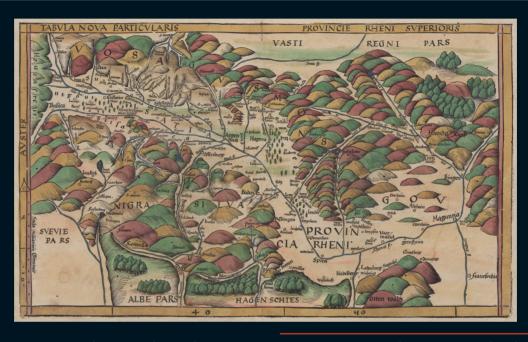


American Political Science Review VOLUME 104 Number 4



- 625 When Distance Mattered: Geographic Scale and the Development of European Representative Assemblies David Stasavage
- 644 Economic versus Cultural Differences: Forms of Ethnic Diversity and Public Goods Provision Kate Baldwin and John D. Huber
- 663 Dynamic Public Opinion: Communication Effects over Time Dennis Chong and James N. Druckman
- 681 Agonistic Homegoing: Frederick Douglass, Joseph Lowery, and the Democratic Value of African American Public Mourning Simon Stow
- 698 Coalition-directed Voting in Multiparty Democracies Raymond M. Duch, Jeff May, and David A. Armstrong II
- 720 Party Affiliation, Partisanship, and Political Beliefs: A Field Experiment Alan S. Gerber, Gregory A. Huber, and Ebonya Washington

- 745 Competition between Specialized Candidates Stefan Krasa and Mattias Polborn
- 766 Limitation Riders and Congressional Influence over Bureaucratic Policy Decisions Jason A. MacDonald
- 783 The President and the Distribution of Federal Spending Christopher R. Berry, Barry C. Burden, and William G. Howell
- 800 Fullness and Dearth: Depth Experience and Democratic Life Stephen K. White
- 817 Political Consequences of the Carceral State Vesla M. Weaver and Amy E. Lerman
- 834 APSR External Reviewers, 2009–2010
- 843 Index to Volume 104

CO-EDITORS

Jeffrey B. Lewis Kirstie McClure Ronald Rogowski (Managing) Arthur Stein

University of California, Los Angeles

Gregory A. Caldeira Gary W. Cox
Ohio State University David D. Laitin
Stanford University

Jennifer L. Hochschild Harvard University

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Seyla Benhabib, Yale University Claudine Gay, Harvard University Peter A. Gourevitch, University of California, San Diego David Held, London School of Economics & Political Science
Michael A. Jones-Correa, Cornell University
Eileen L. McDonagh, Northeastern University
James Scott, Yale University

John Zaller

EDITORIAL BOARD

Christopher H. Achen Princeton University Deborah D. Avant University of California, Irvine Lisa Baldez

Dartmouth College

Larry M. Bartels Princeton University Amrita Basu Amherst College Nathaniel Beck New York University Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier Ohio State University Charles M. Cameron Princeton University Lars-Erik Cederman Swiss Federal Institute of Technology—Zurich Michael Doyle Columbia University James N. Druckman Northwestern University Cynthia Enloe Clark University Roxane Euben Wellesley College Lisa García Bedolla University of California, Berkeley Elisabeth R. Gerber University of Michigan Robert E. Goodin Australian National University Robert Gooding-Williams University of Chicago Victoria Hattam New School for Social Research Michael C. Herron Dartmouth College Vicki L. Hesli University of Iowa Torben Iversen

Simon D. Jackman Stanford University
Timothy V. Kaufman-Osborn Whitman College Gary King
Harvard University Atul Kohli Princeton University Michael J. Laver New York University Taeku Lee
University of California, Berkeley Gregory B. Lewis

Georgia State University
Isabela Mares Columbia University Patchen Markell Patchen Markell
University of Chicago
Pratap Bhanu Mehta
Centre for Policy Research,
Delhi (India) Gary J. Miller
Washington University in St. Louis Helen Milner Princeton University
Timothy P. Mitchell New York University Melissa Nobles Massachusetts Institute of Technology Scott Page
University of Michigan Robert A. Pape

University of Chicago

Carole Pateman University of California, Los Angeles Paul Pierson University of California, Berkeley Paul J. Quirk University of British Columbia (Canada) Karen L. Kemmer

Susan Rose-Ackerman Yale University Mark Q. Sawyer University of California, Los Angeles
Arlene W. Saxonhouse
University of Michigan
Eric Schickler University of California, Berkeley Kenneth A. Schultz Stanford University Howard Schweber University of Wisconsin–Madison Curtis S. Signorino University of Rochester Susan S. Silbey Massachusetts Institute of Technology Stephen Skowronek Yale University Miriam Smith York University (Canada) Rogers M. Smith University of Pennsylvania James M. Snyder Jr. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Hendrik Spruyt Northwestern University Joan C. Tronto Hunter College, CUNY James Tully
University of Victoria (Canada) Margaret Weir University of California, Berkeley Stephen K. White University of Virginia Elisabeth Jean Wood Yale University Dali L. Yang University of Chicago Dvora Yanow

University of Amsterdam

(Netherlands)

EDITORIAL STAFF

Joseph Riser Senior Editor

Harvard University

Beltrán Undurraga Darin Dewitt Joslyn Barnhart *Editorial Assistants*

Association Office Address and Membership Information: American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: Regular Members with income \$100,000+, \$208; \$80,000-\$99,999, \$178; \$60,000-\$79,999, \$160; \$50,000-\$59,999, \$148; \$40,000-\$49,999, \$126; Under \$40,000, \$84; Student Members, \$40; Retired over \$25,000, \$57; Retired under \$25,000, \$35; Life Members, \$3,000.00; Unemployed members, \$40; Associate Member with one journal selection, \$52. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$6 for an individual membership. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20036.

Duke University

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; and (outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Subscription Information: American Political Science Review (ISSN 0003-0554) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2011) is US\$7777 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£408 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2011) is US\$857 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£458 elsewhere. American Political Science Review is sold only as part of a joint subscription with Perspectives on Politics and PS: Political Science and Politics. Single part rate (2011) is US\$102 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£55 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Institutional subscription orders and address changes should be sent to: American Political Science Review, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA.

Postmaster: Send address changes to American Political Science Review, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133.

© the American Political Science Association 2010.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center http://www.copyright.com, email: info@copyright.com.

American Political Science Review

Volume 104, Number 4, November 2010 Table of Contents

Cover image: *Tabula Novi Particularis Provincie Rheni Superioris*, from a woodcut map by Martin Waldseemüller showing the type of geographically compact political jurisdictions discussed by author David Stasavage (p. 625) – these along the Upper Rhine in the early sixteenth century. Originally printed in Strasbourg by Johannes Schott, (ca. 1513), the original is now in the Landesbibliothekszentrum Rheinland-Pfalz, Koblenz, Germany: dilibri Rheinland-Pfalz (www.dilibri.de). For assistance with requisite permissions, the *APSR* co-editors are especially grateful to Elmar Schackmann at dilibri.

About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 15,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to expand awareness and understanding of politics.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: American Political Science Review, Perspectives on Politics, and PS: Political Science and Politics.

Officers

PRESIDENT

Carole Pateman University of California, Los Angeles

PRESIDENT-ELECT

G. Bingham Powell Jr. University of Rochester

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Larry M. Bartels Princeton University

Luis Ricardo Fraga University of Washington

Nancy L. Rosenblum Harvard University

SECRETARY

Susan Peterson College of William & Mary

TREASURER

Arthur Lupia University of Michigan

PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Frances Hagopian University of Notre Dame

Bonnie Honig Northwestern University

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, APSR

Ronald Rogowski

University of California, Los Angeles

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, **PERSPECTIVES**

Jeffrey Isaac Indiana University

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Michael Brintnall American Political Science Association

Council

2009-2011

Cristina Beltrán Haverford College

Yun-han Chu Academia Sinica/National Taiwan University

Mark A. Graber University of Maryland

Evelyne Huber University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Thomas E. Mann **Brookings Institution**

Joseph P. McCormick II Pennsylvania State University, York

Julie Novkov State University of New York, Albany

S. Laurel Weldon Purdue University

2010-2012

Jeffrey M. Berry **Tufts University**

Michael C. Desch University of Notre Dame

Christopher F. Gelpi **Duke University**

Simon Hix

London School of Economics and Political Science

Mala Htun

Anne Norton

The New School for Social Research

University of Pennsylvania

Laura Katz Olson Lehigh University

Dara Z. Strolovitch University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow Albert Shaw Frederick N. Judson James Bryce A. Lawrence Lowell Woodrow Wilson Simeon E. Baldwin Albert Bushnell Hart W. W. Willoughby John Bassett Moore Ernst Freund Jesse Macy Munroe Smith Henry Jones Ford Paul S. Reinsch Leo S Rowe William A. Dunning

Harry A. Garfield James W. Garner

Charles E. Merriam Charles A. Beard William Bennett Munro

Jesse S. Reeves John A. Fairlie Benjamin F. Shambaugh

Edward S. Corwin William F. Willoughby Isidor Loeb

Walter Shepard Francis W. Coker Arthur N. Holcombe

Thomas Reed Powell Clarence A. Dykstra Charles Grove Haines

Frederic A. Ogg William Anderson Robert E. Cushman

Robert C. Brooks

Leonard D. White John Gaus Walter F. Dodd

Arthur W. MacMahon Henry R. Spencer Quincy Wright James K. Pollock Peter H. Odegard

Luther Gulick Pendleton Herring Ralph J. Bunche

Charles McKinley Harold D. Lasswell E. E. Schattschneider

V. O. Key Jr.

R. Taylor Cole Carl B. Swisher Emmette S. Redford Charles S. Hyneman Carl J. Friedrich C. Herman Pritchett David B. Truman Gabriel A. Almond Robert A. Dahl Merle Fainsod David Easton Karl W. Deutsch Robert E. Lane Heinz Eulau Robert E. Ward Avery Leiserson

James MacGregor Burns Samuel H. Beer

Austin Ranney

John C. Wahlke Leon D. Epstein Warren E. Miller Charles E. Lindblom Seymour Martin Lipset

William H. Riker Philip E. Converse Richard F. Fenno Jr. Aaron B. Wildavsky Samuel P. Huntington

Kenneth N. Waltz Lucian W. Pye Judith N. Shklar Theodore J. Lowi James Q. Wilson Lucius J. Barker

Charles O. Jones Sidney Verba Arend Lijphart Elinor Ostrom M. Kent Jennings Matthew Holden Jr.

Robert O. Keohane Robert Jervis Robert D. Putnam Theda Skocpol

Susanne Hoeber Rudolph

Margaret Levi Ira Katznelson Robert Axelrod

Dianne M. Pinderhughes Peter Katzentstein Henry E. Brady