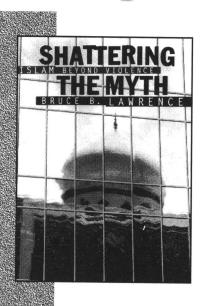
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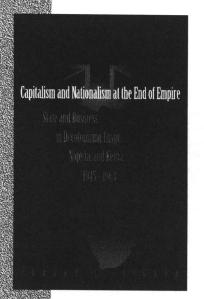
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|--------|------------|----|----|---------------|---|----------|---------------|--------|---------------|------------------------------------|----|--------|----------------|----------------|
| 2 | ' ' | ١٠ | ١, | l — l | • | _ | zh | j | j | گ | _ | g | g | g |
| ب | b | ь | ь | b <i>or</i> p | س | s | s | s | s | J | l | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| پ | _ | P | р | Р | ش | sh | sh | ş | ş | ۴ | m | m | m | m |
| ت | t | t | ŧ | t | ص | ş | ş | Ş | s | ن | n | n | n | n |
| ث | th | s | s | s | ض | ḍ | ż | Ż | z | | h | h | h ³ | h ³ |
| ٦ | j | j | c | c | Ь | ţ | ţ | ţ | t | و | w | v or u | v | v |
| ٥ | — | ch | ç | ç | ظ | ż | ż | Ż. | z | ی | У. | у | у | у |
| | þ | ķ | ķ | h | ٤ | • | • | • | - | | -a | 1 , | | |
| ۲ خ | kh | kh | h | h | غ | gh | gh | g or ğ | g or ğ | ال | 2 | | | |
| ٠ | d | d | d | d | ٽ | f | f | f | f | (-at in construct state) | | | | |
| ذ | dh | z | z | z | ق | q | q | ķ | k | ² (article) al- and 'l- | | | | |
| , | г | ı | r | r | ك | k | k <i>or</i> g | k or ñ | k <i>or</i> n | 3 (when not final) | | | | |
| ز | z | 2 | z | z | | | 1 | ory | or y | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | or ğ | or ğ | | | | | |

VOWELS

| ARABIC AN | D PE | RSIAN | OTTOMAN TURKISH | MODERN TURKISH |
|------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Long | یٰ l or ر ي | ā ū i | ā words of Aral ū and Persian ī origin only | } ü |
| Doubled | * | iyy (final form ī | iy (final form ĭ) | iy (final form ī) |
| | د و | uww (final form ū), | uvv etc. | uvv |
| Diphthongs | ٠, | au or aw | ev | ev |
| | ٠ ي | ai <i>or</i> ay | еу | еу |
| Short | • | ~a | a or e | a or e |
| | | ∽u | u or ü | u or ü |
| | | | o <i>or</i> ö | o <i>or</i> ö |
| | 7 | ∩i | ıori | 1 <i>or</i> i |

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⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in Social Sciences and Modern States, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262-89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," International Journal of Middle East Studies 21 (August 1989): 291-306.

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