The

Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of the Society of Antiquaries of London

Vol. XI January 1931 No. 1

CONTENTS

00112113	
The Winchester Anglo-Saxon Bowl; by W. J. Andrew, F.S.A. and Reginald A. Smith, Director	
The Date of Cissbury Camp; by E. Cecil Curwen, M.A., M.B. B.Ch., F.S.A., and R. P. Ross Williamson, B.A.	,
Roman objects from Stanwix and Thatcham; by R. G. Colling	
wood, M.A., F.S.A	. 37
The Gunner's Stiletto; by J. G. Mann, M.A., F.S.A	. 46
An Appeal for the Church and Buildings of Kingsmead Priory	,
circa 1218; by Rose Graham, D.Litt., F.S.A	. 51
Notes (see list on next page)	. 55
Obituary Notice: Dr. H. R. H. Hall	· 73
Reviews (see list on next page)	. 75
Deviadical Litaratura, Diblicamentry, Decasedings	~6



PUBLISHED BY HUMPHREY MILFORD OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON EDINBURGH GLASGOW LEIPZIG NEW YORK
TORONTO MELBOURNE CAPETOWN
BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS SHANGHAI

Quarterly: Price Five Shillings net Annual Subscription, 18s. 6d. post free

All communications on Editorial matters and books for review should be addressed to the Assistant Secretary, Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, London, W. 1.

NOTES

Six interesting flint implements now in Cambridge, 55.—Esher Research Studentship, 57.—Neolithic hoard from Essex, 57.—Three beakers from Oxfordshire, 59.—An Early Iron Age brooch, 60.—Further Anglo-Saxon remains in Essex, 61.—Hadrian's Wall, 62.—Offa's Dyke, 62.—The cross in Frankish jewellery, 63.—Palaeoliths found near Coventry, 64.—Effigy from Newbo Abbey, 65.—Coffin-lid from Belvoir Priory, 65.—Kidwelly Castle, Carmarthenshire, 66.—A new Roman fort in Cumberland, 68.—The fortified Hill-settlement at Llanmelin, Monmouthshire, 70.—A La Tène III Inhumation, 71.—Appointment, 73.

REVIEWS

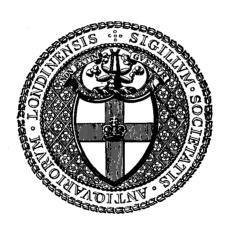
Evans, The Palace of Minos, Vols. II and III	75
Page, Family Origins and other Studies by the late J. Horace Round, M.A., LL.D.	81
Mann, Tombs and Portraits of the Popes of the Middle Ages	82
Frere, Studies in Early Roman Literature. i. The Kalendar	83
May, Catalogue of the Roman pottery in the Colchester and Essex Museum .	84
Saunders, An Introduction to the Obedientiary and Manor Rolls of Norwich	
Cathedral Priory	86
Peake, The Flood: New light on an old story	88
Bingham, Machu Picchu, a citadel of the Incas	89
Haines, Dover Priory. A History of the Priory of St. Mary the Virgin, and	
St. Martin of the New Work	91
Dickens Whinney, The Interrelation of the Fine Arts in England in the early	
Middle Ages	.93
Corder, Roman Malton and District.—Report No. 1: The Roman Pottery at Crambeck, Castle Howard. Report No. 2: The Defences of the Roman	
Fort at Malton	93

Cases for binding copies of Volumes I- X of The Antiquaries Journal have been prepared and can be supplied on application to the Publisher at the rate of 2/3 each including postage; or those sending the parts to the Printer, University Press, Oxford, can have them bound complete at a cost of 5/6 each volume including postage. A remittance should be sent when ordering.

The Antiquaries Journal

Being the Journal of
The Society of Antiquaries of London

VOLUME XI



OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

LONDON EDINBURGH GLASGOW LEIPZIG NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE CAPETOWN BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS SHANGHAI

HUMPHREY MILFORD

1931

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN AT THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS BY JOHN JOHNSON PRINTER TO THE UNIVERSITY

CONTENTS OF VOL. XI

The Winchester Anglo-Saxon Bowl; by W. J. Andrew,	
F.S.A., and Reginald A. Smith, Director	I
The Date of Cissbury Camp; by E. Cecil Curwen, M.A., M.B., B.Ch., F.S.A., and R.P.Ross Williamson, B.A.	14
Roman objects from Stanwix and Thatcham; by R. G. Collingwood, M.A., F.S.A.	37
The Gunner's Stiletto; by J. G. Mann, M.A., F.S.A.	46
An Appeal for the Church and Buildings of Kingsmead Priory, circa 1218; by Rose Graham, D.Litt., F.S.A.	51
Recent Discoveries in the Minsters of Ripon and York; by C. R. Peers, President	113
The Sacred Tree motive on a Roman bronze from Essex; by A. B. Tonnochy, F.S.A., and C. F. C. Hawkes	123
An Illuminated Charter of Free Warren, dated 1291; by Charles Clay, F.S.A	129
Three Carved Stones in the Collection of the Society; by A. W. Clapham, Secretary	133
Two dug-out boats from Wales; by W. F. Grimes, M.A.	136
Notes on the History in the Seventeenth Century of the Portraits of Richard II; by Mrs. Reginald Lane Poole,	
F.S.A	145
Anniversary Address; by Sir Charles Peers, President.	213
The Lechmere Stone; by Professor G. Baldwin Brown .	226
A Seal of Edward II for Scottish Affairs; by Hilary Jenkinson, F.S.A.	229
Lydney Castle; by D. A. Casey, F.S.A	240
Palaeolithic Implements from Kirmington, Lincolnshire, and their relation to the 100-foot raised beach of Late Pleistocene Times; by J. P. T. Burchell, M.C., F.S.A.	262
The Excavations at Colchester, 1930; by Christopher Hawkes	273
Excavations at Ur, 1930-1; by C. Leonard Woolley .	343
Chastleton Camp, Oxfordshire, a hill-fort of the Early Iron	515
Age; by E. Thurlow Leeds, Vice-President	382
An Iron-Age site near Radley, Berks.; by E. Thurlow Leeds, Vice-President	399

THE ANTIQUARIES JOURNAL

iv

A Sword a	nd a I	Helm	in W	estmi	inster	Abb	ey;	by J.	G.	
Mann	, F.S.A	١.	•		•	•	•	•	•	405
A West Al										
by A.	G. Fra	incis,	O.B.	E., B.	A., F	.S.A.	•	•	•	410
Notes .	•	•	•	•			55,	160,	279,	419
Obituary N	lotices				•	•	•	73,	278,	339
Reviews							75,	173,	291,	426
Periodical 1	Literat	ure	•		•		96,	191,	313,	442
Bibliograph	nies						108,	206,	327,	458
Proceeding	s of th	e Soc	iety o	f Ant	iquar	ies	112,	211,	332,	462
	_		•		-		-	-		

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

axon bow	rl:						
-Saxon b	owl					•	3
					•	•	5
-Saxon b	owl						7
		ter Ar	nglo-S	Saxon	bowl	•	9
			Ü				
•					Plate	facing	14
						•	18
ern of Ro	oman	type		•			19
elt .		•					23
							24
vitrified	clay	weigh	t .	•			26
			.)				
E, C			.				
				Plate	es betu	een 3	2-3
			.)				
s of the S	South	Down	ıs .			•	34
wix and '	Thatc	ham:					
						•	38
				Plan	tes faci	ng 38,	39
nd plate,	Stanv	vix		•	•		40
rom Stan	wix		•		•		4 I
well at	Thatc	ham			Plate	facing	42
							43
							45
							6
s in the v	vv anac	e Coi	iectio	11 .	Tiale	jacing	4/
Γ raveller	's Res	st gra	vel p	it (Ca	mbrid	ge),	
iun .		•	•		•	•	56
ex .·					•		58
)xon.						59
	Saxon beadSaxon bead	r-Saxon bowl n the Winches mp: ern of Roman elt vitrified clay E, C s of the South wix and Thate nd plate, Stanv rom Stanwix well at Thate bowl from The control of the Collection s in the Wallace Traveller's Research	Saxon bowl cad cad cad cad cad cad cad ca	Saxon bowl Pad Pad Pad Pad Pad Pad Pad Pa	Saxon bowl Pad	Plates between the South Downs and Thatcham are the Stanwix and Thatcham are the bowl from Thatcham. The Well at Thatcham are the bowl from Thatcham. The Collection are the Wallace Collection are the Plate of the South Plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of a still collection. Plate of the South Downs are the plate of	-Saxon bowl -Saxon

Early Iron-Age brooch from the Thames						60
Gold bracteate from Southend-on-Sea		• .			•	61
Pot from Southend-on-Sea						61
Frankish jewellery in the British Museun	1				•	64
Effigy of an abbot of Neubo				Plate	facing	65
Coffin-lid from Belvoir Priory				•	,	66
Jug of cream-coloured ware, decorated in	polych	rome	, ur	nder gl	aze	67
TI .						69
Urn from Eastbourne						72
Recent discoveries in the Minsters of Rip	on and	l Yorl	k٠			•
Plan of Ripon Minster						115
Section of circular base, Ripon Minster			•		•	116
Ripon Minster: south side of vault					acing	
York Minster: the crypt				-		
Ripon Minster: section of vault of cry						117
Plan showing rubble foundations with	bond-	timbe				
choir of York Minster				Plate f	acing	118
York Minster: conjectural plan of earl	y chur	ch un	der	the cl	hoir	
				Plate f	_	120
Plans adapted from Prof. Willis's Arch	itectur	al Hi	stor	y of Y	ork	
Cathedral	•	•	•	•	•	121
The Sacred Tree motive on a Roman bro	nze fr	om E	ssez	κ:		
Engraved bronze, Rivenhall						123
1. Carved marble slab from Miafarkin.	2. H	larts o	drin	king fi		
fountain; mosaic from Carthage		•		Plate f	acing	127
Bronze buckle with peacocks from Star	ıwick					128
An Illuminated Charter of Free Warren,	date 1	291:				
Charter of Free Warren to Roger de P		-		I		
6		,	-	Plate f	acing	130
Three Carved Stones in the Collection of	the S	ociety			J	Ŭ
Stone (c)				•	•	134
Head-stone (a): Front, Back .	•			Plate f	acing	
Head-stone (b): Front, Back .				Plate f		
Two dug-out boats from Wales:						
The Llandrindod Wells Boat: plan of	site			_	_	137
The Llandrindod Wells Boat: the site				•		138
The Llandrindod Wells Boat: plan, se		etc.				139

LIST OF ILLUSTRATION	S			V11
Diagram illustrating relationship of the Llandrindo	d W	ells	Boat	
to the tree from which it was hewn				141
The Llyn Llydaw Boat: plan, sections, etc				143
Notes on the History in the Seventeenth Century of of Richard II:	the	Port	raits	
Description of the [Wilton] Diptych in Charles the	Fi	rst's	MS.	
Catalogue				148
Portrait of King Richard II in Westminster Abbey	. <i>I</i>	late	facing	156
Portrait of Richard II engraved by Elstrack .				
Brooch from Wiltshire				161
Canoe from Stoke-on-Trent				162
Plan and section of canoe from Stoke-on-Trent.				163
Bronze pin from the Isle of Man				164
Dug-out canoe from Shropshire				165
Plan of the original east end of Battle Abbey church				_
Head of the effigy, and weepers from the ends of the				,
		-	facing	170
Part of the hoard of bronze implements from Bexley ?			, 3	,
1			facing	171
Impression from unfinished seal-matrix				171
The Lechmere stone:				•
The Lechmere stone	. P	late	facing	226
A Seal of Edward II for Scottish Affairs:		•	, 3	
Seal of Edward II for Scottish Affairs: a. Reverse;	h. (Ohve	rse ·	
and charter			•	230
Seal of Edward I for Scottish Affairs: Obverse, Re				
,			facing	231
Lydney Castle:			_	•
Sketch-map showing the sites of the castle and	the	Ro	man	
buildings in Lydney Park	_			24 I
[Plan of] Lydney Castle, Gloucestershire .				
Stone found at the entrance				24 3
Coping stone	•	•		245
1. The outside of the north wall of the keep. 2.				_
east corner of the keep	. <i>P</i>	late j	tacing	246
1. The inner side of the north wall of the kee				
chamber within the south-west tower.				
A. Section of the hill. B. Stratification within the	: ke	en	_	247

1. The oven paved with Roman hypocaust-bricks. 2. The south-
east corner of the keep
1. The south-east corner of the keep. 2. Pottery Plates
examples to show texture
•
1. Objects of Iron. 2. Plumb-bob, antler, and whistle Plate facing 253
Medieval key found at Bath
Sagging-base pot found in London
Glazed pottery
Chazed pottery
Palaeolithic Implements from Kirmington, Lincolnshire:
1. Distribution of the Brown Boulder clay in NE. Lincolnshire 263
[Implements of Lower Palaeolithic (Clactonian) age:] 2. Tanged
flake. 3, 5. Side-scrapers. 4. Flake implement 269
6. Diagrammatic Sketch from Kirmington Fiord to River Humber 26
7, 8. Flake implements of Lower Palaeolithic (Clactonian) age.
9. Flake implement of Late Pleistocene (Upper Palaeolithic)
age
The Excavations at Colchester, 1930:
Pottery from the excavations at Colchester, 1930. Plate facing 27. 1. The Gladiator cup from Colchester. 2. The principal frag-
ments of the Gladiator cup
The excavations at Colchester: site plan 27
Bronze celt from Risby Warren
1. Handled beaker from Eynsham. 2. Section of burial-pit,
Eynsham
La Tène brooch from Castle Law, Perthshire 282
Iron shears from Luton
1. Anglo-Saxon saucer brooches and beads, Southend-on-Sea.
2. Anglo-Saxon saucer brooches, Southend-on-Sea. Plate facing 282
Medieval enamelled pendant
Pax at Downside
[Examples of the wings, sword, and heart motive:] I. Durham
Cathedral. 2. Bristol Cathedral. 3. Gloucester Cathedral.
4. Wells Cathedral; Sugar Chantry. 5. Sixteenth-century riddel curtain. 6. Butcombe Church
curtain. 0. Dutcombe Church 20

Excavations at Ur, 1930-1:	
1. The courtyard of Dungi's building. 2. Room 5 in Dungi's building	350
building	
View from inside the tomb under room 5 of Dungi's between 39 building	50-1
1. Pillar-base. 2. Stoke-hole of furnace Plate facing	351
The Tombs of the Third Dynasty Kings: Ground Plan and	-
sections of superstructure and chambers Plate facing	356
[Plan of] the City of Ur in the Time of Abraham, 2100–1900 B.C.	
Plate facing	358
[Plan of] House site, Larsa Period Plate facing	368
1. Room 11, no. I Boundary Street. 2. The chapel in the	
school house	370
1. Pa-Sag chapel from the street. 2. Pa-Sag chapel:	
the sanctuary door	
1. Red-painted clay relief from the door of the Pa-Sag Plates	
chapel. 2. Carved limestone stoup (?) from the Pa-	70 – I
Sag chapel. 3. Limestone statue of Pa-Sag from	
the chapel sanctuary	
1. Limestone statue from the Pa-Sag chapel. 2. Copper statuette	
from the Pa-Sag chapel. 3. Limestone statue from the Carfax	
chapel	371
the Ram chapel. 3. Fragment of a painted terra-cotta statue	
Plate facing	
 Ground plan of Harbour Temple	375
[Plan of] the Palace Building of Nabonidus Plate facing	380
Chastleton Camp, Oxfordshire:	
1. Chastleton Camp, Oxon., exterior view. 2. Chastleton Camp,	
Oxon., interior	382
1, 2. Chastleton Camp, Oxon., hearths Plate facing	
	386
Chastleton Camp, Oxon., and Radley, Berks.; bone combs,	~
	387
[Plan of] Chastleton Camp, Oxon Plate facing	
	392

	Chastleton Camp, Oxon.; pottery 394, 3 Chastleton Camp, Oxon.; fragment of bucchero handle and	95
		96
	1 Iron-Age Site near Radley, Berks.:	
	Radley, Berks.; imperfect vase	.00
		.01
		.03
1	Sword and a Helm in Westminster Abbey:	
	 (a) Hilt of sword in the Museo Arqueólogico at Valladolid. (b) Mark on the blade of the Valladolid sword. (c) Mark on both sides of the blade of the sword in the Royal Armoury at 	
	Madrid	60ء
	Hilt of sword in the Undercroft of Westminster Abbey 1. Sword in the Undercroft of Westminster Abbey. 2. Sword in the Royal Armoury at Madrid 1. Sword, part of the Coronation Treasure of the Kings of Hungary at Budapest. 2. Sword formerly in the Zouche Collection.	Ļ0 6
	Tournament helm, c. 1500, in the Undercroft of Westminster	
	Abbey Plate facing 4	107
		,07
١	West Alpine and Hallstatt Site at Southchurch, Essex:	
	Map of Southchurch Marshland	, I 2
	Map showing site of the prehistoric settlement, etc., at South-	
	church	412
		414
	Pots 416, 4	
	The second secon	, i 8
	0 1 1 10 1 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	12 0
	37 1111	42 I
	C . Mr. 1 . C . 1 . C	122
	B 0	124
	Lead ornament from Whitby Abbey Plate facing 4	ļ24