# HARVARD THEOLOGICAL REVIEW 79:4

# HTR

### **OCTOBER 1986**

# ISSN 0017-8160

| On the Unity of Orphic<br>and Milesian Thought   | Aryeh Finkelberg    | 321 |
|--|---------------------|-----|
| The Background and<br>Meaning of Amos 5:17B  | Michael James Hauan | 337 |
| A Review Article of Songs of the Sabbath<br>Sacrifices: A Critical Edition,<br>by Carol Newsom | Elisha Qimron       | 349 |
| The Composition and Publication of<br>Josephus's <i>Bellum Iudaicum</i> Book 7                 | Seth Schwartz       | 373 |
| Bentham's Metaphysics and the Science of Divinity  | James E. Crimmins   | 387 |
| The Rise of the Lay Catholic Evangelist<br>in England and America                              | Debra Campbell      | 413 |
| Hermeneutics and Tradition: The Role of the Past in Jurisprudence and Theology                 | Linell E. Cady      | 439 |
| NOTES AND OBSERVATIONS   |                     |     |
| NOYAEMIO-A Note on<br>"An Arabian Trinity"   | G. W. Bowersock     | 465 |
| Summaries of Doctoral Dissertations  |                     | 467 |



## HARVARD THEOLOGICAL REVIEW 79:4

### Issued Quarterly by the Faculty of Divinity in Harvard University

The Harvard Theological Review is maintained on the foundation established under the will of Mildred Everett, daughter of Charles Carroll Everett, Bussey Professor of Theology in Harvard University, 1869–1900, and Dean of the Faculty of Divinity, 1878–1900. The scope of the Review embraces theology, ethics, the history and philosophy of religion, and cognate subjects. It aims to publish investigations, discussions, and reviews which contribute to the enlargement of knowledge or the advance of thought.

Editor: HELMUT KOESTER

### Associate Editors: BERNADETTE J. BROOTEN, JOHN B. CARMAN, HARVEY COX, GORDON D. KAUFMAN, MARGARET R. MILES, RONALD F. THIEMANN, GEORGE HUNTSTON WILLIAMS, and the MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY OF DIVINITY

The editorial staff of the HTR would like to express their thanks and appreciation for the efforts of Prof. George Nickelsburg of the University of Iowa for his conscientious editing of the first three numbers of this volume (published in honor of Bishop Krister Stendahl), and to Prof. John Strugnell of the Harvard Divinity School for his careful labors in his role as editor during the sabbatical leave of Helmut Koester.

Managing Editor: Pamela O. Chance

Editorial Assistants: Daniel N. Schowalter, Christopher R. Matthews, and Karen L. Wood

Consultants: Harold W. Attridge, Phyllis Bird, Albert Blackwell, Stephen Boyd, C. Mackenzie Brown, John Collins, Stephen Dunning, Timothy George, Stephen Gero, A. Thomas Kraabel, Bentley Layton, Robin Lovin, Patrick Miller, Roger Reynolds, Bernard Septimus, Frank Talmage, Mark Taylor, and Ernest Wallwork

Manuscripts, communications on editorial matters, remittances, and questions related to subscriptions should be addressed to The Harvard Theological Review, Harvard Divinity School, 45 Francis Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02138.

Typeset at the Computer Based Laboratory, Department of Psychology and Social Relations, Harvard University Printed and Bound at Cushing-Malloy, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan

Copyright 1986 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College