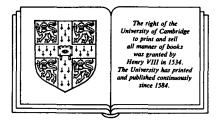
# THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

## VOLUME XXVIII

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, PH.D. T. C. W. BLANNING, PH.D. J. P. T. BURY, LITT.D. PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., P.B.A. PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT. D., F.B.A. PROFESSOR D. K. FIELDHOUSE, M.A. PROFESSOR SIR HARRY HINSLEY, M.A., F.B.A. J. S. MORRILL, PH.D. H. M. PELLING, LITT.D. PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A.

> EDITORS C. M. ANDREW, Ph.D. V. A. C. GATRELL, Ph.D.



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS CAMBRIDGE LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE MELBOURNE SYDNEY

1985

#### PUBLISHED BY

#### THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 IRP

32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1985

Printed in Great Britain by the University Press, Cambridge

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVIII

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

### ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

Fortescue and the Political Theory of <i>dominium</i> . By J. H. Burns 777
'O decus Italiae virgo'. By Lisa Jardine 799
Anne Boleyn's Childhood and Adolescence. By Retha M. Warnicke 939
Faction and Ideology: Thomas Starkey's Dialogue. By Thomas F. Mayer
I
Latimer, the 'Commonwealth of Kent' and the 1549 Rebellions. By J. D.
Alsop 379
The Casket Letters: a Famous Case Reopened. By Hans Villius 517
The Colonial Venture of Sir Thomas Smith in Ulster, 1571-1575. By Hiram
Morgan 261
The Council of Officers' Agreement of the People, 1648/9. By Barbara Taft
169
Gerrard Winstanley: Religion and Respectability. By J. D. Alsop 705
Text and Context: Skinner, Hobbes and Theistic Natural Law. By Stephen
A. State 27
'The Rulers now on earth': Locke's Two treatises and the Revolution of 1688.
By Charles D. Tarlton 279
John Locke on the Glorious Revolution: a Rediscovered Document. By James
Farr and Clayton Roberts 385
'Abdicate' and 'Contract' Restored. By Thomas P. Slaughter 399
Sir Robert Walpole, the Church of England, and the Quakers Tithe Bill of
1736. By Stephen Taylor 51
Viscount Townshend and the Cambridge Prize for Trade Theory, 1754-1756.
By J. R. Raven 535
'The Irishman's Prize': views of Canada from the British Press, 1760-1774.
By Philip Lawson 575
Blackstone, the Ancient Constitution and the Feudal Law. By John Cairns
711
Towards Partition: Polish Magnates and Russian Intervention in Poland
during the early reign of Stanisław August Poniatowski. By Jerzy T.
Lukowski 557
Gentlemen Dissenters: the Social and Political Meanings of Rational Dissent
in the 1770s and 1780s. By John Seed 299
The Military Origins of the Roman Catholic Relief Programme of 1778. By
Robert Kent Donovan 79
Tory Industrialism and Town Politics: Swansea in the Eighteenth Century.
By Philip Jenkins 103
The Burke-Smith Problem and Late Eighteenth-Century Political and
Economic Thought. By Donald Winch 231

- Semantics and the Modern History of Non-European Societies: Arab 'Republics' as a Case Study. By Ami Ayalon 821
- Irish Home Rule and the Social Basis of the Great Separation in the Liberal Party in 1886. By W. C. Lubenow 125
- Education and the Third Republic. By M. J. Burrows 249
- Gladstone's Religion. By Agatha Ramm 327
- The Politics of Legal Unity in Germany, 1870–1896. By Michael F. John 341
- 'Commerce and Christianity': the Rise and Fall of a Nineteenth-Century Missionary Slogan. By Andrew Porter 597
- Treasury Control and Labour Intelligence in Late Victorian and Edwardian England. By Roger Davidson 719
- John Bright and Joseph Chamberlain. By Roland Quinault 623
- Rhodes and the City of London: Another View of Imperialism. By S. D. Chapman 647
- Radical Conservatism: the Electoral Genesis of Tariff Reform. By E. H. H. Green 667
- The 'Disappearance' of France, 1896-1940: French Politics and the Birth Rate. By Richard Tomlinson 405
- The Failure of British Counter-espionage against Germany, 1907–1914. By Nicholas Hiley 835
- Pacifist to Interventionist: David Lloyd George in 1911 and 1914. Was Belgium an Issue? By Bentley B. Gilbert 863
- French Military War Aims, 1914-1916. By Roy A. Prete 887
- The Origins of British-Saudi Relations: the 1915 Anglo-Saudi Treaty Revisited. By Jacob Goldberg 693
- Russian Political Internees in First World War Britain: the Cases of George Chicherin and Peter Petroff. By J. McHugh and B. J. Ripley 727
- Sir Douglas Haig's Reputation, 1918–1928: A Note. By David French 953
- 'Protestantism before Party?': the Ulster Protestant League in the 1930s. By Graham Walker 961
- F.D.R. and Panama. By John Major 357
- French Military Intelligence and the Franco-Italian Alliance, 1933–1939. By Robert J. Young 143
- Six between Roosevelt and Hitler: America's role in the Appeasement of Nazi Germany. By Frederick W. Marks III 969
- The Labour Spain Committee: Labour Party Policy and the Spanish Civil War. By C. Fleay and M. L. Saunders 187
- Political Autobiography and the Art of the Plausible: R. A. Butler at the Foreign Office, 1938–1939. By Paul Stafford 901
- 'A Mess of Pottage for your Economic Birthright?' The 1941-42 Wheat Negotiations and Anglo-American Economic Diplomacy. By Alan P. Dobson 739
- The 'Dress Rehearsal': the Foreign Office and the Control of Italy, 1943–1944. By Bruno Arcidiacono 417

- The Other Air Battle: the American Pursuit of Post-war Civil Aviation Rights. By Alan P. Dobson 429
- Churchill's 'No' to Europe: the 'Rejection' of European Union by Churchill's Post-war Government, 1951–1952. By John W. Young 923

#### REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS

- The View from the Throne: the Personal Rule of Kaiser Wilhelm II. By Geoff Eley 469
- Personalities and Politics in Early Stuart England. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
- From Menocchio to Piero della Francesca: the work of Carlo Ginzburg 983
- Law, Faction, and Parliament in the Sixteenth Century. By J. A. Guy 441
- 'After this, what?': to 1945 and Beyond. By Christopher Howard 763
- Étrange Défaite or Divine Surprise? The Shadow of 1940. By Julian Jackson 487
- 'The Spreading Notion of the Town': Some Recent Writings on French and Italian Communism. By Tony Judt 1011

From Bentham to Benthamism. By David Lieberman 199

- British Government and Society in the Twentieth Century. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
- Man, Animals and Nature. By Roy Porter 225
- The Origins of the Cold War: the European Dimension, 1944–1951. By David Reynolds 497. >
- Peasant Revolts in Early Modern Germany. By Tom Scott 455
- Defending the State against the Nations: the Work of J. W. Brueghel. By J. P. Stern 1023

#### **BOOKS REVIEWED**

- Max Adereth, The French Communist Party: a Critical History 1920–1984. By Tony Judt 1011
- G. M. Alexander, The Prelude to the Truman Doctrine: British Policy in Greece, 1944–1947. By David Reynolds 497
- Grant Amyot, The Italian Communist Party: the Crisis of the Popular Front Strategy. By Tony Judt 1011
- Terry H. Anderson, The United States, Great Britain, and the Cold War, 1944–1947. By David Reynolds 497

Katherine Auspitz, The Radical Bourgeoisie: The Ligue de l'Enseignement and the Origins of the Third Republic, 1866–1885. By M. J. Burrows 249

Max Beloff, Wars and Welfare: Britain 1914-1945. By Eunan O'Halpin 751

Serge Berstein, Histoire du Parti Radical: crise du radicalisme (1926-1939). By Julian Jackson 487

Peter Blickle (ed.), Aufruhr und Empörung? Studien zum bäuerlichen Widerstand im Alten Reich. By Tom Scott 455

- Peter Blickle (ed.), *Bauer, Reich und Reformation* (Günther Franz Festschrift). By Tom Scott 455
- Peter Blickle, Deutsche Untertanen. Ein Widerspruch. By Tom Scott 455
- Alan Bullock, Ernest Bevin: Foreign Secretary, 1945-1951. By David Reynolds 497
- Kathleen Burk (ed.), War and the State: the Transformation of British Government, 1914–1919. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
- C. Carlton, Charles I: The Personal Monarch. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
- J. E. Cookson, The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793-1815. By Donald Winch 231
- Alastair Davidson, The Theory and Practice of Italian Communism. By Tony Judt 1011
- Gordon Donaldson, All the Queen's Men. Power and Politics in Mary Stewart's Scotland. By J. A. Guy 441
- E. R. Foster, The House of Lords, 1603-1649: Structure, Procedure, and the Nature of its Business. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
- Robert Frankenstein, Le prix du réarmement français (1935–1939). By Julian Jackson 487
- David French, British Economic and Strategic Planning, 1905–1915. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
- Willem Frijhoff (ed.), L'Offre d'école/ The supply of schooling. By M. J. Burrows 249
- Robert Gildea, Education in Provincial France, 1800–1914: A Study of Three Departments. By M. J. Burrows 249
- Alfred Grosser, The Western Alliance: European-American Relations since 1945. By David Reynolds 497
- Knud Haakonssen, The Science of a Legislator: The Natural Jurisprudence of David Hume and Adam Smith. By Donald Winch 231
- Thomas J. Hammond (ed.), Witnesses to the Origins of the Cold War. By David Reynolds 497
- P. W. Hasler (ed.), The House of Commons 1558-1603. By J. A. Guy 441
- C. Hibbard, Charles I and the Popish Plot. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
- Gertrude Himmelfarb, The Idea of Poverty: England in the Early Industrial Age. By Donald Winch 231
- Istvan Hont and Michael Ignatieff (eds.), Wealth and Virtue: The Shaping of Political Economy in the Scottish Enlightenment. By Donald Winch 231
- W. Hunt, The Puritan Moment: The Coming of Revolution in an English County. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
- Timothy P. Ireland, Creating the Entangling Alliance: The Origins of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. By David Reynolds 497
- E. W. Ives, The Common Lawyers of Pre-Reformation England. Thomas Kebell: A Case Study. By J. A. Guy 441
- Keith Jeffery and Peter Hennessy, States of Emergency: British Governments and Strikebreaking since 1919. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
- Norman L. Jones, Faith by Statute. Parliament and the Settlement of Religion 1559. By J. A. Guy 441

- Mark Kesselmann (ed.), The French Workers' Movement: Economic Crisis and Political Change. By Tony Judt 1011
- Stephen Koss, The Rise and Fall of the Political Press in Britain. Vol. II, The Twentieth Century. By Christopher Howard 763
- Isaac Kramnick, The Rage of Edmund Burke. By Donald Winch 231
- Richard Kuisel, Capitalism and the State in Modern France: Renovation and Economic Management in the Twentieth Century. By Julian Jackson 487
- David Landes, Revolution in Time: Clocks and the Making of the Modern World. By Mark Harrison 771
- Peter Lange, George Ross and Maurizio Vannicelli, Unions, Change and Crisis. By Tony Judt 101
- James F. Larkin (ed.), Stuart Royal Proclamations, volume n: Royal Proclamations of King Charles I, 1625–1646. By John Morrill 774
- V. M. Larminie, The Godly Magistrate: The Private Philosophy and Public Life of Sir, John Newdigate 1571–1610. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
- Jean-Noël Luc and Alain Barbé, Des Normaliens: Histoire de l'Ecole Normale Supérieure de Saint-Cloud. By M. J. Burrows 249
- C. B. Macpherson, Burke. By Donald Winch 231
- Arthur Marwick, Britain in Our Century: Images and Controversies. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
- Françoise Mayeur, Histoire Générale de l'Enseignement et de l'Education en France, III. By M. J. Burrows 249
- David Miller, Philosophy and Ideology in Hume's Political Thought. By Donald Winch 231
- Kenneth O. Morgan, Labour in Power, 1945-1951. By Christopher Howard 763
- Edward Mortimer, The Rise of the French Communist Party 1920–1947. By Tony Judt 1011
- Jan Nowak, Courier from Warsaw. By L. R. Lewitter 1029
- Henry Pelling, The Labour Governments, 1945-1951. By Chistopher Howard 763
- Raymond Pronier, Les Municipalités Communistes. By Tony Judt 1011
- Antoine Prost, Histoire Générale de l'Enseignement et de l'Education en France, IV. By M. J. Burrows 249
- Herman Rebel, Peasant Classes. The Bureaucratization of Property and Family Relations under Early Habsburg Absolutism, 1511–1636. By Tom Scott 455
- Keith Robbins, The Eclipse of a Great Power: Modern Britain, 1870–1975. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
- Philippe Robrieux, Histoire Intérieure du Parti Communiste. By Tony Judt 1011
- John C. G. Röhl (ed.), *Philipp Eulenburgs Politische Korrespondenz* [in 3 volumes]. By Geoff Eley 469
- Donald Sassoon, The Strategy of the Italian Communist Party. By Tony Judt 1011
- Winfried Schulze (ed.), Aufstände, Revolten, Prozesse. Beiträge zu bäuerlichen Widerstandsbewegungen im frühneuzeitlichen Europa. By Tom Scott 455

- Winfried Schulze, Bäuerlicher Widerstand und feudale Herrschaft in der frühen Neuzeit. By Tom Scott 455
- Winfried Schulze (ed.), Europäische Bauernrevolution der frühen Neuzeit. By Tom Scott 455
- J. A. Sharpe, Crime in Seventeenth-Century England: A County Study. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
- Zeev Sternhell, Ni droite ni gauche. L'Idéologie fasciste en France. By Julian Jackson 487
- John Stevenson, British Society, 1914–1945. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
- M. Stieg, Laud's Laboratory: The Diocese of Bath and Wells in the Early Seventeenth Century. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
- William Taubman, Stalin's American Policy: From Entente to Detente to Cold War. By David Reynolds 497
- Keith Thomas, Man and the natural world. Changing attitudes in England, 1500-1800. By Roy Porter 225
- James Turner, Reckoning with the best. Animals, pain and humanity in the Victorian mind. By Roy Porter 225
- Irwin M. Wall, French Communism in the Era of Stalin: the Quest for Unity and Integration, 1945-1962. By Tony Judt 1011
- George Weisz, The Emergence of Modern Universities in France, 1863–1914. By M. J. Burrows 249