INVASIVE PLANT SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT





Invasive Plant Science and Management

Published quarterly by the Weed Science Society of America

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The Weed Science Society of America (WSSA) publishes original research and scholarship in the form of peer-reviewed articles in three international journals. *Weed Science* is focused on understanding "why" phenomena occur in agricultural crops. As such, it focuses on fundamental research directly related to all aspects of weed science in agricultural systems. *Weed Technology* focuses on understanding "how" weeds are managed. As such, it is focused on more applied aspects concerning the management of weeds in agricultural systems. *Invasive Plant Science and Management* is a broad-based journal that focuses not only on fundamental and applied research on invasive plant biology, ecology, management, and restoration of invaded non-crop areas, but also on the many other aspects relevant to invasive species, including educational activities, policy issues, and case study reports.

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Cover Photo: Many pigweed species (*Amaranthus* spp.) have been found as contaminants in commercially available bird feed mixes. Pigweeds were found at an average of 384 seeds kg^{-1} but reached levels as high as 6,525 seeds kg^{-1} . This photo shows a variety of pigweed species that germinated following extraction from commercial bird feed mixes. Photo credit: Mindy Ward of Penton Media.



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