A Journal of Political and Economic Affairs

Edited at The Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto
Published by Cambridge University Press

Spring 2012        Volume 66        Number 2       SSN 0020 8183

ANN E. TOWNS
Norms and Social Hierarchies: Understanding International Policy Diffusion “From Below”

MARC FLANDREAU AND JUAN H. FLORES
The Peaceful Conspiracy: Bond Markets and International Relations During the Pax Britannica

TODD L. ALLEE AND JAMIE E. SCALERA
The Divergent Effects of Joining International Organizations: Trade Gains and the Rigors of WTO Accession

PAUL POAST
Does Issue Linkage Work? Evidence from European Alliance Negotiations, 1860 to 1945

RESEARCH NOTES
BENJAMIN O. FORDHAM AND KATJA B. KLEINBERG
How Can Economic Interests Influence Support for Free Trade?

AXEL DREHER AND MARTIN GASSEBNER
Do IMF and World Bank Programs Induce Government Crises? An Empirical Analysis

Cambridge Journals Online
For further information about this journal please go to the journal website at: journals.cambridge.org/ino
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION invites the submission of original manuscripts on all aspects of world politics and international political economy. Authors should follow the guidelines published annually in the Winter issue. Guidelines also may be found on the World Wide Web at http://journals.cambridge.org.

Address for submissions: http://io.edmgr.com

For all other inquiries:
International Organization
The Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto
1 Devonshire Place, Toronto, Ontario M5S 3K7, Canada

Statements and opinions expressed in International Organization are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, the University of California, Cambridge University Press, or The Munk School of Global Affairs at the University of Toronto.

For abstracting listing and price information, please refer to the back of this issue.

© 2012 by The IO Foundation. ISSN 0020-8183
This publication is printed on acid-free paper.

International Organization
Volume 66 Number 2 Spring 2012

Subscription Information: IO International Organization (ISSN 0020-8183) is published quarterly (winter, spring, summer, and fall) by Cambridge University Press for the IO Foundation. Annual subscription rates for Volume 66 (2012): Institutional subscription rates, print and online: US $273 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £167 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, online only: US $228 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £145 + VAT elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, print and online: US $58 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £33 + VAT elsewhere. Single part rates (print only): US $75 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £45 + VAT elsewhere. For an additional $50 annual fee, individual subscribers can access IO back volumes 1–49, available online from JSTOR. Prices include surface postage. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to International Organization, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133, USA.


Advertising and Mailing List Rental: Contact: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA; phone: (212) 337-5000; e-mail: journals@cambridge.org.

Photocopying Information for Users in the USA: The Item-Fee code for this publication (0020-8183/10 $12.50) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

Rights and Permissions: All inquiries concerning rights and permissions should be sent to Rights and Permissions Department, Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA; phone: (212) 337-5000; e-mail: permissions@cambridge.org.
International Organization
Volume 66, Number 2, Spring 2012

Articles

Norms and Social Hierarchies: Understanding International Policy Diffusion “From Below”  Ann E. Towns  179

The Peaceful Conspiracy: Bond Markets and International Relations During the Pax Britannica  Marc Flandreau and Juan H. Flores  211

The Divergent Effects of Joining International Organizations: Trade Gains and the Rigors of WTO Accession  Todd L. Allee and Jamie E. Scalera  243

Does Issue Linkage Work? Evidence from European Alliance Negotiations, 1860 to 1945  Paul Poast  277

Research Notes

How Can Economic Interests Influence Support for Free Trade?  Benjamin O. Fordham and Katja B. Kleinberg  311

Do IMF and World Bank Programs Induce Government Crises? An Empirical Analysis  Axel Dreher and Martin Gassebner  329
In addition to our board members’ contributions, *International Organization* gratefully acknowledges the assistance of the following reviewers in 2011:

Amitav Acharya
Isabella Alcaniz
Todd Allee
Richard Anderson
Peter Andreas
Benjamin Ansell
Philip Arena
Victor Asal
Severine Autesserre
Deborah Avant
David Bach
Ryan Baird
Andy Baker
David Baldwin
Samuel Barkin
Lilian Barria
Muhammet Bas
Nathaniel Beck
William Bernhard
Jan Beyers
Glen Biglaiser
Daniel Blake
Mia Bloom
Cristina Bodea
Tanja Boerzel
Carew Boulding
Christian Breunig
Sarah Brooks
Jutta Brunnee
Bruce Bueno de Mesquita
Mlada Bukovansky
Brian Burgoon
Marc Busch
Tim Buthe
Christopher Butler
Barry Buzan
Sonia Cardenas
R. Charli Carpenter
Clifford Carrubba
Philip Cerny
Terrence Chapman
Kerry Chase
Giacomo Chiozza
Ajin Choi
Nitsan Chorev
Jeffrey Chwieroth
Ann Marie Clark
Michael Colaresi
Jeff Colgan
Alexander Cooley
Mark Copelovitch
Renato Corbetta
Andrew Cortell
Beverly Crawford
Pepper Culpepper
David Cunningham
Christina Davis
Karl DeRouen
Michael Desch
David Dessler
Thomas Diez
Michelle Dion
Jorge Domínguez
Axel Dreher
Daniel Dreznner
John Duffield
Tim Dunne
Sean Ehrlich
Barry Eichengreen
Deborah Elms
Theo Farrell
Tanisha Fazal
James Fearon
K. Orfeo Fioreto
Marc Flandreau
Neil Fligstein
Katharine Floros
Florens Flues
Ana Carolina Garriga
Azar Gat
Kurt Gaubatz
Christopher Gelpi
Gaspare Genna
Stacie Goddard
Hein Goemans
Gary Goertz
Lucy Goodhart
Julia Gray
Brian Greenhill
Joseph Grieco
Tamar Gutner
Stefano Guzzini
Yoram Haftel