

Studies

Review

#### PUBLISHED FOR THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

An Ansoms Land Deals and Local Livelihoods in Rwanda

Jacob Mundy "Wanton and Senseless" Revisited

ASR FORUM: ENGAGING WITH AFRICAN INFORMAL ECONOMIES Kate Meagher and Ilda Lindell,

Guest Editors Introduction

Michal Lyons, Alison Brown, and Zhigang Li The China–Africa Value Chain

**Ebbe Prag** Mama Benz in Trouble

Catherine Dolan and Kate Roll Capital's New Frontier

Mary Njeri Kinyanjui Women Informal Garment Traders in Nairobi

Frances Cleaver, Tom Franks, Faustin Maganga, and Kurt Hall Institutions, Security, and Pastoralism

Gunilla Andrae and Björn Beckman Lagos Tailors and the Informal Economy

Kate Meagher Informality and Religious Conflict in Northern Nigeria

Book Review Essay Book Reviews Film Reviews Books Received

# **VOLUME 56, NUMBER 3**

**DECEMBER 2013** 

https://doi.org/10.1017/asr.2013.75 Published online by Cambridge University Press

# African Studies Review The Journal of the African Studies Association

African Studies Review is the principal academic and scholarly journal of the African Studies Association, published by Cambridge University Press. © African Studies Association, 2013. All rights reserved.

#### Subscription information

*African Studies Review* (ISSN 0002-0206) is published three times a year in April, September, and December by Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473/Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K. Annual subscription rates for Volume 56, 2013: Institutions, print and online: US \$375.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £234.00 elsewhere. Institutions, online only: US \$315.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £196.00 elsewhere. Single part rate: US \$137.50 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £85.80 elsewhere.

Prices include postage.

#### For customers in North America

Email: subscriptions\_newyork@cambridge.org; Phone (845) 353 7500; Fax (845) 353 4141 For customers outside of North America

Email: journals@cambridge.org; Phone +44 (0)1223 32 6070; Fax +44 (0)1223 32 5150

#### Manuscript submissions

http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/africanstudiesreview

#### Advertising

To advertise in the journal please email USAdSales@cambridge.org or telephone +1(212) 337 5053 in the USA, Canada, or Mexico; email ad\_sales@cambridge.org or telephone +44 (1223) 325083 in the rest of the world.

#### Abstracting and indexing

Articles published in *African Studies Review* are indexed by CrossRef, EBSCO, Google Scholar, H.W. Wilson Humanities Abstracts<sup>™</sup>; IBSS: International Bibliography of the Social Sciences; Microsoft Academic Search; MLA International Bibliography; Scopus<sup>™</sup>; Social Science Electronic Publishing; the English Historical Review; Thomson-Reuters Social Science Citation Index/Arts and Humanities Citation Index/Journal Citation Report

**Permissions:** All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: http://journals.cambridge.org/action/rightsAndPermissions

Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from Copyright Clearance Center http://www.copyright.com, email info@copyright.com.

**Reprints** of individual articles may be ordered. For information on reprints, please contact Cambridge University Press.

**Postmaster:** Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: *African Studies Review*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133. Send address changes elsewhere to *African Studies Review*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

**Cover:** Cover design by Craig Malone. Cover image based on Bambara discharge-dyed mud cloth, from African Designs by Rebecca Jewell. A British Museum Pattern Book. London: British Museum Press, 1994, Plate 55. Used by permission.

Printed in the United States of America

# African Studies Review

**VOLUME 56, NUMBER 3** 

**DECEMBER 2013** 

African Studies Association

Rutgers University 54 Joyce Kilmer Avenue Piscataway, NJ 08854-8045 USA

# African Studies Association

The Journal of the African Studies Association

## African Studies Association

Rutgers University - Livingston Campus 54 Joyce Kilmer Avenue Piscataway, NJ 08854 USA

VOICE: 848-445-8173

E-MAIL secretariat@africanstudies.org

WEB SITE: http://journals.cambridge.org/asr

# **Editorial Board**

Rowland Abiodun Amberst College

Elias Bongmba Rice University

Catherine Boone The University of Texas at Austin

Stephen Clingman University of Massachusetts Amberst

Mamadou Diouf Columbia University

Peter Geschiere University of Amsterdam

Mwangi Wa Gĩthĩnji University of Massachusetts Amberst

Jane Guyer Johns Hopkins University

Tabitha Konogo University of California–Berkeley

V. Y. Mudimbe Duke University

Anne Pitcher University of Michigan Judith Van Allen Cornell University

## Editors

Elliot Fratkin Smith College efratkin@smith.edu Mitzi Goheen Amberst College mrgoheen@amherst.edu

Sean Redding Amherst College sredding@amherst.edu

# Managing Editor and Copy Editor

Ella Kusnetz Box 2281 Amherst College Amherst, MA 01002

413-542-5675

managingeditor@africanstudiesreview.org

# **Book Review Editors**

John Lemly Mount Holyoke College 50 College Street South Hadley, MA 010175 USA

413-538-2448

asr-book@mtholyoke.edu

Richard Waller Bucknell University

# Film Review Editor

Kenneth Harrow

Michigan State University 619 Red Cedar Road Room C-614 Wells Hall East Lansing, MI 48824-1036 USA 517-803-8839 harrow@msu.edu

Books for review should be sent to John Lemly at Mt. Holyoke College. The African Studies Review does not accept unsolicited book or film reviews.

The African Studies Review is supported, in part, by Amherst, Hampshire, Mount Holyoke, and Smith Colleges, the University of Massachusetts Amherst, and Five Colleges, Incorporated.

# African Studies Review

VOLUME 56, NUMBER 3, DECEMBER 2013

- 1 Large-Scale Land Deals and Local Livelihoods in Rwanda: The Bitter Fruit of a New Agrarian Model An Ansoms
- 25 "Wanton and Senseless" Revisited: The Study of Warfare in Civil Conflicts and the Historiography of the Algerian Massacres Jacob Mundy

# ASR FORUM: ENGAGING WITH AFRICAN INFORMAL ECONOMIES: SOCIAL INCLUSION OR ADVERSE INCORPORATION?

- 57 Introduction Kate Meagher and Ilda Lindell, Guest Editors
- 77 The China–Africa Value Chain: Can Africa's Small-Scale Entrepreneurs Engage Successfully in Global Trade? Michal Lyons, Alison Brown, and Zhigang Li
- 101 Mama Benz in Trouble: Networks, the State, and Fashion Wars in the Beninese Textile Market Ebbe Prag
- 123 Capital's New Frontier: From "Unusable" Economies to Bottom-of-the-Pyramid Markets in Africa Catherine Dolan and Kate Roll
- 147 Women Informal Garment Traders in Taveta Road, Nairobi: From the Margins to the Center Mary Njeri Kinyanjui

Published for the African Studies Association by Cambridge University Press

- 165 Institutions, Security, and Pastoralism: Exploring the Limits of Hybridity Frances Cleaver, Tom Franks, Faustin Maganga, and Kurt Hall
- 191 Lagos Tailors, Trade Unions, and Organizations in the Informal Economy Gunilla Andrae and Björn Beckman
- 209 Informality, Religious Conflict, and Governance in Northern Nigeria: Economic Inclusion in Divided Societies Kate Meagher

# **BOOK REVIEW ESSAY**

# 235 CHANGING IDENTIFICATIONS AND ALLIANCES IN EAST AFRICA John G. Galaty

Günther Schlee and Abdullahi Shongolo. Pastoralism and Politics in Northern Kenya and Southern Ethiopia.

Günther Schlee and Elizabeth Watson. Changing Identifications and Alliances in North-East Africa. Volume 2: Ethiopia and Kenya.

Günther Schlee and Elizabeth Watson. Changing Identifications and Alliances in North-East Africa. Volume 3: Sudan, Uganda, and the Ethiopia-Sudan Borderlands.

# **BOOK REVIEWS**

# ANTHROPOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY

239 Paula Heinonen. Youth Gangs and Street Children: Culture, Nurture and Masculinity in Ethiopia. Beverly Grier

# HISTORY

- Andrew Burton and Hélène Charton-Bigot, eds. Generations Past: Youth in East African History.
   Maria Suriano
- 244 Don Wyatt. *The Blacks of Premodern China.* Adams Bodomo

# POLITICS, INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AND GLOBALIZATION

246 Zachariah Cherian Mampilly. *Rebel Rulers: Insurgent Governance and Civilian Life during War.* William Reno

#### LANGUAGE, LITERATURE, AND THE ARTS

- 248 Gary van Wyk, ed. Shangaa: Art of Tanzania.
  Barbara Gianinazzi and Paolo Maiullari, eds. Sogo: Maschere e Marionette Bamana.
   Pascal James Imperato
- 250 Carmela Garritano. African Video Movies and Global Desires: A Ghanaian History. Kenneth W. Harrow

# FILM REVIEWS

## FEATURE FILM

255 Newton I. Aduaka. One Man's Show. Jude G. Akudinobi

# DOCUMENTARIES

- 257 Ton van Zantvoort. A Blooming Business. Anaïs Angelo
- 259 Ingrid Sinclair, Bridget Pickering, and Wanjiru Kinyanjui.
  Africa is a Woman's Name.
  Valerie K. Orlando

#### 261 BOOKS RECEIVED