Contents

List of Figures xi
List of Tables xii
List of Contributors xiii
Preface xv

1 Introduction
   Nathaniel Persily and Joshua A. Tucker 1

2 Misinformation, Disinformation, and Online Propaganda
   Andrew M. Guess and Benjamin A. Lyons 10

3 Social Media, Echo Chambers, and Political Polarization
   Pablo Barberá 34

4 Online Hate Speech
   Alexandra A. Siegel 56

5 Bots and Computational Propaganda: Automation for Communication and Control
   Samuel C. Woolley 89

6 Online Political Advertising in the United States
   Erika Franklin Fowler, Michael M. Franz, and Travis N. Ridout 111

7 Democratic Creative Destruction? The Effect of a Changing Media Landscape on Democracy
   Rasmus Kleis Nielsen and Richard Fletcher 139

8 Misinformation and Its Correction
   Chloe Wittenberg and Adam J. Berinsky 163

9 Comparative Media Regulation in the United States and Europe
   Francis Fukuyama and Andrew Grotto 199
Contents

10 Facts and Where to Find Them: Empirical Research on Internet Platforms and Content Moderation 220
   Daphne Keller and Paddy Leerssen

11 Dealing with Disinformation: Evaluating the Case for Amendment of Section 230 of the Communications Decency Act 252
   Tim Hwang

12 Democratic Transparency in the Platform Society 286
   Robert Gorwa and Timothy Garton Ash

13 Conclusion: The Challenges and Opportunities for Social Media Research 313
   Nathaniel Persily and Joshua A. Tucker

Index 332