Abbreviations

ANC  African National Congress
APEC  Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASCM  Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
CO₂  carbon dioxide
COP  Colombian peso
CSE  consumer subsidy equivalent
DBTL  Direct Benefit Transfer scheme for LPG
DSM  dispute settlement mechanism (of the WTO)
EITI  Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
EU  European Union
FARC  Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
FFFSR  Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform
FY  fiscal year
G7  Group of 7
G8  Group of 8
G20  Group of 20
GATT  General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP  gross domestic product
GSI  Global Subsidies Initiative
IDR  Indonesian rupiah
IEA  International Energy Agency
IGO  intergovernmental organisation
IMF  International Monetary Fund
INDC  intended nationally determined contribution
kWh  kilowatt hour
LCR  local content requirement
LDM  lead district manager
LPG liquefied petroleum gas
MoPNG Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas (India)
NDC nationally determined contribution
NGO non-governmental organisation
OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OMC oil marketing company
OOC other oil company
OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PSE producer subsidy equivalent
RTA regional trade agreement
SDG Sustainable Development Goal
SBY Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
SOE state-owned enterprise
TSE total support estimate
UK United Kingdom
UNEP United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
US United States
VAT value-added tax
WTO World Trade Organization