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## NOTES ON STYLE AND CITATIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The Editors of the Journal, feeling that potential contributors would welcome some guidance as to the stylistic conventions observed in the Journal, have prepared the following notes on styling. If contributors are in any doubt as to questions of style, they could consult previous copies of the *Journal of African Law* for clarification.

### SPELLING

English spelling; use the suffix “-ize” rather than “-ise”.

### PUNCTUATION

Double quotes should be used for primary quotations; single for quotes within quotes. Punctuation should not be included unless it is logically part of the quotation.

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29 May, 1987. Not May 29th, 1987; the 29th May, 1987, etc. Dates, whether attached to legislation or otherwise, are preceded and followed by commas: *Married Women's Property Act, 1884*.

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Standard British methods of citation are followed (please note that these are not the same as American or continental European conventions).

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Author (initial and name), title (underlined: this will be printed in italics), place and date of publication (name of publisher not normally needed), page number(s) without *p* or *pp*.

[J. Smith, *Introduction to African Law*, London, 1979, 324.]

All words in the book-title should have capital initials, except minor form-words [*to*, *by*, *and*, *a*, *an*, *the*, etc.]

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Author (as above, with initials on first mention), title (in double quotes, NOT underlined), year of volume, number of volume, title of serial publication (underlined), page number(s) without *p* or *pp*.

[J. Smith, “Torts in English and African legal systems”, (1981) 15 *African Law Journal* 64.]

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Modes of citation of different series in different countries vary so widely that no precise guidance can be given. But: (i) The usual English style is employed wherever appropriate. This is generally in the order: date, volume no., if any, initials of report, page: [1969] 2 All E.R. 678, at 690. (ii) The mode of citation officially adopted by the report itself will be followed in preference to the general English pattern. Please underline the names of the cases: *Jones v. Smith*.

### FOOTNOTES

Should be at the bottom of each page of text and should be numbered serially from 1 to 99 continuously.

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