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By Moniru Ravanipur

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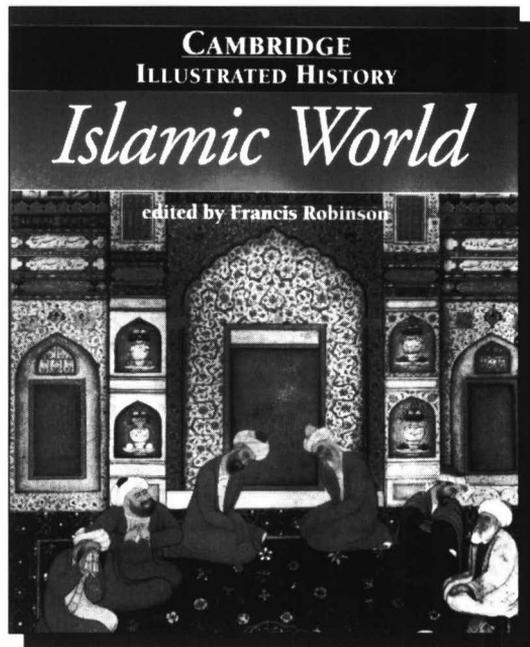


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				A	P	OT	MT					
A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	
ع	'	'	—	ز	—	zh	j	ج	—	g	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l	l
پ	—	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	ض	đ	ž	z	ه	h	h	h <sup>3</sup>	h <sup>3</sup>
ج	j	j	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v	v
ح	—	ch	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y	y
خ	h	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	ی	-a <sup>1</sup>			
ح	kh	kh	h	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	ا	-a <sup>2</sup>			
د	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state) <sup>2</sup> (article) al- and l- <sup>3</sup> (when not final)				
ذ	dh	z	z	ق	q	q	k					
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k or g	k or ğ					
ز	z	z	z					or y	or y			
								or ğ	or ğ			

## VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN      OTTOMAN TURKISH      MODERN TURKISH

<i>Long</i>	ا or آ و ي	ā ū ī		ā ū ī	{ words of Arabic and Persian origin only }	ā ū ī
<i>Doubled</i>	ئ و و	iyy (final form i) uww (final form ū), etc.		iy (final form i) uvv		iy (final form i) uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	او اي	au or aw ai or ay		ev ey		ev ey
<i>Short</i>	ا و ي	(a (u (i		a or e u or ū o or ö i or i		a or e u or ū o or ö i or i

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<sup>2</sup>Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10.

<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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