Abbreviations

ACA Airport Carbon Accreditation

ACE Association of Southeast Asian Nations Centre for

Energy

AEEP Africa-EU Energy Partnership
APEC Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation

APEC_EWG Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Energy Working

Group

AREI Africa Renewable Energy Initiative
ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BASREC Baltic Sea Region Energy Cooperation
BTEC Break Through Energy Coalition

C4C United Nations Global Compact Caring for Climate

CAA Clean Air Asia

CATF Climate Action Takes Flight

CCREEE Caribbean Center for Renewable Energy and Energy

Efficiency

CDM Clean Development Mechanism

CEM Clean Energy Ministerial

CESC Clean Energy Solutions Center CIF Climate Investment Funds

CLASP The Collaborative Labelling and Appliance Standards

Program

CLIMATE_ALLIANCE Climate Alliance of European Cities with Indigenous

Rainforest Peoples

CNCA Carbon Neutral Cities Alliance

CNP Carbon Neutral Protocol
COM Covenant of Mayors

xviii

CORSIA Carbon Offsetting and Reduction Scheme for Inter-

national Aviation

CPLC Carbon Pricing Leadership Coalition
CSR Corporate Social Responsibility

CTIPFAN Climate Technology Initiative of the Private Finan-

cing Advisory Network

CUD Connected Urban Development
DI Divest Invest Global Movement
E4I Energy for Impact (formerly GVEP)

ECO ECO Partnerships Clean Energy and Energy Efficiency
ECREEE Economic Community of West African States Center

for Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency

EN_CITIES Energy Cities

ENERGIA International Network on Gender and Sustainable

Energy

ENERGY+ International Energy and Climate Initiative Energy

Plus

ENLIGHT En.Lighten Initiative
ENR European Energy Network

ENTSOE European Network of Transmission System Operators

ETS Emission Trading System

EU European Union

EUEI European Union Energy Initiative

EUROCITIES EUROCITIES

EUROSOLAR The European Association for Renewable Energy

EWG Energy Working Group FFC Fleets for Change

FFSR Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform

Friends Friends of Fossil Fuel Subsidy Reform

G7 Group of Seven G20 Group of Twenty

G20_SR Group of Twenty Subsidy Reform
GACC Global Alliance for Clean Cookstove

GBEP Global Bioenergy Partnership

GEEAP Global Energy Efficiency Accelerator Platform

GEEREF Global Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy

Fund

GFA Green Freight Asia

GFAAF Global Framework for Aviation Alternative Fuels

GFE Green Freight Europe

GFEI Global Fuel Economy Initiative

GFF Go Fossil Free

GGFAP Global Green Freight Action Plan

GGFRP Global Gas Flaring Reduction Partnership

GMI Global Methane Initiative

GNESD Global Network on Energy for Sustainable Development

GS The Gold Standard
GSA Global Solar Alliance
GSC Global Solar Council

GSEP Global Sustainability Electricity Partnership (formerly

the E8)

GSI Global Subsidies Initiative

HLPF High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development

IATA International Air Transport Association

IATA COP International Air Transport Association Carbon Offset

Program

ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization ICAP International Carbon Action Partnership ICLEI Local Governments for Sustainability

IEA International Energy Agency

IEEA Industrial Energy Efficiency Accelerator
IETA International Emissions Trading Association

IMF International Monetary Fund

INFORSE International Network for Sustainable Energy

IPEEC International Partnership for Energy Efficiency

Cooperation

IRENA International Renewable Energy Agency
ISCI International Solar Cities Initiative
ISES International Solar Energy Society

ISGAN Implementing Agreement for a Cooperative Program

on Smart Grids

JI Joint Implementation KP Kyoto Protocol L&G Lean and Green

LCTPI Low Carbon Technology Partnerships Initiative
LEDS_GP Low Emission Development Strategies Global

Partnership

MEF Major Economies Forum MI Mission Innovation

NCM Networked Carbon Markets Initiative

NDC Nationally Determined Contribution

NEG_ECP New England Governors and Eastern Canadian Prem-

iers' Annual Conference

NGO Nongovernmental Organization

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and

Development

OLADE Latin American Energy Organization

OPEC Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PCFV United Nations Environment Programme Partnership

for Clean Fuels and Vehicles

PDC Portfolio Decarbonization Coalition
PMR Partnership for Market Readiness
PPMC Paris Process on Mobility and Climate

R20 Regions of Climate Action
RE100 100 Percent Renewables
REC Renovate Europe Campaign

RECP Africa-EU Renewable Energy Cooperation Program
REEEP Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Partnership
REN21 The Renewable Energy Policy Network for the

Twenty-First Century

RN! Refrigerants, Naturally!

RSB The Roundtable on Sustainable Biofuels (RSB)

Standard)

SBCI United Nations Environment Programme Sustainable

Buildings and Climate Initiative

SDG Sustainable Development Goal

SE Shipping Efficiency

SEAD Super-Efficient Equipment and Appliance Deploy-

ment Initiative

SEADS European Union Energy Initiative Strategic Energy

Advisory and Dialogue Service

SEforALL Sustainable Energy for All

SIDS_DOCK Small Island Developing States Sustainable Energy

and Climate Resilience Initiative

SLOCAT Partnership on Sustainable Low Carbon Transport

TCC Think Climate Coalition U4E United for Efficiency

UEMI Urban Electric Mobility Initiative

UN United Nations

UN_EN United Nations Energy

xxii List of Abbreviations

UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate

Change

VCS Verified Carbon Standard (formerly the Voluntary

Carbon Standard)

VER Verified Emissions Reductions

VER+ VER Plus

VPR Voluntary Peer Review

WBCSD_E&C World Business Council for Sustainable Development

Energy and Climate

WCI Western Climate Initiative
WGBC World Green Building Council
WTO World Trade Organization
WWF World Wildlife Fund

ZEV International Zero-Emission Vehicle Alliance