Abbreviations

APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

CBDR Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective

Capabilities

CDM Clean Development Mechanism

CO₂ carbon dioxide

COP Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework

Convention on Climate Change

CPI Climate Policy Initiative

DAC Development Assistance Committee

DKK Danish kroner

ESMAP Energy Sector Management Assistance Program

EU European Union
G7 Group of 7
G8 Group of 8
G20 Group of 20
GBP British pound

GCF Green Climate Fund
GDP gross domestic product
GEF Global Environment Facility

GSI Global Subsidies Initiative

IDR Indonesian rupiah

IEA International Energy Agency

IISD International Institute for Sustainable Development

IMF International Monetary Fund

INDC Intended Nationally Determined Contribution

INR Indian rupee

IO International Organisation LPG liquefied petroleum gas

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MDB multilateral development bank NGO non-governmental organisation ODA Official Development Assistance

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

SCF Standing Committee on Finance SDG Sustainable Development Goal

UNDP United Nations Development Programme
UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

VAT value-added tax

WTO World Trade Organization