

**MAY - JUNE 1979**  
**NINETEENTH YEAR — No. 210**

# **international review of the red cross**



**INTER ARMA CARITAS**

---

**GENEVA**  
**INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS**  
**FOUNDED IN 1863**

## INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, *President* (member since 1975)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Director of the Henry Dunant Institute. Associate Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, *Vice-President* (1969)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General and former President of the Executive Council (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan). (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Banker (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, Special Assistant to the President (1977)
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO, Doctor of Medicine, Mayor of Bellinzona (1977)
- Mr. ROBERT KOHLER, Master of Economics (1977)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Banker (1979)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences, Geologist (1979)
- Miss ANDRÉE WEITZEL, former head of the women's auxiliary service at the Federal Military Department (1979)

---

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, *President*
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT
- Mr. JEAN PICTET
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO
-

# CONTENTS

## INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

May - June 1979 — No. 210

**INTERNATIONAL  
COMMITTEE OF  
THE RED CROSS**

**IN THE RED CROSS  
WORLD**

**A Tribute to Jean Pictet** . . . . . 115  
by A. Hay, president of the ICRC, and H. Beer,  
secretary-general of the League,  
and by J.-G. Lossier, I. P. Blishchenko,  
G.A.I.D. Draper, Hamed Sultan, D. Schindler.

---

**Jean Pictet: Commentary on the Fundamental  
Principles of the Red Cross (I)** . . . . . 130

---

Retirement of Mr. Pictet and appointment of  
Mr. Pestalozzi . . . . . 150

Recognition of the Swaziland Red Cross Society 150

Twenty-seventh award of the Florence Nightingale  
Medal . . . . . 152

*External activities:*

Africa—Latin America—Asia—Middle East . . 157

---

Commission on the Red Cross and Peace . . . . 167

Seminar at the Henry Dunant Institute . . . . 167

*International Review of the Red Cross* is published by the International Committee of the Red Cross. It first appeared in French in 1869.

As the official organ of the ICRC, specializing in international humanitarian law and recording the international activities of the Red Cross, *International Review of the Red Cross* provides a constant flow of information and constitutes the necessary link between the members of the International Red Cross.

*International Review of the Red Cross* appears once every two months in three languages:

in English: INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS (from 1961)

in French: REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

in Spanish: REVISTA INTERNACIONAL DE LA CRUZ ROJA (from 1976)

It also publishes, in German, a short edition, *Extracts*, of various articles *hiwch* appear in the main editions.

---

EDITOR: Michel Testuz

ADDRESS: International Review of the Red Cross  
17, Avenue de la Paix  
CH - 1211 Geneva, Switzerland

SUBSCRIPTIONS: one year, Sw. frs. 30.—; single copy Sw. frs. 5.—  
Extracts in German: one year, Sw. frs. 10.—; single copy  
Sw. frs. 2.—

Postal Cheque Account: No. 12 - 1767 Geneva

Bank account No. 129.984 Swiss Bank Corporation, Geneva

---

*The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.*