THE JOURNAL OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Since its foundation in 1964 The Journal of Development Studies has established itself as a major international forum for the discussion of the fundamental issues of development. It has published many seminal articles, opened up many areas of debate, and broadened its scope to interpret the concept of development in its widest sense. Each issue contains a number of full-length research articles, notes and comments, review articles and a book reviews section.

Editors: David Booth, Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology, University of Hull Charles Cooper, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague

E.V.K. FitzGerald, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague

David Lehman, University of Cambridge



Articles from recent issues include:

Industrial Accumulation and Living-Standards in the

Long-run: The Sao Paulo Industrial Working Class, 1930–75

John Wells

Economic Development and Structural Change: The Role

of the Service Sector Norman Gemmell

The System of Administrative and Political Corruption:

Canal Irrigation in South India Robert Wade

Risk Aversion and Credit Constraints in Farmers' Decision

Making: A Reinterpretation Hans P. Binswanger and Donald A. Sillers

Foreign Ownership and Export Performance in the Large

Corporate Sector of India Sanjaya Lall

Agrarian Reform and the Struggle for Labour Power:

A Peruvian Case Study Tom Brass

Exchange Rate Variations Facing Individual Industries

in Developing Countries David A. Brodsky and Gary P. Sampson

Determinants of Private Investment in

Developing Countries J. B. Knight and R. H. Sabot

Exchange Rates in Nineteenth-Century Brazil:

An Econometric Model Eliana A. Cardoso

THE JOURNAL OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

1984 Subscription Rates £55.00 Institutions £28.00 Individuals

Frequency: Four times per year 1984 – Vol. 20 No. 1

FRANK CASS

Gainsborough House, 11 Gainsborough Road, London E11 1RS, England
Tel: 01-530 4226 Telex: 897719

Modern African Studies, 22, 1

CAHIERS D'ÉTUDES AFRICAINES

A Quarterly Journal of Man and Society in Africa

89

études et essais

Monique Chastanet. Les crises de subsistances dans les villages soninke du cercle de Bakel, de 1858 à 1945. Problèmes méthodologiques et perspectives de recherche.

Michael John Watts. The Political Economy of Climatic Hazards: A Village Perspective on Drought and Peasant Economy in a Semi-Arid Region of West Africa.

Véronique Lassailly-Jacob. Structures villageoises et caractères migratoires de la société baule-kode, dans la région de Béoumi (Côte-d'Ivoire centrale).

Alain TIREFORT. Un monde policé en terre ivoirienne : le cercle toubabou, 1904-1939.

John O'Sullivan. The French Conquest of Northwest Ivory Coast. The Attempt of the Rulers of Kabadougou to Control the Situation.

Malyn Newitt. The Comoro Islands in Indian Ocean Trade before the Nineteenth Century.

notes et documents

Marcel Diki-Kidiri. Réflexions sur la graphématique.

Pierre ALEXANDRE. Sur quelques problèmes pratiques d'onomastique africaine : toponymie, anthroponymie, ethnonymie.

chronique bibliographique

Marc Le Pape. De l'« indigène » à l' « informel », 1955-1982.

Analyses et comptes rendus

Ouvrages reçus

Editorial Office: EHESS, 54 boulevard Raspail, 75006 Paris Subscriptions and Sale: CID, 131 boulevard Saint-Michel, 75005 Paris

> ÉDITIONS DE L'ÉCOLE DES HAUTES ÉTUDES EN SCIENCES SOCIALES • PARIS

GENÈVE - AFRIQUE

Vol. XXI - N° 2 - 1983

Editorial

Ilsa Schuster

CONSTRAINTS AND OPPORTUNITIES IN POLITICAL PARTICIPATION: THE CASE OF ZAMBIAN WOMEN

Guy Martin

LES FONDEMENTS HISTORIQUES, ÉCONOMIQUES ET POLITIQUES DE LA POLITIQUE AFRICAINE DE LA FRANCE: DU COLONIALISME AU NÉO-COLONIALISME

James Mulira

SOVIET POLICY IN AFRICA: FROM LENIN TO ANDROPOV AN AFROCENTRIC INTERPRETATION

MÉLANGES:

V.Y. Mudimbe

AN AFRICAN CRITICISM OF CHRISTIANITY

Maminiaina Razafindrabe

LA NOTION DE DIEU DANS LA FORMATION SOCIALE MALGACHE

NOUVELLES DE LA SOCIÉTÉ SUISSE D'ÉTUDES AFRICAINES:

- Jahrestagung der SAG 1983 Journée annuelle de la SSEA
- Allocution du Président de la République rwandaise le 6 octobre 1983 à Berne

NOUVELLES DE L'INSTITUT UNIVERSITAIRE D'ÉTUDES DU DÉVELOPPEMENT

NOTES BIBLIOGRAPHIQUES

Conditions d'abonnement (deux numéros par année)

Voie de surface:

FS 22.— + 4.— (port & emballage) = FS 26.—

Voie aérienne:

FS 22.- + 13.- (port & emballage) = FS 35.-

Prix du numéro: FS 15.-

GENÈVE-AFRIQUE - 24, rue Rothschild - CH-1211 GENÈVE 21 - Suisse

African Studies

Originally Bantu Studies this journal has been published uninterruptedly for over 60 years. It places particular emphasis on linguistics and the anthropology and history of the southern African peoples.

Annual subscriptions: (Individuals) R15 (Institutions) R35 Plus GST (South Africa) or R1 bank exchange (elsewhere)

Published by

Witwatersrand University Press

1 Jan Smuts Avenue 2001 Johannesburg, South Africa



THE UNIVERSITY OF ZAMBIA P.O. BOX 32379, LUSAKA, ZAMBIA

PUBLICATIONS:

African Social Research (bi-annual) Zambian Papers (annual) Books

African Social Research No. 32

JUNE, 1981

Contents

Factors Influencing Entry into the Informal Sector Apprenticeship System: The Nigerian Case by Olatunji Y. Oyeneye

The Sexual Division of Labour in the Urban Informal Sector: The Case of Some Townships in Lusaka by Raj Bardouille Psychology's Contribution to National Development in Zambia: Past, Present and

Future by Muyunda Mwanalushi and Bwalya E. Ng'andu

Socio-Economic Factors and Schooling in Tanzania: A Research Note by Chudi C.

Nwa-Chil

Review Article

Rural Responses to Industrialisation (Robert Bates) by James Ault, Jr

Book Reviews

SUBSCRIPTIONS:

Full Subscriptions entitle subscribers to receive two issues of African Social Research and one issue of Zambian Papers per annum, post free. Rates are: East and Central Africa K17.00, United States and Canada: Institutional \$25.00, Personal \$20.00, United Kingdom and elsewhere £14.00.

African Social Research Subscriptions (two issues per annum, post free): East and Central Africa K10.00, United States and Canada: Institutional \$18.00, Personal \$16.00, United Kingdom and elsewhere £8.00.

SINGLE ISSUES (Postage extra):

African Social Research: East and Central Africa K5.50, United States and Canada \$8.00, United Kingdom and elsewhere £4.75.

Zambian Papers: East and Central Africa K5.50, United States and Canada \$8.00, United Kingdom and elsewhere £4.75.

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X00056731 Published online by Cambridge University Press

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

The Journal offers a quarterly survey of politics, economics, and related topics in contemporary Africa.

The main emphasis is upon the peoples and policies, the problems and progress of this dynamic and disparate continent; upon the many societies that are evolving rather than the essential characteristics of the old; upon the present, not on the more distant past. The best current work is sought from specialists in different academic disciplines, whose contributions can illuminate and crossfertilise one another.

The Journal seeks to promote a deeper understanding of what is happening in Africa today. It is intended for both the political scientist and the practical politician, the administrator and the advocate, the economist and the educator, the banker and the business man, the diplomat and the technocrat, the civil servant and the nationalist leader. All have something to contribute to these pages and, it is hoped, much to learn from them.

Editorial policy avoids commitment to any political viewpoint or ideology, whether imperialism, pan-Africanism, capitalism, socialism, or nationalism. Such concepts, however, have relevance to the modern African situation, and merit serious discussion, often from several different points of view, in order that controversial issues may be fairly examined.

© Cambridge University Press 1984

Contributors of accepted articles will be asked to assign their copyright, on certain conditions, to Cambridge University Press, to help protect their material, particularly in the U.S.A.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress St., Salem, Mass. 01970. Organisations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$05.00. Code 0022-278x/84/2828-0001 \$05.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, U.S.A., is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS



The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP

32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA

10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1984

