

Figures

1.1 PTA signing over time.	<i>page 2</i>
1.2 World map of PTA signing.	3
1.3 Countries with the most PTAs.	5
1.4 Deepening of trade agreements over time.	6
1.5 PTAs with investment provisions over time.	6
2.1 Number of services PTAs notified under GATS Article V, 1995–2022.	16
2.2 Services PTAs by development level of parties, 2010–2022.	19
2.3 Notified services PTAs linking large developing and developed countries, before and after 2010.	20
2.4 Parties to PTAs with digital trade provisions, by levels of development.	34
2.5 GATS+ commitments on environmental services, computer services, and tourism services in PTAs.	37
2.6 GATS+ commitments on tourism services in PTAs, by mode of supply.	38
3.1 TBT and SPS notifications to the WTO.	47
3.2 TBT and SPS trade concerns raised at the WTO.	47
3.3 TBT and SPS chapters in PTAs.	48
3.4 TBT and SPS chapters in CETA.	53
3.5 TBT and SPS chapters in CPTPP.	54
3.6 TBT and SPS chapters in USMCA.	55
3.7 TBT and SPS chapters in RCEP.	56
3.8 TBT chapters in CETA, CPTPP, USMCA, and RCEP, and previous PTAs.	57
3.9 SPS chapters in CETA, CPTPP, USMCA, and RCEP, and previous PTAs.	58
4.1 Bottom five TFA measures with the lowest commitment rate.	98

4.2	Timeline of TFA implementation commitments.	101
4.3	Implementation commitments for single window implementation – all members.	101
4.4	Single window implementation commitments – developing countries and LDCs.	102
4.5	Global timeline of single window implementation commitments.	102
6.1	Evolution of PTA groups by government procurement coverage over time.	133
6.2	Attributes of recent DPAs.	134
6.3	Snapshot of non-discrimination (first) and procedural (second) disciplines in DPAs.	135
6.4	(a) Ex-ante and (b) ex-post transparency in DPAs.	136
9.1	G7 country shares of subsidy measures implemented since 2008 (GTA data).	191
11.1	Decomposition of OECD gross exports, USD trillion.	229
11.2	Foreign value-added share in the automotive sector.	230
11.3	Illustration of the public–private wedge analysis of GVC risks.	234
11.4	Tackling GVCs’ resilience at different levels.	235
11.5	Coverage of GVC-related provisions in PTAs (DESTA OECD data set).	237
11.6	Provisions in PTAs I.	241
11.7	Provisions in PTAs II.	244
11.8	RoOs across PTAs.	250
11.9	Provisions in PTAs III.	251
13.1	Labour provisions over time.	296
13.2	Labour provisions by region.	296
14.1	Growing number of EPs per year.	318
14.2	Average number of offensive and defensive provisions per PTA.	319
14.3	Average number of climate-related provisions in PTAs.	322
16.1	Strength of DSM over time.	368
16.2	Depths of preferential trade agreements (PTAs) and strength of DSMs.	369
16.3	Types of DSM over time.	369
16.4	Types of DSM per region.	370
16.5	Strength of DSMs per region.	370
16.6	Strength of DSMs and references to MAS.	382