

Volume 101 Number 910

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action



Memory and war



ICRC

Aim and scope

Established in 1869, the *International Review of the Red Cross* is a peer-reviewed journal published by the ICRC and Cambridge University Press. Its aim is to promote reflection on humanitarian law, policy and action in armed conflict and other situations of collective armed violence. A specialized journal in humanitarian law, it endeavours to promote knowledge, critical analysis and development of the law, and contribute to the prevention of violations of rules protecting fundamental rights and values. The *Review* offers a forum for discussion on contemporary humanitarian action as well as analysis of the causes and characteristics of conflicts so as to give a clearer insight into the humanitarian problems they generate. Finally, the *Review* informs its readership on questions pertaining to the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and in particular on the activities and policies of the ICRC.

International Committee of the Red Cross

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) is an impartial, neutral and independent organization whose exclusively humanitarian mission is to protect the lives and dignity of victims of war and other situations of violence and to provide them with assistance. It directs and coordinates the international activities conducted by the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement in armed conflict and other situations of violence. It also endeavours to prevent suffering by promoting and strengthening international humanitarian law and universal humanitarian principles. Established in 1863, the ICRC is at the origin of the Movement.

Members of the Committee

President: Peter Maurer
Vice-President: Gilles Carbonnier

Mauro Arrigoni
Hugo Bänziger
Edouard Bugnion
Jacques Chapuis
Melchior de Muralt
Christoph Franz
Katja Gentinetta
Maya Hertig Randall
Alexis Keller

Jürg Kesselring
Thierry Lombard
Laura Sadis
Doris Schopper
Béatrice Speiser
Bruno Staffelbach
Heidi Tagliavini
Barbara Wildhaber

Editorial Team

Editor-in-Chief: Vincent Bernard
Managing Editor: Ellen Policinski
Thematic Editor: Kvitoslava Krotiuk
Editorial Assistant: Saman Rejali
and Sai Sathyaranarayanan Venkatesh
Book review editor: Jamie A. Williamson

International Review of the Red Cross
19, Avenue de la Paix, CH 1202 Geneva
CH - 1202 Geneva
t +41 22 734 60 01
e-mail: review@icrc.org

Editorial Board

Annette Becker
Université de Paris-Ouest Nanterre La Défense, France

Françoise Bouchet-Saulnier
Médecins sans Frontières, France

Emiliano Buis
University of Buenos Aires, Argentina

Hilary Charlesworth
Australian National University, Australia

Sarah Cleveland
Columbia Law School, US

Adama Dieng
UN Secretary-General's Special Adviser for the Prevention of Genocide, Senegal

Emanuela-Chiara Gillard
Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict (ELAC), University of Oxford, UK

Fyodor Lukyanov
Russia in Global Affairs Journal; Council on Foreign and Defense Policy, Russia

Tasneem Meenai
Jamia Millia Islamia, India

Sorcha O'Callaghan
British Red Cross, UK

Emre Öktem
Galatasaray University, Turkey

Marco Sassòli,
University of Geneva, Switzerland

Michael N. Schmitt
US Naval War College, US

Sun Shiyang
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS), China

Andrew Thompson
University of Exeter, UK

Cover Photo: A Cambodian woman cries in front of skulls at the Choeung Ek killing fields memorial in Phnom Penh. 17 April 2015. Credit: Tang Chhin Sothy/AFP.

Volume 101 Number 910

**INTERNATIONAL
REVIEW**
of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action

Memory and war

CONTENTS

Memory and war

- 1 **Editorial: Memory: a new humanitarian frontier**
Vincent Bernard, Editor-in-Chief
- 11 **Interview with Boris Cyrulnik**, Director of studies at the Université du Sud, Toulon-Var

Voices and perspectives

- 37 **When children remember: A history of the Tutsi genocide through the eyes of children (1994–2006)**
Hélène Dumas

Ethical challenges: Whether to remember

- 59 **Opinion note: ... And if there was also a duty to forget, how would we think about history then?**
David Rieff
- 69 **Eradicating war memories: Neuroscientific reality and ethical concerns**
Marijn C.W. Kroes and Rain Liivoja
- 97 **Does individual and collective remembrance of past violence impede or foster reconciliation? From Argentina to Sri Lanka**
Jill Stockwell

Reconciliation and (re)writing history: What to remember

- 125 **Perspectives on memory, forgiveness and reconciliation in Cambodia's post-Khmer Rouge society**
Phuong N. Pham, Mychelle Balthazard, Niamh Gibbons and Patrick Vinck

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

- 151 **Declining ethnic relations in post-war Liberia: The transmission of violent memories**
Aaron Weah
- 173 **The role of freedom of expression in the construction of historical memory**
Germán Parra Gallego
- 197 **The role of experience and the place of history in the writings of ICRC presidents**
Cédric Cotter
- 217 **Opinion note: A personal experience in Turkey, Iran and China: The need for the ICRC to adapt in a multipolar world**
Pierre Ryter
- 229 **Heroic memory and contemporary war**
Gilbert Holleufer

Memorials, museums and cultural property: How to remember?

- 251 **Cultural memory and identity in the context of war: Experiential, place-based and political concerns**
Danielle Drozdzewski, Emma Waterton and Shanti Sumartojo
- 273 **Cultural heritage and memory after ethnic cleansing in post-conflict Bosnia-Herzegovina**
Helen Walasek
- 295 **In folio: The Shoah Memorial: A history retraced from the Drancy site**
Annaïg Lefeuivre

Articles published by the Review reflect the views of the author alone and not necessarily those of the ICRC or of the Review. Only texts bearing an ICRC signature may be ascribed to the institution.

- 317 Dark tourism: The “heritagization” of sites of suffering, with an emphasis on memorials of the genocide perpetrated against the Tutsi of Rwanda**
Annette Becker

Selected articles

- 333 Wired warfare 3.0: Protecting the civilian population during cyber operations**
Michael N. Schmitt

Reports and documents

- 357 Amnesties and international humanitarian law: Purpose and scope**
- 365 What's new in law and case law around the world?**
Biannual update on national implementation of international humanitarian law: July–December 2017

Books and articles

- 377 Organizing Rebellion: Non-State Armed Groups under International Humanitarian Law, Human Rights Law, and International Criminal Law**
Tilman Rodenhauser
Book review by Daragh Murray
- 383 LikeWar: The Weaponization of Social Media**
P. W. Singer and Emerson T. Brooking
Book review by Mark Silverman
- 389 New publications in international humanitarian law and on the International Committee of the Red Cross**