

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF  
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

VOLUME 22, 1990

**EDITOR**

LEILA FAWAZ

**REVIEW EDITORS**

AIDA A. BAMIA

MARY-JANE DEEB

MICHAEL A. TESSLER

JUAN R. I. COLE

**EDITORIAL BOARD**

NAZIH AYUBI

WOLFHART HEINRICHS

GABRIEL BEN-DOR

ALBERT HOURANI

LEON CARL BROWN

CHARLES ISSAWI

SURAIYA FAROQHI

ÇAĞLAR KEYDER

MICHAEL M. J. FISCHER

GIACOMO LUCIANI

ULRICH HAARMANN

ABDUL-KARIM RAFEQ

YAHYA M. SADOWSKI

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**

CAMBRIDGE

NEW YORK PORT CHESTER

MELBOURNE

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge  
The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England  
40 West 20th Street, New York, N.Y. 10011, U.S.A.  
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© 1990 Cambridge University Press

Printed in the United States of America

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF  
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Editor: *Leila Fawaz*

CONTENTS: VOLUME 22 (1990)

*Articles*

- BUTRUS ABU-MANNEH The Sultan and the Bureaucracy: The Anti-Tanzimat Concepts of Grand Vizier Mahmud Nedim Paşa 257–274
- ADEL ALLOUCHE Tegüder's Ultimatum to Qalawun 437–446
- ALISON M. BOWES The Experiment That Did Not Fail: Image and Reality in the Israeli Kibbutz 85–104
- VINCENT J. CORNELL Socioeconomic Dimensions of Reconquista and Jihad in Morocco: Portuguese Dukkala and the Saʿdid Sus, 1450–1557 379–418
- STEPHEN FREDERIC DALE Steppe Humanism: The Autobiographical Writings of Zahir al-Din Muhammad Babur, 1483–1530 37–58
- ALAN DUBEN Household Formation in Late Ottoman Istanbul 419–435
- KAIS FIRRO Silk and Agrarian Changes in Lebanon, 1860–1914 151–169
- AVNER GILADI Some Observations on Infanticide in Medieval Muslim Society 185–200
- BAT-ZION ERAQI KLORMAN Jewish and Muslim Messianism in Yemen 201–228
- BRUCE MASTERS The 1850 Events in Aleppo: An Aftershock of Syria's Incorporation into the Capitalist World System 3–20
- TIMOTHY MITCHELL The Invention and Reinvention of the Egyptian Peasant 129–150
- MICHAEL B. OREN A Winter of Discontent: Britain's Crisis in Jordan, December 1955–March 1956 171–184
- GABRIEL PITERBERG The Formation of an Ottoman Egyptian Elite in the 18th Century 275–289
- RALPH R. SELL International Affinities in Modern Egypt: Results from a Social Distance Survey of Elite Students 59–84
- ROBERT SPRINGBORG Agrarian Bourgeoisie, Semiproletarians, and the Egyptian State: Lessons for Liberalization 447–472

DENIS J. SULLIVAN	The Political Economy of Reform in Egypt	317–334
ROBERT VITALIS	On the Theory and Practice of Compradors: The Role of ‘Abbud Pasha in the Egyptian Political Economy	291–315
SUSAN E. WALTZ	Another View of Feminine Networks: Tunisian Women and the Development of Political Efficacy	21–36

*Reviews*

METIN AND,	<i>Culture, Performance, and Communication in Turkey</i> (Paul J. Magnarella)	492–493
SAID AMIR ARJOMAND, ed.,	<i>Authority and Political Culture in Shi‘ism</i> (Shahrough Akhavi)	108–110
SAID AMIR ARJOMAND,	<i>The Turban for the Crown: The Islamic Revolution in Iran</i> (Saul Newman)	479–481
CHRISTOPHER I. BECKWITH,	<i>The Tibetan Empire in Central Asia: A History of the Struggle for Great Power among Tibetans, Turks, Arabs, and Chinese during the Early Middle Ages</i> (Richard N. Frye)	490–491
JOEL BEININ AND ZACHARY LOCKMAN,	<i>Workers on the Nile: Nationalism, Communism, Islam, and the Egyptian Working Class, 1882–1954</i> (Raymond A. Hinnebusch)	473–474
IYSA A. BELLO,	<i>The Medieval Controversy between Philosophy and Orthodoxy. Ijmā‘ and Ta‘wīl in the Conflict between al-Ghāzalī and Ibn Rushd</i> (Richard C. Taylor)	250–251
MAHFOUD BENNOUNE,	<i>The Making of Contemporary Algeria, 1830–1987</i> (Ahmed Laraba)	245–246
THIERRY BIANQUIS,	<i>Damas et la Syrie sous la domination fatimide (359–468/969–1076). Essai d’interprétation de chroniques arabes médiévales</i> (Michael G. Morony)	110–112
JAMES A. BILL,	<i>The Eagle and the Lion: The Tragedy of American–Iranian Relations</i> (Said Amir Arjomand)	335–337
SELMA BOTMAN,	<i>The Rise of Egyptian Communism, 1939–1970</i> (Musa Budeiri)	339–341
TITUS BURCKHARDT,	<i>Mirror of the Intellect: Essays on Traditional Science and Sacred Art</i> (William C. Chittick)	363–364
ROBERT D. BURROWES,	<i>The Yemen Arab Republic: The Politics of Development, 1962–1986</i> (Manfred Wenner)	231–232
GOLAM W. CHOUDHURY,	<i>Pakistan: Transition from Military to Civilian Rule</i> (David Gilmartin)	253–254
SHAHRAM CHUBIN AND CHARLES TRIPP,	<i>Iran and Iraq at War</i> (Abdul-Reda Assiri)	118–120

MIRIAM COOKE, <i>War's Other Voices: Women Writers on the Lebanese Civil War</i> (Sabah Ghandour)	355–357
J. COOPER, W. F. MADELUNG, A. JONES, eds., <i>The Commentary on the Qurʾān by Abū Jaʿfar Muḥammad b. Jarīr al-Tabarī, Being an Abridged Translation of Jāmiʿ al-bayān ʿan taʾwīl āy al-Qurʾān</i> , Vol. 1 (B. Todd Lawson)	352–355
PATRICIA CRONE, <i>Meccan Trade and the Rise of Islam</i> (Michael Bonner)	337–339
MAHMOUD DARWICH, <i>Palestine mon pays—L'affaire du poème</i> , with the participation of SIMONE BITTON, MATITIAHU PELED, and OURI AVNERI (Hassan el Nouty)	487–489
GEVORG EMIN, <i>Land, Love, Century</i> (Selected Poems) (Khachig Tololyan)	254–255
KATHERINE P. EWING, ed., <i>Sharīʿat and Ambiguity in South Asian Islam</i> (Gregory C. Kozlowski)	120–123
HAIM GERBER, <i>Economy and Society in an Ottoman City: Bursa, 1600–1700</i> (Fatma Müge Göçek)	125–126
DANIEL GIMARET, <i>Les noms divins en Islam: Exégèse lexicographique et théologique; Patrimoines</i> (Gerhard Böwering)	247–249
SHLOMO D. GOITEIN, <i>A Mediterranean Society: The Jewish Communities of the Arab World as Portrayed in the Documents of the Cairo Geniza</i> . Vol. V: <i>The Individual: Portrait of a Medieval Personality of the High Middle Ages as Reflected in the Cairo Geniza</i> (Mark R. Cohen)	107–108
ARTHUR GOLDSCHMIDT, JR., <i>Modern Egypt: The Formation of a Nation-State</i> (Zachary Lockman)	232–233
BEATE HAMIZRACHI, <i>The Emergence of the South Lebanon Security Belt: Major Saad Haddad and the Ties with Israel, 1975–1978</i> (George E. Irani)	362–363
YAHYA HAQQI, <i>Good Morning and Other Stories</i> (Magda M. Al-Nowaihi)	493–497
YEHOSEFAT HARKABI, <i>Israel's Fateful Decisions</i> (Robert O. Freedman)	357–360
Z. Y. HERSHLAG, <i>The Contemporary Turkish Economy</i> (Harold Lemel)	499–502
NADIA HIJAB, <i>Womanpower: The Arab Debate on Women at Work</i> (Barbara K. Larson)	344–346
GALILA EL KADI, <i>L'Urbanisation spontanée au Caire</i> (Nicholas S. Hopkins)	482–487
MAJID KHADDURI, <i>The Gulf War: The Origin and Implications of the Iraq–Iran Conflict</i> (Abdul-Reda Assiri)	118–120
GUDRUN KRÄMER, <i>Ägypten unte Mubarak: Identität und nationales Interesse</i> (Bassam Tibi)	346–350

ASSASSI LASSASSI, <i>Non-Alignment and Algerian Foreign Policy</i> (Robert Mortimer)	246–247
<i>Les villes nouvelles en Egypte</i> (Nicholas S. Hopkins)	482–487
ROY LICKLIDER, <i>Political Power and the Arab Oil Weapon: The Experience of Five Industrial Nations</i> (William Mark Habeeb)	365–366
IAN S. LUSTICK, <i>For the Land and the Lord: Jewish Fundamentalism in Israel</i> (Gershon Shafir)	476–479
WILFERD MADELUNG, <i>Religious Trends in Early Islamic Iran</i> (Keith Lewinstein)	341–342
NAGUIB MAHFOUZ, <i>Fountain and Tomb [Ḥikāyāt Ḥāratina]</i> (Julia Clancy-Smith)	368–369
FEDWA MALTI-DOUGLAS, <i>Blindness and Autobiography: Al-Ayyām of Ṭāhā Husayn</i> (Michael Beard)	112–113
MATTI MOOSA, <i>Extremist Shiites: The Ghulat Sects</i> (Andrew J. Newman)	243–245
EZZEDDINE MOUDOUD, <i>Modernization, the State, and Regional Disparity in Developing Countries: Tunisia in Historical Perspective, 1881–1982</i> (Susan Waltz)	233–235
SAMIR A. MUTAWI, <i>Jordan in the 1967 War</i> (Laurie A. Brand)	113–115
PETER PAWELKA, <i>Herrschaft und Entwicklung im Nahen Osten: Ägypten</i> (Bassam Tibi)	346–350
<i>Petites villes et villes moyennes dans le monde arabe</i> (Nicholas S. Hopkins)	482–487
ALEXANDRE POPOVIC AND GILLES VEINSTEIN, <i>Les Ordres mystiques dans l'Islam: Cheminements et situation actuelle</i> (Julia Clancy-Smith)	241–243
HUSEYIN RAMAZANOGLU, ed., <i>Turkey in the World Capitalist System: A Study of Industrialisation, Power and Class</i> (Frank Tachau)	252–253
GUNSEL RENDA AND C. MAX KORTEPETER, eds., <i>The Transformation of Turkish Culture: The Atatürk Legacy</i> (Frank Tachau)	252–253
RICHARD C. REPP, <i>The Müfti of Istanbul: A Study in the Development of the Ottoman Learned Hierarchy</i> (Ahmet T. Karamustafa)	237–239
EVERETT K. ROWSON, <i>A Muslim Philosopher on the Soul and Its Fate: al-ʿĀmirī's Kitāb al-Amad ʿalā l-abad</i> (John Walbridge)	360–361
EMILE SAHLIYEH, <i>In Search of Leadership: West Bank Politics since 1967</i> (Ann M. Lesch)	235–237
KAMAL SALIBI, <i>A House of Many Mansions: The History of Lebanon Reconsidered</i> (Rashid Khalidi)	474–476
KAMAL SALIBI, <i>The Bible Came from Arabia</i> (Philip C. Hammond)	343–344
HANS-GÜNTER SEMSEK AND GEORG STAUTH, with the collaboration of AHMED ZAYED and SAMI ALRABAA, <i>Lebenspraxis, Alltagserfahrung und soziale Konflikte: Kairoer Slums der achtziger Jahre</i> (Nicholas S. Hopkins)	482–487

AVI SHLAIM, <i>Collusion Across the Jordan: King Abdullah, the Zionist Movement, and the Partition of Palestine</i> (Gabriel Scheffer)	105–107
MUHAMMAD SHUKRI, <i>al-Khubz al-hāfī: An Autobiography, 1936–1956</i> (Mona N. Mikhail)	504–506
T. A. SINCLAIR, <i>Eastern Turkey: An Architectural and Archaeological Survey</i> , Vol. I (Howard Crane)	239–241
UDO STEINBACH AND RÜDIGER ROBERT, <i>Der Nahe und Mittlere Osten</i> (Peter K. D. Gottstein)	229–231
BARBARA FREYER STOWASSER, ed., <i>The Islamic Impulse</i> (Patrick D. Gaffney)	115–118
EDWARD ULLENDORFF, <i>The Two Zions: Reminiscences of Jerusalem and Ethiopia</i> (Herbert S. Lewis)	350–352
EVA DE VITRAY-MEYEROVITCH, <i>Rûmî and Sufism</i> (William C. Chittick)	363–364
W. MONTGOMERY WATT, <i>Muḥammad's Mecca: History in the Qurʾān</i> (Michael Bonner)	337–339
GADI WOLFSFELD, <i>The Politics of Provocation: Participation and Protest in Israel</i> (Russell A. Stone)	123–125
PETER N. WOODWARD, <i>Oil and Labor in the Middle East: Saudi Arabia and the Oil Boom</i> (Jamal A. Sanad)	502–504
EHSAN YARSHATER, ed., <i>Encyclopedia Iranica</i> , Vol. I ( <i>Āb-Abnāhīd</i> ) and Vol. II ( <i>Ānamaka-Ātar al-Wozarāʿ</i> ) (Ali Banuazizi)	370–373
Yael YISHAI, <i>Land or Peace, Whither Israel?</i> (Gadi Wolfsfeld)	367–368
SEPEHR ZABIH, <i>The Iranian Military in Revolution and War</i> (Ervand Abrahamian)	497–499
RICCARDO ZIPOLI, <i>Āyinih dar Shiʿr-i Farrukhī Saʿdī va Ḥāfīz</i> [Mirror in the Poetry of Farrukhi, Saʿdī, and Hafiz] (Manoocher Aryanpur)	373–374
RICCARDO ZIPOLI, <i>Encoding and Decoding Neopersian Poetry</i> (Manoocher Aryanpur)	373–374
RICCARDO ZIPOLI ET AL., <i>Tā Nā Kujā</i> [To Nowhere] (Manoocher Aryanpur)	373–374

**H. B. Paksoy**

**ALPAMYSH: Central Asian Identity under Russian Rule**

(Hartford, CT: Association for the Advancement of Central Asian Research)

(Hardcover) \$49.95; (Paperback) \$10.95 + \$2.50 S&H

(Prepayment required for individual purchases)

ORDERS: Treasurer, AACAR, Department of History, UMASS–Amherst, MA 01003  
or, Booksellers

Paksoy... is absolutely right about the value of the oral, "folk" records like the dastans for preserving ethnic identity.

**John A. Armstrong – Emeritus, University of Wisconsin–Madison**

It's an impressive achievement and a valuable contribution to an area which has rarely received such meticulous examination as Dr. Paksoy has carried out.

**Muriel Atkin – The George Washington University**

Professor Paksoy has made a germane contribution to our understanding of the dastan genre... He shows as well how determined generations of Central Asians have been to safeguard the integrity of the Turkish culture.

**Iraj Bashiri – University of Minnesota**

Epic and politics -- yes, always!

**Arthur T. Hatto – University of London**

I have only the highest praise for its scholarship. It combines a solid examination of the dastan with an illuminating case study of the importance of the collective memory for the maintenance of ethnic and community identity.

**Keith Hitchins – University of Illinois, Urbana–Champaign**

H. B. Paksoy masterly reconstitutes the shabby saga of Tsarist/Soviet efforts first to muzzle this authentic vox populi and then to pervert the message of these texts...

**Guy Mart – Université De Provence, Aix Marseille I**

Dr. Paksoy opened a new stage in Central Asian area studies...

**Hisao Komatsu – School of Letters–Tokai University**

Dr. Paksoy's absorbing book contains... a concise account of Soviet language policy. This policy has largely succeeded in persuading the scholarly world that the various Turkish dialects of Central Asia are so many distinct languages.

**Geoffrey L. Lewis – Oxford University**

Paksoy's work is significant... I recommend it to my students and colleagues.

**David C. Montgomery – Brigham Young University**

Dr. Paksoy has done a beautiful job with the dastan Alpamysh. The work is meticulously and exactly done, and presented clearly.

**Wayne S. Vucinich – Stanford University**

# Cambridge University Press

Now in paperback...

## **A History of Islamic Societies**

*Ira M. Lapidus*

"This book is a major undertaking and deserves to be saluted as an outstanding achievement. Professor Lapidus' *A History of Islamic Societies* belongs to a rare breed of works which appear only once every two decades."—*Third World Quarterly*

*A History of Islamic Societies* provides an authoritative and comprehensive treatment of the civilizations and patterns of life of Muslims throughout the world.

29549-1 Paper \$19.95

## **The Isma'ilis: Their History and Development**

*Farhad Daftary*

This authoritative book traces the history and doctrinal development of the Isma'ili movement from its origins to the present day, a period of twelve centuries. It is the first comprehensive synthesis of the scattered results of modern scholarship on the subject and it draws on numerous primary and secondary texts, and particularly a number of private Isma'ili manuscripts that have recently become available.

37019-1 Hardcover \$79.50

## **The Return of Cultural Treasures**

*Jeanette Greenfield*

"In an enlightening, wide-angled survey of a global problem, Greenfield, a Cambridge scholar, weighs dozens of claims for the restitution of objects... This provocative, richly illustrated study deserves a wide readership."—*Publishers Weekly*

The return to their homelands of cultural treasures such as the Elgin Marbles has become in recent years a potent political issue. Jeanette Greenfield's extensively researched book offers the first measured assessment of a complex problem.

33319-9 Hardcover \$44.50

## **State and Society in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Egypt**

*Ehud R. Toledano*

Written in a way that will permanently affect our view of Egyptian history, this book argues that mid-nineteenth-century Egypt was still an Ottoman province, with a provincial Ottoman elite that was only gradually becoming Egyptian. Dr. Toledano's valuable knowledge of Ottoman, Arabic and European documents and his use of a wide variety of sources, make this an important contribution to what is a neglected period of Egyptian history.

*Cambridge Middle East Library 22*

37194-5 Hardcover \$54.50

## **Cairo University and the Making of Modern Egypt**

*Donald Malcolm Reid*

Cairo University has been crucially important in shaping the national life of twentieth-century Egypt. It has educated much of the political, professional and cultural elite; doctors and lawyers, novelists and philosophers, bankers and prime ministers have all studied there. Nasser and Sadat, Kings Fuad and Faruq, reformers Zaghlul and Nobel Prize winner Najib Mahfuz, all feature prominently in this fascinating history of Egypt's most important educational institution.

*Cambridge Middle East Library 23*

36641-0 Hardcover \$54.50

## **Oil and Politics in the Gulf: Rulers and Merchants in Kuwait and Qatar**

*Jill Crystal*

Why in recent years have the social and economic upheavals in Kuwait and Qatar been accompanied by a remarkable political continuity? In a region of revolution and coups, these particular monarchies have somehow survived. In her analysis of political change in the Gulf, Professor Crystal investigates this apparent anomaly by examining the impact of oil on the formation and destruction of political coalitions and state institutions.

*Cambridge Middle East Library 24*

36639-9 Hardcover \$37.50

At bookstores or from

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**

40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011.

Call toll-free 800-872-7423 outside NY State. 800-227-0247, NY State only.

MasterCard/VISA accepted. Prices subject to change.

# Race and Slavery in the Middle East

AN HISTORICAL ENQUIRY

BERNARD LEWIS

In this groundbreaking volume, the author of *The Muslim Discovery of Europe* offers a revealing look at the history of slavery in a region long mythologized as a racial utopia. Lewis presents a balanced and incisive look at Jewish, Christian, and especially Muslim slaveholding, showing how prejudice and abuse often triumphed over pious sentiments and Islamic teachings. This work includes an appendix of original sources in translation.

Available at better bookstores or directly from

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS • 200 Madison Avenue • New York, NY 10016

## Eothen

New Books on Turkey

C H DODD

### The Crisis of Turkish Democracy

This enlarged second edition analyses Turkish democracy against the background of events from 1960 to 1990. It contains the complete text of the Constitution and the 1987 amendments.

236pp

ISBN 0 906719 16 X (Paperback)

£14.95 \$28.75 DM45.50

C M HANN

### Tea and the Domestication of the Turkish State

A study of tea growing in north-east Turkey which traces the social, economic and political effects of the development of this fifty-year-old industry. (Published for the Occasional Papers monograph series of the Modern Turkish Studies Programme, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London)

106pp

ISBN 0 906719 15 1

£12.50 \$24.00 DM39.50

RODERIC H DAVISON

### Turkey: A Short History

A reprint of this well-known history of the Ottoman Empire and modern Turkey from the origins of the Turks up to 1965, with a new chapter covering the period 1965 to 1990 by C H Dodd.

From reviews of the first edition:

'A valuable tool for teaching or studying the recent history of the Turks, and will provide even the specialist with fresh perspectives.' *The Middle East Journal*.

207pp

ISBN 0 906719 13 5 (Hard Covers)

£18.50 \$32.50 DM56.00

New bibliography

ISBN 0 906719 14 3 (Paperback)

£9.95 \$17.50 DM32.00

(For all air mail orders add £2.00 (\$3.50, DM5.60) per book)

THE EOTHEN PRESS

7 Bridge Street, Wistow, Huntingdon, Cambridgeshire, England, PE17 2QA

## HISTORICAL RESEARCH

### ATTENTION: SCHOLARS AND RESEARCH STUDENTS

A well-experienced, professional researcher offers his services in searching documents and photocopying in Israeli archives. The researcher has daily contact with:

THE CENTRAL ZIONIST ARCHIVES  
ISRAELI STATE ARCHIVES  
YAD BEN-ZVI  
HEBREW UNIVERSITY NATIONAL LIBRARY

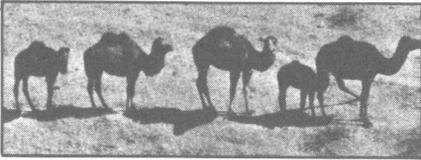
This service can be of invaluable assistance to scholars and research students in fields of Middle East history, modern history of Palestine, Zionism, Arab-Jewish relations.

For details please write to:

Dr Y Gil-Har  
1, Barequet Street  
Ma'ale Adumim  
ISRAEL 90610

Fee: \$10 per hour + expenses

# EXPLORE THE MID EAST



# WITHOUT HAVING TO STOP FOR WATER

## The Camel and the Wheel

RICHARD W. BULLIET

Why, for many centuries, was the wheel abandoned in the Middle East in favor of the camel as a means of transport? *"A truly excellent book which will not be superseded for a long time to come."* — International Journal of Middle East Studies  
352 pp., 110 illus., \$40.00 cloth, \$15.50 paper

## The Population of Palestine

Population Statistics of the Late Ottoman Period  
and the Mandate

JUSTIN McCARTHY

A unique offering of statistical information and analysis regarding the inhabitants of Palestine before 1947, including fertility and mortality rates, and Jewish and Arab immigration figures.

Institute of Palestine Studies *Series*

496 pp., \$45.00

## The Suez-Sinai Crisis, 1956

EDITED BY SELWYN TROEN

Using previously unavailable sources such as Ben Gurion's diary, along with viewpoints of statesmen and military leaders involved in the crisis, Troen presents the results of an international conference in order to reexamine the events of 1956.

420 pp., \$45.00

For sale in the U.S. and its dependencies only.

## Early Islam

WILLIAM MONTGOMERY WATT

An important collection studying the beginnings of Islam. Includes discussions on the reliability of Ibn Ishaq's sources, the development of the Muslim attitude toward the Bible, and the significance of the early stages of Imamite Shi'ism.

232 pp., \$38.00



EDINBURGH UNIVERSITY PRESS  
Distributed in the U.S., Canada, & Latin America.

  
Dept. S94, 136 South Broadway, Irvington, NY 10533 • 914-591-9111

To order, send check/money order, including \$3.00 for postage, or call and use MC, VISA or AMEX. For CA delivery, add appropriate sales tax.

**Iran and the World**  
**Continuity in a**  
**Revolutionary Decade**  
**By Shireen T. Hunter**

Although Iran's postrevolutionary foreign policy seems to have been shaped primarily by Islam, Shireen Hunter emphasizes the prevailing forces of continuity and shows that underlying geopolitical, historical, and economic considerations continue to dominate Iran's international behavior.

cloth \$32.50 paper \$14.50

**Stiff-Necked People,**  
**Bottle-Necked System**  
**The Evolution and Roots of**  
**Israeli Public Protest, 1949-1986**  
**By Sam N. Lehman-Wilzig**

Public protest is an established feature of Israeli life. This pioneering study surveys Israeli public protest from the founding of the state until the late 1980s. Using extensive qualitative and quantitative data, the author employs a broad range of techniques to explore the internal characteristics of protest events, the personal profiles of the protesters, the factors behind the protests, and the relative success rate of Israeli protests.

*Jewish Political and Social Studies*  
 \$25.00

**French Jews, Turkish Jews**  
**The Alliance Israélite Universelle**  
**and the Politics of Jewish**  
**Schooling in Turkey, 1860-1925**  
**By Aron Rodrigue**

This book illuminates an important episode in the history of Sephardi and French Jewries, as they interacted through the Alliance Israélite Universelle, and draws important conclusions about the transformation of European as well as Middle Eastern Jewries in the modern era.

*The Modern Jewish Experience*  
 \$27.50



**Opening the Gates**  
**A Century of Arab**  
**Feminist Writing**  
**Edited by Margot Badran**  
**and Miriam Cooke**

"Anyone interested in good writing should read [*Opening the Gates*]. Here are first-class stories with . . . energy and freshness . . . I hope men as well as women will read this admirable collection. It can be read as literature, as sociology; let us hope that soon it will be read as history."  
 —Doris Lessing, *The Independent*

*Opening the Gates* brings together Arab women's voices from around the world.

Some may be familiar—Etel Adnan, Mai Ziyada, Nawal al-Saadawi, and Huda Sharawi; most have never been read in English before. In these wonderfully diverse documents—personal letters, memoirs, speeches, fiction, and poetry, spanning over a century—Arab women eschew their traditional role as silent helpmates and challenge Arab patriarchy with an eloquent refutation of the myth of monolithic Western feminism.

cloth \$39.95 paper \$17.50

**Culture and Conflict in**  
**Egyptian-Israeli Relations**  
**A Dialogue of the Deaf**  
**By Raymond Cohen**

"Like tourists caught on different sides of the Niagara Falls, Egyptians and Israelis could only gesticulate at each other across the roaring, spray-filled divide in grotesque and mutual incoherence." —from the Introduction

Proceeding from markedly different religious, linguistic, and historical traditions, Egyptian and Israeli cultures have found great difficulty in communicating with each other, even when objective grounds for accommodation have existed.

\$27.50

**Reaching for the**  
**Olive Branch**  
**UNRWA and Peace in the**  
**Middle East**  
**By Milton Viorst**

"Viorst's treatise is well researched, documented, and carefully written." —*Kliatt*

The forty-year history of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency is an account not only of the Palestinian issue but of the whole Middle East and the suffering of more than a million refugees who have faced minimal food and water, substandard housing, inadequate medical care, and a host of other problems, now exacerbated by the harsh measures to repress the *intifada*.

*Distributed for the Middle East Institute*  
 cloth \$22.50 paper \$8.95

**INDIANA**  
**University Press**

Dept. A2MJ • Bloomington, Indiana 47405  
 1-800-842-6796

# The Problems Started Years Ago. Some of the Answers are Here Today.

## THE \$36 BILLION BARGAIN *Strategy and Politics in U.S. Assistance to Israel*

A.F.K. ORGANSKI

Organski explodes the myth that U.S. support for Israel is driven by concern for its continued existence, or by powerful interest groups, by showing how the support has been determined by strategic regional interest.  
\$32.50

## ACCOMMODATING PROTEST

*Working Women, the New  
Veiling, and Change in Cairo*

ARLENE ELOWE MacLEOD

Although entering the workplace, women in Cairo, Egypt choose to wear traditional dress, a symbol of female subordination. Examining lower middle class subculture, MacLeod concludes that viewing this as a new form of political struggle – accommodating protest – helps explain the part women play in renegotiating power in this time of change.

Photos, \$30.00



## CHINA'S CHANGING RELATIONS WITH THE MIDDLE EAST

JOHN CALABRESE

This comprehensive study covering the last fifty years examines and analyzes the Sino-Middle East relationship, and its consistency, despite geographic and cultural differences.

\$49.00

 Pinter Publishers

Distributed in the U.S., its possessions,  
Canada & Latin America

New in Paper!

## THE POLITICS OF PARTITION

*King Abdullah, The  
Zionists, and Palestine,  
1921-1951*

AVI SHLAIM

This, the abridged edition of *Collusion Across the Jordan*, is an account of the controversial, secret Arab-Zionist agreement to partition Palestine.  
\$15.00

For sale only in the U.S., its dependencies  
& Canada.

## SACRED PERFORMANCES

*Islam, Sexuality, and  
Sacrifice*

M.E. COMBS-SCHILLING

Combs-Schilling argues that rituals rather than territory or administration have come to define the Moroccan monarchy and the Moroccan nation under Western assault, and have enabled them to survive for 1,200 years.

Photos, \$14.50

To order, send check/money order, including \$3.00 for postage, or call and use MC, VISA, or AMEX.  
For CA residents add appropriate sales tax.

 COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

Dept. S18, 136 South Broadway, Irvington, NY 10533 • (914) 591-9111

Journal of  
**PALESTINE  
STUDIES**

The definitive quarterly on  
Palestinian affairs and the Arab-Israeli conflict

*"A treasure-trove of expert and balanced analysis of a conflict that has confounded American policymakers for 40 years."*

—Philip Geyelin

Washington Post Columnist  
and Editor-in-residence at  
Johns Hopkins Foreign Policy Institute

*"Whatever one's own political views, the Journal is an important source of analysis, ideas, and texts."*

—William B. Quandt

Senior Fellow  
The Brookings Institution

*"... an absolutely indispensable source ... comprehensive and objective."*

—Michael C. Hudson

Center for  
Contemporary Arab Studies,  
Georgetown University



Journal of  
**PALESTINE STUDIES**

A Sample of  
Recent Contributors and Titles:

Walid Khalidi

*The Half-Empty Glass of Middle East Peace*

George T. Abed

*The Economic Viability of a Palestinian State*

Interview with Faysal Husayni

Gene Sharp

*The Intifada and Nonviolent Struggle*

Mark Tessler

*The Intifada and Political Discourse in Israel*

Plus

Occupied Territories: Reports • Recent Books •  
Documents and Source Material • Palestine  
Chronology • Periodicals in Review

Annual Subscription Rates: Individuals: \$24; Students (with copy of student I.D.): \$17; Institutions: \$36. Additional postage outside U.S., per year: Surface mail: \$6; Airmail: \$36. VISA, MasterCard.

Order from: Journal of Palestine Studies, University of California Press,  
Journals Dept., 2120 Berkeley Way, Berkeley, CA 94720.

Published Quarterly by the University of California Press  
for the Institute for Palestine Studies and Kuwait University

---

*Contemporary Issues in the Middle East . . .* 

## **The Communist Movement in Egypt, 1920-1988**

TAREQ Y. ISMAEL and RIFA'AT EL-SA'ID

Based on a wealth of primary sources as well as personal contacts and interviews, this timely book examines the origin, evolution, and role of the Communist party in Egypt.

240 pages, index

Cloth \$37.50

## **The Middle East from the Iran-Contra Affair to the Intifada**

Edited by ROBERT O. FREEDMAN

"A useful collection of articles by leading specialists. . . . The pieces are both original and of sound scholarship."—Don Peretz

480 pages, index

Cloth \$49.95 Paper \$18.95

## **Egypt's Other Wars**

*Epidemics and the Politics of Public Health*

NANCY ELIZABETH GALLAGHER

Three devastating epidemics swept Egypt in the 1940s, killing more people than all the wars Egypt has fought in the twentieth century. This book vividly reconstructs the nation's fight against malaria, relapsing fever, and cholera and explores the unique combination of forces that placed public health on the national political agenda for the first time.

256 pages, 21 illustrations, map, index

Cloth \$32.50

*Now in its second printing . . .*

## **The Rushdie File**

Edited by LISA APPIGNANESI and SARA MAITLAND

"A very valuable sourcebook of documents on the affair. . . . A fascinating anthology."—Edward Mortimer, *New York Times Book Review*

280 pages, index

Cloth \$32.50 Paper \$12.95

SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY PRESS



1600 Jamesville Avenue, Syracuse, New York 13244-5160  
(315) 443-2597

---

# Cambridge University Press

## The State of Martial Rule

The Origins of Pakistan's Political Economy of Defence

**Ayesha Jalal**

Using hitherto unpublished material, Ayesha Jalal analyzes the dialectic between state construction and political processes in Pakistan in the first decade of the country's independence.

*Cambridge South Asian Studies 46*  
37348-4 Hardcover \$44.50

## Origins of Terrorism

Psychologies, Ideologies, Theologies, States of Mind

**Walter Reich, Editor**

"These essays contain an excellent blend of theory with specific facts and narrative accounts of dealing with terrorism. I don't know of another book which has the sweep of this one, the illustrative detail, and the welcome, refreshing recognition that there is no neat explanation for terrorism. This book will have a major impact on future research."

— *David F. Musto*

*Woodrow Wilson Center Series*  
38563-6 Hardcover \$44.50  
38589-X Paper \$13.95

## The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: A Documentary Record

Second Edition

**Yehuda Lukacs, Editor**

The Israeli-Palestinian conflict has generated a vast quantity of documents from many quarters, including a plethora of suggestions for its resolution, and any serious analysis of the conflict demands a thorough familiarity with its documentary history. This collection, compiled and edited by Yehuda Lukacs, brings together documents and statements of the position of parties directly and indirectly involved.

37561-4 Hardcover about \$44.50  
37597-5 Paper about \$16.95

## The Cambridge History of Iran

Volume 7: From Nádír Shah to the Islamic Republic

**Peter Avery, Gavin R.G. Hambly, and Charles Melville, Editors**

This final volume of *The Cambridge History of Iran* covers the period from 1722 to 1979. The contributors to this volume represent the most informed and up-to-date international scholarship on the region. Together they have provided a unique survey of the modern period in Iranian history.

20095-4 Hardcover about \$100.00

## Islam and Resistance in Afghanistan

Second Edition

**Olivier Roy**

"Olivier Roy . . . mixes the knowledge of the specialist with the timely information of the traveler, and the combination is extremely impressive. *Islam and Resistance in Afghanistan* . . . explains the context of the mujahidin and the factors that will decide their fate?" — *Daniel Pipes, The Wall Street Journal*

*Cambridge Middle East Library 8*  
39308-6 Hardcover about \$49.50  
39700-6 Paper about \$16.95

## Soviet Policies in the Middle East: From World War II to Gorbachev

**Galía Golan**

This is the first comprehensive study of Soviet interests in the Middle East since Stalin. Concentrating on policy developments, Professor Golan analyzes the major Soviet decisions and objectives concerning the region.

*Cambridge Soviet Paperbacks 2*  
35332-7 Hardcover about \$42.50  
35859-0 Paper about \$14.95

## The End of Empire in the Middle East

Britain's Relinquishment of Power in the Last Three Arab Dependencies

**Glen Balfour-Paul**

*The End of Empire in the Middle East* is an original and perceptive study of Britain's withdrawal from her last Arab Dependencies — the Sudan in 1956, South West Arabia in 1967 and the Gulf in 1971 — based on a combination of first hand experience and extensive research.

*Cambridge Middle East Library 25*  
38259-9 Hardcover about \$49.50

Now in paperback . . .

## King Abdullah, Britain and the Making of Jordan

**Mary C. Wilson**

"Mary Wilson has provided us with a definitive study of King Abdallah/Abdullah, his relations with Britain and his role in the creation of Jordan, based on a thorough use of British, French, American, and Israeli archives, official reports, private papers and newspapers, as well as dissertations and printed sources?" — *Canadian Journal of History*

*Cambridge Middle East Library 13*  
39987-4 Paper \$16.95

At bookstores or from

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**

40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011.

Call toll-free 800-872-7423 outside NY State. 800-227-0247, NY State only.

MasterCard/VISA accepted. Prices subject to change



## \$5,000 AWARD FOR DOCTORAL DISSERTATION

THE INSTITUTE FOR PALESTINE STUDIES (IPS) is offering \$5,000 for the doctoral dissertation written in English on the Arab-Israeli conflict or Palestinian affairs that best suits the IPS publishing program.

The winning dissertation will be published by IPS, either alone or jointly with a university or commercial press. Publication is conditional upon the author's agreement to revise the manuscript in accordance with comments received from the readers chosen by IPS or the copublisher.

To be considered for this year's award, dissertations must be submitted by 31 November 1990. The winner will be selected by 31 December 1990. (Entries submitted after 31 November 1990 will be considered for the 1991 award.) The author understands that the \$5,000 award is in lieu of copyright and royalty payments. IPS reserves the right not to award the prize in case none of the dissertations submitted meets its publishing standards.

### TO ENTER

Submit the following three items:

1. One non-returnable copy of the dissertation.
2. Author's *curriculum vitae*.
3. Proof and date of author's acceptance for doctoral degree.

### MAIL TO:

The Book Editor  
Institute for Palestine Studies  
P.O. Box 25697  
Washington, D.C. 20007  
U.S.A.  
Tel: (202) 342 - 3990

### IPS copublications:

1. *The Population of Palestine: Population Statistics of the Late Ottoman Period and the Mandate*, by Justin McCarthy (August 1990), copublished with Columbia University Press.
2. *Israel, Palestinians and the Intifada: Creating Facts on the West Bank*, by Geoffrey Aronson (1990), copublished with Kegan Paul International.
3. *The Origins of Palestinian Nationalism*, by Muhammad Y. Muslih (1988), copublished with Columbia University Press.
4. *Israel and Latin America: The Military Connection*, by Bishara Bahbah with Linda Butler (1986), copublished with St. Martin's Press.

*The Institute for Palestine Studies is an independent, non-profit research and publication center specializing in the history, development and peaceful resolution of the Palestine problem and the Arab-Israeli conflict.*

## ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

### CONSONANTS

*Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish*

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	پ	پ	—	ع	پ	پ	پ	ك	گ	گ	گ
ب	ب	ب	b or p	ب	ب	ب	ب	ل	ل	ل	ل
ت	پ	پ	p	ش	ش	ش	ش	م	م	م	م
ث	س	س	s	س	س	س	س	ن	ن	ن	ن
ج	ج	ج	c	ذ	ذ	ذ	ذ	ه	ه	h <sup>3</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ح	ح	ح	ç	ط	ط	ط	ط	و	w or u	v	v
خ	خ	خ	h	ظ	ظ	ظ	ظ	ي	y	y	y
د	د	د	d	ق	ق	q	q	ة	-a <sup>1</sup>		
ذ	ز	ز	z	ك	ك	k	k	ال	-a <sup>2</sup>		
ر	ر	ر	r	گ	گ	g or ğ	g or ğ				
ز	ز	ز	z	ف	ف	f	f				
				gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ				
				gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ				
				q	q	q	q				
				k or g	k or g	k or n	k or n				
				or y	or y	or y	or y				
				or ğ	or ğ	or ğ	or ğ				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

### VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
و ū	ū (and Persian)	ū
ي ī	ī (origin only)	ī
<i>Doubled</i> عـ iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
وـ uw (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او au or aw	ev	ev
اي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ü	u or ü
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.

## Contributions and Editorial Correspondence

Send article submissions to the Editorial Office (address on inside front cover). Books for review should also be sent to the Editor for forwarding to the Book Review Editors. Unsolicited book reviews cannot be accepted for publication.

## Manuscript Preparation and Style

**General.** An article must be in English, should not exceed 40 typewritten pages, and should be typed on 8½" × 11" or A4 white bond paper with ample margins on all sides. The entire manuscript including notes, tables, and references must be typed double-spaced and numbered consecutively. Title and author's name should be centered at the top of the first text page. Institutional affiliation and location should appear at the bottom of the last text page. The Editor may find it necessary to return manuscripts for reworking or retyping that do not conform to these requirements.

**Text.** Use a 5-character paragraph indent. Avoid hyphenating words at the end of lines. Do not use desk-top publishing features (e.g., right margin justification or bold and italic typefaces). Block indent long quotations (more than 50 words). Never cross-reference.

**Endnotes and References.** Notes must be numbered consecutively throughout the text, typed double-spaced in paragraph style, and grouped together as a unit following the text. Footnotes at the bottom of the text page are not permitted. Any acknowledgment of grant support, substantial assistance, etc., should be typed as an Author's Note above the first note. Provide the full name of the author as it appears on the publication. All titles in non-Roman alphabets (Arabic, Cyrillic, etc.) must be transliterated. Foreign titles in Roman alphabets should be capitalized as they would be in that particular language. An English translation of nonstandard language titles should be provided in parentheses after the title. The style of note citations should conform with the following examples:

<sup>1</sup>Marshall G. S. Hodgson, *The Venture of Islam*, 3 vols. (Chicago, 1974), vol. III, *The Gunpowder Empires and Modern Times*, p. 5.

<sup>2</sup>Majid Fakhry, *A History of Islamic Philosophy*, 2nd ed. (New York, 1983), pp. 55–56, 61 n.75.

<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'mārīyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture* (Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture I) (Leiden, 1987), p. 71.

<sup>4</sup>Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 21 (August, 1989), 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption use *ibid.* When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*

<sup>6</sup>Hodgson, *Venture of Islam*, vol. III, p. 5.

<sup>7</sup>*Ibid.*, pp. 7–9.

As a less-preferred alternative, authors may use the social science method of citation. In the text, cite author and year in parentheses. In the reference section, provide the full citation: author's full name, title, city of publication, publisher, and year. *IJMES* does not publish bibliographies.

**Foreign Words and Transliteration.** All Arabic words found in an unabridged dictionary (e.g., *ulema*, *sheikh*,

*qadi*, *Sunni*, *mihrab*, *minbar*, *madrasa*, *masjid*, *jami'*, *hadith*, *sug*) should be treated as English words, that is, not underlined and without diacriticals. Contemporary names and places should be spelled as they are found in such standard publications as the *New York Times*. All other transliterated words and phrases should be underlined and all their diacriticals included throughout the text. Be sure to distinguish between the hamza, 'ayn, and the apostrophe in the text. No diacritical marks other than the hamza and the 'ayn should appear in any proper names (e.g., names of people, dynasties, places) and names of well-known literary works (*Qur'an*, *Shah-nama*), except: works written in Arabic, Persian, and Ottoman Turkish and cited in transliteration in the notes must include diacriticals for both author and title.

**Transliteration System.** All non-Roman alphabets must be transliterated, and authors are responsible for the consistency and accuracy of their transliterations. For Arabic and Persian, *IJMES* uses the modified *Encyclopaedia of Islam* system: *qaf*=q not k; *jim*=j not dj; roman double-letter equivalents are not underlined; the l of *al-* is not assimilated to the following consonant; *ta marbuta* is rendered *a* not *ah*; the adjectival *-ya* followed by *ta marbuta* is rendered *-iyya*. Except at the beginning of an English sentence or endnote, only proper names are capitalized. For Ottoman Turkish, use either the *Encyclopaedia of Islam* system or modern Turkish orthography. For treatment of common Turkish words, such as *medrese*, *turbe*, etc., follow the rules on anglicizing Arabic and Persian words.

**Dates.** *IJMES* does not use double dating. Use common era (A.D.) dates only, unless quoting from an original source, in which case use the date as quoted (*hijra*, *solar*, etc.) with the common-era equivalent in parentheses.

**Tables and Figures.** Tables and figures must be cited in the text, e.g., (see Table 1). They should be numbered consecutively in arabic numbers, captioned, and appear as a unit following the notes section. They cannot be interspersed in the text. Diagrams must be professionally rendered or computer generated; details should be large enough to remain legible at 50% reduction. Below-standard artwork will be returned to the author for replacement. All artwork must be numbered and labeled with the author's name and article title. For halftones or other illustrations, consult the editor.

## Publishing Information

**Production.** The publisher reserves the right to copyedit manuscripts to conform to the journal's style, which follows the rules found in the *Chicago Manual of Style*. Spelling will be edited to conform to American usage. More substantial editing will be returned to the author for approval before publication.

The lead author will receive one set of proofs for the correction of typographical or factual errors only. No rewriting will be allowed in the proof stage. Authors must return the material to the editorial office within 48 hours of receipt or approval will be assumed.

**Offprints.** The lead author of an article (but not book-review) will receive 50 free offprints of the article. Additional offprints may be purchased if ordered at the proof stage. Orders received after the issue is printed are subject to a 50% reprint surcharge.

**Copyright and Originality.** Submission of an article implies that it has not been simultaneously submitted or previously published elsewhere. Authors are responsible for obtaining permission to publish any material under copyright. Contributors will be asked to assign their own copyright, on certain conditions, to Cambridge University Press.

## CONTENTS

### Articles

- VINCENT J. CORNELL Socioeconomic Dimensions of Reconquista and Jihad in Morocco:  
Portuguese Dukkala and the Sa' did Sus, 1450-1557 379-418
- ALAN DUBEN Household Formation in Late Ottoman Istanbul 419-435
- ADEL ALLOUCHE Tegüder's Ultimatum to Qalawun 437-446
- ROBERT SPRINGBORG Agrarian Bourgeoisie, Semiproletarians, and the Egyptian State:  
Lessons for Liberalization 447-472

### Book Reviews

- JOEL BEININ AND ZACHARY LOCKMAN, *Workers on the Nile: Nationalism, Communism, Islam, and the Egyptian Working Class, 1882-1954* (Raymond A. Hinnebusch) 473-474
- KAMAL SALIBI, *A House of Many Mansions: The History of Lebanon Reconsidered* (Rashid Khalidi) 474-476
- IAN S. LUSTICK, *For the Land and the Lord: Jewish Fundamentalism in Israel* (Gershon Shafir) 476-479
- SAID AMIR ARJOMAND, *The Turban for the Crown: The Islamic Revolution in Iran* (Saul Newman) 479-481
- Petites villes et villes moyennes dans le monde arabe* (Nicholas S. Hopkins) 482-487
- GALILA EL KADI, *L'Urbanisation spontanée au Caire* (Nicholas S. Hopkins) 482-487
- Les villes nouvelles en Egypte* (Nicholas S. Hopkins) 482-487
- HANS-GÜNTER SEMSEK AND GEORG STAUTH, with the collaboration of AHMED ZAYED and SAMI ALRABAA, *Lebenspraxis, Alltagserfahrung und soziale Konflikte: Kairoer Shums der achtziger Jahre* (Nicholas S. Hopkins) 482-487
- MAHMOUD DARWICH, *Palestine mon pays—L'affaire du poème*, with the participation of SIMONE BITTON, MATITIAHU PELED, and OURI AVNERI (Hassan el Nouty) 487-489
- CHRISTOPHER I. BECKWITH, *The Tibetan Empire in Central Asia: A History of the Struggle for Great Power among Tibetans, Turks, Arabs, and Chinese during the Early Middle Ages* (Richard N. Frye) 490-491
- METIN AND, *Culture, Performance, and Communication in Turkey* (Paul J. Magnarella) 492-493
- YAHYA HAQQI, *Good Morning and Other Stories*, trans. Miriam Cooke (Magda M. Al-Nowaihi) 493-497
- SEPEHR ZABIH, *The Iranian Military in Revolution and War* (Ervand Abrahamian) 497-499
- Z. Y. HERSHLAG, *The Contemporary Turkish Economy* (Harold Lemel) 499-502
- PETER N. WOODWARD, *Oil and Labor in the Middle East: Saudi Arabia and the Oil Boom* (Jamal A. Sanad) 502-504
- MUHAMMAD SHUKRI, *al-Khubz al-hāfi: An Autobiography, 1936-1956* (Mona N. Mikhail) 504-506

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England

40 West 20th Street, New York, N.Y. 10011, U.S.A.

10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Printed in the United States of America