Children and war

Editorial: Childhood in the crossfire: How to ensure a dignified present and future for children affected by war
Ellen Policinski and Kvitoslava Krotiuk

Interview with Mira Kasunic-Milanić, Executive Director of the Coalition of Civil Society Against Violent Extremism (C-SAVE)

Testimonies of former child soldiers in the Democratic Republic of Congo
“This is my story”: Children’s war memoirs and challenging protectionist discourses
Helen Benets

Living through war: Mental health of children and youth in conflict-affected areas
Rochelle L. Pennell, Naris Islam, Joseph Falomé, Jordan Farrar, Chokua Bi, Cara M. Antonucci, Nigis Elenakah and Theresia S. Betancourt

a

in armed conflict
Ahmed Al-Dawoody and Vanessa Murphy

Child marriage in armed conflict
Dyan Mazurana, Anastasia Marshak and Kinsey Spears

Engaging armed non-State actors on the prohibition of recruiting and using children in hostilities: Some reflections from Geneva Call’s experience
Pascal Benoist and Esquel Heffes

Taking measures without taking measurements? An insider’s reflections on monitoring the implementation of the African Children’s Charter in a changing context of armed conflict
Benjamin Dossou Mzeznor

Q&A: The ICRC’s engagement on children in armed conflict and other situations of violence: In conversation with Monique Nanchen, Global Adviser on Children, ICRC

Keeping schools safe from the battlefield: Why global legal and policy efforts to deter the military use of schools matter
Bode Sheppard

Safer cash in conflict: Exploring protection risks and barriers in cash programming for internally displaced persons in Cameroon and Afghanistan
Julie Friez, Audrey Taylor, Joanna Ortoguza, Zabihullah Buda, Panchal Anshu, Alexandra Blackwell, Ricardo Pia Cordero and Eric Soder

Lex Innocentium (697 AD): Adomnán of Iona - father of Western jus in bello
James W. Houlihan

Deciphering the landscape of International humanitarian Law in the Asia-Pacific
Suzannah Linton

Medical care in armed conflict: Perpetrator discourse in historical perspective
Duncan McLean

Reports and documents
Books and articles

https://international-review.icrc.org/
Established in 1869, the International Review of the Red Cross is a peer-reviewed journal published by the ICRC and Cambridge University Press. Its aim is to promote reflection on humanitarian law, policy and action in armed conflict and other situations of collective armed violence. A specialized journal in humanitarian law, it endeavours to promote knowledge, critical analysis and development of the law, and contribute to the prevention of violations of rules protecting fundamental rights and values. The Review offers a forum for discussion on contemporary humanitarian action as well as analysis of the causes and characteristics of conflicts so as to give a clearer insight into the humanitarian problems they generate. Finally, the Review informs its readership on questions pertaining to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and in particular on the activities and policies of the ICRC.

Aim and scope

Established in 1869, the International Review of the Red Cross is a peer-reviewed journal published by the ICRC and Cambridge University Press. Its aim is to promote reflection on humanitarian law, policy and action in armed conflict and other situations of collective armed violence. A specialized journal in humanitarian law, it endeavours to promote knowledge, critical analysis and development of the law, and contribute to the prevention of violations of rules protecting fundamental rights and values. The Review offers a forum for discussion on contemporary humanitarian action as well as analysis of the causes and characteristics of conflicts so as to give a clearer insight into the humanitarian problems they generate. Finally, the Review informs its readership on questions pertaining to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and in particular on the activities and policies of the ICRC.

International Committee of the Red Cross

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) is an impartial, neutral and independent organization whose exclusively humanitarian mission is to protect the lives and dignity of victims of war and other situations of violence and to provide them with assistance. It directs and coordinates the international activities conducted by the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement in armed conflict and other situations of violence. It also endeavours to prevent suffering by promoting and strengthening international humanitarian law and universal humanitarian principles. Established in 1863, the ICRC is at the origin of the Movement.

Members of the Committee

President: Peter Maurer

Vice-President: Gilles Carbonnier

Mauro Arrigoni
Hugo Banzer
Edouard Bugnion
Jacques Chapsis
Melchior de Muralt
Christoph Franz
Katja Gentinetta
Maya Hertig Randall
Alexis Keller

Editorial Team

Editor-in-Chief: Ellen Policinski
Theme Editor: Krivolda Krotiuk
Editorial Assistant: Saman Rejali
and Sai Sathyaranayanan Venkatesh
Book review editor: Jamie A. Williamson
Special thanks: Monique Nanchen

International Review of the Red Cross
19, Avenue de la Paix, CH 1202 Geneva
CH - 1202 Geneva
+41 22 734 60 01
e-mail: review@icrc.org

Editorial Board

Annette Becker
Université de Paris-Ouest Nanterre La Défense, France
Françoise Bouchet-Saulnier
Médecins sans Frontières, France
Emiliano Buis
University of Buenos Aires, Argentina
Hilary Charlesworth
Melbourne Law School, Australia
Sarah Cleveland
Columbia Law School, US
Adama Dieng
UN Secretary-General’s Special Adviser for the Prevention of Genocide, Senegal
Emanuela-Chiara Gillard
Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict (ELAC), University of Oxford, UK
Vygod Lukyanov
Russia in Global Affairs Journal; Council on Foreign and Defense Policy, Russia
Tannem Meenai
Jamia Millia Islamia, India
Suech O’Callaghan
Humanitarian Policy Group, ODI, UK
Emre Ötkem
Galataaturity University, Turkey
Marco Sassòli,
University of Geneva, Switzerland
Michael N. Schmitt
University of Reading, UK
Sun Shuran
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS), China
Andrew Thompson
University of Oxford, UK

Cover Photo: A refugee girl sits in a classroom at a Lebanese public school where only Syrian students attend classes in the afternoon. 29 May 2014. Credit: Hussein Malla/AP/Keystone.

Submission of manuscripts

The International Review of the Red Cross invites submissions of manuscripts on subjects relating to international humanitarian law, policy and action. Issues focus on particular topics, decided by the Editorial Board, which can be consulted under the heading ‘Call for Papers’ on the website of the Review. Submissions related to these themes are particularly welcome.

Articles may be submitted in Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian or Spanish. Selected submissions are translated into English if necessary.

Submissions must not have been published, submitted or accepted elsewhere. Articles are subjected to a peer-review process. The final decision on publication is taken by the Editor-in-Chief. The Review reserves the right to edit articles.

Manuscripts may be sent by e-mail to: review@icrc.org

Manuscript requirements

Articles should be 7,000 to 10,000 words in length. Shorter contributions can be published as comments or opinion notes. Articles on themes other than the main theme of an edition may be published under the heading ‘Selected articles on IHL and humanitarian action’.

For further information, please consult the website of the Review: https://international-review.icrc.org/

©icrc 2020

Authorization to reprint or republish any text published in the Review must be obtained from the Editor-in-Chief. Requests should be addressed to review@icrc.org.

The Review is a peer-reviewed journal printed in English and is published three times a year.

Annual selections of articles are also published in Arabic, Chinese, French, Russian and Spanish.

Published in association with Cambridge University Press.

Subscriptions

The subscription price is available online at: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-review-of-the-red-cross/

Subscribe

Requests for subscriptions can be made to the following address:

Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, email journals@cambridge.org: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA, email journals_subscriptions@cup.org.

The International Review of the Red Cross is indexed in the Thomson Reuters Journal Citation Reports/Social Sciences Edition and has an Impact Factor. The Review is available on LexisNexis.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd.
CONTENTS

Children and war

425 Editorial: Childhood in the crossfire: How to ensure a dignified present and future for children affected by war
Ellen Policinski and Kvitoslava Krotiuk

437 Interview with Mira Kusumarini, Executive Director of the Coalition of Civil Society Against Violent Extremism (C-SAVE)

Voices and perspectives

445 Testimonies of former child soldiers in the Democratic Republic of Congo

The impact of armed conflict and other situations of violence on children

459 “This is my story”: Children’s war memoirs and challenging protectionist discourses
Helen Berents

481 Living through war: Mental health of children and youth in conflict-affected areas
Rochelle L. Frounfelker, Naris Islam, Joseph Falcone, Jordan Farrar, Chekufa Ra, Cara M. Antonaccio, Ngozi Enelamah and Theresa S. Betancourt

507 Born in the twilight zone: Birth registration in insurgent areas
Kathryn Hampton

Legal protections for children

537 The Policy on Children of the ICC Office of the Prosecutor: Toward greater accountability for crimes against and affecting children
Diane Marie Amann

551 International humanitarian law, Islamic law and the protection of children in armed conflict
Ahmed Al-Dawoody and Vanessa Murphy

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383120000259 Published online by Cambridge University Press
Volume 101 Number 911

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

575 Child marriage in armed conflict
Dyan Mazurana, Anastasia Marshak and Kinsey Spears

603 Engaging armed non-State actors on the prohibition of recruiting and using children in hostilities: Some reflections from Geneva Call’s experience
Pascal Bongard and Ezequiel Heffes

623 Taking measures without taking measurements? An insider’s reflections on monitoring the implementation of the African Children’s Charter in a changing context of armed conflict
Benyam Dawit Mezmur

Engaging with children affected by armed conflict and other situations of violence

653 Q&A: The ICRC’s engagement on children in armed conflict and other situations of violence: In conversation with Monique Nanchen, Global Adviser on Children, ICRC

665 Keeping schools safe from the battlefield: Why global legal and policy efforts to deter the military use of schools matter
Bede Sheppard

Selected articles on international humanitarian law and humanitarian action

685 Safer cash in conflict: Exploring protection risks and barriers in cash programming for internally displaced persons in Cameroon and Afghanistan
Julie Freccero, Audrey Taylor, Joanna Ortega, Zabihullah Buda, Paschal Awah, Alexandra Blackwell, Ricardo Pla Cordero and Eric Stover

715 Lex Innocentium (697 AD): Adomnán of Iona - father of Western jus in bello
James W. Houlihan

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383120000259 Published online by Cambridge University Press
Deciphering the landscape of International humanitarian Law in the Asia-Pacific
Suzannah Linton

Medical care in armed conflict: Perpetrator discourse in historical perspective
Duncan McLean

Reports and documents

What's new in law and case law around the world? Protection of children in armed conflict: Thematic update on national implementation of international humanitarian law 2014–2019

Documents from the 33rd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent

People not politics: Reflections on the 33rd International Conference of The Red Cross and Red Crescent: Interview with Balthasar Staehelin

33rd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent: Geneva, 9-12 December 2019: Resolutions

International humanitarian law and the challenges of contemporary armed conflicts: Recommitting to protection in armed conflict on the 70th anniversary of the Geneva Conventions

Books and articles

International Humanitarian Law: Rules, Controversies and Solutions to Problems Arising in Warfare
Marco Sassòli

Book review by Geoffrey S. Corn

Librarians’ pick: International Law’s Objects
Jessie Hohmann and Daniel Joyce (eds)

Book review by Charlotte Mohr

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383120000259 Published online by Cambridge University Press