

the Institute were two-fold; first, to promote research in and an understanding of the Far East as it is today; second, to offer language instruction of a type that would most readily equip the student with a reading knowledge sufficient for the promotion of research.

A notable characteristic of the 1937 institute was the widespread origin of the people who attended. From the point of view of its student membership, the session was truly national in character. There were a considerable number of students from the West Coast states, a large number from the Atlantic seaboard, and a representative from each of most of the interior states. Alaska and Hawaii were represented, as were Canada, the Netherlands, and other foreign countries. Seventy-two students took all of their work in courses offered by the Institute, sixteen took most of their work in its courses, and there were at least six visitors who attended all of its functions. The approximate total, therefore, is ninety-four, of which all but a half-dozen were either graduate students or guest Ph.D.'s.

The Institute of Far Eastern Studies was a part of the general Summer Session of the University of Michigan. The organization and direction of it was carried out by Professor Robert Burnett Hall, of the department of geography, as director, and Professors J. R. Hayden, of the department of political science, and Charles F. Remer, of the department of economics, as associate directors.

The unusual success of the Institute led to numerous requests that the experiment be tried again during the summer of 1938, and this will be done. A stronger emphasis than ever will be put upon problems of the present-day Far East. The concentrated language courses will again be offered, and it is hoped that the standard introductory courses in Far Eastern languages can be given as well. In addition, a few nationally prominent authorities on different phases of the Far East will be invited to supplement the local faculty. Detailed information concerning the Institute of next summer may be secured from the director, Dr. Robert B. Hall.—J. R. HAYDEN.

**Thirty-third Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.** The thirty-third annual meeting of the American Political Science Association was held in Philadelphia, December 27-29, 1937. The registered attendance was the largest in the Association's history, a total of 531, as compared with 403 in Chicago in 1936, 315 at Atlanta in 1935, 310 at Chicago in 1934, and 360 in Philadelphia in 1933. The American Historical Association also met in Philadelphia on December 29-31.

Following the practice of recent years, the program of the American Political Science Association was devoted largely to round-table and section meetings. Because of the sesquicentennial anniversary of the consti-

tutional convention of 1787 in Philadelphia, emphasis was laid upon constitutional questions. The full program, as corrected to indicate only persons who actually participated, was as follows:

**Monday Forenoon, December 27**

**ROUND TABLES**

(1) **THE FUTURE OF THE FEDERAL SYSTEM**

*Chairman:* W. Brooke Graves, Temple University

Current Problems in Other Federal Systems:

*"Canada"*: Alexander Brady, University of Toronto.

*"Australia"*: Kenneth O. Warner, State Personnel Director, Arkansas.

*"Switzerland"*: Robert C. Brooks, Swarthmore College.

(2) **THE FAR EAST**

*Chairman:* J. R. Hayden, University of Michigan

*"Japan"*: Kenneth Colegrove, Northwestern University.

*"China"*: Arthur N. Holcombe, Harvard University.

*Discussion Leaders:* Hu Shih, Dean, National University of Peiping; Harold S. Quigley, University of Minnesota; C. Walter Young, United States Tariff Commission; Ernest B. Price, University of Chicago; Paul M. A. Linebarger, Duke University; Harold M. Vinacke, University of Cincinnati.

(3) **POLITICAL PARTIES: PARTY PROGRAMS AND THEIR MAKING**

*Chairman:* A. R. Hatton, Northwestern University

*Discussion Leaders:* Richard G. Browne, Illinois State Normal University; James K. Pollock, University of Michigan; Harold R. Bruce, Dartmouth College; Earl H. De Long, Northwestern University; Harold F. Gosnell, University of Chicago; Edward B. Logan, University of Pennsylvania; Claude Pepper, United States Senator from Florida; Roy V. Peel, New York University; Harry W. Laidler, New York City.

(4) **NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE REORGANIZATION**

*Chairman:* Lloyd M. Short, University of Minnesota

*"Financial Management and Control"*: Harvey C. Mansfield, Yale University, and staff member, President's Committee on Administrative Management; Lewis Meriam, Brookings Institution; John A. Fairlie, University of Illinois; Morris B. Lambie, Harvard University; J. Darlington Denit, Chief, Accounting and Bookkeeping Division, U. S. General Accounting Office; W. A. Jump, Director of Finance, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

*Discussion Leaders:* George C. S. Benson, University of Michigan; F. A. Cleveland, Boston University, and Chairman, Taft Commission on Economy and Efficiency; Joseph P. Harris, Social Science Research Council, and President's Committee on Administrative Management; John McDiarmid, Princeton University; Daniel T. Selko, Brookings Institution; W. F. Willoughby, Library of Congress, formerly Director, Institute for Government Research, Brookings Institution.

(5) **THE CONSTITUTION AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS**

*Chairman:* D. F. Fleming, Vanderbilt University

Should the Constitution be Amended to End the Veto Power of Senate Minorities over Treaties?

*"The Case Against the Two-thirds Rule"*: W. Stull Holt, Johns Hopkins University.

*"The Relation of the Minority Veto to the Making of Reservations and Amendments"*: Quincy Wright, University of Chicago.

*"The Advantages of the Two-thirds Vote"*: Earl W. Crecraft, Akron University.

*"Should Treaties be Approved by an Ordinary Majority of the Senate?"*: Royden J. Dangerfield, University of Oklahoma.

*"Should Treaties be Approved by a Majority of both Houses of Congress?"*: Francis Aumann, Ohio State University.

*"Can the Two-thirds Vote be Changed by Amendment?"*: Charles E. Martin, University of Washington.

*"The Necessity of a Positive Foreign Policy for the United States"*: Livingston Hartley. *Discussion Leader*: Maury Maverick, United States Representative from Texas.

#### Monday Noon, December 27

#### SUBSCRIPTION LUNCHEON

*Presiding Officer*: Louis Brownlow, Public Administration Clearing House.

*Speaker*: Charles A. Beard: "The Latest Judicial Conflict."

#### Monday Afternoon, December 27

#### GENERAL SESSION

*Presiding Officer*: James T. Young, University of Pennsylvania.

*General Topic*: A Crisis in American Federalism?

*"Recent Expansion of Federal Power"*: Thomas Raeburn White, Attorney (of White and Clapp), Philadelphia.

*"The New Tenth Amendment"*: Robert E. Cushman, Cornell University.

*"The Search for Uniformity of Laws"*: J. A. C. Grant, University of California at Los Angeles.

#### Monday Evening, December 27

#### PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

*Presiding Officer*: Robert C. Brooks, Swarthmore College.

*Speaker*: Thomas Reed Powell, President, American Political Science Association.

*Subject*: "From Philadelphia to Philadelphia."

#### Tuesday Forenoon, December 28

#### ROUND TABLES

##### (1) THE FUTURE OF THE FEDERAL SYSTEM

*Chairman*: W. Brooke Graves, Temple University  
Problems of Federalism in the United States Today  
Federal-State Coöperation in Social Security

*"The Administrator's Point of View"*: John J. Corson, Social Security Board.

*"The Political Scientist's Point of View"*: Joseph P. Harris, Committee on Public Administration; Jane Perry Clark, Barnard College.

*"The T.V.A. as it Affects the Federal System"*: Herman Finer, University of London.

*Discussion Leaders*: Arthur W. Macmahon, Columbia University; James W. Fesler, University of North Carolina.

## (6) CONSTITUTIONAL TRENDS IN EUROPE

*Chairman:* C. B. Robson, University of North Carolina

*"The New Constitution of the Soviet Union":* Joseph R. Starr, University of Minnesota.

*"The Draft Constitution of the Irish Free State":* C. H. Driver, Yale University.

*"The First General Elections Under the New Soviet Constitution":* Samuel N. Harper, University of Chicago.

*"The Italian Corporate State":* Bradford W. West, University of Pennsylvania.

## (7) TRAINING FOR THE PUBLIC SERVICE

*Chairman:* Donald G. Stone, Public Administration Service

*Discussion Leaders:* Charles S. Ascher, Social Science Research Council; G. Lyle Belsley, Civil Service Assembly of the U. S. and Canada; George C. S. Benson, University of Michigan; Gordon R. Clapp, Tennessee Valley Authority; Rowland Egger, University of Virginia; Herbert Emmerich, Public Administration Clearing House; John M. Gaus, University of Wisconsin; Robert T. Lansdale, New York School of Social Work; Samuel C. May, Bureau of Public Administration, Berkeley; Lyman Moore, International City Managers' Association; William E. Mosher, Syracuse University; Emery E. Olson, University of Southern California; Thorndike Saville, New York University; Wallace S. Sayre, Civil Service Commission, New York City; Oliver C. Short, U. S. Bureau of the Census; John F. Sly, Princeton University; Harvey Walker, Ohio State University; Leonard D. White, University of Chicago.

## (8) TEACHING PROBLEMS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

*Chairman:* V. Don Hudson, Northeast Missouri State Teachers College

Teaching the Constitution in the High Schools

*"Pressure Groups and the Constitution in the High School":* Peter H. Odegard, Ohio State University.

*"The Constitution in the American History Courses":* Robert I. Adriance, High School, East Orange, New Jersey.

*"The Constitution and Current Events":* M. M. Chambers, American Youth Commission of the American Council on Education.

*Discussion Leader:* Edgar Dawson, Hunter College.

## (4) NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE REORGANIZATION

*Chairman:* Lloyd M. Short, University of Minnesota

*"The Independent Regulatory Commissions":* Robert E. Cushman, Cornell University, and staff member, President's Committee on Administrative Management; F. F. Blachly, Brookings Institution; Joseph B. Eastman, Interstate Commerce Commission; Louis G. Caldwell, Attorney, formerly General Counsel, Federal Radio Commission.

*Discussion Leaders:* Marshall E. Dimock, University of Chicago; James Hart, University of Virginia, and staff member, President's Committee on Administrative Management; E. Pendleton Herring, Harvard University; John M. Pfiffner, University of Southern California; Henry Reining, Jr., National Institute of Public Affairs.

## (3) POLITICAL PARTIES: PARTY PROGRAMS AND THEIR MAKING

*Chairman:* A. R. Hatton, Northwestern University

## (5) THE CONSTITUTION AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS

*Chairman:* D. F. Fleming, Vanderbilt University

Can the Treaty-making Power be Exercised under the Authority of Joint Resolutions of Congress, without Constitutional Amendment?

*"The Growth of Executive Agreements with Other Nations":* Wallace McClure, Department of State.

*"The Case of the Reciprocal Trade Agreements":* Manning J. Dauer, University of Florida.

*"Is the Restoration of the Method of Congressional Tariff-making Feasible?":* E. E. Schattschneider, Wesleyan University.

*"Our Entry into the International Labor Organization by Joint Resolution":* Keener C. Frazer, University of North Carolina.

*"May the United States Enter the League of Nations under the Pope Resolution?":* David J. Lewis, Member of Congress from Maryland.

*Discussion Leader:* Lawrence Preuss, University of Michigan.

Tuesday Noon, December 28

## SUBSCRIPTION LUNCHEON

*Presiding Officer:* William E. Mosher, Syracuse University.

*Speaker:* Philip C. Staples, President, Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania: "A Business Man's View of the Constitution."

Tuesday Afternoon, December 28

## GENERAL SESSION

*Presiding Officer:* Lindsay Rogers, Columbia University.

*General Topic:* The Constitution and Business.

Lewis W. Douglas, President-elect of McGill University, formerly Budget Director of the United States: "The Origins of the Collectivist Movement in the United States."

William Y. Elliott, Harvard University: "The Government as Partner in Business."

*Discussion:* Earl H. DeLong, Northwestern University.

Tuesday Evening, December 28

## GENERAL SESSION

*Presiding Officer:* Thomas Reed Powell, Harvard University.

*General Topic:* The Supreme Court and Private Rights.

Grenville Clark, Attorney (of Root, Clark, Buckner, and Ballantine, New York City): "The Roles of the Courts and of Public Opinion in Maintaining Civil Liberties."

Edward S. Corwin, Princeton University: "Some Aspects of the Pollock Case."

Edwin M. Borchard, Yale University: "The Supreme Court and Private Rights."

## Wednesday Forenoon, December 29

## BREAKFAST MEETING

*Presiding Officer:* William E. Mosher, Director, School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University.

*General Topic:* How Shall We Facilitate the Entrance of Young College Alumni into Party Activity in the Communities of Their Residence?

## Wednesday Forenoon, December 29

## ROUND TABLES

## (7) TRAINING FOR THE PUBLIC SERVICE

*Chairman:* Donald C. Stone, Public Administration Service

## (2) THE FAR EAST

*Chairman:* J. R. Hayden, University of Michigan

*"American Policy in the Far East":* Nathaniel Peffer.

*Discussion Leaders:* Quincy Wright, University of Chicago; Samuel N. Harper, University of Chicago; Clyde Egleton, New York University; Lennox A. Mills, University of Minnesota.

## (9) JUDICIAL CONSTRUCTION AND CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE

*Chairman:* W. F. Dodd, Attorney, Chicago

*Discussion Leaders:* Burton L. French, Miami University; K. C. Cole, University of Washington; Benjamin Wright, Jr., Harvard University; Edwin M. Borchar; Yale University; J. A. C. Grant, University of California at Los Angeles.

## (10) THE GOVERNMENT AND LABOR RELATIONS

*Chairman:* Ford P. Hall, Indiana University

*"Government and the Trade Union":* Matthew Woll, Vice-President, American Federation of Labor.

*"Should the National Labor Relations Act be Amended?":* W. Jett Lauck, Economic Advisor, United Mine Workers of America.

*"The Federal Government and Labor Relations":* James T. Young, University of Pennsylvania.

*"The States and Labor Relations":* William S. Carpenter, Princeton University.

*"The LaFollette Committee Investigation":* Dale Pontius, Harvard University.

## (8) TEACHING PROBLEMS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

*Chairman:* V. Don Hudson, Northeast Missouri State Teachers College  
College and University Problems

*"The Place of the Political Scientist in the Changing Political Order":* Arthur N. Holcombe, Harvard University.

*"In-Service Training in the Federal Government":* Henry Reining, Jr., National Institute of Public Affairs.

*"Visual Aids in Introductory American Government Courses":* A. N. Christensen, University of Minnesota.

*"The Influence of College Training on Student Political Attitudes and Interests":* Hugh A. Bone, University of Maryland.

*"Purposes of Graduate Study in Political Science":* Ethan Allen, University of Iowa.

Wednesday Noon, December 29

SUBSCRIPTION LUNCHEON

*Presiding Officer:* Thomas Reed Powell, Harvard University.

*Speaker:* The Honorable Robert H. Jackson, Assistant Attorney-General of the United States: "The Menace to Free Enterprise."

Wednesday Afternoon, December 29

ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

*Presiding Officer:* Thomas Reed Powell, Harvard University.

At the annual business meeting, the Secretary-Treasurer reported a total membership of 1,950, classified as follows: life members, 45; sustaining members, 14, and annual and associate members, 1,891. During the year, 240 new members were added, while there were 150 cancellations, a net gain of 90 members as compared with 68 in the preceding year. The financial report of the Secretary-Treasurer for the year showed total receipts of \$10,348.69 and expenditures of \$9,113.30. A budget for 1938 was adopted estimating receipts at \$9,750 and expenditures at \$9,715.

The following officers for 1938 were elected: president, Clarence A. Dykstra, University of Wisconsin; first vice-president, Edwin A. Cottrell, Stanford University; second vice-president, Henry R. Spencer, Ohio State University; third vice-president, Robert T. Crane, Social Science Research Council; secretary-treasurer, Kenneth Colegrove, Northwestern University; and members of the Executive Council for 1938-40 as follows: Oliver P. Field, University of Minnesota; Carl J. Friedrich, Harvard University; Lane W. Lancaster, University of Nebraska; Howard White, Miami University; and Francis G. Wilson, University of Washington.

The following memorial was adopted by rising vote: "The American Political Science Association desires to record an expression of its sincere regret because of the death of Professor Clyde L. King, who served this Association as secretary-treasurer from 1929 to 1937 with unselfish devotion and loyalty. His death is a loss not only to the Association but also to the profession of which he was a distinguished member."

The report of Professor Frederic A. Ogg, managing editor of the REVIEW, presented an analysis of Volume XXXI, indicating that the distribution of space was as follows: leading articles, 271 pages; departments, 911; list of doctoral dissertations in preparation, 14; and index, 20. Among the departments, the space was divided as follows: American Government and politics, 164; constitutional law, 48; public administration, 50; municipal affairs, 22; rural and local government, 30; foreign governments and politics, 56; international affairs, 21; instruction and research, 9; news and notes, 43; book reviews and notices, 298; and recent publica-

tions of political interest, 170. On the editor's recommendation, in place of five members of the Board of Editors whose terms have expired, the following members were elected for the customary two years: Arthur W. Bromage, University of Michigan; J. A. C. Grant, University of California at Los Angeles; William C. Johnstone, George Washington University; Peter H. Odegard, Ohio State University; and Schuyler C. Wallace, Columbia University. The editor invited suggestions, criticisms and coöperation from the members of the Association in the editing of the REVIEW.

Professor Arthur N. Holcombe, chairman of the Committee on Policy, reported on the activities of this committee during the year 1937. By action of the Executive Council, the Committee on Policy was discontinued and the cash balance of the Committee amounting to \$4,628.21 was set up as a special fund, the interest of which is to be expended by the Association within the purposes of the original gift. The Executive Council also voted that the interest of this fund for the year 1938 should be used for the support of the Personnel Service.

The Secretary-Treasurer made a report on the Personnel Service and urged the heads of departments in universities to be prompt in furnishing information as to students who have taken or are about to take the Ph.D. degree, and also to notify him at once of any teaching vacancies or positions, public or private, open to registrants in the Personnel Service. The Secretary-Treasurer also bespoke the coöperation of members of the Association whose membership terminates within the year in a plan for the adjustment of annual dues upon a calendar-year basis similar to the practice of other learned societies.—KENNETH COLEGROVE.