Internal Colonialism
The Celtic Fringe in British National Development, 1536-1966
by Michael Hechter

Why do the inhabitants of Wales, Scotland and Ireland persist in maintaining an ethnic identity opposed to England? Hechter analyzes the relationship between England and the peripheral regions, and explains Great Britain's failure to develop as one nation. In addition, he considers and develops two models of post-industrial core-periphery interaction. Hechter's findings, as a case study of internal colonialism, have important comparative implications, suggesting that internal colonialism may be the model form of national government.

300 pages $12.50

Edward IV
by Charles Ross

The reign of Edward IV began with his forcible seizure of the throne; it was punctuated in mid-term by his deposition, exile, and subsequent recovery of the throne, again by force. In this study of power-politics in fifteenth century England, Professor Ross portrays Edward IV neither as "a man vicious far beyond anything that England had seen since the days of John," as the Victorians saw him, nor as the totally astute, able ruler modern scholars have described. Rather we are presented with a monarch at once more fallible, more impulsive, more inconsistent, and less far-sighted than modern estimates depict him.

512 pages $25.00

Cromwell and the New Model Foreign Policy
by Charles P. Korr

In this inquiry into the foreign policy of England under Oliver Cromwell the author demonstrates that Cromwell, unlike his Stuart predecessors, recognized that foreign policy could be used to bolster the stature of a government. Using English and foreign sources, Mr. Korr describes Cromwell's options in foreign policy and how his choices demonstrate the priorities he had established for the Protectorate.

320 pages $12.50
LIABLE TO FLOODS
Village Landscape on the Edge of the Fens
J. R. RAVENSDALE

A study of three peasant communities, tracing the evolution and destruction of the English landscape. It also offers insights into the crises of the fourteenth century and the nature of village life. $15.50

CONTRASTING COMMUNITIES
English Villages in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries
MARGARET SPUFFORD

A detailed history of Willingham, Orwell and Chippenham from 1525 to 1700. The author examines all aspects of village life — economic, social, educational and religious. Includes many plates and maps. $23.50

STABILITY AND CHANGE IN AN ENGLISH COUNTY TOWN
A Social Study of York 1801-1851
ALAN ARMSTRONG

A quantitative study of the demography and social structure of York, showing that county towns were not insolated from the economic and social changes at work in society. $15.50

Cambridge University Press
32 East 57th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022
THE LETTERS OF
THOMAS BABINGTON MACAULAY

THOMAS PINNEY, Editor

Now available are Volumes 1 and 2 of what will be the first complete edition of the Macaulay letters. The letters are arranged in chronological order and are grouped by historical themes and phases of Macaulay's life. "Thanks to Professor Pinney's devoted labours we shall soon have a splendid and definitive edition... The present volumes take him from childhood to the end of 1833 — just before his departure for India." —JOHN CLIVE in the Observer

Volume 1: 1807 - February 1831 $31.50
Volume 2: March 1831 - December 1833 $31.50

VICTORIAN LINCOLN

SIR FRANCIS HILL

This volume, the sequel to Medieval Lincoln, Tudor and Stuart Lincoln and Georgian Lincoln, completes the author's comprehensive history of his native city. $23.50

Cambridge University Press
32 East 57th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022
THE ANCIENT STATE
Authoritie and Proceedings of the Court of Request by
Sir Julius Caesar
L. M. HILL, Editor
A view of the judicial world of the later sixteenth century as observed by Sir Julius, Judge of the High Court of Admiralty, Master of Requests, Chancellor of the Exchequer, Master of the Rolls and Privy Councillor. Forthcoming $25.00

THE RUMP PARLIAMENT
1648-1653
BLAIRE WORDEN
This interpretation of the Parliament, from its inception with Pride's Purge to its dissolution by Cromwell, examines particularly the relationship between politics and religion to give a true picture of the Rump government. $25.00

THE EASTERN ASSOCIATION IN THE ENGLISH CIVIL WAR
CLIVE HOLMES
A comprehensive account, based on original archival material and explaining in detail how the Earl of Manchester's army was raised, equipped and paid. $17.50

Cambridge University Press
32 East 57th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022
THE DISSOLUTION OF THE RELIGIOUS ORDERS IN IRELAND UNDER HENRY VIII
BRENDAN BRADSHAW
An examination of the dissolution of the religious orders both in the context of Henry VIII's religious policy as a whole and as an aspect of the history of the English Reformation. $16.50

IRISH LAND AND BRITISH POLITICS
Tenant-Right and Nationality
E. D. STEELE
An account of the events leading up to Gladstone's first Irish Land Act, emphasizing its importance in undermining the conception of property rights. $19.50

PITMEN, PREACHERS AND POLITICS
The Effects of Methodism in the Durham Mining Community
ROBERT MOORE
A study of the effects of Methodism on the political life of the villages from 1870 to 1926. The Liberal reforms, First World War and General Strike which weakened Methodism's hold are examined in detail. $16.50

Cambridge University Press
32 East 57th Street, New York, N. Y. 10022
Independence and Deterrence
Britain and Atomic Energy, 1945-1952
Margaret Gowing

Written with free access to official documents, these volumes represent the first peacetime history to be authorized for publication. Volume 1, *Policy Making*, focuses on the administrative and constitutional machinery, and the strategic, political and international considerations that molded Britain’s atomic policy. Of special interest is the analysis of the negotiations for Anglo-American atomic collaboration, and the effects of these negotiations on Britain’s relations with Europe and the Commonwealth. Volume 2, *Policy Execution*, studies the costs of the project, in money and manpower, and the problems of safety, security and internal diplomacy. The chapters emphasize the great influence of the many unique personalities involved in this most unique period in British history.

Volume 1 October 1974. 500 pages LC74-81481 $25.00, clothbound
Volume 2 October 1974. 560 pages LC74-81481 $25.00, clothbound

Pressure From Without
in early Victorian England
Patricia Hollis, editor

Nineteen original essays consider the impact of pressure groups on early 19th-century British politics, analyzing the important groups, their leaders, and the effects they had on legislation, public opinion, and participation in government. Included are enlightened discussions of the individual agitators, including Shaftesbury, Edward Baines, and William Lovett.

September 1974. 356 pages LC74-76016 $19.95, clothbound

The Long Afternoon
British India, 1601-1947
William Golant

Meticulously documented and vividly written, this account includes not only a detailed study of the partition of India, but also a broad panorama of the beginnings of British India through the “long afternoon” of the Raj.

February 1975. 282 pages LC74-15112 $10.95, clothbound

Victorian Nonconformity
Documents of Modern History Series
J. H. Y. Briggs and I. Sellers, editors

A wealth of rare documentary evidence—including press comments, biography, fiction, sermons, hymns, and poetry—sets Nonconformity in its historical context and shows how Nonconformity affected mainstream Victorian views of poverty, schooling, housing, and politics.

March 1974. 192 pages LC73-89997 $10.95, clothbound
Anglo-American Relations Since the Second World War
Ian McDonald

This lucid account charts the changes and strains in the British-American political relationship from World War II to the present. The author focuses on an impoverished and weakened Britain forced to take a lesser role in world affairs, and the beginnings of Britain's turning away from the U.S. and toward Europe and the Common Market.

October 1974. 248 pages LC74-7688 $12.95, clothbound

Richard II and the English Nobility
Anthony Tuck

Interpreting the politics of the reign of Richard II, with emphasis on the relation between king and nobility, the author concludes that the king developed his household at the center of his government as a defense against criticism and investigation by the nobility.

March 1974. 256 pages LC73-89995 $16.95, clothbound

Politics, Religion, and the English Civil War
Brian Manning, editor

Much new information on the English Civil War is made available in the essays contained in this volume. Many of the contributors adopt unusual or neglected perspectives—for example, the points of view of women, the Catholics, the nobility, and the middle class.

February 1974. 288 pages LC73-87138 $13.95, clothbound

The Conservative Party, 1918-1970
T. F. Lindsay and Michael Harrington

This is the first history of modern British Conservative Party to cover a period of widespread political change, both for the country and the party. The authors study party policy and organization, and the fortunes of individual Conservatives in relation to the party.

April 1974. 300 pages LC73-8862 $15.95, clothbound

The Conservative Leadership, 1832-1932
Donald Southgate, editor

This carefully structured volume covers the background, leadership, and political problems of the Conservative leaders from Wellington to Baldwin. An introductory essay links together the individual selections to provide an integrated study of a major force in British politics.

July 1974. 260 pages LC73-91112 $13.95, clothbound

Tudor Foreign Policy
Modern British Foreign Policy Series
P. S. Crowson

The internal influences of wealthy members of the Tudor government on British foreign policy are studied in relation to the continuing threat of a Catholic Europe and an expansionist France. The author describes how Tudor England successfully defended its interest against staggering odds.

November 1973. 288 pages LC73-81733 $10.95, clothbound

Stuart and Cromwellian Foreign Policy
Modern British Foreign Policy Series
G. M. D. Howat

This important new volume covers British foreign policy from 1603 to 1688, a period when Parliamentarians were challenging the prerogatives of the Crown, and when foreign policy and domestic sentiment could not be focused against an obvious enemy. The author shows how a stumbling foreign policy yielded serious repercussions on domestic affairs.

March 1974. 180 pages LC73-91111 $10.95, clothbound
EIRE-IRELAND
A QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF IRISH STUDIES

Published by the Irish American Cultural Institute
— circulation in more than 20 countries —

An interdisciplinary journal with articles on Irish art, folklore, history, literature, politics, etc.
Book reviews, notes and queries, special departments.

$10.00 a year

EIRE-IRELAND, Box 5026,
College of St. Thomas, St. Paul, Minn. 55105

Studies in Burke and His Time

A journal of interdisciplinary studies
Published in the Fall, Winter and Spring
by Alfred University

The editors invite essays on Edmund Burke and on all aspects of the period 1750-1800, including its literature, politics, and philosophy.

Annual subscription is $7.00 and back issues are available. Remittances should be made payable to Alfred University.

All communications should be directed to Steven R. Phillips, Editor, Studies in Burke and His Time, College of Liberal Arts, Alfred University, Alfred, New York, 14802.
"No Standing Armies!"

The Antiarmy Ideology in Seventeenth-Century England

LOIS G. SCHWOERER

The antistanding army ideology of seventeenth-century England contributed significantly to the evolution of the antimilitarism so widespread and controversial today. Using wide research in primary materials in the U.S. and England, Schwoerer is the first to trace the origin, development, and articulation in both the Parliament and press of the antistanding army attitude. She shows how the many diverse elements of England's antimilitarism, including propaganda, parliamentary tactics, and parochialism, hardened with every confrontation between the Crown and Parliament. $10.00

of related interest

**Historic Towns**

Maps and Plans of Towns and Cities in the British Isles, with Historical Commentaries, from Earliest Times to circa 1800.

Vol. I: Banbury, Caernarvon, Glasgow, Gloucester, Hereford, Nottingham, Reading, Salisbury

M. D. LOBEL, GENERAL EDITOR

"The maps are of striking originality and beauty; their cartographic quality is unlike anything ever achieved in this country. . . . The atlas will be of enormous value to archaeologists, historians, geographers, and town planners." — Journal of Medieval Archaeology "... an historical survey of astonishing precision and clarity, the most comprehensive anatomy of British towns attempted since John Speed's series of town plans in 1611." — Welsh Historical Review

72 pages of multicolor maps, $35.00

(for sale only in Western Hemisphere)

JOHNS HOPKINS

The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Maryland 21218
THE NEW ZEALAND JOURNAL OF HISTORY

Editor: Keith Sinclair

Forthcoming Articles

Keith Sinclair  The Lee-Sutch Syndrome.
Peter O’Connor  Conscientious Objectors 1916-18.
Anne Trotter  Some Recent Writing About East Asia in the 1930s and the Origins of War in the Pacific.

Annual subscription $NZ 4.50, $A 4.50, $US 6.75, £2.80 sterling.
Published twice yearly by the University of Auckland
Private Bag
AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND

The William and Mary Quarterly

A Magazine of Early American History

Published in January, April, July, and October by the Institute of Early American History and Culture

Yearly subscription, $8.00; student subscription, $5.00, with student verification; Armed Forces subscription, $5.00; single copies, Vols. I-XXVIII, $1.50, Vol. XXIX and following $2.40. Index to Vols. I-XV (1944-1958), $6.15 (orders for Index payable to the Institute of Early American History and Culture).

All communications should be addressed to the Editor, The William and Mary Quarterly, Box 220, Williamsburg, Virginia 23185.
History of the Oxford University Press
Volume I, to 1780
H. CARTER. This volume is the first in a projected series which will trace the history of the Press up to the present. Volume I begins with an account of publishing at Oxford before 1690 when the University's Delegates took charge of John Fell's printing office, and concludes with the management changes of 1780. An appendix gives the titles of all books printed at the Press during the years 1690 to 1780. 1974 640 pp. 26 plates; 41 figs. $34.50

County and Court
Government and Politics in Norfolk 1558-1603
A. HASSELL SMITH. By looking at the Elizabethan era from the viewpoint of county politics, the author is able to deal with some of the main themes of the period such as the rise of Puritanism and the origins of the Civil War in greater depth and detail, and to view them in a new and revealing perspective. 1974 392 pp. $27.25

The Finance of Canal Building in Eighteenth-Century England
J. R. WARD. Using a large number of existing documents from eighteenth-century canal building companies, the author examines the source of finance for these projects, the social character of the owners, the motives and expectations of investors, the organization and efficiency of the contemporary capital market, and the role of the landowning class in promotion and finance. (Oxford Historical Monographs) 1974 234 pp. $14.50

Cheshire 1630-1660
County Government and Society During the English Revolution
J. S. MORRILL. This work studies the impact of English civil wars and the Interregnum on provincial society and institutions. The author provides a full account of the social, administrative, and religious history of the period, illuminates the work of the Major Generals, provides a fresh interpretation of the Booth Rebellion, and gives a highly original account of the work of the Commissions of Peace 1646-1660. (Oxford Historical Monographs) 1974 367 pp. 4 maps $17.75

Lincolnshire Politics 1832-1885
R. J. OLNEY. "Mr. Olney's regional study will be of uncommon value to the general historian of nineteenth-century Britain. Lucid and intelligent, it is particularly illuminating on the economic, social, and sectarian features of this special segment of rural society which he has chosen to put under the microscope." —Times Literary Supplement. (Oxford Historical Monographs) 1973 299 pp. 4 maps $13.00
The Historical Journal

Volume XVII No. 2 1974

CONTENTS

ARTICLES:
The Bishops and the Act of Exchange of 1559. By Felicity Heal
The Origins of 'Whig' and 'Tory' in English Political Language. By Robert Willman
The Formulation of the Declaration of Rights. By Robert J. Frankle
Influence, Parties and the Constitution: Changing Attitudes, 1783-1832. By J. A. W. Gunn
The 'Hungry Forties' and the New Poor Law. By Peter Dunkley
Gladstone and Nonconformity in the 1860s: The Formation of an Alliance. By G. I. T. Machin
By Other Means: The Legal Struggle against the SPD in Wilhelmine Germany, 1890-1900. By Alex Hall
Capital, Government and Politics in the Transvaal, 1900-1907: A Revision and a Reversion. By A. A. Mawby

COMMUNICATIONS:
A Lost Letter of John Stuart, 3rd Earl of Bute, to George Grenville, 13 October 1761. By K. W. Schweizer

REVIEW ARTICLE:
The Foreign Policy of a Democracy. By A. E. Campbell

£3.00 net (US$9.00 in USA and Canada)
Annual subscription £9.00 net (US$27.00 in USA and Canada) for four parts.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB.
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022
The Journal of British Studies, founded in 1961, is published at Trinity College under the auspices of the Conference on British Studies. It was the result of the imaginative generosity of a Trinity alumnus, Frederick E. Hasler (Hon. LL.D. 1957) who contributed funds to the College for the specific purpose of establishing a learned periodical in the field of British history. Several Trinity alumni subsequently contributed to the fund and Trinity College now supports the publication of the Journal.

The Conference on British Studies is the official organization in the United States and Canada of scholars working in the field of British history and culture; its status as such is recognized by the American Historical Association of which it is an affiliate. Its nearly eight hundred members are drawn from fifty states and five provinces. It convenes twice each year, usually at New York University. The Conference awards a prize every five years for the best first book by an American or Canadian scholar.

The Conference sponsors a considerable publications program. It publishes the Journal of British Studies at Trinity College; the British Studies Intelligencer, a newsletter, at Western Washington State College, Bellingham, Washington; and Archives in British History and Culture, a series devoted to the publication of documents, at West Virginia University, Morgantown; and Current Research in British Studies, a quadrennial survey of research in progress in the United States and Canada, published at Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas and edited at Western Washington State College. The Conference also sponsors a series of short monographs, Studies in British History and Culture, edited at Wittenberg University, Springfield, Ohio and published by the Shoe-String Press, Hamden, Connecticut. Under the aegis of the Conference, Cambridge University Press publishes a bibliographical and biographical series. Albion, including the proceedings of the Conference in its regional and national meetings, is published at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina, and is sent to all members of the Conference.

In addition to the Conference on British Studies, there are several affiliates: the Pacific Coast Conference on British Studies, Pacific Northwest Conference on British Studies who publish Albion twice a year, the Midwest Conference on British Studies, the Southern Conference on British Studies, and the New England Conference on British Studies. Each of these vital autonomous groups has its own officers, programs, and other activities. There are also local groups centered in Los Angeles, Detroit, Pittsburgh, and San Francisco.

The Journal of British Studies appears twice in the academic year, in the autumn and in the spring. The annual subscription is $6.00. Checks for subscriptions and enquiries concerning advertising rates should be directed to the Business Manager, British Studies, Box 1315, Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut, 06106.

Manuscripts should be sent, with self-addressed return stamped envelope, to the Editor, L. P. Curtis, Jr., Department of History, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, 02912.

Volume XIV, No. 2 will be published in May 1975.
CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES PRIZE

The Conference on British Studies will award its fifth quintennial prize of three hundred dollars in November, 1974. The prize will be given for the best book published between January 1, 1969 and December 31, 1973, by an American or Canadian scholar. It must be the author’s first book. Its subject must lie either within the field of British or Commonwealth History and Culture.

Nominations should be sent to Professor Thomas Peardon, Bridgewater, Connecticut, Chairman, Conference on British Studies Prize Committee. Other committee members are R. J. Brentano, University of California, Berkeley, and H. J. Hanham, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The past recipients of the prize were: Philip P. Poirier, Ohio State University, 1960; C. Warren Hollister, University of California, 1963; Melvin Richter, Hunter College, 1966; Isaac Kramnick, Yale University, 1969.