January 2016 Volume 131 Number 1

P



January 2016 Volume 131 Number 1



Publications of the Modern Language Association of America

Published five times a year by the association

THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Organized 1883, Incorporated 1900

Officers for the Term Ending 8 January 2017

President: Kwame Anthony Appiah
New York University
First Vice President: Diana Taylor
New York University
Second Vice President: Anne
Ruggles Gere
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
Executive Director: Rosemary G. Feal

Executive Council

FOR THE TERM ENDING 8 JANUARY 2017

DONALD E. HALL

Lehigh University

PAULA M. KREBS

Bridgewater State University

ELIZABETH SCHWARTZ CRANE

San Joaquin Delta College, CA

FOR THE TERM ENDING 7 JANUARY 2018

BRIAN CROXALL Brown University GAURAV G. DESAI Tulane University

MARGARET R. HIGONNET University of Connecticut, Storrs TRACY DENEAN SHARPLEY-WHITING Vanderbilt University

FOR THE TERM ENDING 6 JANUARY 2019

EMILY APTER
New York University
DAVID PALUMBO-LIU
Stanford University
VICKY UNRUH
University of Kansas

FOR THE TERM ENDING 12 JANUARY 2020

ANGELIKA BAMMER
Emory University
LENORA HANSON
University of Wisconsin, Madison
DAVID TSE-CHIEN PAN
University of California, Irvine
RAFAEL A. RAMIREZ MENDOZA
University of California, Los Angeles

Trustees of Invested Funds

MALCOLM B. SMITH (Managing Trustee)
New York, New York
DOMNA C. STANTON
New York, New York
CATHARINE R. STIMPSON

New York, New York

PMLA (ISSN 0030-8129) is published five times a year, in January, March, May, September, and October, by the Modern Language Association of America. Membership in the association is open to persons who are professionally interested in the modern languages and literatures. Annual (calendar-year) dues, which include subscription to PMLA, are \$23 for graduate student members (up to a maximum of seven years) and are based on income for regular members: income under \$15,000, \$28; income \$15,000-\$20,000, \$46; income \$20,000-\$50,000, \$56; income \$30,000-\$40,000, \$79; income \$40,000-\$50,000, \$94; income \$50,000-\$60,000, \$112; income \$60,000-\$70,000, \$130; income \$70,000-\$80,000, \$145; income \$80,000-\$100,000, \$13; income \$100,000-\$120,000, \$187; income \$120,000-\$140,000, \$210; income \$140,000-\$160,000, \$232; income \$160,000-\$180,000, \$260; income \$180,000-\$200,000, \$317. Joint membership, which provides one copy of the January, March, May, and October issues of PMLA but two copies of all other publications, is available to two individuals sharing the same household. The dues for a joint membership are \$46 above the dues that would be paid by the higher-income member alone. Foreign members pay the same as regular members (use the Americandollar equivalent to ascertain the dues category). Membership applications are available on request and at the MLA Web site (www.mla.org).

For libraries and other institutions, a subscription in 2016 to the electronic format of PMLA alone is \$200 and to the print and electronic formats is \$220 (domestic and Canadian) or \$250 (foreign). Subscriptions also include online access to the 2002–15 volumes. Agents deduct four percent as their fee. Claims for undelivered issues will be honored if they are received within six months of the publication date; thereafter the single-issue price will be charged. To order an institutional subscription, call or write the Member and Administrative Services Office of the association (646 576-5166; subscrip@mla.org).

Single copies of the January, March, May, and October issues can be purchased for \$12 each; the September (Program) issue is \$35. Issues for the current year and the previous one are available at the MLA Bookstore (www.mla.org/store/CID70) and from the Member and Administrative Services Office of the association (646 576-5161; bookorders@mla.org).

An online archive of *PMLA* issues from 1884 to 2010 is available through *JSTOR* (www.jstor.org). Volumes up to 2000 can be obtained on microfilm from NA Publishing, Inc. (800 420-6272; info@napubco.com; napubco.com/periodicals-on-microform/).

The office of publication and editorial offices are located at 85 Broad Street, suite 500, New York, NY 10004-2434 (646 576-5000; pmlasubmissions@mla.org).

All communications concerning membership, including change-of-address notifications, should be sent to the Member and Administrative Services Office, MLA, 85 Broad Street, suite 500, New York, NY 10004-2434 (646 576-5151; membership@mla.org). If a change of address also involves a change of institutional affiliation or a new e-mail address, that office should be informed of this fact at the same time.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2016 by The Modern Language Association of America. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

MLA and the MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION are trademarks owned by the Modern Language Association of America.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number 12-32040. United States Postal Service Number 449-660. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *PMLA*, Member and Customer Services Office, MLA, 85 Broad Street, suite 500, New York, NY 10004-2434.

Contents

JANUARY 2016

- 5 A Statement of Editorial Policy
- 6 Forthcoming in PMLA
- 6 Features in PMLA
- 9 Editor's Column—Looking Back on the Black Aesthetic
- 20 Flat Style: Things Fall Apart and Its Illustrations EMILY HYDE
- 38 Monotony, the Churches of Poetry Reading, and **Sound Studies**

MARIT J. MACARTHUR

64 Aurality in Print: Revisiting Roger Williams's A Key into the Language of America

NICOLE GRAY

84 Atmospheric Exceptionalism in *Jane Eyre*: Charlotte **Brontë's Weather Wisdom**

JUSTINE PIZZO

The Madwoman on the Third Story: Jane Eyre in Space DEANNA K. KREISEL

theories and methodologies

Reflections on Assia Djebar

- **Introduction: Inheriting Assia Djebar** Anjuli I. Gunaratne and Jill M. Jarvis
- **Experimenting Freedom** 125 NICK NESBITT
- 128 Assia Djebar: Writing between Land and Language Madeleine Dobie
- Zoulikha, the Martyr of Cherchell, in Film and Fiction 134 MILDRED MORTIMER
- 140 Retracing Assia Djebar's Steps Odile Cazenave
- In Memoriam: Assia Djebar, 1936–2015 147 Anne Donadey

PUBLICATIONS OF THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Published five times a year

VOLUMES ONLINE

Vols. 1-125 (1884-2010), JSTOR Vols. 117-31 (2002-16), MLAJournals.org

Index

Vols. 1-131 (1884-2016) MLA International Bibliography

Editor

Simon Gikandi

Princeton University

Managing Editor

KATHLEEN FITZPATRICK

Associate Managing Editor ERIC WIRTH

Associate Editor

BARNEY LATIMER

Assistant Editors CHRISTIANE ANGELI

IOHN D. GOLBACH JENNIFER A. RAPPAPORT

Advertising Manager and Submissions Associate

Annabel Schneider Editorial Assistant RAFAEL FONSECA

Editorial Board

SCOTT BLACK, 2016 University of Utah Alison Booth, 2017 University of Virginia TOM CLARK CONLEY, 2016 Harvard University SAMUEL OTTER, 2016 University of California, Berkeley STEPHANIE SANDLER, 2017 Harvard University Elzbieta Sklodowska, 2017 Washington University in St. Louis

Advisory Committee

Eva Badowska, 2016 Fordham University DAVID J. BARTHOLOMAE, 2017 University of Pittsburgh HEATHER BLURTON, 2018 University of California, Santa Barbara CARINE BOURGET, 2018 University of Arizona, Tucson Susan Berry Brill de Ramírez, 2016 Bradley University SAMUEL COHEN, 2017 University of Missouri, Columbia WILLIAM A. COHEN, 2018 University of Maryland, College Park Ana Corbalan, 2017 University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa Robert J. Corber, 2016

Trinity College TYLER CURTAIN, 2017 University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill WILLIAM E. EGGINTON, 2017 Johns Hopkins University

(continued)

Advisory Committee (continued)

DAYLANNE K. ENGLISH, 2018 Macalester College PATRICK MICHAEL ERBEN, 2016 University of West Georgia CRISTINA FERREIRA-PINTO BAILEY, 2017 Washington and Lee University ANDREA MARIE FRISCH, 2017 University of Maryland, College Park Susan Gillman, 2016 University of California, Santa Cruz TOBIAS B. GREGORY, 2017 Catholic University of America CORRINNE HAROL, 2018 University of Alberta Waïl S. Hassan, 2017 University of Illinois, Urbana SCOTT HERRING, 2017 Indiana University, Bloomington ALISON S. JAMES, 2017 University of Chicago MATTHEW J. KINSERVIK, 2016 University of Delaware, Newark JILL M. LANE, 2018 New York University SEAN LATHAM, 2018 University of Tulsa NAOMI ILIANA MANDEL, 2018 University of Rhode Island JANN MATLOCK, 2016 Úniversity College London Tom Mole, 2018 University of Edinburgh GRAZIELLA PARATI, 2016 Dartmouth College ANDREW C. PARKER, 2016 Rutgers University, New Brunswick CHARLES A. PERRONE, 2016 University of Florida KEVIN M. F. PLATT, 2016 University of Pennsylvania Juan Eduardo Poblete, 2017 University of California, Santa Cruz ATO QUAYSON, 2018 University of Toronto ANN MARIE RASMUSSEN, 2016 Duke University JILL ROBBINS, 2018 University of California, Merced ELIZABETH SAUER, 2018 Brock University JOHN L. SCHILB, 2017 Indiana University, Bloomington KEN SEIGNEURIE, 2018 Simon Fraser University, Surrey LINDA M. SHIRES, 2017

Stern College, Yeshiva University David R. Shumway, 2016

Carnegie Mellon University GARRETT A. SULLIVAN, 2018

Penn State University, University Park

JOHANNES VON MOLTKE, 2016 University of Michigan, Ann Arbor SHARON A. WILLIS, 2018

University of Rochester

HEATHER WILLIS ALLEN, 2017 University of Wisconsin, Madison

> JIWEI XIAO, 2018 Fairfield University

JANUARY 2016

the changing profession

Adjust Your Maps: Manifestos from, for, and about United States Southern Studies

- 153 Introduction: Smash the Mason-Dixon! or, Manifesting the Southern United States
 MICHAEL P. BIBLER
- The Other Matter of the South
 JAY WATSON
- 162 Mold on the Cornbread: The Spore Paradigm of Southern Studies Katharine A. Burnett
- 167 Hum/animal: All Together Sharon P. Holland
- 170 The Other Side of Time: Theorizing the Planetary South R. Scott Heath
- Tar-Baby, Terrapin, and Trojan Horse—A Face-the-Music Cosmo Song from the University's Hind Tit

 Keith Cartwright
- 179 The Activist Turn in American Studies: A Pragmatic Response from the South

Elizabeth Rodriguez Fielder

- 182 Manifesto for a Queer South Politics
 PIPPA HOLLOWAY
- 187 Screening the Twenty-First-Century South ERICH NUNN
- 191 Future Souths, Speculative Souths, and Southern Potentialities LaRose Davis
- 193 Afterword: Future Souths—Emerging Voices in Southern Studies
 GINA CAISON AND AMY CLUKEY

little-known documents

On Language and Empire: The Prologue to *Grammar of the Castilian Language* (1492)

Antonio de Nebrija

Introduction and translation by Magalí Armillas-Tiseyra

- 209 Forum Steven Hess
- 211 Minutes of the MLA Executive Council
- 216 In Memoriam
- 220 Index of Advertisers
- 239 Abstracts