INTERNATIONAL LEGAL MATERIALS ®

Statement of Editorial Policy

International Legal Materials is a core publication of The American Society of International Law that reproduces documents reflecting the broad scope and evolution of international law. The range of covered subjects has expanded from traditional topics such as international organizations, jurisdiction, maritime law and trade to include developments in fields such as electronic commerce, environmental law, human rights and war crimes jurisprudence.

International Legal Materials serves as both a bi-monthly information service and a widely recognized archive of international law documents for a diverse, global community of legal scholars, government officials, private practitioners and institutions sharing a common interest in international law. To meet the varied demands of such a readership, documents are selected from world-wide sources on the basis of their present and future legal significance. For this reason, purely political or issue-advocacy documents are excluded from consideration, as are draft laws not in final form or having a unique, lasting character.

International Legal Materials is prepared for publication in Washington, D.C. by a staff of Attorney-Editors acting with both the advice of the Editorial Advisory Committee, and the assistance of its Corresponding Editors around the world. In order to reproduce selected documents under tight production schedules, the best available source is used, whether electronic or printed. Because of this method, translations are usually unofficial and should not be considered authoritative unless otherwise indicated.

Volume 39 reflects an ever-increasing use of automated production methods designed to ensure a high-quality, standardized product. These new techniques also make possible the creation of an expanded and integrated family of *International Legal Materials* publications centered on the ASIL Website. We look forward to announcing these products as they become available.

Readers are invited to send comments to:

Peter C. Hansen, Esq.
Editor, *International Legal Materials*The American Society of International Law
2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20008-2864

Subscription Information

International Legal Materials (ISSN 0020-7829) is published bi-monthly (in January, March, May, July, September and November) by The American Society of International Law, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864.

For 2000 subscriptions, the rate for Society members in the U.S., is \$95; outside the U.S., \$155 (airmail delivery). The rate for non-members of the Society is \$190; outside the U.S., \$250 (airmail delivery). Subscriptions are on a calendar-year basis.

Indices and Back Issues

Both an annual table of contents and an annual index are carried in the November issue of each volume. Decennial Indices for *International Legal Materials* are available from the Society for the following periods: 1962-1969 at \$45, 1970-1979 at \$55, and 1980-1989 at \$60.

International Legal Materials is also indexed by ABC POL SCI, IBZ-International Bibliography of Periodical Literature, Marine Affairs Bibliography, and Public Affairs Information Service.

All back issues are available. Volumes 24 (1985) to date are available directly from the Society. Volumes 1-23 (1962-1984) are available from William S. Hein & Company, 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209-1987, toll-free (800) 828-7571. Single issues are \$38 for members, \$45 for non-members. Complete volumes (six issues) are \$188 for members, \$225 for non-members.

Online Access and Microfiche

International Legal Materials is available online through LEXIS®/NEXIS®, P.O. Box 933, Dayton, OH 45401-0933, toll-free (800) 227-9597; and Westlaw®, 620 Opperman Dr., Eagan, MN 55123-1396, toll-free (800) 937-8529.

Complete and odd volumes of *International Legal Materials* are available on microfiche from William S. Hein & Company, 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14209-1987, toll-free (800) 828-7571.

Shipping/Handling Charges

The price of subscriptions includes the cost of postage. Orders for back issues and indices require an additional 20 percent of the total amount to cover postage and handling.

Change of Address, Claims, and Correspondence

Please inform the ASIL Services Group of a change of address in writing at least 60 days prior to moving in order to assure uninterrupted receipt of *ILM*. Your post office will not automatically forward your subscription. Claims for undelivered issues must be made in writing within three months of the publication date.

All correspondence regarding subscriptions, back issues, and Decennial Indices should be addressed to:

Services Group
The American Society of International Law
2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20008-2864

Telephone (202) 939-6000 FAX (202) 797-7133 http://www.asil.org, or e-mail: services@asil.org

Advertising

Inquiries about rates and specifications should be directed to the Marketing Assistant at the above address.

Authorization to Photocopy

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use (beyond that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law), or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by The American Society of International Law for users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$10 per copy, plus 25¢ per page is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923-4510.

For those organizations that have been granted a photocopy license by CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged. The fee code for users of the Transactional Reporting Service is: 0020-7829/98 \$10.00 + .25. Educational copying is permitted. Please address requests to CCC Academic Permission Service: (508) 750-8400; FAX (508) 750-4744.

Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes and returns to International Legal Materials, 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20008-2864. Return postage guaranteed.

© The American Society of International Law 2000

Guidelines for Submission of Documents

Readers are invited to submit documents that would be of interest to the international legal community. *International Legal Materials* reproduces the official text of a document whenever possible. The source of the document, *e.g.*, a government ministry, a court, an embassy, or an official gazette, should be clearly identified.

If the official version is not available in English, an unofficial translation is acceptable. The original text must accompany unofficial English translations.

Introductory Notes

Introductory Notes are brief articles — no more than one or two pages — intended to provide background information for the document they accompany. They should be objective, without subjective commentary. An Introductory Note for a treaty might include a short history of the negotiations, the dates of signature and entry into force. One for legislation would give its history and international significance, while one for judicial proceedings would provide the background of the case and a citation to the full text in the original language.

Introductory Notes are solicited after the underlying document has been selected for publication in *International Legal Materials*.

Submissions should be single-spaced with double-spacing between paragraphs. Authors and translators must send copies of their submission as an e-mail attachment or on a PC-compatible diskette in either WordPerfect or Word format. *ILM* uses WordPerfect. A statement containing the author's name, title, address, telephone and fax numbers must accompany all submissions. If available, an e-mail address is appreciated.

Acceptance of Materials and Corrections

Submissions cannot be returned. Translators and others submitting material will be notified of the acceptance of their document for publication.

Once a submission has been accepted for reproduction, The American Society of International Law will send a publication agreement. Translators and Introductory Note Authors will be acknowledged in *ILM*. In some cases minor editorial or typographical alterations may be made without contacting the author or translator. Major corrections will be sent to the author or translator for approval. Corrected Introductory Notes or translations must be returned within the time specified.

Contributions and Correspondence

Please address all correspondence to:

Peter C. Hansen, Esq. Editor, *International Legal Materials* 2223 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20008-2864

Telephone: (202) 939-6036 FAX: (202) 797-7133 e.mail: phansen@asil.org

International Law In Brief

The Attorney-Editors of International Legal Materials also publish the International Law In Brief, which contains objective abstracts of recently released documents pertinent to international law. Some of the abstracted documents will eventually be reproduced in their original form in International Legal Materials.

The *International Law In Brief* publication is free, but has an independent subscription. Weekly e-mail and monthly print editions are available. To subscribe to the weekly service, send an e-mail to:

majordomo@his.com

Leave the subject blank, and as the message write:

subscribe ilm

To end your e-mail subscription, instead write

unsubscribe ilm

To receive the monthly print edition, please fax your request and your complete mailing address to:

International Law In Brief
Complimentary Subscription Offer
Fax: (202) 797-7133

For further information, please contact:

Peter C. Hansen at phansen@asil.org

Editor Peter C. Hansen

Assistant Editor
Branislav A. Marić

Legal Interns

Amit Chugh Marina P. Fedorova Marianne Schulze

Editorial Advisory Committee

Charlotte Ku, Chair

Evan T. Bloom
Christina M. Cerna
Cecil Hunt
Mark R. Joelson
Richard H. Kreindler
Bruno Mukendi
T. Michael Peay
Antonio Fidel Perez

Nancy L. Perkins
Peter H. Pfund
Maurice Wolf
Bruce Zagaris
Nassib G. Ziadé

Members Emeriti John Lawrence Hargrove Seymour J. Rubin

Individuals Assisting as Corresponding Editors

African Society of International and Comparative Law,

Emile K.M. Yakpo, (Africa) Evelina Teubal Alhadeff (Argentina)

David J. Attard (Malta)

Jean-François Bellis (European Communities) Gian Luca Burci (World Health Organization)

William E. Butler (Commonwealth of Independent States)

James H. Carter (New York) Sudhir K. Chopra (India)

Carl Q. Christol (Outer Space and Telecommunications)

John P. Cogan, Jr. (Houston)

Georges R. Delaume (International Arbitration)

Janelle M. Diller (International Labour Organisation)

John R. Dugard (Southern Africa)

Mete Erdem (Turkey)
Carlos A. Esplugues (Spain)
Richard I. Fine (Los Angeles)
Dencho G. Georgiev (Bulgaria)
Francesco Gianni (Italy)

Heibert Golsong (International Investment)

Moritaka Hayashi (Law of the Sea)

Jean-Marie Henckaerts (International Committee of the Red Cross)

Krateros M. Ioannou (Greece)

Larry D. Johnson (International Atomic Energy Agency)

Sami Kallel (Maghreb)
Lee A. Kimball (Environment)
Kenneth Klein (International Taxation)

Peter Lambert (Austria) Karin Landgren (UNHCR)

Arnold H. Leibowitz (Immigration)

Frankie F.I. Leung (Hong Kong)

John Linarelli (International Public Procurement)

Boldizsár Nagy (Hungary)

Michael O'Boyle (European Court of Human Rights)

John R. Pate (Andean Group) Charles H. Poncet (Switzerland)

Amelia B. Porges (World Trade Organization)

Maurizio Ragazzi (World Bank)

Douglas D. Reichert (Iran-US Claims Tribunal)

Philip Sacks (Australia) Ewa Salkiewicz (Poland) Gerald S. Schatz (Antarctica)

Richard F. Scott (International Energy Agency)

Henri Smets (OECD) Brigitte Stern (France)

Sompong Sucharitkul (Southeast Asia)

Jiri Toman (Law of War)

Antônio Augusto Cançado Trinidade (Brazil)

Gaby Tubach (Council of Europe)

Jorge A. Vargas (Mexico)

Manuel E. Ventura-Robles (Inter-American Court of Human

Vrije Universiteit Brussel Faculty of Law, Center for International Law, Stefaan Smis, Kim Van der Borght (Belgium)

T.W. Wälde (Natural Resources and Energy Law) Rebecca M.M. Wallace (United Kingdom)

Gerhard H.O. Wegen (Germany)

Yozo Yokata (Japan)

Isidoro Zanotti (Organization of American States)

Nassib G. Ziadé (Middle East)