

Volume 11 Part 2 April 1977

# MODERN ASIAN STUDIES

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, *University of Cambridge*

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

G. Daniels, *University of Sheffield*

R. P. Dore, *University of Sussex*

B. H. Farmer, *University of Cambridge*

J. A. Gallagher, *University of Cambridge*

C. Howe, *Contemporary China Institute, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*

I. J. McMullen, *University of Oxford*

R. McVey, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*

D. F. Pocock, *University of Sussex*

A. Seal, *University of Cambridge*

R. B. Smith, *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*

D. C. Twitchett, *University of Cambridge*

J. S. G. Wilson, *University of Hull*

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL  
ADVISORY BOARD

H. D. Evers, *University of Bielefeld and Universiti Sains Malaysia*

S. Gopal, *Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi*

A. H. Johns, *Australian National University*

H. Matsuzawa, *Hokkaido University*

D. A. Low, *Australian National University*

M. D. Morris, *University of Washington*

M. E. Osborne, *British Institute in Southeast Asia, Singapore*

E. F. Vogel, *Harvard University*

F. Wakeman, *University of California, Berkeley*

*Modern Asian Studies* is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. The subscription to volume 11, 1977, is £18.00 net (US \$42.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £12.00 (US \$28.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Single parts cost £5.50 (US \$14.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.

© Cambridge University Press 1977

For permission to reproduce material from *Modern Asian Studies*, please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106 U.S.A. is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.