CAITRIONA DOWD
Grievances, governance and Islamist violence in sub-Saharan Africa

TIJO SALVERDA
(Dis)unity in diversity: how common beliefs about ethnicity benefit the white Mauritian elite

GIULIA PICCOLINO
Does democratisation foster effective taxation? Evidence from Benin

MEIKE J. DE GOEDE
‘Mundele, it is because of you’ history, identity and the meaning of democracy in the Congo

PETER ALBRECHT
The chiefs of community policing in rural Sierra Leone

LUISA ENRIA
Love and betrayal: the political economy of youth violence in post-war Sierra Leone
THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

EDITORS
PAll NeGent, Centre of African Studies, Chrystal Macmillan Building, 15A George Square, Edinburgh EH9 9CD, UK
Leonardio A. Vellalio, Center for African Studies & Dept of Political Science, The University of Florida, PO Box 115360, Gainesville, FL 32611-5620, email: jmas@cambridge.org

Book Review Editor: Elliott Green, Department of International Development, London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE, United Kingdom; email: E.D.Green@lse.ac.uk

Assisant Editors: Monica Deever, Centre of African Studies, Chrystal Macmillan Building, 15A George Square, Edinburgh EH9 9CD, UK, email: jmas@cambridge.org

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD
Koko Amap, University of Ghana
Joseph Aye, MountCov University College, Ghana
Catherine Bovet, London School of Economics
Michael Brotton, Michigan State University
Brenda Chaffin, University of Florida
Russell Duffy, University of Manchester
Pierre Engelbert, Pannonia College
Harri Englund, University of Cambridge
James Ferguson, Stanford University
Vincent Foucher, Université de Bordeaux
Jeffrey Herbst, Colgate University
Peter Lewis, SIFS, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC
Terrence Lyons, George Mason University
Kenneth Menken, Davidson College
Lungishl Ntsebeza, University of Cape Town
Francis Nyamhoh, University of Cape Town
Erinene Oradare, University of Kansas
Will Reno, Northwestern University
Kjetil Tronvoll, University of Oslo
Denis M. Tull, German Institute for International Affairs and Security, Berlin
Nicolas van de Walle, Cornell University
JanKees van Donge, Afdlncentum Leiden

SUBSCRIPTIONS
The Journal of Modern African Studies (ISSN: 0022-278X) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shalfeshbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133; and 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, vic 3207, Australia.

The subscription price (which includes postage by air where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers of volume 55: 2013) is £397 net (£584 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions, £72 (US $120) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Single parts cost £27 (US $43 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage.

The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £279 (US $435 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). Four parts form a volume: EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country’s rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be placed with a bookseller or subscription agent or sent to the publishers (in the USA, Canada and Mexico to the American Branch). Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to The Journal of Modern African Studies, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

Instructions for contributors

This is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access cambridge.org.

Coping

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 22 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of $3.00 (US$.00, $4.00). This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3301 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Detailed instructions on how to submit your manuscript if it is accepted for publication can be found at: www.journals.cambridge.org/moa.

Editorial Statement

The Journal of Modern African Studies offers a quarterly survey of developments in modern African politics and society. It seeks to publish original empirical research, which helps to illuminate broader issues affecting Africa. Papers derived from fieldwork in Africa are particularly welcome. Its main emphasis is on current issues in African politics, economics, societies, and international relations, seeking to benefit from the work of specialists in different academic disciplines, and of those who are currently engaged in the affairs of the continent. It does not normally publish general overviews, literature surveys, or expressions of personal opinion. While recognizing that sound research is an essential prerequisite for public policy, its central concern is with understanding, rather than with policy implications. Historical studies will normally be accepted only when they are directly relevant to the understanding of modern Africa.

The Journal, which is fully refereed, seeks to promote a deeper understanding of what is happening in Africa today. It is intended not only for students and academic specialists, but also for general readers and practitioners with a concern for modern Africa, living and working both inside and outside the continent. Contributions should therefore be presented in such a way as to be accessible to any informed and interested reader, and papers which take a narrowly technical or disciplinary approach will not be accepted.

Editorial policy avoids commitment to any political viewpoint or ideology, recognising that a wide range of different approaches are needed in order to understand developments in Africa, and that approaches which are unfashionable at one moment may well become widely accepted at another. Controversial papers, and papers which seek to challenge current orthodoxies, are therefore welcome, subject only to the recognition that the purpose of the Journal is to promote understanding, rather than to act as the mouthpiece for polemic.

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and those from scholars and practitioners working in Africa are particularly welcome. Articles should not be longer than 10,000 words, including references and notes. Articles submitted to the Journal should be original contributions and not under consideration for any other publication at the same time. Exceptions to this rule should be clearly indicated at the time of submission. Following publication, authors are entitled to republish their articles elsewhere, in original or amended form, provided that prior publication in The Journal of Modern African Studies is acknowledged.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to the Editors.

Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published, and has not been submitted for publication elsewhere. If an author is publishing a related article elsewhere, this fact should be stated. Authors of articles published in the journal assign copyright to Cambridge University Press (with certain rights reserved) and will receive a copyright assignment form for signature on acceptance of their paper.

Contributors are responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce any material in which they do not own copyright, to be used in both print and electronic media, and for ensuring that the appropriate acknowledgments are included in their manuscript.

Correspondence by email is greatly preferred, and manuscripts should if possible be submitted in an electronic form (preferably as an email attachment in any format readable on Word 95 -- not in Microsoft Vista), directly to the editor.

Unsolicited book reviews are not accepted. Book reviews and occasional review articles are commissioned by the Book Review Editor.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2015
CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shalfeshbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK
100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133, USA
377 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, vic 3207, Australia
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain
Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa

Printed in the United Kingdom by Bell & Bain Ltd.
ARTICLES

GRIEVANCES, GOVERNANCE AND ISLAMIST VIOLENCE IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
Caitriona Dowd 505

(DIS)UNITY IN DIVERSITY: HOW COMMON BELIEFS ABOUT ETHNICITY BENEFIT THE WHITE MAURITIAN ELITE
Tijo Salverda 533

DOES DEMOCRATISATION FOSTER EFFECTIVE TAXATION? EVIDENCE FROM BENIN
Giulia Piccolino 557

‘MUNDELE, IT IS BECAUSE OF YOU’ HISTORY, IDENTITY AND THE MEANING OF DEMOCRACY IN THE CONGO
Meike J. De Goede 583

THE CHIEFS OF COMMUNITY POLICING IN RURAL SIERRA LEONE
Peter Albrecht 611

LOVE AND BETRAYAL: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF YOUTH VIOLENCE IN POST-WAR SIERRA LEONE
Luisa Enria 637

REVIEWS

Africa in the World: Capitalism, Empire, Nation-State by Frederick Cooper
Gareth Austin, The Graduate Institute, Geneva 661

African Development in the 21st Century: Adeboyo Adedeji’s Theories and Contributions
by Amos Sawyer, Afeikhena Jerome and Ejevime Eloho Otobo
Temitope Oshikoya, Chief Economist, NEXTNOMICS 662

Recipient States in Global Health Politics: PEPFAR in Africa by Ricardo Pereira
Melina Platas Izama, Stanford University 664

Caitriona Dowd, University of Sussex 665

Building the Ghanaian Nation-State: Kwame Nkrumah’s Symbolic Nationalism
by Harcourt Fuller
Anna-Sophie Tomancok, University of Vienna 667
Dictators and Democracy in African Development: The Political Economy of Good Governance in Nigeria by A. Carl Levay
J.N.C. Hill, King’s College London

Eritrea at a Crossroads: A Narrative of Triumph, Betrayal and Hope by Andeberhan Welde Giorgis
Chefena Hailemariam, London School of Economics

Law’s Fragile State: Colonial, Authoritarian and Humanitarian Legacies in Sudan by Mark Fathi Massoud
Abdullahi A. Gallab, Arizona State University

Performing the Nation: Genocide, Justice, Reconciliation by Ananda Breed
Alyson Smith, London School of Economics and Political Science

The Development State: Aid, Culture and Civil Society in Tanzania by Maia Green
Thaddeus Sunseri, Colorado State University

A Prophetic Trajectory: Ideologies of Place, Time and Belonging in an Angolan Religious Movement by Ruy Blanes
Iracema Dulley, London School of Economics

Power Politics in Zimbabwe by Michael Bratton
Blessing-Miles Tendi, University of Oxford

Money from Nothing: Indebtedness and Aspiration in South Africa by Deborah James
Grietje Verhoef, University of Johannesburg