AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

Published Annually by Rice University in Cooperation
with the Conference Group for Central European History

Board of Editors

The United States Committee to promote Studies of the History of
the Habsburg Monarchy: Charles Jelavich, Indiana University—William
A. Jenks, Washington and Lee University—Robert A. Kann (executive-
secretary), Rutgers University—Enno E. Kraehe, University of Vir-
ginia—Wayne S. Vucinich, Stanford University—Piotr S. Wandycz,
Yale University

The following members of the Austrian Committee for the History
of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy: Friedrich Engel-Janosi, University
of Vienna—Fritz Fellner, University of Salzburg—Hugo Hantsch, Uni-
versity of Vienna—Richard Plaschka, Österreichisches Ost- und Südost-
europa-Institut—Gerald Stourzh, University of Vienna—Erich Zöllner,
University of Vienna

Correspondents

Angelo Ara, Milan—Peter Burian, University of Cologne—Józef
Buszko, Jagellonian University—Pétér Hanák, Hungarian Academy of
Sciences—Jiří Kofalška, Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences—Bogdan
Krizman, Jadraninski Institut—Ștefan Pascu, Babeș-Bolyai University

Staff

R. John Rath, Rice University, Editor
Peter Urbanitsch, University of Vienna, Assistant Editor
Carolyn Schum, Rice University, Assistant Editor
Mollie Cannady and Virginia Bott, Rice University, Editorial Assistants
Keith Hitchins, University of Illinois, Corresponding Assistant Editor
Virginia Bott, Rice University, Business Manager
Karolyn Kendrick, Olena Kucyk, and Brian L. Reeves, Student Assistants

The publication of this issue of the Austrian History Yearbook has
been made possible by subventions from Rice University and the Rice
University Center for Research in Social Change and Economic
Development.

The price for this volume is $10.00. Checks should be made payable
to the Austrian History Yearbook. Manuscripts, books for review,
bibliographical information, news items, and correspondence concerning
subscriptions should be sent to the editor, Austrian History Yearbook,
Rice University, Houston, Texas 77001.

© 1970 by Rice University
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

**The Disintegration of the Habsburg Monarchy:**

*Some Semi-Centennial Reappraisals*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Dissolution of the Habsburg Monarchy and Its Significance for</td>
<td>Fritz Fellner</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The New Order in Central Europe: A Reappraisal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Conflict Between Count Czernin and Emperor Charles in 1918</td>
<td>Robert F. Hopwood</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria Between East and West: Budapest and Berlin, 1918-1919</td>
<td>Alfred D. Low</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The National Unity of the Romanians and the Breakup of the Austro-</td>
<td>Stefan Pascu</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungarian Empire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comments</td>
<td>Dimitrije Djordjević</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comments</td>
<td>Miklós Molnár</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reply</td>
<td>Fritz Fellner</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**The Josephinist and Biedermeier Eras**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Metternich and the Slavs</td>
<td>Arthur G. Haas</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comments</td>
<td>Hans Wagner</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Replies</td>
<td>Paul P. Bernard and Arthur G. Haas</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nineteenth Century Diplomacy and Military Affairs

A TURNING POINT IN AUSTRIAN POLICY IN THE CRIMEAN WAR: THE CONFERENCES OF MARCH, 1854, by Paul W. Schroeder . . . 159

AUSTRO-AMERICAN RELATIONS DURING THE ERA OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR, by Burton Ira Kaufman . . . . . . 203

BISMARCK'S VIEWS ON THE AUSTRO-GERMAN ALLIANCE AND FUTURE EUROPEAN WARS: A DISPATCH OF OCTOBER 26, 1887, by Ruth Zerner . . . 227

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY'S DREADNOUGHT SQUADRON: THE NAVAL OUTLAY OF 1911, by Louis A. Gebhard, Jr. . . . . . . 245

COMMENTS, by Barbara Jelavich . . . . . . 259
COMMENTS, by Thomas Mullen . . . . . . 266
REPLY, by Paul W. Schroeder . . . . . . 272

The First Austrian Republic
THE SEARCH FOR A FATHERLAND, by Stanley Suval . . . . . . . . . . 275

Bibliographical Articles
THE HISTORY OF THE HABSBURG MONARCHY (1789-1918) IN ROMANIAN HISTORIOGRAPHY SINCE 1945, by Lajos Jordáky and Keith Hitchins . . . 303
MATERIALS FOR AUSTRIAN HISTORY IN THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES MICROFILM SERIES, by John Haag and W. Robert Houston . . . 335

Bibliography
UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN PUBLICATIONS ON AUSTRIAN HISTORY . 347
DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA . . . 359
PRESENT RESEARCH PROJECTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA . . . 367
RECENT AUSTRIAN AND GERMAN BOOKS . . . 370
AUSTRIAN AND GERMAN PERIODICAL LITERATURE . . . . . . 385
AUSTRIAN DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS
ON THE HISTORY OF AUSTRIA
FROM 1648 TO THE PRESENT . . . . 407

A PARTIAL LIST OF
BRITISH DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS . . 432

A SELECT LIST OF
RECENT ROMANIAN PUBLICATIONS . . 434

A SELECT LIST OF
RECENT ITALIAN PUBLICATIONS . . 439

Book Reviews
Österreichische Historische Bibliographie; and Steiner, Bibliographie zur Geschichte der Arbeiterbewegung, by R. J. R. 445
Bagsteine zur Geschichte Österreichs, by Hans Kohn . . . 447
McGuigan, The Habsburgs, by Móric Csáky . . . 448
Lhotsky, Die Wiener Artistenfakultät, 1865-1497, by S. Harrison Thomson . . . 451
Hornung, Die Inschriften Niederösterreichs, Pt. 1, by Lewis W. Spitz . . . 454
Gerstinger, Aus dem Tagebuch Johannes Sambucus, by Paula Sutter Fichtner . . . 456
Stoye, The Siege of Vienna, by Reinhold Lorenz . . . 457
Huber, Österreich und der Heilige Stuhl (1714-1721), by Andrew Lossky . . . 462
Pick, Empress Maria Theresa, by Grete Klingensteine . . . 464
Bernard, Joseph II and Bavaria, by Grete Klingensteine . . . 466
Rothenberg, The Military Border in Croatia, by Wolfdieter Bihl . . . 468
Varga, Typen und Probleme des bäuerlichen Grundbesitzes in Ungarn, by George Barany . . . 469
Oer, Der Friede von Preßburg, by Minna R. Falk . . . 471
Rössler, Graf Johann Philipp Stadion, by Enno E. Kraehe . . . 472
Ullrichová, Clemens Metternich-Wilhelmine von Sagan, by Arthur Bryechna-Vauthier . . . 475
Khuepach and Bayer, Geschichte der k. k. Kriegsmarine, by Béla K. Király . . . 478
May, Vienna in the Age of Franz Josef, by Fritz Fellner . . . 482
Pauer, Kaiser Franz Josef I, by Arthur J. May . . . 483
Nostitz-Rieneck, Briefe Kaiser Franz Jospehs an Kaiserin Elisabeth, by Robert Rie . . . 485
Hanák, Die Nationale Frage in der Österreichischen-Ungarischen Monarchie, by Keith Hitchins . . . 487
Dedijer, The Road to Sarajevo, by Fritz Würthle . . . 491
Stadler, The Birth of the Austrian Republic, by Alexander Novotny . . . 497
Kerekés, Allianz Hitler-Horthy-Mussolini, by Paul R. Sweet . . . 500
Stadler, Österreich 1938-1945, by Gerhard L. Weinberg . . . 502
Dokumentationsarchiv des österreichischen Widerstandes, Catalogs 3 and 4, by Fritz T. Epstein . . . 503
Huter, Südtirol, by Charles F. Delzell . . . 507
Sell, Die neutralen Alpen, by George Hoffman . . . 509
News from Europe

THREE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESSES, by R. J. R. . . . . . . 517
NEWS FROM AUSTRIA . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 521
NEWS FROM HUNGARY . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 535
NEWS FROM THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC 545
NEWS FROM ITALY . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 547

News from the United States and Canada

NEWS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA . . . . . 553

In Remembrance

IN REMEMBRANCE . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 575

Special Announcements

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 585