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Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A		P	OT	MT	A		P	OT	MT	A		P	otor T	MT
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VOWELS

ARABIC AND	PERS	IAN OTTOMA	N TURKISH MODE	RN TURKISH
Long		â û î	â {words of Arabic} and Persian origin only	â û î
Doubled	301	iyy (final form î)	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
	'و	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv	uvv
Diphthongs	- و -ى	au or aw ai or ay	ev ey	ev ey
Short	-	∼a	a or e	a or e
	,	∼u	u or ü o or ö	u or ü o or ö
	-	~i	ı or i	ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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