# REVIEW of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action War victims





## Aim and scope

The International Review of the Red Cross is a periodical published by the ICRC. Its aim is to promote reflection on humanitarian law, policy and action in armed conflict and other situations of collective armed violence. A specialized journal in humanitarian law, it endeavours to promote knowledge, critical analysis and development of the law and contribute to the prevention of violations of rules protecting fundamental rights and values. The Review offers a forum for discussion about contemporary humanitarian action as well as analysis of the causes and characteristics of conflicts so as to give a clearer insight into the humanitarian problems they generate. Finally, the Review informs its readership on questions pertaining to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and in particular on the activities and policies of the ICRC.

## International Committee of the Red Cross

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) is an impartial, neutral and independent organization whose exclusively humanitarian mission is to protect the lives and dignity of victims of war and internal violence and to provide them with assistance. It directs and coordinates the international relief activities conducted by the Movement in situations of conflict. It also endeavours to prevent suffering by promoting and strengthening international humanitarian law and universal humanitarian principles. Established in 1863, the ICRC is at the origin of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.

## **Members of the Committee**

President: Jakob Kellenberger Vice-President: Olivier Vodoz

Permanent Vice-President: Christine Beerli

Christiane Augsburger Paolo Bernasconi Anne de Boccard Jean de Courten Bernard G. R. Daniel Jacques Forster Paola Ghillani Claude Le Coultre Jacques Moreillon Gabrielle Nanchen Yves Sandoz Rolf Soiron Jenö C. A. Staehelin Daniel Thürer André von Moos

### Editorial Team

Editor-in-Chief: Toni Pfanner Editorial assistant: Deborah Casalin Publication assistant: Claire Franc Abbas

International Review of the Red Cross 19, Avenue de la Paix CH - 1202 Geneva, Switzerland t +41 22 734 60 01 f +41 22 733 20 57 e-mail: review.gva@icrc.org

Editor-in-Chief Toni Pfanner ICRC

Editorial Board

Ahmed Abou El-Wafa *Cairo University, Egypt* 

Daniel Bar-Tal Tel Aviv University, Israel

Annette Becker Université Paris X, France

Antônio Cançado Trindade University of Brasilia, Brazil

Marika Fahlen Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Stockholm, Sweden

Bernard Haykel Princeton University, USA

Venkateswara S. Mani Jaipur National University, Jaipur, Rajastan, India

Herfried Münkler Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany

Mona Rishmawi Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva

Elizabeth Salmón Gárate Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima, Perú

Marco Sassòli University of Geneva, Switzerland

Michael N. Schmitt Marshall Center (CISS-Dean), Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany

Terence Taylor International Council for the Life Sciences, Washington DC, USA

Bakhtiyar R. Tuzmukhamedov Diplomatic Academy, Moscow, Russian Federation

Peter Walker Feinstein International Center, Friedman School of Nutrition Science and Policy, Tufts University, USA

Wenqi Zhu Law School, Renmin University of China, Beijing, People's Republic of China Volume 91 Number 874 June 2009

## REVIEW of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action

## **War victims**



## **CONTENTS**

21:	0		14.4	rial
7 I.	-5	-a	ITO	rıaı

## War victims

215 Interview with Khaled Abu Awwad and Roni Hirshenson from the Forum of Israeli and Palestinian Bereaved Families for Peace

## **Articles**

- 229 A sense of self-perceived collective victimhood in intractable conflicts
  - Daniel Bar-Tal, Lily Chernyak-Hai, Noa Schori and Ayelet Gundar
- 259 Victim identity and respect for human dignity: a terminological analysis

Valerie M. Meredith

279 Various mechanisms and approaches for implementing international humanitarian law and protecting and assisting war victims

Toni Pfanner

- 329 International assistance for victims of use of nuclear, radiological, biological and chemical weapons: time for a reality check?

  Robin Coupland and Dominique Loye
- 341 The war dead and their gravesites Anna Petrig
- 371 Facilitating humanitarian assistance in international humanitarian and human rights law
  Rebecca Barber

Volume 91 Number 874 June 2009

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

## **Reports and documents**

- 399 The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC): Its mission and work
- 415 International Committee of the Red Cross: Prevention policy
- 431 ICRC operational security: staff safety in armed conflict and internal violence

  Patrick Brugger

**Books and articles** 

447 Recent acquisitions of the Library & Research Service, ICRC