrad, 211
- Alastair, 116
- Alexander I of Russia, 185
- Alexander II of Russia
 assassination of, 9
- Alexanderplatz, 60
- Ali, Abdullah Yusuf, 83
- alienation, 171, 241, 248, 250
 alien rule, xxviii
 aristocratic, xxxvii
 culture, 249
- Alix von Hessen-Darmstadt, Empress of Russia
 pearls, 31
- Alps, 98
- Altdorfer, Albrecht, 26
- Altes Schloss Königsberg, 37
- Alvensleben, Maximilian Baron von, 16
- Alvensleben, Udo von
 Veltheim's circle, 116
- Ambras, Castle of, 14
- Amery, Leo, 92, 95
- anarchists, xxix
- ancien régime, xxiv, xxix, xxxviii, 23, 57,
 70–71, 110
- Angell, Norman, 62
- Anif Castle, 188
- animals
 bison, fear of extinction of, xxvi

- deer, 3
 horses, 31, 56, 69, 119
 hunting of, 25
 Leopards, 25, 35
Leopard, Lampedusa's metaphor, 248, 251
 lions, 35
 sheep, 41
 snakes, 14
 tigers, 25
 Anrep, Boris von, 208, 243
 Anschluss, 69
 Anthropology, 45, 62, 142, 146
 classification of folk groups, 102
 idea of folklore, 8
 Anthroposophical Society, 117
 anti-Bolshevism, 55, 94, 130, 135
 Coudenhove-Kalergi, 94
 anticolonial movements, 9, 25
 anti-fascism, xliv, 62, 135, 141
Antigone, 154
 Antigone, appropriation of plot in the twentieth
 century, 140
 anti-Napoleonic wars, xxiv
 anti-Semitism, 196, 231
 Aurel Popovici, 74
 critique of, 86
 National Socialism, 138
 Anzilotti, Dionisio, 158
 Aoyama, Mitsuko, xli, 77, 84
 apocalypse
 representations of the First World War, 46
 Apponyi, Count, 195
 Arabian Sea, 35
 Archduchy
 invention of, 11
 Archduke, 3, 4, 7, 75
 architecture, 26
*Archiv für Sozialwissenschaften und
 Sozialpolitik*, 59
 archives, xlv, 10, 91, 141, 171, 180, 215, 247
 empires, xlv
 governments, xlv
 private collections, xlv
 Arcimboldo, 26
 Arendt, Hannah, 181, 200
 Argentina
 Tagore's and Keyserling's visits of, 132
 aristocracy, xli, xxiii, xxxviii, 53, 67, 104, 110,
 119, 121
 aristocratic writers, xliii
 aristocrats, xxxviii
 Armenians, xxix
 armies
 American Civil War, 125
 Austro-Hungarian, 76
 auxiliary, 57
 Bolshevik decrees on the abolition of ranks,
 xxix
 British Army, 118
 cadets, 56, 59
 cavalry, 102, 178
 cultural code in, 39
 foreign regiments in the European imperial
 armies, 57
 Habsburg army, multinational
 character of, 53
 Hessian regiments, 118
 imperial, xxx, xxxi, 51
 dismantling of, 58
 Max Weber's lectures for officers
 of the Austro-Hungarian
 army, xxxv
 Norfolk Yeomanry, 57
 occupation by, 177, 178, 247
 paramilitary corps, 60
 prisoners of war, 45
 Red Army, 137, 182
 transnationalism of, 56
 war crimes, 157
 White Army, 38, 137, 178, 193
 Arnold, Matthew, 213
 art collections
 national, 208
 National Gallery, London, 151
 royal, 27
 art nouveau
 Ernst Ludwig's patronage of, 123
 artists, 26, 113, 187
 Arts and Crafts movement, 49
 Ernst Ludwig's interest in, 123
 Ascona, 190
 Asia, xli, 13
 assassination
 dynasties, 8
 fear of, 1
 Franz Ferdinand, 4
 of revolutionary leaders, xxii
 photographic representation of, 1
 political, xlvii
 Atlantic, xxviii
 Aubert, François, 30
 photography, 29
Auf gut Deutsch, 191
 Aurora, 154
 Australia, 4, 13
 Austria, 72
 as capital of Paneuropa, 71
 constitutional assembly of, 198
 crown land of the Habsburgs, 11
 Republic of, xxviii

- Austria (cont.)
 sexual tourism in the interwar period, 217
 shaming of aristocratic families in, 109
- Austria, Emperor of, 12
- Austria, Republic of, xxx
- Austria-Hungary, xx, xxiv, xxv, xxviii, xxxii, xli,
 xliii, 3, 53, 58, 64, 73, 74, 77, 96, 187, 202,
 203, 221, 222, 223
- authority, xliii, 7, 25, 27, 59, 89
- autobiography, xxiii, xliv, 48, 61, 228
 Veltheim, 118
- aviators, 63
- Azbe, Anton, 187
- Baden-Powell, Robert, 181
- Baeck, Leo
 School of Wisdom, 123
- Baghdad, 32
- Bahia
 early photography, 30
- Baker, Josephine, 217
- Balfour Declaration, 95
- balloon flights
- Battle of Solferino, 28
- Baltic
 Germans, 105
 land reforms, 118
 lands, 142
 nobility, 124
ostzeiskie nemtsy, 152
 plurality of jurisdictions in, 142
 Provinces, 44
 region, xxix, 122
- Baltic Barons, xxv, xxx, 30, 67, 68, 140, 142, 143,
 146, 147, 151, 152, 156, 160, 164, 166, 168,
 169, 170, 172, 178
 caricatures of, 143
 transnationalism, xliv
 white émigrés, 142
- Baltic lands, 30, 69, 142
- Baltic Lloyd, 38
- Baltic Seas, xxviii
- Baltic states, xxx, xxxiii
 Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, xxix
- Baltische Ritterschaften, 105
- banking, xxv, 91
 Belle Epoque, 48
 First World War, xxxvii
 in imperial economies, 220
 Weimar Republic, 51
- banks
 Bank of India, 117
 funding for Paneuropa, 90
 restructuring of, 238
 Swiss, 98
- Banz, Castle, 180
- Barthes, Roland, 31
- Bata, Tomas
 funding of Paneuropa movement, 90
- battle painters, 28
- Bauer, Theodor, 214, 276
- Bavaria, xx, 185, 188, 189, 191
- Bavarian King, abdication of, 188
- Bayer corporation
 funding of Paneuropa movement, 90
- Beales, Carleton
 journalism, 33
- Beatles, The, 250
- Becher, Johannes R., 49
- Bedford, Duke of
 private zoo in London, xxvi
- Beer Hall putsch, 189
- Behr, Baron Kurt von
 heritage, 180
- being known in virtue of being
 known, 6
- Belgium, xxxi, 17
 German atrocities in, 49
- Bell, Vanessa, 243
- Belle Epoque, 1, 48
 legal internationalism, 142
- Belyi, Andrei, 126
- benefits, xxvi, 235
- Beneš, Edvard, 86, 89, 90, 92,
 93, 289
- Bengal, xxxvi, 121
- Benjamin, Walter, 29
- Berdyayev, Nikolai, 126
- Bergson, Henri, xliv, 116, 124
- Berkshire Hills, 63, 242
- Berlin, xxii, 30, 37, 38, 60, 153, 157, 187
 Russian emigration to, 141
- Bernhard, Georg, 213, 216, 291, 293, 305
- Besant, Annie, 126
 Theosophical Society, 110
- Bibliothèque Nationale, 48
- Bielaiev, General Ivan, 44
- Bildung*, 82
- biography, xxxv, 214
- Bismarck, Goedela, 67
- Bismarck, Gottfried von
 membership in the Nazi party, 200
- Bismarck, Otto von, 67, 185
- Bissung, Friedrich Wilhelm von, 116
- Blavatsky, Helena, 124
- Blavatsky, Madame Helena, 124
- Blok, Aleksandr, 126
- Bloomsbury, 52
- Bloomsbury group, 32, 175, 210, 217
 transnational relationships in, 211

- Blüher, Hans, 289
 Bluntschli, Johann Caspar, 74, 159, 160
 Bohemia, 72, 84
 Bologna, xxxvii
 Bolsheviks, xx, xxix, xxxi, xl, 52
 idea of class struggle, 133
 new diplomacy, 216
 party, xxix
 perceptions by tourists, 122
 Poland, 55
 revolution, xxii
 Russian Civil War, 38
 socialism, 159
 VChk, 182
 Bolshevism, 127, 138, 205
 fear of in Weimar Germany, 108
 Keyserling's descripton of, 134
 Bonaparte family, 16
 employment of court photographers, 26
 borderlands, 43
 ethnographic sketches of, 148
 borders, xxii, xlv, 37, 71, 83, 97, 186, 205,
 234, 237
 national, xxxviii
 Russian, xxi
 transcendence of, xxxviii
 transgression of through air, 46
 Bormann, Martin, 179
 Bosch, Robert, 51, 91,
 Boston, 20
 Bourbon, House of, 32
 Bourbons, Catholicism of, 70
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 149
 Brabourne, Lord, Viceroy of India and Governor
 of Bengal, 121–122
 Brahmin, xxxvi, 68, 132
 Brandenburg, 70
 Protestantism, 70
 representation of, 51
 Brandenburger Tor, 60
 brands
 coats of arms, 6
 Brazil, 4, 13, 70
 Bremen, 38
 Bremer Lloyd, 38
 Brest-Litovsk, xx, xxiv, xxvi, xxxi, xxxii, xl,
 52, 313
 treaty of, xxv, 170, 237
 Briand, Aristide, xliii, 92, 93, 94, 95,
 276, 311
 and relationship with Stresemann, 93
 Paneuropa, 89
 Britain, xxx, xxxi, 1, 118
 post-imperial, 240
 British Commonwealth, xli
 British Empire, 19, 48, 80
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's changing views of, 72
 Brod, Max, 86
 Broglie, family of, xxxvii
 Bruckmann, Elsa, 189
 salon of, 194
 Bruckmann, Hugo, 193
 Brussels, 51
 Bucharest, 51
 Budapest, xxii
 Buenos Aires, 30
 buffer zone, interimperial, 142
 Bug, xxxiii
Bukowinaer Post, 74
 Bulgaria, xx
 burghers, 207
 Burke, Edmund, xxiv, 70
 Reflections on the Revolution in France (1790),
 xxiv
 Burma
 Veltheim's travels to, 116
 business, personal, 37
 Byzantine Empire, xliii, 156
 Taube's admiration for, 167
 Taube's study of, 156
 C.L.R. James, *The Case for West Indian Self-
 Government* (1937), 232
 cabaret, 51
 cabinet of Junkers and Barons
 Weimar Germany, 107
 Calcutta, 9, 121, 131
 Cambridge Apostles, 215
 Cambridge University, 210
 Campanella, Tommaso de, 82
 Canada
 railway business, 48
 Cancrin, family of, 162
 Capa, Robert, 33
 capital
 cultural, xxiv, 49, 110, 220
 private, 27
 slave trade, 52
 capitalism, xxi, 7
 Baltic, 183
 communication, 230
 Nazi critique of, 201
 Capuchin Vault, 70, 84
 Caribbean, 230, 242
 caricatures, 104, 137, 143, 145, 146, 185
 carnival, 143
 Carnegie Foundation, 84, 158
 funding of Paneuropa movement, 90
 genealogy of international law, 157
 Carpathian mountains, 44, 63

- Cars, Dukes de, xxxvii
cartes de visite, 29
 Cassirer, Ernst, 244
 category crisis, 242
 Catherine II, Empress of Russia, xxix, 140, 171
 Catholic Church, 163
 Catholicism, 70, 84, 205, 206
 émigré communities, 153
 internationalism, 201
 cavalry, 43, 44, 56, 57, 118
 British Empire, 57
 celebrity, xxiv, xxv, xli, 5, 6, 241
 attribution to collectives, 67
 mechanism of, 7
 mediation of, 7
 celebrity of decline, 19, 25
 central Asia, 28
 Cesanek, Fritz, 79
 Ceylon, 215, 226
 Chagall, Marc
 ethnography of eastern Europe, 45
 chain, aristocratic
 and French Revolution, xxxviii
 Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 124, 193
 Chapultepec, Castle of, 24
 charisma, xxiv, xlv, 6, 207
 character, xxxvi
 cultural production of, 26
 education, xxxvii
 groups, 67
 Max Weber's concept of, xxxvii
 monuments of assassination, 9
 Munich, 190
 National Socialism, 179
 Paneuropa, 82
 personality, xxxvii
 revolutionary, xxii
 royal, and persistence of, 8
 theological origins of, 6
 charisma of decline
 German intellectuals, xlvii
 Charlotte of Belgium, 17
 Chatham House, 78, 83, 89, 239
 Chicago, 28
 chivalry, 178, 184, 185
 chivalric orders, 105
 National Socialism, 179
 the Boy Scouts, 181
 Chlumetzky, Baron Johann Heinrich von, 73
 Christian Empire, idea of, 82
 Christianity
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's idea of Europe, 80
 Churchill, Winston, 43, 92, 94, 95, 236
 circulation
 elites, xxxix
 images, 10
 cities, xxii, xxxvii, 9, 12, 17, 18, 19, 24, 54, 75, 121, 131, 177, 207
 as centers of interwar internationalism, xxiii
 as centres of international law, 177
 former seats of royal or princely power, xxiv, 108, 123
 Hanseatic, 184
 revolutionary violence in Germany, 60
 citizenship, xxi, 84, 105, 109, 162, 164, 177, 222
 city states, xxxv
 civil servants, 32, 37, 226
 civil war, xxx, 15
 Russian, 38, 137
 US, 15, 125
 civilizing process, 25
 civilization, 202
 Europe, 32
 Clary-Aldringen, Alfons, 120
 class
 and Weber, xxxvi
 clubs and associations, 31, 46, 51, 52, 78, 83, 105, 130, 191, 214, 215
 coats of arms, xxx, 6, 111, 149, 246, 249
 Cold War, 96
 Colonial Society, and Germany, 105
 colonialism, xxxii, 71, 82, 95, 121, 197, 200, 232, 234
 and Volta Congress, 202
 sexual freedom, 217
 colonies
 Paneuropa, 80
 colonization
 Jews, 43
 Colpach Castle
 Mayrisch family, 90
 Columbia University, 84
 Columbus, Christopher, 19
 Comenius, Jan
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's genealogy of Europe, 81
 Comintern, 213
 Committee for a Free Germany, 62
 commodification, 5
 impossibility of control, 15
 memory, xxiii
 commodities cannot go to market
 Karl Marx's phrase, 7
 communities
 intellectual, xxii, xxv
 political, xxxix
 transnational, xxii
 companies, 35, 38, 90, 113

- compensation, xxxi, 220
 expropriation of German princes, 108
 slave-owners of Bloomsbury, 220
 Comsomol
 ideas of chivalry in, 181
 confiscation, xlv
 Congress of Vienna, 80
 Constantinople, 24, 26, 125
 constitutional democrats
 Ukraine, xxx
 contact zone, 245
 contemporaneity, xxv
 control
 and territory, 16
 conversion, xxxii, xxxiii, 62, 119
 cavalry, 102
 elite identities, 68
 narrative, 126
 post-imperial, 218
 regiments, 46
 universities, 119
 Cordiglia, Adrien, 19
 Corinth, Lovis, 51
Corriere Israelito, 75
 Corti, Count Egon Caesar, 19
 cosmopolitanism, 39, 55, 64
 autobiography, 48
 reconciliation with nationalism, 81
 Cossacks, 37
 Coudenhove-Kalergi, Count
 Heinrich, 74
 Franz Ferdinand's Grand Tour, 76
 Sigmund Freud, 231
 Coudenhove-Kalergi, Count Richard, xxv, xli,
 48, 71, 72, 81, 200
 'Paneuropa. Ein Vorschlag' (1922),
 71, 261
 appeal to the Commonwealth, 78
 Paneuropa ABC (1931), 71
 relationship with fascism, 83–84
 vision of Paneuropa, 83
 Council of State, Prussian, 38
 councils, government by, xxi
 counter-culture, 217
 Courland, 38, 143
 court publishers, 36
 Cramer von Laue, Constantin
 and Veltheim's circle, 116
 Cranach Press, 49
 creditors, 15
 cremation, 114, 184
 caricature, 103
 Rosenberg's design of a crematorium, 184
 Theosophy in the United States and
 Britain, 114
 Creon, 154
 Crimea, 177, 178, 179
 crimes against humanity, 177
 critique
 as political intervention, xxvi
 critique of anti-Semitism
 Heinrich Coudenhove-Kalergi, 77
 Croatia, xxxvii
 Crusaders, 3
 Crusades, 82
 Crystal Palace, 24
 Cuba, 17
 culture
 class, 249
 industry, 20
 post-imperial, 239
 vernacular, xxxvii, 143
 currency
 devaluation of, 166
 European, 83
 foreign exchange in Nazi Germany, 165
 Curzon line, xxii
 Curzon, Lord George Nathaniel, 48
 Degas sale, 21
 historicist style, 9
 Czechoslovakia, xxviii, xxx, xxxi, xxxiii, 84,
 105, 120
 Dalcroze Institute, 186
 Dante Alighieri
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's genealogy of
 Europe, 78
 De Monarchia (1318–1321), 80
 universal monarchy, 80
 Darmstadt, xxiii, 108, 187
 Darré, Walther, 198
 David, Jacques-Louis, 26, 33
 Davies, David, 94
 Dawson, Christopher, 203
 Dawson, Daniel, 19
 death
 commodification of, 5
 dramatization of, 18
 dynasty, 7
 symbolic significance of, 7
 Debord, Guy, 26, 28
 decline
 empire, 1
 decolonization, xxviii, xxix, 1, 83, 230, 234
 Suez Canal, 35
 Degas sale (1917), 21
 Degas, Edgar, 20
 Degenerate Art and music, 180
 Dehmel, Richard, 51
 Delaisi, Francis, 89

- democracy, xxiii, xxv, 9, 94, 109, 127, 214, 226, 240
 estrangement, 250
 European Union, xlv
 Keyserling's idea of, 135
 Robert Michels on, xxxix
 totalitarianism, 200
 unrepresentability, 241
 voters' abstinence, 240
 war, 76
Der Leuchter, 130
Der Weg zur Vollendung, 126, 130, 138
 derecognition, xl, 109,
 nobility, 110, 139
 detachment, xliii
 as constituted by ethnic and class distance, 7
 technologies of, 45
Detinets, 153
 Deutsche Adelsgenossenschaft, 197
 Germany, 105
 Deutsche Gesellschaft 1914, 51
Deutsche Nation, Die, 91, 215
 Deutscher Herrenklub
 Germany, 105
Deutscher Künstlerbund
 founded by Count Kessler
 in 1903, 212
devises, 6, 251
 Teutonic Knights, 184
 devolution, 1
 imperial, xxxii
 diaspora, 160
 elites, 165
 dictatorships, 9
 Dieterle, William, 33
 Dietrichstein family, 69
 dilettantism, xlv
 and nobility, xlv
 theory of, xlv
 directors, 33
 discourse
 political, xliii, xlv, xlv, 67, 72, 75, 81, 82, 128, 137, 195
 Dollfuß, Engelbert, 83
 murder of, 83
 Domela, Harry, false Prince of Prussia, 277, 304, 305
 Dominicans
 the Baltic littoral, 185
 Dönhoff, Marion Countess of, 119
 Doorn
 exile of Wilhelm II, 32
 Dorpat
 university of, 151, 156
 double consciousness
 and W.E.B. DuBois, 160
Dreiländerverlag, 113
 Duchies, 11
 duel, 52
 Duino, Castle of, 220
 proximity to Miramare, 221
 Duisberg, Carl, 113
 Duleep-Singh, Prince, 57
 Duncker&Humblot, 18
 Durand-Ruel, Paul, 20
 Dürer, Albrecht, 26
 dynasties, xxvi, xxx
 German, xlvii
 princely, 6
 Dzerzhinsky, Feliks
 nickname 'Knight of the Revolution', 182
 East Anglia, 57
 east Prussia, 61, 95, 119
 Ebert, Friedrich, xxii, 188, 216
 Eckart, Dietrich, 191, 192
 economic integration, 82
 economy, cultural, xli
 Edda, and Nazi book of nobility, 162
 Edib, Halidé, 133
 Edison, Thomas, 126
 education
 academies, xxiii
 ashram, 131
 boarding schools, 71, 73
 charisma, xxxvii
 fine art academies, 187
 free schools, xxiii
 military, 56
 modern dance, 186
 universities, 84, 151, 153, 156, 157, 178, 210, 236
 Eerde, Castle of, 126
 Egypt, 4, 116
 Einstein, Albert, 208
 Eisenstein, Mikhail
 father of Sergei Eisenstein, 184
 Eisenstein, Sergei, 31, 34, 181
October (1928), 34
 Eisner, Kurt, xxii, 188
 elections, 73
 Elias, Norbert, 25, 244
 Eliot, T.S., 208, 219, 224
The Waste Land (1922), xlvii, 219
 elite mentality, 220
 elites, xxx, 1, 52
 aesthetic tastes of, 210
 Anglo-American, 89, 95
 aristocratic, xxxvi
 complicity of, xlv
 conversion of, xxii, xxxix
 cultural, 113

- diplomats, 113
 dismantling of, xxix, xxxii
 dynastic, xxx
 education of, 56
 entourage, 3, 16
 former, xxiii, xxxvii
 future of, xxxviii
 Germanic, xxiii, 248
 German-speaking, xxiv
 habitus, xxxvi
 Habsburg dynasty, 71
 Indian, 122
 industrial, 90
 intelligentsia, xxvi
 lingua franca, 44
 military, xxxi, xliii, 1, 3, 16, 39, 57, 63
 military officers, 113
 mixed, 202
 moral bankruptcy of, xx
 new, xl, 202
 non-European, 57
 old, xxi, xxx, xxxix
 patrimonialization of, xxxvii
 patronage, 212
 permeability of, 58
 post-imperial, 249
 Protestantism of, xxxvi
 Prussian officers, 61
 recognition, xxxix
 traditional, xxii
 transnational character of, 57, 203
- Elizabeth, Empress of Austria
 and assassination of, 32
 emblems, 149, 168
 Emden, 38
 emotional communities
 Barbara Rosenwein, 224
 empire, 82, 94, 155
 decline of, xxxviii
 embodiment, 1
 ideas of, 156, 173, 175, 179
 Keyserling's idea of, 127
 memory of, 171, 173
 patrimonies, 235
 peripheries of, xxxvi
 persistence of, xxvi
 Quentin Skinner's discussion of, xxxv
 representation of, 1
 theory of, xxvi
 empires, xxx, xxxviii, xliii, 72, 74, 80, 156, 177, 198, 224
 and transimperial influence on reform, 76
 Austro-Hungarian, 187
 decline of, 167
 enlightenment, 161
 ideas of, 205, 206
 international relations, 154
 legal heterogeneity, 143
 modern, xxvi
 Nazi and Soviet, 141
 religion, 70
 tempo of decline, 1
- Empress Elizabeth*
 steamer, 3
 Endres, Franz Carl, 59
 engineering, 183
 England, xxxvii, 70
 enlightenment, 75, 82, 161, 245
 eastern Europe, 43
 Nazi opposition to, 180
 ennoblement, xliii
 enterprises, global, xxvi
 entourage, 3, 19, 72, 73, 74, 191, 198, 201, 225
 equality
 liberalism, 107
 Ernst Ludwig, Grand Duke of Hesen-Darmstadt
 and brother of Alix von Hessen-Darmstadt,
 last Empress of Russia, 108
 Keyserling's connection with, 122
 Toller, Ernst, 102, 187
 Troeltsch
 Ernst, 123
- Esperanza*, 75
 estates and castles, xxxviii, 14, 20, 24, 32, 37, 46, 48, 90, 111, 119, 126, 179, 180, 186, 188, 220
 Esterhazy family, 69
 Estland, 143
 Estonia, 134, 143, 151
 ethics
 problem of plural allegiance, 37
 ethnographic collections, 7, 25
 and Southern Slavs, 36
 Austrian Museum für Völkerkunde, 36
 Aztec, 13, 31, 36
 dilettantism, 7
 folk art, 7, 11
 Franz Ferdinand of Habsburg, 75
 Habsburg court publishers, 36
 Maximilian of Habsburg, 17
 Maximilian's *Mexikanische Kostbarkeiten*, 24
 Montezuma, so-called feather crown of, 36
 Nazi cultivation of folk culture, 180
 ethnographic research
 Nazi institute for the study of German folk
 art, 193
 ethnography, 1
 First World War, 45
 folk psychology, 31
 war, 44
 Eugen Diederichs, 138

- Europäische Revue*, 88, 120, 134, 301, 303
- Europe, xxi, xxii, xxiii, xxv, xxxi, xxxiii, 12, 53, 67, 89, 95, 102, 141, 242
- and civil wars in, 35
 - and Mazzini's Young Europe movement, 81
 - and supranational idea of, 53
 - common imperial memory, xlvii
 - continental empires of, xxiii
 - empires of, 4
 - federations in, xxix
 - genealogy of and Nazi ideology, 200
 - genealogy of idea of, xlv
 - hegemony of, xxviii
 - imperial devolution, xxvi
 - imperial past of, xxiii
 - integration of, xxv, xlv, xlvii
 - intellectual communities of, xxv
 - Nazi idea of, 180, 195
 - Otto Neurath's map of, xxxiii
 - pan-German idea of, 127
 - post-imperial, xxxi, xxxviii, xli, 232
 - railway business, 48
 - supranational idea of, 127
- European Union, xlv, 237
- Aristide Briand, 93
 - as successor of the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation, 80
 - genealogy of, 82, 87
 - Vienna as capital of, 82
- Europeanism, xlvii, 239
- neo-Gothic, 24
 - pan-Europeanism, 69
- Europeanness, 7
- Europeans, xxxv, xli, xliii, 8
- events, xlvii, 4
- and pseudo-events, 34
- exchange, cultural, 7
- ex-hidalgo
- Keyserlings description as, 128
- exile, xx, xxi, xxii, xxx, xliii, 61, 65, 69, 70, 84, 97, 113, 118, 135, 153, 155, 157, 159, 161, 163, 166, 171, 181, 211, 233
- internal, 138
- existentialism, xlv
- experience, xlvii
- expropriation, 104, 118
- German debate on (1926), 106
 - Soviet occupation zone of Germany, 118
- Fabians, 126
- Fabre-Luce, Alfred, 134, 216
- Fackel, Die*, 49
- Faenza, xxxvii
- fame, 4
- familiarity, illusion of, 6
- family
- associations, xxxviii
 - dynastic, xxi, 8, 12, 21
 - father-son relationships, 69
 - features, and dynastic charisma, 102
 - histories of, xxv
 - history, xlv
 - memory, 150
 - networks of, xxv
 - pedigree, 173
 - solidarity, 37
- family legends, 48
- famous deaths
- Monty Python's Flying Circus (1969–74), 3
- Far East
- exoticism of, 113
- fascism, xlv, 138
- Federal German Republic, 38, 51
- federalism, 74, 80–82, 189
- federation
- Coudenhove-Kalergi's idea of Europe, 80
 - Popovici, 74
- Fédération Aéronautique Internationale, 46
- federations
- German Confederation, 12
- Fénelon, François, *Two Essays on the Balance of Europe* (1720), 81
- Ferdinand Maximilian of Habsburg, 12
- fiction, xlvii, 150, 249
- autobiography, 60
 - First World War, 62
 - historical, 241
 - philosophy, 133
 - theme of decline in, 13, 69
 - utopia, 82
- Fideikommiss*, 111, 159
- film, xlv
- filmmakers, 34
- financiers, 16
- Finland, xxxiii
- First World War, xxx, 1, 9, 39
- changes of account of Maximilian's life, 15
 - eastern front, 43
 - middle-eastern front, 43
- First World War, consequences of, xlv
- Fischer, Samuel, 51
- Fitzgerald family, xxxvii
- Florence, xxxvii
- Föhr
- Veltheim's exile, 118
- Folk-lore*, 8
- Foreign Legion
- France, 57
- former people, xliii, 68
- Forster, E.M., 215

- fraction, 210, 224, 234, 240
 fragmentation, 243
 France, xxxi, xxxvii, xlv, 16
 Franco, Francisco, xxii
 Franco-German cooperation, 64
 Franco-Prussian War, 9, 51, 100
 Frankfurt University, 133
 Franklin, Sindy, 34
 Franz Ferdinand of Habsburg, 1, 4, 5, 21
 2,047 ancestors of, 11
 assassination of, xlvii
 celebrity, 7
 curator of culture, 7
 Galician churches, 45
 heritage preservation, 75
 ideas of reform, 73
 in film by Max Ophüls, 240
 Tagebuch meiner Reise um die Erde (1895), 3
 Franz Ferdinand von Trotta
 protagonist in Joseph Roth's *Capuchin*
 Vault, 84
 Franz Josef I, Emperor of Austria, 5, 9, 12, 15, 17,
 19, 25, 35, 35, 57, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76,
 109, 199
 Frazer, James, 'The Killing of the Khazar Kings'
 (1917), 8
 freecorps, 60
 Veltheim's experience of, 60
 Freemasonry, 82, 85
 French Guyane, xli
 French Revolution, xxiv, xxxiii, xxxvii, 4, 14, 26,
 57, 70, 180
 execution of Louis XVI, 107
 Freud, Sigmund, 23, 31, 64, 170, 231,
 262, 267
 Sigmund Freud, 'Trauer und Melancholie'
 (1917), 262
 Friedrich II, King of Prussia, 140
 friendship
 class in wartime, 63
 nations, 55
 political implications of, 39
 war as a strain on, 52
 Frigate *Novara*, 16, 17, 23
 Frobenius, Leo, 45
 Fry, Roger, 21, 209
 Bloomsbury group, 32
 funeral processions, 102
 future, discussion of, xxxviii

 Galicia, 75
 Habsburg province of, 45
 Kessler's perception of, 41
 Gallipoli, Battle of, 57
 Gandhi, Mahatma
 meeting with Veltheim, 117
 Gdansk, 179
 genealogical research, 164
 genealogy
 affective, 1, 63, 250
 as alternative history, 160
 dynasty, 8
 idea of chivalry, 194
 Nazi ideology, 161
 of Crusaders, 146
 of international law, 160
 portraits at Paneuropa congresses, 78
 private, 167
 public sculptures, 100
 state, xxxvi
 generation, xxiv, xxxviii, xliii, 1, 4, 13, 35, 39, 46,
 71, 72, 75, 77, 117, 121, 133, 139, 151, 156,
 178, 179, 181, 183, 192, 196, 201, 203, 205,
 215, 220, 223, 233
 heritage, 72
 in fiction, 69
 post-imperial, 201
 Geneva, 38, 143
 genres, xxxv, 143, 249
 geography, affective, 63
 George, Stefan, 190
 German Confederation, 12
 German culture
 divided conception of, 237
 German Democratic Party, xxxvii, 33
 Germany, 113
 German Democratic Republic
 Ludwig Renn's career, 62
 German imperial army, 53
 German National People's Party (DNVP), 196
 German Romantics, 14
 German Society of 1914, 48
 German–Austrian Union, idea of
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's opposition to, 71
 Germany, xxiii, xxiv, xxviii, xxxii, 1, 21, 51
 and special path, xxxii
 colonies of, xli
 division of, xxi
 dynasties, xxxii
 German Empire, xxviii, xxix
 German Republic, xxxvii
 intellectuals, xxiv
 isolation of, xxiii
 nation, xxxi
 Orientalism, xxv
 principalities and kingdoms, xxi
 Republic of, xxxii
 revolutions, xxii
 Romantics, 19
 Weimar Republic, 51, 60, 197

- Germany's new prophets
 Henry de Man, 67
 ghetto, xxix, 161
 Gide, André, 218
 Gilbert, Felix, 216
 Gill, Eric, 224
 Giuseppe Mazzini, 'Europe: Its Conditions and Prospects' (1852), 81
 Gleichen, Heinrich von, 105
 global travel, xxv
 globetrotting, 35
 Goebbels, Joseph, 135, 179, 186, 194, 195, 200
 Goertz, Max, 224
 Goetheanum, 114
 Goncharova, Natalia, 45
 Gordon Craig, Edward, 49
Gotha Almanach, 162, 199
 government in exile, 61
 governments
 imperial, xxviii
 in exile, 153
 republican, xxi
 Goya, Francisco, 33
 and 'Tres de Mayo (1814)', 20
 Grafton Galleries, 209
 Gramsci, Antonio, xxxix
 Granada, 24
 Grand Duchies, 11
 Grand Duke Sergius
 assassination of, 23, 30
 daguerrotype of empty carriage of, 30
 Grand Expositions, 25
 Grand Tours, xxv, 1, 3, 31
 globalization of, 31
 Veltheim, 116
 Grant, Duncan, 215
 Graves, Robert, 64
 Great Exhibition, 18
 Greece, xxxiii
 Greek myths, 65
 Greek revival
 architectural styles, 151
 Groener, Wilhelm
 Veltheim's circle, 113
 Grosz, George, 49, 226
 Grotius, Hugo
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's genealogy of Europe, 81
 group charisma
 Norbert Elias's concept of, 67
 groups, 249
 revolutions, xxi
 thinking in, xlvi
 See also fractions
 guilt and debt
 defeat, xxxvii
 Günther, Hans, 186
 Gurdjieff, 125
 Schroeter, Gustav
 Veltheim's ex libris, 113
Haam, 75
Habazaleth, 75
 Habsburg, xx, xxx, xli, xlvii, 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 53, 57, 58, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 80, 98, 104, 105, 109, 119, 134, 152, 173, 182, 188, 199, 201, 204, 205, 207, 219, 221, 231, 245, 271, 276, 279, 282, 283, 286, 287, 294, 297, 301, 309
 House of, 16, 31
 Habsburg Empire
 multi-ethnic character of, 71
 Habsburg, Otto von, 84
 hagiography, 29
 film, 34
 Franz Ferdinand, 25
 Hague Academy of International Law, xxiii, 156, 157, 266, 268
 Hague agreements on maritime law, 156
 Hahn, Kurt, 290, 314
 Halle, 118
 Halm, Friedrich von, 111
 hammer and sickle, 167
 Hanseatic League, 142, 184
 Harden, Maximilian, 217, 302
Harper's. A Journal of Civilization, 20
Hasaron, 75
 Haskalah, 75
 Haus-, Hof- und Staatsarchiv, 19
 Haushofer, Karl, 86
 Haxthausen, Baron August von, 193
 Heartfield, John, 49
 Hedin, Sven, 45
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 155
 hegemony, xxviii, xxxix, 10, 182, 221, 250
 Heidegger, Martin, 169
Heil Hitler, 166
 Heine, Heinrich, 13
 'Vitzliputzli' (1851), 14
 Heller, Hugo, 85
 Hellingrath, Norbert von, 193
 Henckel von Donnersmarck, Guido, 51
 Henry de Man, 'Germany's New Prophets' (1924), 67
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 14
 heritage, 45
 activities of the Habsburgs, 11
 cultural, 48
 Habsburg management of, 72
 post-socialist culture, 248

- Hermann Keyserling with Rabindranath Tagore and Goedela Keyserling (b. Bismarck), 68
- hero, absence of, xlvi
- Herrenhaus, Prussian, 152
- Herriot, Edouard, 89
- Herzfelde, Helmut (aka John Heartfield), 49, 263
- Herzfelde, Wieland, 49
- Herzl, Theodor, 166
- Hessel, Franz, 190
- Hessen Darmstadt, Duchy of, 106
- Hessen-Darmstadt, House of, xxix
- Het Centrum*, 55
- Heuss, Theodor
membership in German Society of 1914, 51
- Hibbert Journal, The*, 52
- Hibbert Trust, 52
- Hibbert, Robert, 52
- Hiller, Kurt, 94, 315
- Himmler, Heinrich
and Nazi ideas of new chivalry, 179
- Hindu mythology
popularity of in Germany, 113
- hinterland, 234
- historicism
architectural style, 9
- Hitchcock, Alfred, *The Lady Vanishes* (1938), 240
- Hitler, Adolf, xxii, 135, 189, 191, 193, 195, 196, 199
British opinion of in 1936, 122
- Hitler–Stalin Pact (1939), xxi, 141, 158, 200
- Hoare, Sir Samuel, 46
- Hobbes, Thomas, 24, 140
semiotics, 149
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 86
- Hobson, John, xxvi, xli
- Hoetzsch, Otto, 33
- Hofburg, Vienna
seat of Paneuropean Movement, 78
- Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, 212
- Hofmuseum, 3
- Hogarth Press*, 119, 213, 224, 232
- Hohenzollern, House of, xxx, 4, 10, 24, 25, 35, 59, 98, 152, 201, 219, 255, 298
Protestantism of, 10
- Holland, xxxvii
Coudenhove-Kalergi's ancestors, 83
- Hollywood, 33, 34, 239, 241
- Holocaust, 181, 238, 242
- Holstein-Gottorf, House of, 146
- Holy Alliance, 156
- Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation, xxx, xxxviii, xliii, 11, 53
- Holy Trinity
Taube's membership of, 153
- home rule, xxviii
- homelessness, 110–111, 119
- homosexuality, 217
- honour, xxxvi, 14, 39, 54, 77
- honours, xxvi
- Hoover Institution, xlv
- horizons of experience, 245
- Horthy, Miklós, 76
- Hotel Adlon, 222
- Hotel Vierjahreszeiten, 191
- households, royal, 37
- Hugo, Victor, 81, 82
'Discours d'ouverture aux Congrès de la Paix à Paris' (1849), 81
- Hull, incident, 154
- human rights
Coudenhove-Kalergi's idea of Europe, 80
Nuremberg Court of, 177
- Humanitas* lodge, 85
- humanity
future of, 133
idea of, 63
shaming of German aristocrats in Austria, 109
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 13, 86
- Hungary, xxviii, 5, 83
- hunting, 3, 25, 151
- Huxley, Aldous, 126, 135
- Hyderabad, 25
- iconography, 29
- identity
cultural, xxxvii, xxxix
erosion of, in post-imperial societies, 121
Jewish, 86
migration, 280
- identity politics, 11
- ideologies, xxii, xxiii, xxxvi, xlv, xlvi, 173
- IG Farben, 113
- Ikonnikov, Nikolai, 162, 169
genealogical services, 163
- Ilf, Ilya and Petrov, Evgeny
parody of aristocrats, 240
- Illustrated London News*, xxvi
- image
control of, 17
national and global circulation of, 29
- imperialism, xxi, xxvi, 15, 21, 28, 72, 142, 146
- imperium, xxxv
- incognito, 185
- India, 4, 9, 25, 32, 121, 125
as travel destination, 122, 125
colonial representation of Indian figures, 25
E.M. Forster's vision of, 242
Indian Congress, 80
Veltheim's travels to, 116
- Indian Ocean, xxviii, 35

- Indian princely states
 perceptions of Germany by, 122
- Indian Rebellion, 27
 Vasili Vereshchagin's depiction
 of, 28
- Indologists, 116
- inequality, 235
- infantry, 62
- information, transmission of, xlvi
- inheritance, 220
- Insel*, 49, 51, 117, 222
- Institut international de cooperation
 intellectuelle, 134
- insurgents, xxxix, 16
- intellectuals, Anglo-American, xlvii
- intelligentsia, xxiii, xxvi, 138, 235, 239
- interests, xxviii
 French and British, xxxii
 French industrial, 92
 national, xxxv
 national and imperial, 38
- internal colonization, xxix, 76
 Catherine II, 161
- international
 from above, xxiii
- International Affairs*, 80, 89, 261, 309
- International Court of Justice, 159
- international organizations, xxv
- International Red Cross, 44
- international relations, xxxix
 empires, 235
 study of, 89
- internationalism, xxiii, xxv, xli, 27, 38, 48,
 55, 75, 89, 139, 140, 142, 159, 172, 187, 195,
 201, 204, 206, 207, 213, 218, 221, 225,
 226, 236
- Ireland, xxv, xxxvi
- Irish Sea, xxviii
- Iron Curtain, 200
- iron law of oligarchy
 Robert Michels, xxxix
- Isherwood, Christopher, 126, 217
- Iskra*, 186
- Islam, 82
- islands, 32, 65, 118
- isolation, political and economic, xxxviii
- Italy, xxxvii, xxxviii, 83
- Itúrbide family, 15
- Jacobinism, xxxiii, xliii, 26
 Schmitt's critique of, 197
- Jacobins, 26
- James, C.L.R., 226
- Jannott, K.
 Goather life insurance, 107
- Japan, 76
 Iwakura mission, 77
 Meiji reforms, 77
- Jan Renoir, *La Grande
 Illusion* (1937), 62
- Jerusalem, 12, 166, 179
 British conquest of, 57
- Jerusalem, King of, 35
- Jesuits, 158
- Jews
 denationalization of, 109
 deportation of, 197
 diaspora, 165, 230
 expropriation of, 180
 identity, 227
 intellectuals, 206
 Keyserling's comparison of Baltic diaspora
 with, 137
 nobility, 199
 Nuremberg laws, 162
 Pale of Settlement, xxix, 43, 147, 161
 perceptions of, 43, 45
 representation of, 137, 173
 Yiddish language, 137
- Jockey Club
 Mexico City, 31
- joking relationships, 142, 147
- Joseph II, Emperor of Austria, 75
- Journal de Genève*, 206
- journalists, xxxvi, xliii
- Juárez, Benito, 16, 20, 33
 in Franz Werfel's play, 33
- Jung, Carl Gustav, 129
 School of Wisdom, 123
- jungle, 13, 226, 234
- jurisdictional jockeying
 Lauren Benton, 143
- Kakania, 71
- Kali, Hindu goddess of destruction, 113
- Kant, Immanuel, 81, 82
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's genealogy of
 Europe, 78
- Kantorowicz, Ernst, 237
*The King's Two Bodies: A Study
 in Medieval Political Theology* (1957),
 294
- Kapp, Wolfgang, 189
- Karl I of Habsburg, 5, 70
- Karl Stefan of Habsburg, 5
- Karl V, Holy Roman Emperor, 32
- Kasack, Hermann, 116
- Kazan, 9
- Kellogg-Briand pact, 93
- Kelmscott Press*, 213

- Kelsen, Hans, xxxix
- Kerenski, Alexander, xxix
- Kessler, Count Harry, xxv, 31, 32, 33, 39, 41, 43, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 63, 64, 65, 122, 123, 135, 138, 165, 211–217, 219–227, 233, 245, 254, 263, 264, 273, 276, 279, 284, 289, 294, 301, 308, 311, 314
- ‘Nationality’ (1906, 1919, 1921), 213
- and St. George’s school, 32
- and visit to Querétaro, 31
- Anglo-Irish background of, xxv, 48
- Germany and Europe* (1923), 213
- Guidelines for a True League of Nations* (1919–21), 213, 226
- Notes on Mexico* (1898), 31
- photographic portrait with a periscope on the Eastern front (1916), 40
- Rilke translation for Hogarth Press, 222–225
- Robert Graves in Mallorca, 65
- trip to Mexico, 31–33
- war trauma and cosmopolitan conversion of, 51
- Keynes, John Maynard, 48, 210
- Degas sale, 21
- influence after the Second World War, 238
- Keyserling, Count Hermann, xxv, 122, 152
- ‘A philosopher’s view of the war’ (1915), 52
- ‘La Révolte des forces telluriques et la responsabilité de l’Esprit’ (1933), 138
- Bolshevism or the Aristocracy of the Future* (1918), 52
- celebrity of, 68
- correspondence with Prince Rohan, 133
- Das Reisetagebuch eines Philosophen*, 2 Vols (1919–1920), 53
- Das Spektrum Europas* (1928), 52
- letter of 20 September 1933 to the Reichsminister für Volksaufklärung und Propaganda, 135
- meeting with Annie Besant, 125
- participation in anti-fascist congress, 138
- perceived anti-German sentiments of, 52
- South American Meditations* (1932), 129
- Veltheim’s circle, 116
- Keyserling/Keyserlingk family, 39, 51
- Keyserling, Count Alfred, 37
- Keyserlingk, Count Robert, Prussian governor of Königsberg, 38
- Keyserlingk-Cammerau, Count Robert, Prussian governor of Königsberg, 37
- Khanate, 137
- Kharkov, university of, 156
- Christos voskresse*, 166
- Kiel, xxii
- King’s touch, 8
- charisma, 6
- King’s two bodies, 237
- Kinsky, Count Feri, 134
- Kippenberg, Anton, 117, 222, 224
- Kjellén, Johan Rudolf, 86
- Klee, Paul, 187
- Kleist, Heinrich von, 14
- Prince von Homburg*, 61
- Klingelhöfer, Gustav
- anarchism, 102
- Knights of St. George
- medieval chivalric orders, 184
- Knights of the Round Table, 105
- Koch-Weser, Erich
- Veltheim’s circle, 113
- Kojève, Alexandre, xl, 155,
- Kolb, Annette, 116
- Kolomea, 75
- Königsberg, 37
- Königsberg Castle, 61
- Konopischt, 3, 200
- Korda, Alexander, *Tragödie im Hause Habsburg* (1924), 34
- Korngold, Erich Wolfgang, 34
- Kotzebue, August von, 14
- Koudelka, Alfred von, 73
- Kraus, Karl, xliii
- Krenek, Ernst, 32
- Krishnamurthi, Jiddu, 78, 110, 125
- Veltheim, 116
- Kronstadt, 146
- Kultur versus Zivilisation*, xlvii
- Kulturbund*, 124
- Karl Anton Rohan, 91
- Kun, Béla, xxii
- Kunitake, Kume, 77
- Kustodiev, Boris, 27
- L’Overture, Toussaint, 231
- La Paloma*, 17
- Laban, Rudolf von, 186
- land reforms, 118
- Landau, Rom, 131
- landscapes, 44, 63, 242
- German artists, 51
- national sentiments, 63
- languages, xxiii, 18, 75, 87, 137, 148, 162
- hierarchy of, 151
- Larisa Reisner
- as theorist of revolution, xxii
- Larson, Frans, 138
- Lasker-Schüler, Else, 213
- Latin America
- exoticism of, 113
- Latvian, 151

- Lauenstein, Castle of, xxxviii
 law, xxiii, xxv
 as instrument of equality, 198
 Austrian constitution, xxxix
 autocracy, 161
 civil, 157
 compensation, 106
 constitution of the United States, 74
 constitutional change, 67, 106, 245
 constitutional court in Weimar
 Germany, 107
 criminalization of homosexuality, 217
 derecognition, 109
 emigration, 153, 157
 equality, 107
 international, 156, 158
 lawyers, 153, 154, 158
 municipal, 158
 National Socialism, 162
 Paneuropean constitution, 83
 plurality of, 142
 precedent, 107
 revolution, 71, 107, 118
 Roman, 156, 158
 leadership, xxxviii, 126
 League of Nations, xxiii, xxiv, xxix, xliii, 80,
 89, 93, 139, 153, 158, 159, 195, 201, 203,
 206, 212, 216, 218, 225, 226, 232, 236,
 253, 281, 296
 Ledebur, Senator Eugen, 134
 Left and Right, xxiii
 legal documents, xxxix, 118
 legitimacy, xxxv
 Lehman, John, 217
 Leicester, Dukes of, xxxvii
 Lemberg, 75
 Lenin, xxi, xxvi, xxx, 54, 186
 Leningrad, 122
 letters, 49
 Leuthner, Karl, 109
Leviathan, 24
 Libau, 38
 liberalism, xxii, xxiii, xxxiii, xxxvii, xxxviii, 86
 and internationalism, 82
 Austrian, 94
 Bolsheviks, xl
 British, and revolutions, xxiv
 Carl Schmitt's defence of, 107
 German, xlvii, 45, 51, 54
 internationalism, 72, 94, 156
 Italian, xxxviii
 Jewish, 74
 Mexican, 16
 nationalism, xxxv
 reforms, xxi
 Russian, and monarchism, 142
 study of Roman law, 157
 Walther Rathenau, 51
 Lichtenfelde, 56
 Liddell, Robert
 war reporting, 44
 Liebenfels, Josef Lanz von, 194
 Liebknecht, Karl, xxii, 102
Life, 33
 Lippman, Walter, *Phantom Public* (1927), 240
 Lithuania, 162, 181, 183
 Lithuanian, 151
 Livland, 143
 Livonia, 177
 Lloyd George, David
 reliquishment of German names and titles by
 the royal family, xxx
 Lloyd Wright, Frank, 125
 Löbe, Paul, 33
 Veltheim's circle, 113
 Lobkowitz, Prince, 3
 Lodge, John Davis, 239
 Lodz, 55
 London, xxi, 28
 Losev, Alexei, 168
 Lotman, Yuri, 149, 168
 Loucheur, Louis, 90, 92, 93,
 95, 283
 Louis XVI, King of France
 discussion in the Weimar Republic of, 106
 Löwenstein, Prinz Hubertus zu, 305, 306
 Lucca, 19, 24
 liberty on the wall, 19
 Lucknow, 9, 27
 Ludwig Salvator, Archduke of Austria
 death at Castle Brandeis, 32
 Lukács, György, xxii
 Lutkowski, Lothar Stengel von, 186
 Luttich
 German atrocities in, 51
 Luxembourg, Rosa, xxii, 102
 luxury, 3
 Lynar, family of, xxxvii
 Lyon-Caen, Charles, 158

 Mad Baron, 137
 Madeira, 32
 Magdeburg fortress, 53
 Magyarization, 74
 Maharajah, former, 57
 Maillol, Aristide, 48
 majority, xxvi, xxviii, xxxviii, xliii, 240
 Malik, 49, 213
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 142, 203
 Habsburg imperial honours for, 109

- Mallorca
 exile in, 65
Mama Carlota, 17
 Man, Hendrik (Henri) de, 133
Manchester Guardian, xliii
 Manet, Edouard
 constancy of appreciation of, 245
 Manet, Édouard
 Bloomsbury circle, 221
 changing value of paintings
 by, 20–23
Execution of Maximilian, 20
 representation of resistance, 33
 Mann, Thomas, 124, 135, 307
mantenere lo stato, xxxv
 maps, xxxiii, xlii, 80, 100, 173, 242
 as speech acts, 243
 colonial, 148
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 27
 Marconi, Guglielmo, 201
 Margerie, Roland de, 33
 Maria Theresia of Habsburg, 12
 Marie Antoinette, last Queen of France, xxii, 4,
 70, 71
 and Stefan Zweig's novel on, 70
 execution of, 27
 Marienburg Castle, 179
 Marinetti, Tomasi, 203
 market, 7
 art, 28, 187
 memory, 34, 170
 reproducibility, 29
 success, 28
 value, 21
 Marshall Plan, 237
 Martens, Fedor, 154
 Marx, Karl, 7, 15, 135, 155
 Masaryk, Tomáš G., 82, 84, 86, 92,
 masculinity, 241
 Mass Observation group, 249
 Massachusetts, 63
 Mathildenhöhe
 artists' colony, 123
 Matteotti, Giacomo, xxii
 Maximilian of Habsburg, xvii, 4, 9
 as topic of discussion, 33
 poem on deposed indigenous prince, 24
Maximilian ruling the New World
 allegorical fresco by Cesare dell'Aqua at
 Miramare, 24
 'Der entthronte Fürst' (1863), 13
 'Eisenbahn im Urwald' (1860), 70
 Mayo, County, 48, 96
 Mayr, Michael, 109
 Mayrisch, Emile, 90, 92, 93, 95
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 81
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's genealogy of
 Europe, 78
 mechanical reproducibility
 news of death, 29
 medals of dishonour, 27
 media, xxiii, xlv, 17
 mediators, xliii
 Mediterranean, 4, 35
 Meier-Graefe, Julius, 20, 223
 Meiji Reforms/Restoration, 77
 melancholy
 post-imperial, 225
 Melchior, Carl, 90, 93
 Memel, 148
 Memoir Club, 215, 227
 memoirs, xxiii, xl, xlv, 33, 215
 memories
 institutional purchase of, xlv
 memory, xlv
 ancestral, 8
 commodification of, xxiii
 culture, 4, 14, 26
 empire, xlvii
 event, xxi, xvii, 28
 genres, xxiii, 214, 220
 institutional control of, xlv
 monuments, 17
 multidirectional, and Michael Rothberg, xlv
 nostalgia, 204
 of war, xliii
 post-imperial, xlv, 248
 public, 64, 78
 genealogy, 78
 reproducibility of, 34
 selective, 251
 trans-imperial, 208
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Albrecht, 204
 Mendez, Concepcion (Conchita), 17
 mentality, xlvii
 mercenaries, 57
 Messenia, 151
 Mexican Intervention, 16
 Mexican republicans, xlvii
 Mexico, 14, 15, 16, 20
 court of Maximilian, 30
 emigration to, 62
 Mexico City, 17, 20, 33
 early photography, 30
 Michelet, Jules
 black rebellion, 14
 Michelin's *Guides to Postwar Europe*
 (1919–1922), 64
 Michels, Robert, xxxix
 middle classes, 39

- Middle East, 12
 Milandri, Giuseppe, 206
 Milhaud, Darius, 32
 Maximilien: opéra historique en trois actes et neuf tableaux (1931), 33
 milieu, 195, 241
 Milosz, Czeslaw, 142
 minority, 105, 110, 218, 241
 ethnicity, 105, 150
 intellectuals, 241
 national and transnational, xxvi
 opinion, 77
 representation in archives, 241
 rights, 83
 sexuality, 218
 minority culture
 F.R. Leavis, 241
 Miramare, Castle of, 19, 20, 24, 32
 images of, 32
 mirrors for princes, xxxv
 Mirzapur, 25
 modernism, 49, 225, 229
 art, 32
 artists, 243
 composers, 32, 116, 126
 cremation, 114
 dance, 117, 125, 186, 217
 designers, 49
 National Socialism, 184
 Orientalism, 138
 poetry, xxviii
 poets, 116
 the myth of the Teutonic
 Knights, 184
 modernity, 6, 183
 commodification of celebrity, 7
 National Socialism, 192
 post-impressionism, 20, 48, 209
 visual arts, 20
 modernization, 29
 Modotti, Tina, 33
 moment
 post-imperial, xlvii
 moments, xlvii
 historical, xxxvii
 monuments, 48
 monarch
 image of deposition, 8
 monarchists, Russian, 38
 monarchy, xxi
 enlightenment, 16
 Mondrian, Piet
 Theosophical Society, 126
 Mongolia, 137
 Montezuma, 14
 Montherlant, Henri de, 134
 monument
 Querétaro, 20
 monuments, 9, 70, 100, 150
 Morris, William, 213
 Moscow, xlv, 177
 early photography, 30
 Moses, 231
 mourning, 23
 Sigmund Freud, 23
 multiculturalism, 175
 empire, 227
 empires, xlvii
 ideas, xxvi
 multilingualism, 167, 171
 Munich, xxii, xxxiii, 28, 186
 council Republic of, 102, 188
 revolution, 192
 Munich, Republic of, xxxiii
 Münster, 141
 Muraviev family, 163
 musée imaginaire
 André Malraux, xlvii
 museum, 7, 10
 Museum für Völkerkunde,
 Vienna, 14
 music, 17, 32
 folk songs, 150
 Musil, Robert, 25
 Mussolini, 83
 Mussolini, Benito, xxii, 83, 201, 202, 203, 206,
 232, 289
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's connections
 to, 83
 mystery plays, xxxviii
 Nadar, Félix, 28
 Nansen passport
 Count Hermann Keyserling, 162
 statelessness, 141
 Napoleon Bonaparte
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's genealogy of
 Europe, 78
 Napoleon III of France, 15, 20
 representation of character of, 33
 Napoleon, age of, xxxviii
 Narva, 148
 National Democratic Party
 Czechoslovakia, 104
 National Gallery, London, 21
 National Socialism, xlvii, 83, 138, 173
 archives, xlv
 collaborationism, 133
 continuity with Weimar Republic, 51

- empire, 100
 eugenics, 185
 expropriation of large landowners, 122
 idea of nobility, 109
 ideology, 142, 173
 importance of Nuremberg for, 204
 industry, 91
 legislation, 118, 162, 164, 200
 Munich, 192
 Nazi party, 83, 194
 propaganda, 134, 137, 173
 seizure of power, 194
 nationalism, 5, 82
 Baltic region, 143
 critique of, 52, 94, 236
 Czech, 44, 82, 92
 Estonian, 246
 German, 134
 Hungarian, 9
 Italian, 221
 Mexican, 20
 Polish, 53
 nationalization, xxxi
Nationalsozialistische Monatshefte, 194, 195
 nation state, and Poland, 53
 nation states, xxv, xxx, xxxi
 Nazi Germany
 imperialism, 172
 refugees from, 65, 141, 231
 Němec, Bohumil, 104
 neo-classical, 9
 neo-Gothic, 9
 neo-Mughal, 9
 Netherlands, xxv
Neue Freie Presse, 74
Neue Rundschau, Die, 54, 212
 Neurath, Otto, xxxiii, 188
 new diplomacy, 214, 215, 216,
 new order, xxxix
 Antonio Gramsci, xxxix
 New York
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's emigration to, 84
 early photography, 30
New York Daily Tribune, 15
 New York University, 84
 news, international, xxvi, 1
 newspapers and periodicals, xxvi, xliii, xlv, xlv,
 15, 44, 45, 54, 74, 75, 85, 87, 91, 104, 108,
 120, 173, 182, 186, 193, 194, 195, 196, 212,
 217, 231
 Nicholas II, Emperor of Russia, 27, 30, 37,
 108, 146
 Nieman, 148
 Nietzsche society
 Weimar, 133
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, xxxvi, 48, 81, 128, 133, 202,
 212, 213, 214, 223, 264, 275, 288, 295,
 302, 314
 archive of, 91
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's genealogy of
 Europe, 78
 prize named after, 133
 nineteenth century, xxxviii
 Nobel Peace Prize, 62
 Nobel, Alfred, 37
 nobility, xxxvi, 16, 75, 83, 98, 102, 105
 constitutions, 106
 duelling, 77
 Hitler, 200
 Max Weber's discussion of, xxxv
 Nazi idea of, 165
 sociology of, xxxvii
 noble continent
 Winston Churchill's concept of, 236
 noble titles, 71
noblesse oblige, xxxvi, 107
 Nolde, Baron, 156
 non-Europeans
 deployment in the European armies, 57
 perception of, 7, 11
 representation of, 26
 Norfolk, 57
 North America, 4
 North German Lloyd, 24
 Noske, Gustav, xxxii, 102
 Nostitz, Count Erwein, 134
 Nostitz, Helene von, 212
 Notre Dame
 fear of bombing of, 48
 November Club, 214, 216
 Novgorod, 153
 Nueva Galicia, 15
 Nuremberg, 177

 obedience to authority, 59
 Ober-Ost, 177
 Ocampo, Victoria, 130, 132
 occult
 Keyserling's interest in, 124
 Ocean Lloyd, 69
 October Revolution, 100, 141
 Odessa, 186
 officers, xxii, xxv, xxx, xxxi, xliii, 39, 62
 cultural codes of, 39
 Olcott, Henry Steel, 124
 Presbyterian origins of, 125
 Olgivanna, name used by Olga Ivanovna
 Hinzenburg, 125
 Oncken, Hermann
 and Prince Rohan, 134

- Opel, Adam
 funding of Paneuropa movement, 90
- Order of St. John, 105
- Order of the Garter, 105
- Order of the Golden Fleece, 105
- Orient, 35
 abstract idea of, 68
- Orientalism, 67
 Germany, 114
 Victorian culture, 114
- Orientalists
 Germany, 139
- d'Ormesson, Wladimir, 134
- Ortega y Gasset, José, 305
- Orthodox Church, 126, 151, 155, 156, 163, 166,
 173, 184
- Ostelbia, xxxvi
- Österreichische Illustrierte Zeitung, 79
- Ostia, 203
- Ostrau, 111, 114
- Ostrovsky, Nikolai, 119
- Otto Reichl, 52
- Otto von Habsburg, 12
- Ottoman Empire, xx, xxviii
- Ottomans, xxxii
- Pabst, Waldemar, 102
- pacification, 143, 203
- pacifism, 51, 52, 61, 83, 94, 116, 216
- paganism, 14
- painters, 26
- Pale of Settlement, xxix, 43, 147, 161
- Palestine
 Veltheim's travels to, 116
- Pallandt, Baron Philip van, 126
- Pallavicini family, 69
- Pan-America, xli, 72
- Paneuropa, xxv, 48, 72, 78, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 89,
 90, 91, 94, 243, 261,
 colonies, xli
 congresses, 78
 congresses, and genealogy, 78
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's map of, xlii
 forms of government, 72
 movement, 71–72, 78
 Paneuropean Union, xli
 Winston Churchill, 95
- pan-German League, xxxv
- pan-Slavism, 221
- Papen, Karl von, 107
- Parallelaktion*, 25
- paramilitary corps, 51
- Pareto, Vilfredo, xxxviii, xxxix
- pariah, xxxvi
- Paris, 18, 20, 21, 28, 48, 70, 140, 161
 art salons, 28
 early photography, 30
 émigrés in, 142
 Russian emigration to, 141
- parliament, xxiii
- Partrey House, 48
- Parvus, Alexander, 186
- pathos of distance, xxxvi
 Nietzsche, xxxvi
- patrimonialization, xxxvii, 110
- patrimony
 gender, 170
- patriotism, 39, 48, 51, 75, 80, 142
- patronage, 7, 26, 198, 221, 226
 churches, 114
- Pavlovsk, 141
- pedigree, 82, 142, 164, 170, 223, 241
 masculinity, 170
- Père Lachaise, cemetery of, 48
- peripheries, internal, xxix
- permeability, xxxix
 party, xxxix
- Pernambuco, 30
- person, 5
- personality, xxv
- Personality and the Orders of Life* (1917)
 and Max Weber, xxxviii
- perspective
 first person, 1
 transnationalism, xlv
- persuasion, xxxix
- Perugia, xxxvii
- Peter and Paul fortress, 38
- Peter I of Russia, 185
- Peterhof, 46
- Petrarca, Francesco
 forgery of Habsburg titles, 12
- Petrograd, xx, 38
- Petropolis, 13
 Maximilian of Habsburg, 13
 railway, 13
 suicide of Stefan Zweig, 70
- phantom empires, 242
- phantom pain, xli, 173
- Philippines, 28
- philo-Semitism, 75
- philo-Slavism, 75
- philosophy, xxv
- photographers, 19, 20, 25, 26, 29, 32, 33, 45, 76
- Phrygian hat, xxxiii
- Piedmont, xxxvii
- Pietzner, Carl, 76
 court photographer, 25
- Pilar von Pilchau, Baroness Jenny, 163, 164
- Pilsudski, Józef, 53

- Pinthus, Kurt (ed.) *Menschheitsdämmerung* (1919), xlvii
- Piscator, Erwin, 159
- poets, xxiv, 13, III, II3, 126, 187, 208, 213, 219, 242
- Poland, xxviii, xxxvi, xxxvii, 5, II, 54
- Polish corridor
 problem of, 94
 tunnel, 95
- Polish legion, 61
 Habsburg army, 53
 revolution, 53
- Polish state
 future of, 53
- political parties, 104
- Politis, Nicholas, 158
- Polytechnic High School, II9
- Polytechnic School, 178
- Pomerania
 representation of, 51
- Pompeii, 203
- Poniatowski, family of, xxxvii
- Pontigny, Abbey of, 90
- Popocatepetl
 ownership of, 32
- Popovici, Aurel, 74, 84
Die Vereinigten Staaten von Groß-Österreich. Politische Studien zur Lösung der nationalen Fragen und staatsrechtlichen Krisen in Österreich-Ungarn (1906), 74
- Popper, Karl, 86
- Port Said, 4
- Portland, Dukes of, xxxvii
- portraiture, xxxix, II, 27–28, 39, 51, 185
 Bloomsbury, 227
 Coudenhove-Kalergi, 78
 Duleep-Singh, 57
 Kessler, 39
 music and Maximilian of Habsburg, 33
 Veltheim, III
- Potocky, Count of
 private zoo of, xxvi
- Potsdam, xxii
- power, xxii
 absence of, xxxv
 and balance of, 72
 balance of powers, 82
 charisma, 26
 continuity of, 235
 conversion of, xxii
 dance, 120
 hard and soft, 69, 96
 Hobbes, 149
 magic, 8
 memory, 250
 narrative, 249
 Nietzsche's concept of 'will to power', 81
 of granting recognition, xxiii
 party, xxx
 persistence of, 32
 succession, 9
 territory, xxxvi
 Theosophical Society, 125
 transgression, 36
 war, xxxii
 power, military, 35
 power, symbolic, 7, 10, 12, 24, 149
 press, 10, 30, 35, 55, 72
 Jews in the Habsburg Empire, 74
 prestige, xx, xxii, xxiii, xxvi, xxvii, xxxii, xxxvii, xliii, II, 52, 67, 68, 71, 135, 156, 235, 239, 250
 primogeniture, 107, III
 twentieth-century practice of, III
See also Fideikommis
- Prince Albert's Hussars, 24
- Prince Georg Palais, 187
- princes, German
 and Napoleonic wars, xxxviii
- Princip, Gabriel, 4
- prisoners of war, 45
- privileges
 loss of, II9
- Privilegium Maius*, II
- Progresso, El*, 75
- progress, xxiv, xxxix, 142, 158
- propaganda, 45
 critique of during the First World War, 53
- propaganda, German, xxxviii
- property, private, xl
- Protestantism, xxxvi, 10, 70, 150, 163, 205, 206
 internationalism, 201
 Lutheranism, 151
 Presbyterianism, 80, 125
 Reformation, 205
- Proust, Marcel, 224
- Provisional Government
 Russia, xx
- Prussia, xx, xxxii, 16, 37, 51, 58, 69, 70, 75, 77, 94, 100, 141, 143, 148, 161, 171, 198, 199, 237, 276, 280
 Albrecht of, 100
- publishers, xlv, 18, 33, 49, 51, II3, II7, II9, 138, 213, 217, 224, 232
- puppet kingdoms, 5
- Qu'ran, 83
- queer identities, 217
- Querétaro, 4, 20, 31

- Rabindranath Tagore, xxiv
- race
- Aryan, idea of, 137, 162
 - Latin, idea of, 205
 - Latin, idea of, and Keyserling's concept of *delicadeza*, 138
 - Latin, idea of, and Kojève, 155
 - Nazi idea of, 109, 161, 162, 173, 199
 - Nordic, idea of, 205
 - Slavic, idea of, 205
- Radek, Karl, xxii
- Radetzky March
- transimperial uses of, 57
- Raffé, Rudolf, *Das Schicksal derer von Habsburg – die Tragödie eines Kaiserreiches* (1928), 34
- railway
- capital from, 220
- railways, 13, 53, 77, 95, 220
- Ranke family
- relatives of Robert Graves, 64
- Rathenau, Walther, xxii, 60, 90, 214, 274
- assassination of, 51
 - Kessler's biography of, 214
- Ratzel, Friedrich, 86
- recognition, xxiii, xxxix
- aristocracy, 106
 - between old and new elites, xl
 - between states, xl
 - derecognition, 110
 - familiarity, 3
 - Kojève, 155
 - relationships between diplomats, xxxix
 - Simmel's idea of nobility, 6
- reconstruction, 237
- Red Sea, 35
- redistribution, xxxii
- Reed, John, xxi, 216
- Reformation, 205
- regimes, xxiv
- collaboration, 200
 - emotional, xxxvii
 - legal, 143
 - military, 56, 212
 - old, xxix, xxxviii
 - political, 18, 177, 183, 206
- regions, xxvi, xxix, xxxvi, 12, 15, 25, 31, 38, 43, 48, 51, 53, 57, 69, 95, 118, 177, 242
- centres and peripheries, xxxvi
 - kingdoms associated with, xxxvii
- Reichsbank, 33
- Reichserbhofgesetz* (1933), xxxix
- Reichstag, 60, 106
- regulation of membership in, 109
- Reichswart*, 196
- Reinhardt, Max, 33, 51, 212
- religion, 52, 80, 82, 85, 110, 114, 117, 156
- abolition of, xl
- Remarque, Erich Maria, 62
- Remy de la Fosse, Charles, 111
- Renan, Ernest, 52
- Renn, Ludwig
- aristocratic author, 62
- Renner, Karl, 92
- Renoir, Jean, 62
- representation
- pictorial, 243
- representatives
- self-appointed, xxiii
 - states, xxxix
- republicanism
- imperialism, 15
 - Mexican, 33
 - new world, 19
 - non-European, xlvii
 - Russian, 153
 - Spanish Civil War, xlv
- republicans, Mexican, xlvii
- republics, 16, 17, 60, 63, 85, 100, 107, 110, 172, 181, 186, 197, 200, 225
- founded after the First World War, xxviii
 - opposition to, 113
 - republics, national, xxxiii
- Research Centre for European Reconstruction, 84
- resignation
- Ferdinand Maximilian, 12
- resistance
- choice of symbolic location of, 10
 - Mexico, 16
 - Spanish, 27
- restitution
- property of expropriated families in Germany, 119
- Reval, 186
- now Tallinn, 177
- Reventlow, Count Ernst von, 194
- Reventlow, Count Rolf von, 110
- Reventlow, Franziska von, 190
- revolution, xxii, xxvi
- Austria, 97
 - empire, xx
 - experience of, xlvii
 - idea of, xxii
 - Kessler's perception of, 51
 - Nazi Germany, 194
 - Poland, 53
 - Russian, xxii
 - theorists of, xli

- revolutionaries
 allegorical representation of, 33
 revolutions
 1848, 12, 25
 1905 in Russia, 52
 1911 in China, 52
 1918 in Germany, 60
 and change of constitutions, xxxix
 black rebellions, 14
 Estonian, 143
 European, 29
 geographic limits of, xxiii
 regional, 30
 Russian, 27, 38, 67
 social, xxxi
 uncertainty about, xlvi
Rèvue de droit international et de droit comparé, 157
 rhetoric, 81, 177, 243
 speech acts, 192
 visual, 31
 Rhine, xxxiii
 Riefenstahl, Leni, 34
 Riga
 university of, 151
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, 116, 187
 Duineser Elegien (1912–1922), 223
 riots, xxxii
 rivers, xxxiii
 Robakidse, Grigol, 116
 Rocca, family of, xxxvii
 Rodd, Rennell, 195
 Roerich, Nikolai, 153
 cultural internationalism of, 153
 Rohan, Henri de, 205
 Rohan, Prince Karl Anton, xxv, 91, 121–124, 133,
 204–207
 Europa. Streiflichter (1923), 133
 Volta Congress, 204
 Roland, Ida, 81, 84, 263
 Roman Empire, 75
 Roman law
 Coudenhove-Kalergi's idea of Europe, 80
 Romanoff, House of, xxix, xxx, 1, 4, 24, 30, 31, 56,
 113, 146, 161
 Romantics, 13
 Rome, xxii, 173
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 173, 177, 195,
 274, 304
 Rosicrucianism, 114
 Roth, Joseph
 Capuchin Vault, 69, 70
 suicide of, 70
 Roth, Joseph, *Die Kapuzinergruft* (1939), 69
 Rothschild family, 43
 Rothschild, Baron Louis, 91
 Rousselle, Erwin, 124
 royal family, British, xxx
 royal guards, 56
Rubonia
 the 1905 revolution in the Baltic, 185
 Rubonia, student fraternity, 178
 Rudolf IV of Habsburg, 11
 Rudolf of Habsburg, Crown Prince, 35
 Rudolf, Archduke of Austria
 suicide of, 32
 ruins, 171, 179
 ancient Rome, 203
 Antigone, 140
 Baltic region, 151
 empire in, 69
 First World War, 64
 Freud's perception of Rome, 232
 Michelin's Guide to the Battlefields, 64
 Tripoli, 203
 Woolf's *The Village in the Jungle*, 226
 Yucatán, 31
 Rupprecht von Wittelsbach
 Grand Tour, 24
 Ruspoli, family of, xxxvii
 Russia, xx, 1, 37, 52, 62, 70, 72, 76, 100,
 105, 108, 122, 123, 125, 126, 132, 141, 146, 148,
 152, 154, 156, 183, 184, 193, 201, 216, 217, 218,
 222, 223, 225, 235, 246, 261, 281, 284, 285,
 287, 293, 298, 300, 303, 305, 309
 Russian Civil War, 179
 Russian Empire, xx, xxi, xxv, xxviii, xxix, 122, 142,
 143, 146, 147, 150, 156, 161, 162, 167, 177,
 179, 182, 183, 184
 Russian Scientific Institute, 157
 Sacher-Masoch, Leopold, 75
 Saint Pierre, Abbé de, 81, 267
 Saint-Domingue uprising
 'black Jacobins', 14
 German auxiliary armies in, 118
 Toussaint L'Ouverture, 14
 Saint-Simoneanism, 214
 Salle Pleylet, 128
 Salm-Salm, Prince Felix zu, 16, 17
 Salome, Lou Andreas, 223
 Salomon, Ernst von, 60, 215
 samurai, 77
 Sanary-sur-mer, 135
 sanctity, 5
 Sandhurst, 56
 Santiniketan, 131
 Sarabhai, Seth Ambalal
 Veltheim, 117
 Sarajevo, 4
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 143, 169, 244, 267

- saving face, xxxii
- Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, House of, xxx, 4, 16, 24, 35
- Saxon royal regiment
Zeppelins, 46
- Saxony, Kingdom of, 16
- Saysbusch, Castle of
Galicia, 5
- Schacht, Hjalmar, 33, 51
- Scheffer, Thassilo von, 116
- Scheidemann, Philipp, 188
- Scheler, Max
School of Wisdom, 123
- Scherman, Lucian, 116
- Schickele, René, 216
- Schlesinger, Richard, 85
- Schleswig, House of, xxix
- Schleswig-Holstein, 146
- Schmitt, Carl, 85, 106, 107, 197
and Prince Rohan, 134
critique of expropriation proposal of 1926, 107
*Unabhängigkeit der Richter, Gleichheit vor dem
Gesetz und Gewährleistung des
Privateigentums nach der Weimarer
Verfassung. Ein Rechtsgutachten zu den
Gesetzentwürfen über die
Vermögensauseinandersetzung mit den
früher regierenden Fürstenhäusern*
(1926), 106
- Schnitzler, Arthur, 86
- Schönbrunn, Palace of, 34
- School of Wisdom, xxiii, 124
Darmstadt, xxiii, 123, 130, 134, 253
- Schrenck, Edith von, 186
- Schuman, Robert, 96
- Schumpeter, Joseph, xxxv, xxxvii, 110
- Schuschnigg, Kurt, 83
- Schutzstaffel
neo-aristocratic ideas in, 181
- Schwarzenberg, Countess Ida, 134
- Schweitzer, Albert, 52
- Schwob, Marcel, 114
- Scotland, xxxvii
- Scott, Sir Walter
eastern European popularity of, 44
portrait of the Borderers, 148
- seas and oceans, xxviii, 4, 35
- Sebastianutti, Guglielmo, 32
- Secession, 187
- Second World War, xvii, 44, 155
- self, sense of
vitalism, xlv
- self-determination, xxviii, xxix, xxxiii, xxxvii, xl,
xliii, 219
- self-ethnography, 10
- self-fashioning, 6
- self-government
and sexual analogy for in Joseph Roth's
Capuchin Vault, 70
versus alien rule, xxviii
West Indian case for, 232
- selfie
genre of portraiture, 39
- self-representation, 7
- Semi-Gotha*
Nazi ideas of nobility, 199
- semiotics, 149–150, 160, 167, 246
- senator
Russian, xxiv
- sentimentalism
elites, 37
- sentiments, 242
- serendipitous aristocracy, 77
- serfdom, 160
- Sergei Alexandrovich, Grand Duke of Russia, 30
- Seton-Watson, Hugh
perception of eastern Europe as exotic, 44
- Shaw, George Bernard, 218
- Shawn, Ted, 117
- Shklovsky, Victor, 244
- Shub, Esfir', *Padenie dinastii Romanovykh*
(1927), 34
- Siberia, 38
place of exile, 69
- Siegessallee, 100
- Siemens, Carl von, 93
funding of Paneuropa movement, 90
- Signal*, 173, 293
- Silberberg, Paul
funding of Paneuropa movement, 90
- Simmel, Georg, xxxvii, xxxviii, xlv, 6, 52, 194
- Simon, Heinrich, 216, 225
- Simplicissimus*, 104
- Sintra
Convention of, xxiv
- Skriabin, Alexander, 126
- slavery
abolition of, xxiii
as source of capital of humanitarians, 52
Bloomsbury, 220
German Romantics' critique of, 14
Saint-Domingue uprising, 14
serfdom in the Russian Empire, 148
- Slavic, 26
- Slavic kingdom
idea of, 69
- SMS *Novara*, 13
- Smyrna, 75
- sociability
Hermann Keyserling, 128
Veltheim's practice of, 113

- social democrats, Austrian, 71, 94
social network, 73
socialism, xxii, xxix, 28, 44, 72, 89, 94, 125, 130,
133, 146, 187, 188, 207, 226
 Christian, 82, 109
 cultural heritage, 248
 French, 94
 postsocialism, 247
 socialist realism, 119, 159, 221, 232
 urban unrest, 102
socialism, international, 113
societies
 post-imperial, xxxvii, 9
Society of Free Philosophy
 Keyserling, Hermann, 130
soft power
 Cold War context of, 96
Solf, Wilhelm, 51
Solferino, Battle of, 5, 19, 28, 69
solidarity
 idea of western Europe, 127
Soloviev, Vladimir, 126
Song of Igor, 223
South Africa
 Tolstoyanism, 132
South America, 13, 129
sovereignty, 59, 81, 189, 219, 249
Soviet Union, xx, xxii, xxix, 34, 80, 107, 118, 121,
162, 168, 173, 181, 183, 196, 201, 202, 204,
233, 237, 246, 254, 276, 297
 as alternative civilization, 122
 emigration to, 43
Spain, 11, 237
Spanish Civil War, xlv, 62
spectacle
 celebrity, 6
speech, xlv, 170, 239
Speer, Albert, 100
Spender, Stephen, 217
Spengler, Oswald, 133, 205, 274
 The Decline of the West (1918–1920),
 xlvi, 244
Sphere, 44
Sphinx
 representation of, 113
Springer, Hinrich, 117
Srbik, Knight Heinrich von, 134
SS
 idea of chivalry in, 198
St. Denis, Ruth, 117
St. Maurice, 185
St. Petersburg, 9, 28, 37
 art salons, 28
 early photography, 30
stability, xxvi, 73
 of empires, xxvi
Stackelberg, Baron Otto Magnus von, 151
staff, 37
state, xxxv, 123, 127, 142, 154, 158, 159, 177, 178,
179, 188, 189, 200
 bureaucratic, and Friedrich II's idea of, 161
 enemies of, 137
statelessness, 141, 169
states, xxxix
 post-imperial, xli
 princely, xxi
status, xxiv, xxix, 5, 12, 13, 44, 84, 86, 108,
119, 120, 133, 137, 169, 178, 184, 199, 216,
238, 247
 aristocratic, xxxvii
 derecognition, 139
Ste Pierre, Abbé de, *A Project for Settling an
Everlasting Peace in Europe* (1714), 81
Steiner, Rudolf, 114, 117, 124, 213, 289, 311
 and Anthroposophical Society, 110
Stenbock Fermor, Nils, 159
Sternberg family, 69
Sternberg, Joseph von, 34
Sternberg, Joseph von, *The Great Waltz* (1938), 35
Stettenheim, Kurt von
 fictional character in Joseph Roth's *Capuchin
Vault*, 69
Stevenson, Robert Louis
 as globetrotter, 35
stigmatization, 171
Strakosch-Giesler, Maria
 anthroposophical designs of Veltheim's
 chapel, 114
stratum, xxxvi
Strauß, Richard, 116
Stresemann, Gustav, 88, 89, 92, 95, 109, 291, 311
Stroheim, Erich von, 34
student fraternities, 185
students, xxxiii
style, 114, 151, 203, 208, 210, 230, 231, 233
subalternity, xxx
 elites, 168
subjecthood
 cities, 207
 imperial, xxvi, xliii
 transitional, xxv
successor states, xl
Süddeutsche Monatshefte, 193
Sudeten Germans, 105
Suez Canal, 35
Suhrkamp, Peter, 117
supranationalism, 239
 Keyserling, 53
 Sidney Webb, 218
Suresnes palace, 186

- surrealism, French, 114
 swastika
 European Orientalism, 113
 Nazi appropriation of, 179
 Sweden, xxv
 Switzerland, xxxviii, 55, 83, 84
 castle Habsburg, 11
 symbols, xxx
 sympathy
 wartime, 39
 synaesthesia, 114
 archives, xlv
 propaganda, 194
 systems
 philosophy, xlv

 taboo, 8, 36
 Tacitus, 205
 Tag von Potsdam, xxii
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 52, 67, 294
 Hermann Keyserling, 131
 Tallinn, xxx, 177
 Tallinn Cathedral, 150
 Tannenberg, Battle of, 179, 180
 Taube, xxiv, 166
 Taube family, 146
 Taube, Baron Mikhail, 140
 Perpetual Peace or Perpetual War? Thoughts on the League of Nations, 153
 Towards the Great Catastrophe (1928), 154
 Tchirsky family, 69
 technology
 communication, xxviii, xlv, 18, 77, 100, 166, 169, 170, 201, 214, 244
 dehumanization, 184
 detachment, 45
 gender, 169
 military, 45, 46
 print culture, 7
 propaganda, 179, 194
 Queen Victoria, 169
 transport, 3
 territories, control over, xl
 terrorism, xxx, 23
 cultural memory, 9
 Red Terror, xxx
 Teutonic Knights
 Nazi ideology, 200
 Teutonic Order, 100, 178, 179, 199
 Nazi ideology, 180, 197, 199
 Thadden, Elisabeth von, 117
 theatre, 17
 Theosophical Society, 110, 117
 Veltheim's membership of, 114
 Theotiskaner Order, 114

 Theresianum Academy, 56, 73
 Thetford Forest, 57
 Third Weimar
 Kessler's project of (1911), 218
 Thomas Cook, 35
Thule society, 191
 Thurn und Taxis, Gustav von, 191
 Tiepolo, Giambattista, 26
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 268, 273, 297
 toleration, xl
 Toller, Ernst, 102
 Tolstoy, Count Leo, 131, 153
 Rilke's acquaintance with, 222
 Tomasi di Lampedusa, Giuseppe, *The Leopard* (1957), 249
 Torlonia, family of, xxxvii
 total justification
 Guy Debord, 28
 tourism, 9, 45
 tragic landscapes, 63
 trains, 37, 53
 Transehe-Roseneck, Astaf, 152
 transition
 experience of, xxiv
 post-imperial, xxiii, xxvi, 169, 242
 transitional objects, xxv, 33
 translation, 206
 transliteration, 167
 transnational
 communities, xlv
 networks, xxii
 perspective, xxxiii
 sociability, xxiii
 visibility, xxxiii
 transnationalism, 139, 201, 214, 236
 Cold War context of, 96
 dissidence, 239
 elite, xxiv
 interwar queer culture, 217
 memory, 208
 Nazi ideology, 192
 revolutionary movements, 235
 taste, 223
 trauma
 memory, 51, 242
 war, 49, 64
 Trauttmansdorff family, 69
 travel
 ethnographic exploration, 7
 form of analysis, 244
 incognito, 3
 travelogues, 12, 31, 122, 148, 222, 244
 treason, 38
 Treaty of Rome, xlv
 Trieste, 3, 20, 23, 75

- Trotsky, Leon, 34, 53, 186, 268
 idea of a United States of Europe, 87
 Keyserling on, 52
- Trotta family, name of fictional family in Joseph Roth's novels *Radetzky* and *Capichin Vault*, 69
- Tsarskoe selo, 37
- Tucholsky, Kurt, 100
- Turin, xxii
- Turkey, 28
 as recipient of Marshall aid, 237
 Keyserling's interest in, 132
 not in Paneuropa, and Muslim heritage of, 80
- Uexkuell, Jakob von, 186
- Ukraine, xx, xxxiii, 5, 119, 156, 200, 289
- Ulan Guards, 3
- UNESCO, xxv, 134
- Ungern family, 162
- Ungern-Sternberg, Baron von, 137, 312
- union
 in the work of Aurel Popovici, 74
- Union de la Noblesse Russe, 105
- Union Intellectuelle Française, 124
- Unionists, 16
- Unitarian Church, 52
- United Nations, 236, 255
- United States, xxxi, 4, 15, 16, 27, 72, 96, 117, 118, 125, 126, 156, 173, 201, 204, 208, 209, 216, 236, 242
- United States of Europe
 Édouard Herriot, 93
 Leon Trotsky's idea of, 87
 Victor Hugo, 81
- Unruh, Fritz von, 61
- Uppsala, University of, 153
- Urals, xxix, 98
- Vaihinger, Hans, 133
- Valéry, Paul, 135
- value
 and culture, xxvi
 class, xxiii
 conversion of, 220
 currency, 166
 documents, 4
 Georg Simmel's theory of, 102
 Hobbes's idea of, 149
 market, 21, 245
 name, 107
 public, 29
 Simmel's idea of, 244
- values
 communities, 80
 cultural, 54, 76
 ideological, xxxiii, 52
 transformation of, 133, 204
- van de Velde, Henry, 49, 212
- vanished kingdoms, 43
- VchK, 168, 182
- Velázquez, Diego, 26
- Veltheim, Baron Hans-Hasso von, xxv, 46, 47, 60, 102, 102, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 138, 255, 273, 313
- Veltheim, Carl Christian Septimus von and German auxiliary armies in the Saint-Domingue uprising, 118
- Veltheim, Hans Hasso
 Indian travel diaries of, 122
- Vereschagin, Vasili, 28
- Versailles, Treaty of, xxiv, xxxi, xxxvii, xli, xliv, 58, 225
 demands for revision of, 196
 Polish corridor, 94
 prohibition of German-Austrian union, 71
- viceroy, Spanish, 24
- Vichy France, 201
- Victoria, Queen, xxx, 9, 24
- Vienna, xxxiii, 70, 71, 113
 early photography, 30
 Kaiserlich-Königliche Hof- und Staatsdruckerei, 266
- Vienna State Opera, 32
- Vieth von Golßenau, Arnold
 real name of Ludwig Renn, 62
- violence, xxxix, 9, 60
- visibility, xxv, xxx–xxxii, xliii, 6, 10, 85, 114, 169, 210, 232–233, 243
- vitalism, xlv
- Vittorio Emanuele III, King of Italy, 201
- Vitzliputzli, 14, 36
- vocation, 177, 195
 Max Weber's concept of, xxxv
- Vogeler, Heinrich, 43
- Vokrug sveta*, 182
- VOKS, Soviet cultural organization for foreign travellers, 122
- Volhynia, xxvi, 53
- Volta Congresses, 202
- Voltaire, xliii
- Vossische Zeitung*, 45, 100
- Votivkirche*, 9
- Vu*, 33

- Waldstein, Count Karl, 134
war, xxvi, 28, 37–39, 48–51, 62–65, 242
 civil wars, xxx, xliv, 33, 62, 125, 137, 179
 Cold War, 95, 238, 250
 Franco-Prussian War, 9, 16, 51, 58, 100
 world wars, xxi, xxxii, 1, 5, 41–45, 141, 234
war crimes, xxxvii
war guilt
 and Versailles, 83
Warburg, Max, 91
Warsaw, 54
 German army in, 51
waste land
 Leitch Ritchie, 148
 T.S. Eliot, 219, 267
Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 214
Weber, Eugen, 142
Weber, Max, xxxiii, xxxv, xxxvi, xxxvii, xxxviii, 6,
 68, 95, 188–190, 207, 244, 300
 and Munich, 190
Weimar, xxii, 187
Weimar Republic, xxxvii, 200
Weltbühne, Die, 60
Werfel, Franz, 33
 Juárez und Maximilian (1924), 33
West Indies, 118, 242
western civilization, 130, 236
western front
 difference of experience in the First World
 War, 43
 First World War, 49, 57
 tear gas, 44
Wiener Freimaurer-Zeitung, 85
Wilamowitz-Möllendorff, Ulrich von, 51
Wilde, Oscar, 113
Wilhelm I, King of Prussia, 48, 100
Wilhelm II, King of Prussia, Emperor of
 Germany, xxxii, 32, 100, 123, 191, 212, 217,
 225, 233
Wilhelm of Habsburg, 5
Wilhelm von Hohenzollern, 24
Williams, Eric, *Capitalism and Slavery* (1944), 232
Williams, Raymond, 210
Wilson, Woodrow, 82, 216, 232
 Presbyterianism of, 80
Windsor, House of, xxx
Winnicott, Donald, xxv, 33
Winter Palace, 154
Wittelsbach, House of, xxx, 4, 24, 186
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 244
Wolff, Kurt, 94, 288, 308, 313
women's suffrage, xxi
Woolf, Leonard, 210, 212, 214, 225, 227
Woolf, Virginia, 210, 214, 229, 239
Wordsworth, William, xxiv, 242
World Economic Forum, 38
world fairs, 27
Wrangel, Baron, 178
Wundt, Wilhelm, 31, 63, 116, 315

Yale Review, 67
Yale University Press, 33
Yalta Conference, xxi
Yeats, W.B.
 Theosophical Society, 126
Yelisseev, Grigory, 38
Yiddish, 137
Young plan, 93
Yradier, Sébastien, 17
Yucatán, 32
Yugoslavia, Kingdom of, xxix

Zaleski, August, 90, 92
Zeit, Die
 Hamburg newspaper, 120
 Viennese newspaper, 74
Zeitschrift für Osteuropa, 140
Zemgor, 153
Zeppelin
 air raids on London, 51
Zeppelins, 46, 51
Ziegler, Leopold, 289
Zimmern, Alfred, 94
Zionism, 166
Zola, Émile, 20
Zsolnay, 86
Zukunft, Die, 212, 217, 231
Zurich, xxi, 113
Zurich University, 236
Zweig, Arnold, 45
Zweig, Stefan, xxii, 70, 203, 241
 suicide of, 70