

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

AFGHANISTAN

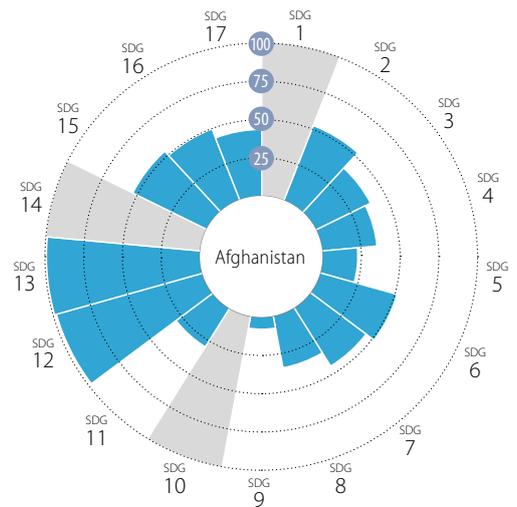
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



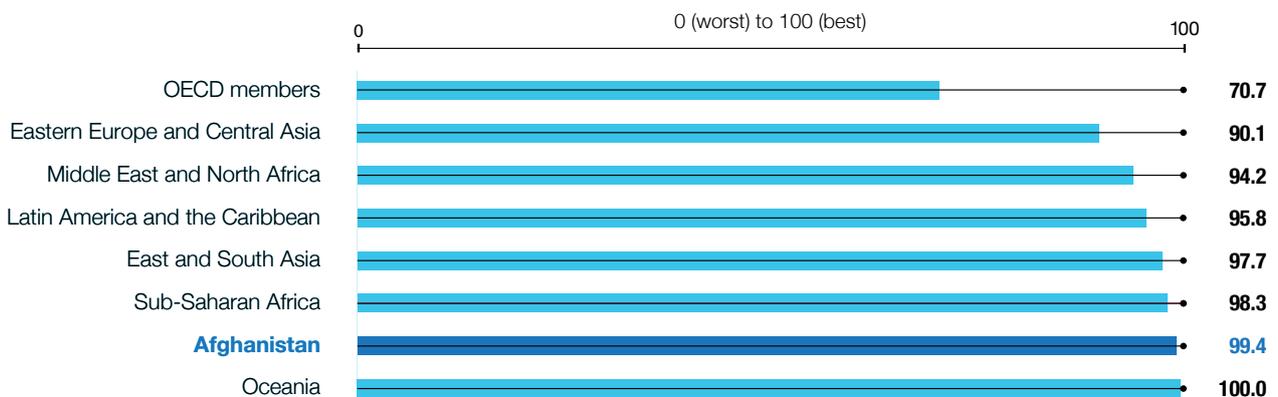
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



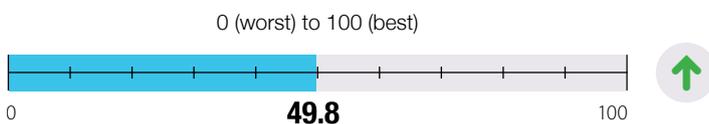
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

10%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	25.6	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.1	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.2	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	638	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35.2	2020	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	58.0	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	193.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	35.3	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	211	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.9	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.2	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	62.0	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58.8	2018	●	↗
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	66	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.4	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	58.3	2019	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	55.9	2021	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	42.2	2016	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	31.7	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	24.7	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.0	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	75.1	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	50.5	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	54.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	453.6	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.7	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	36.0	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	8.9	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	22.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	14.9	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	18.5	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	18.4	2020	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	19.2	2019	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	73.5	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	55.0	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	41.9	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	34.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	36.9	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2018	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.3	2014	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	22	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	42.3	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	21.4	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	40.2	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.0	2017	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	49.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ALBANIA

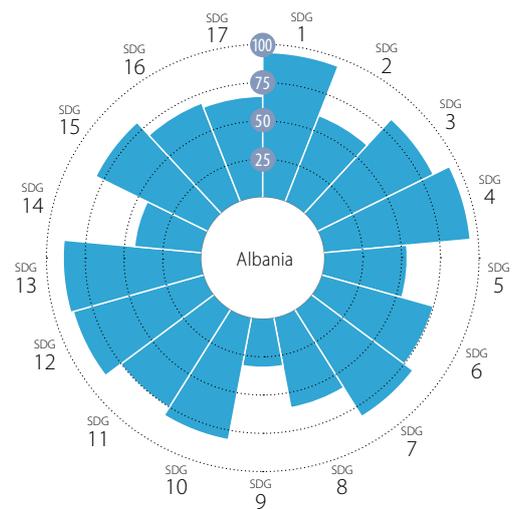
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	72.2	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.8	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	62.1	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.9	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.3	2017	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2017	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.7	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2008	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	13.2	2018	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	17.5	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	83.7	2020	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	15	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2019	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.8	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.9	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.4	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.4	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	68	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.7	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.0	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.6	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	14.2	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.7	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.8	2020	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.1	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.5	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.2	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	96.6	2020	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.7	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	6.3	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	91.5	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	44.9	2019	●	↗	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.9	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.5	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2020	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.1	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2019	●	↗	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.1	2019	●	→	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.7	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2528.0	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.4	2019	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	80.7	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	31.8	2019	●	↑						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.5	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.0	2017	●	→						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.9	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ALGERIA

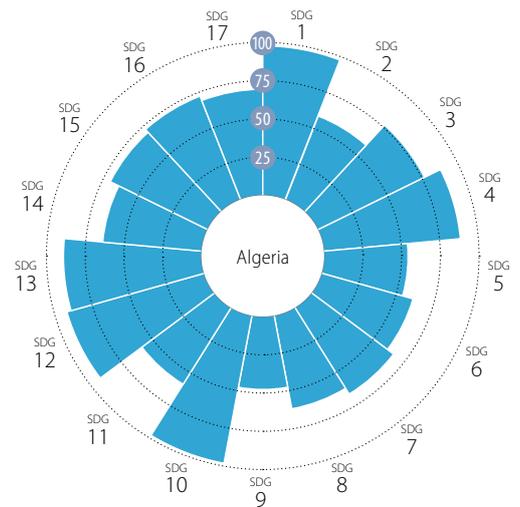
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



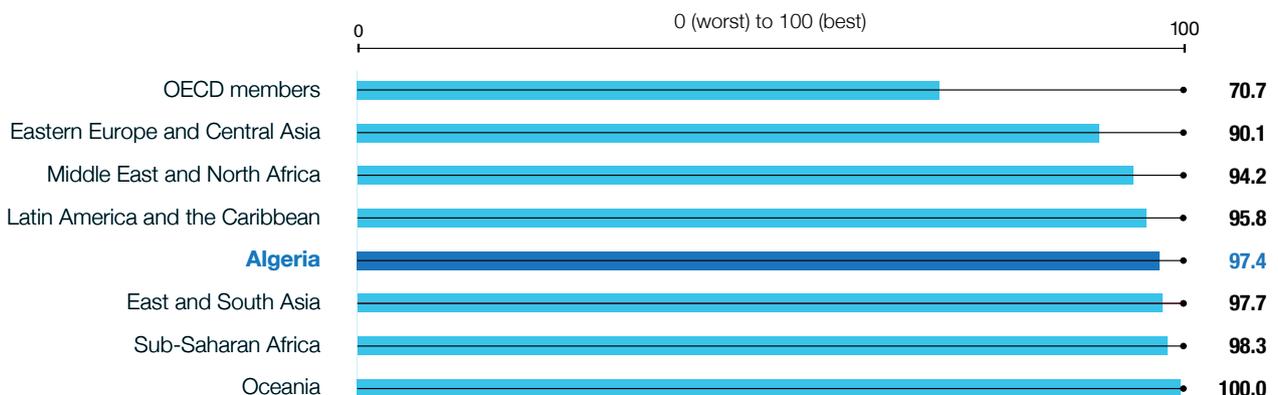
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



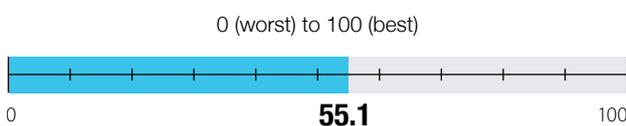
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.4	2022	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.8	2019	●	↔
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↔
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	112	2017	●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.3	2020	●	↔
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.7	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.0	2020	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.9	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	50	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.9	2019	●	↔
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	2019	●	↔
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.0	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.6	2013	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2019	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75	2019	●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.7	2011	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	82.9	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.4	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	77.2	2013	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.8	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	24.1	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.8	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.4	2020	●	↔
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	86.0	2020	●	↔
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	137.9	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	33.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	801.9	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.5	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.3	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.2	2019	●	↔
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.1	2019	●	↔
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.5	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.8	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.2	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	62.9	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	89.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	30.3	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↔
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	27.6	2011	●	●
Palma ratio	1.0	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	41.3	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	76.1	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.1	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.5	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.5	2020	●	↔
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3110.9	2017	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.6	2020	●	↔
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.6	2020	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	19.6	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	21.4	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	13.5	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.5	2020	●	↔
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.3	2020	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2020	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	12.0	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2021	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.3	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	47.3	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.2	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	55.1	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ANDORRA

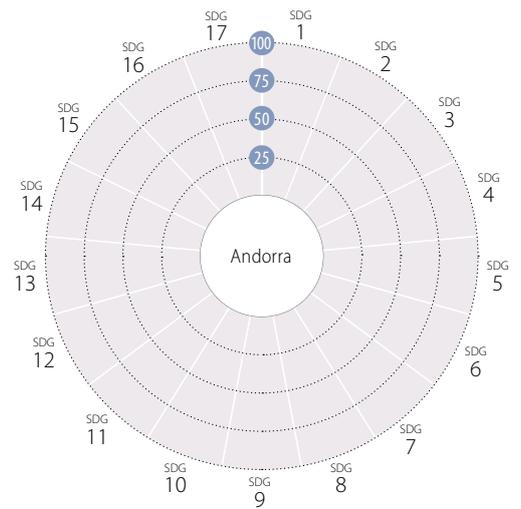
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

54%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.3	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	2.7	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.4	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	91.6	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	66.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	11.2	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.1	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	13.0	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.0	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2020	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	42.9	2019	●	→
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.3	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ANGOLA

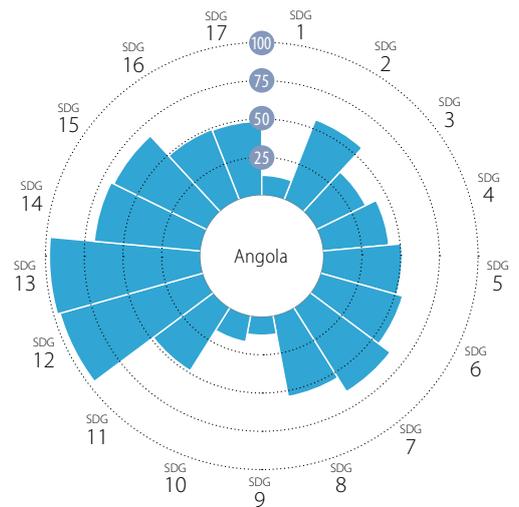
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



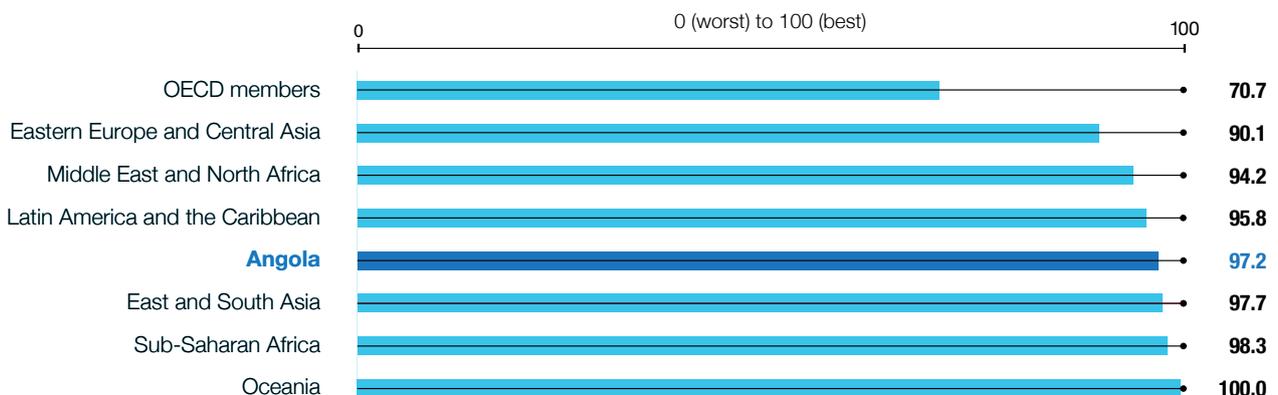
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	53.8	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	36.0	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	75.7	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	21.2	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	17.3	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.6	2015	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.9	2015	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.2	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2016	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	47.0	2018	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	32.3	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.5	2020	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	241	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2012	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.3	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.2	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	71.5	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.8	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	350.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.1	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.3	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	119	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.1	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.1	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	163.0	2014	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	46.6	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	116.0	2019	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	44	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.6	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.8	2014	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.3	2020	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	65.2	2016	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.1	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.6	2011	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.8	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	20.7	2011	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	77.4	2014	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	29.8	2016	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2012	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	62.5	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	48.0	2016	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.4	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46	2014	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.4	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	57.2	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.9	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	51.7	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.9	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2019	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	493.2	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.9	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	45.7	2019	●	→					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	49.6	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.8	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	49.5	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.2	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.2	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	29.3	2014	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.3	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

**ANTIGUA AND
BARBUDA**

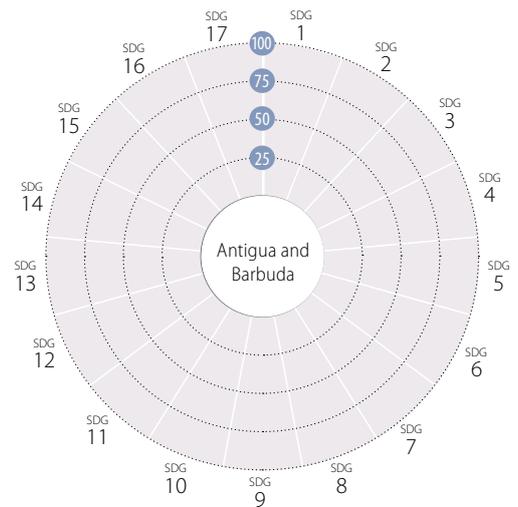
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



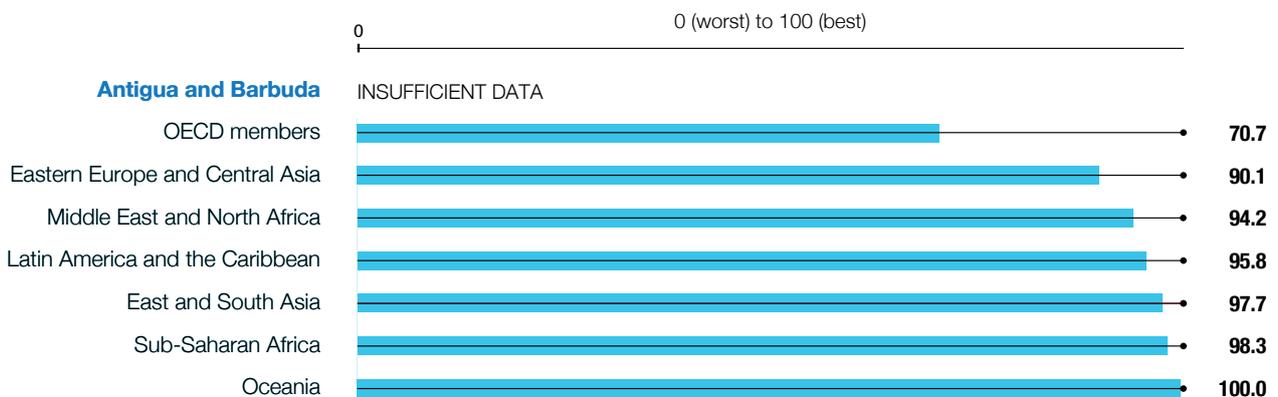
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



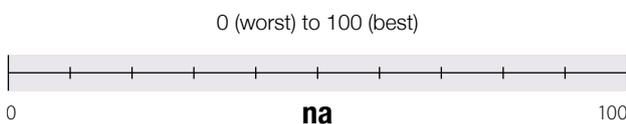
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

35%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	42	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.6	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.5	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	27.7	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.1	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.3	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.6	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.1	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.7	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.5	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.3	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	73.0	2016	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	49.4	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	17.6	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.7	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.2	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.4	2020	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.1	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.7	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.7	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.9	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.9	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2019	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	38.5	2016	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.9	2020	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ARGENTINA

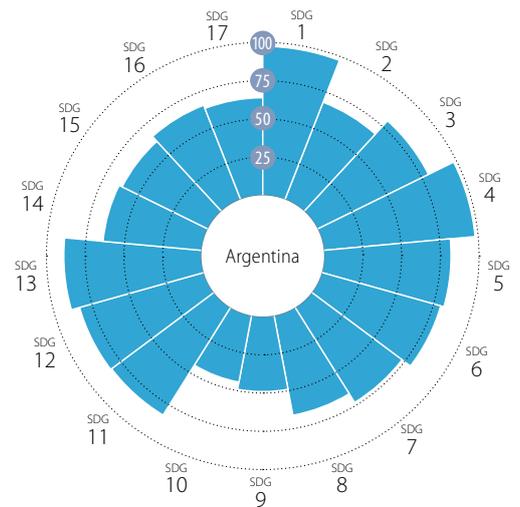
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



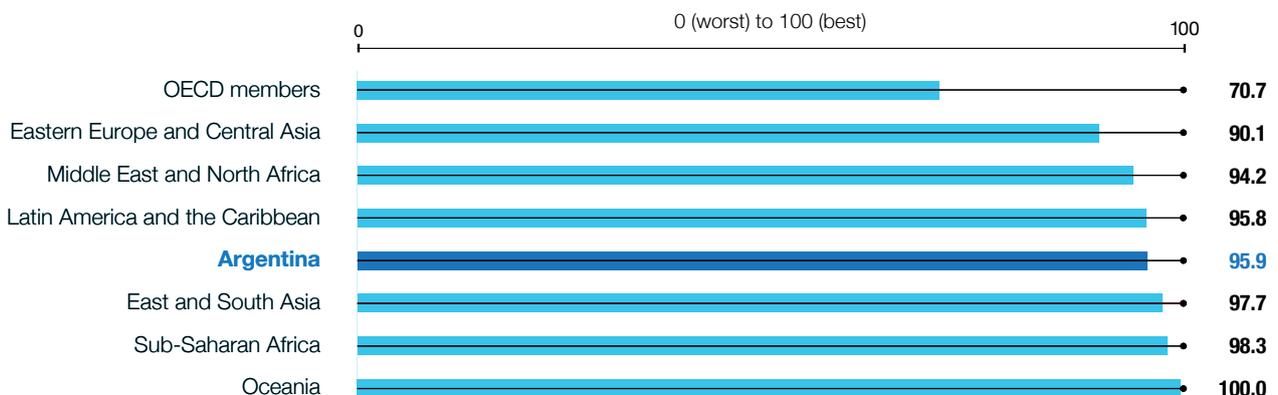
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



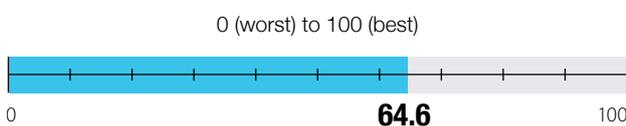
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.7	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	3.0	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.7	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.1	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	39	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.6	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	31.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	27	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.1	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.6	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	49.9	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.9	2017	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	74	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.3	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.6	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.5	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.5	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.7	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.5	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.9	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.0	2016	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.4	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	10.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	491.6	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.8	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.6	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.5	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.7	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.6	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	85.5	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	72.0	2019	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.2	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	42.9	2019	●	↓
Palma ratio	2.0	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	14.7	2018	●	↗
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	12.6	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.9	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.3	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.5	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.1	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2017	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.5	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	204.5	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	82.2	2020	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	61.0	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	34.4	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.2	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.5	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2020	●	↗
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.1	2019	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.4	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2021	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.4	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2021	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.7	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.5	2019	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.6	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ARMENIA

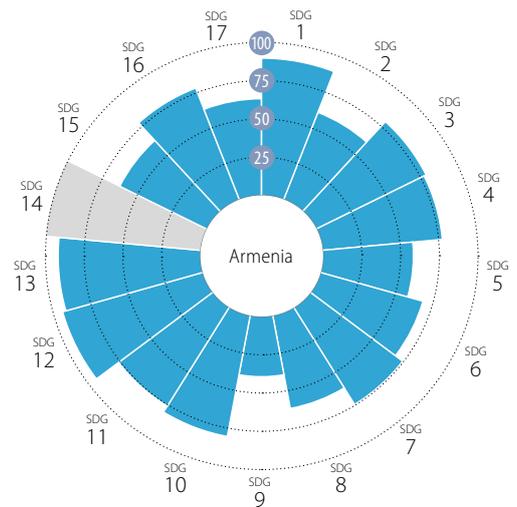
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



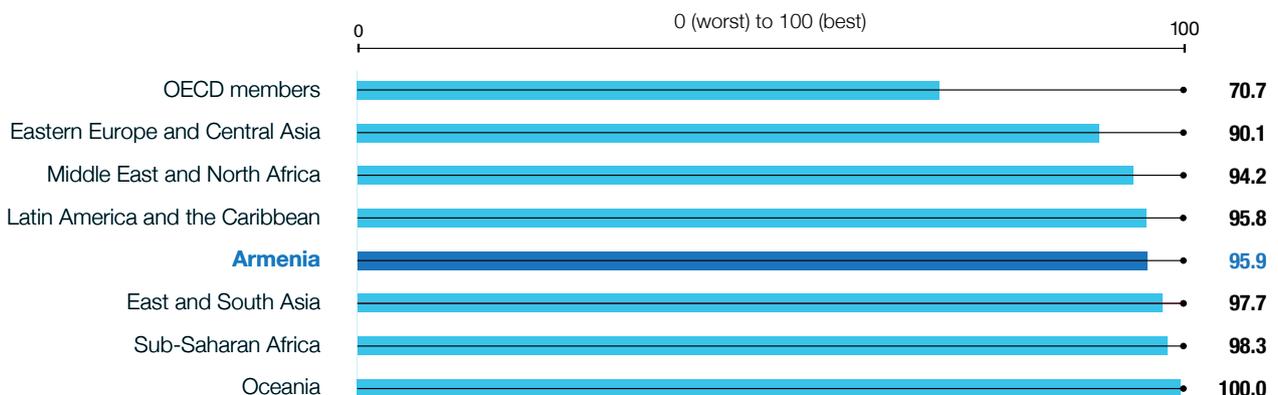
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



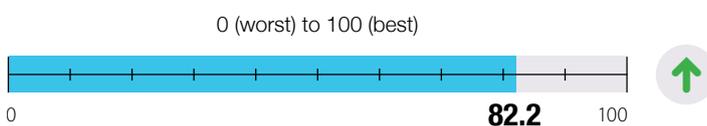
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	76.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.7	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	78.8	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2016	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.4	2016	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	8.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	32.2	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	26	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2014	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.6	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	23.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.7	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	55	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.0	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.0	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	18.9	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	62.9	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	22.6	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.5	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.5	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.1	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2020	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	40.2	2016	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.8	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.2	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	82	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.5	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.9	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.1	2020	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.9	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	54.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.9	2019	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	8.8	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1556.1	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	82.2	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.8	2019	●	→					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.3	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	47.8	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	20.8	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

AUSTRALIA

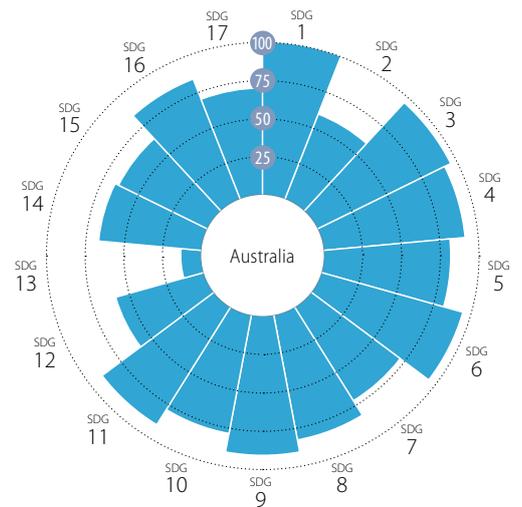
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



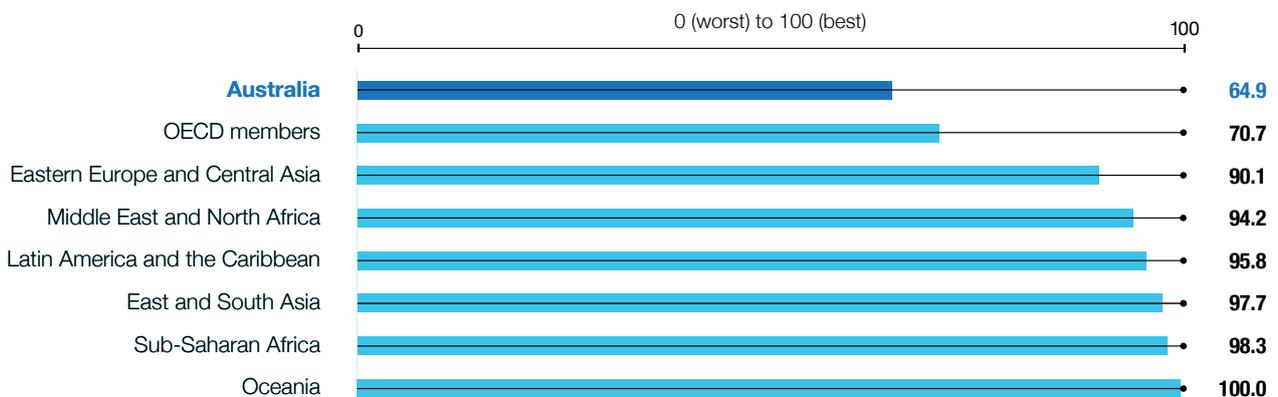
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



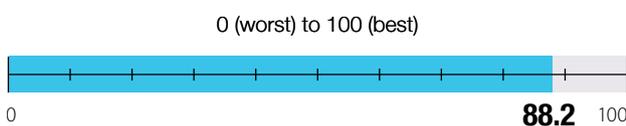
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.4	2018	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2007	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.0	2007	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	47.7	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	24.3	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.6	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	8	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.0	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	9.4	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2017	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.1	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	10.0	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.9	2017	●	●
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	11.2	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	83.5	2019	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.3	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.9	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	54.6	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	499.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.9	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	85.6	2021	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.5	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.3	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	92.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2508.4	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	* 100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.2	2020	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.3	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.1	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.5	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.0	2021	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	14.2	2020	●	↓
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	89.6	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	129.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.0	2010	●	●
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	14.5	2019	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	57.0	2008	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	32.1	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.4	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.7	2018	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	8.1	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.4	2019	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.0	2021	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	7.7	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	36.6	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	71.8	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.9	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.9	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2017	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	15.4	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.3	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	37396.5	2020	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	20.4	2018	●	→
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	80.5	2020	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	38.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	15.8	2018	●	→
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	8.6	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.7	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	31.5	2018	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.0	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.8	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	→
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	176.5	2018	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.2	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2021	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.1	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	25.2	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.2	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

AUSTRIA

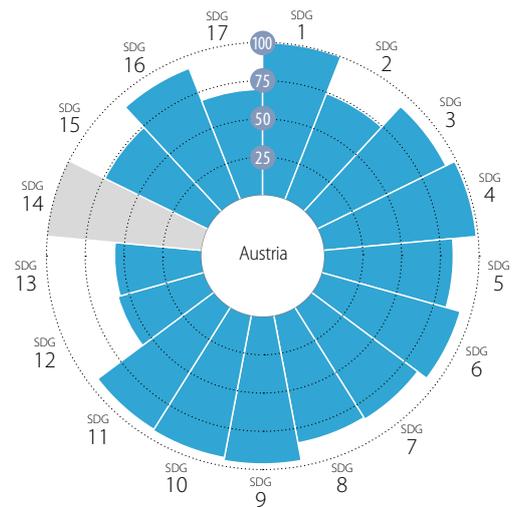
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



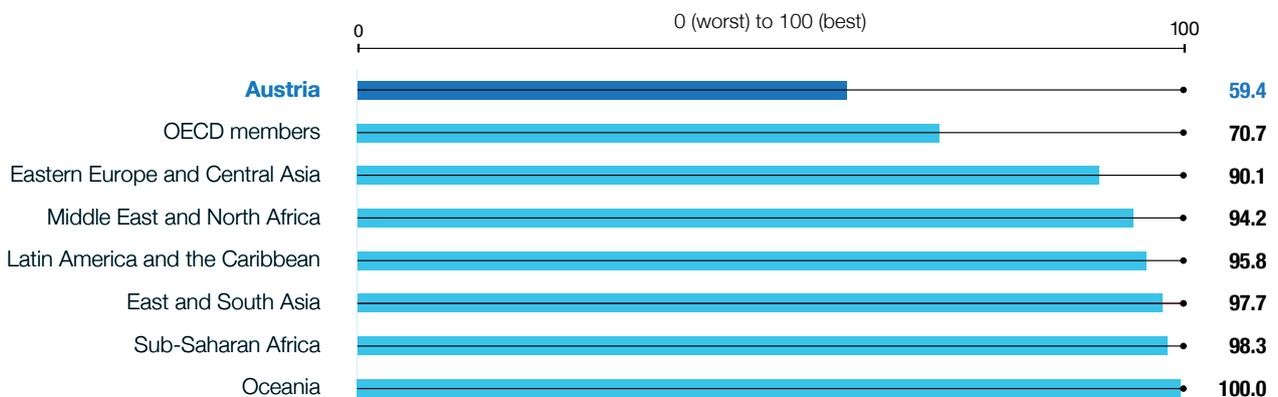
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



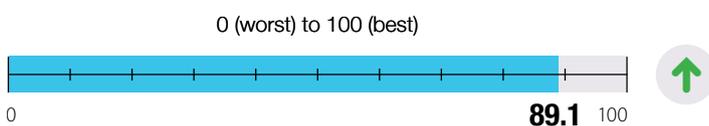
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	87.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	107.4	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.0	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	54.9	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.0	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.2	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	11.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	43.0	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.2	2020	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.2	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	25.9	2016	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	69.7	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	30.8	2018	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	25.7	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.0	2019	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.1	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.9	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	74.0	2021	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.4	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.8	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.8	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.7	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.1	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	5.5	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.3	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.3	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2020	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.9	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	19.6	2020	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.1	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.2	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.9	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.7	2020	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	20.6	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.1	2018	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	191.9	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.5	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	47.6	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.4	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	491.0	2018	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	14.8	2018	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.9	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.4	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.6	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.2	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.1	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.3	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	13.3	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.5	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	20.0	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.6	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	94.0	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3598.2	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.9	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.3	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	101.3	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	29.9	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.8	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	↓
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.6	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.5	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.3	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.7	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	89.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.6	2020	●	↓					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

AZERBAIJAN

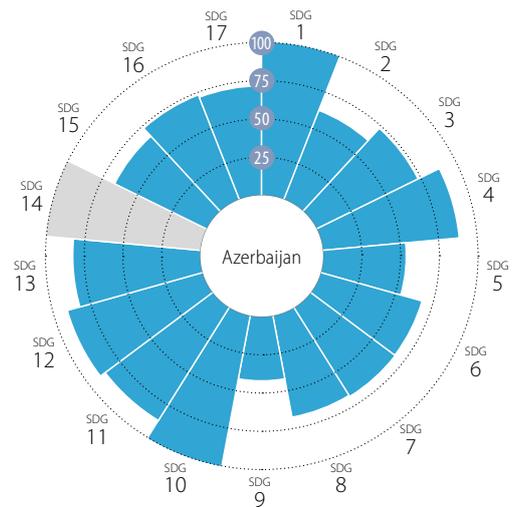
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



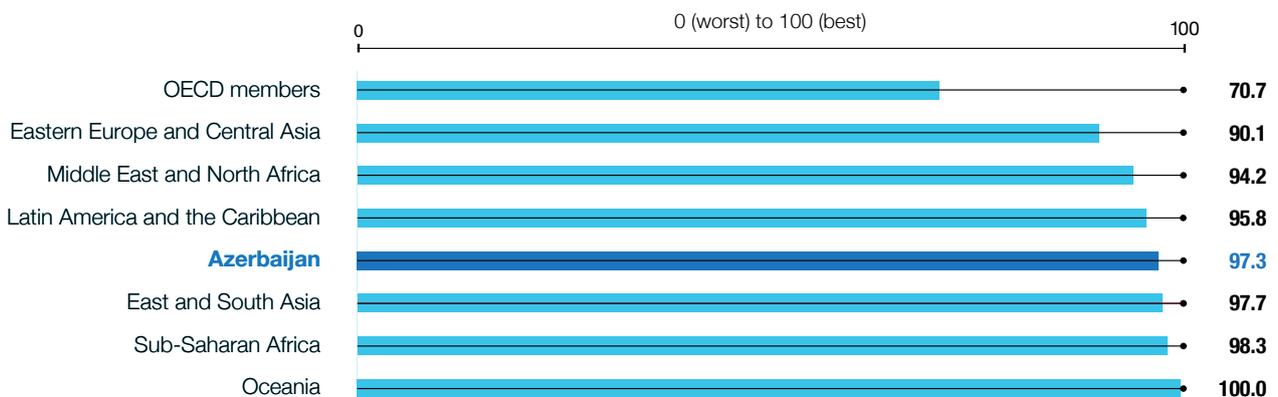
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



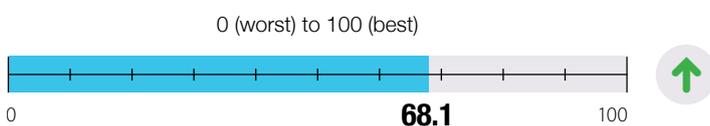
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

7%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.6	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	62.1	2019	●	→	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2014	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.8	2013	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2013	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.2	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	26	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2015	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.8	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.0	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.0	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	58.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.0	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.2	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.4	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.7	2020	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	48.1	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	11267.6	2021	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2019	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	83.2	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.6	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.5	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.5	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.3	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	21.5	2006	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.6	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	15.9	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.9	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	82	2019	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.4	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2020	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.0	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.1	2019	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2021	●	→	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	53.7	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.8	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1028.4	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	58.8	2021	●	↓	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.7	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.0	2019	●	↓	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	1.4	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	42.8	2019	●	↑	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2017	●	↓	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	68.1	2019	●	↑	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.6	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

THE BAHAMAS

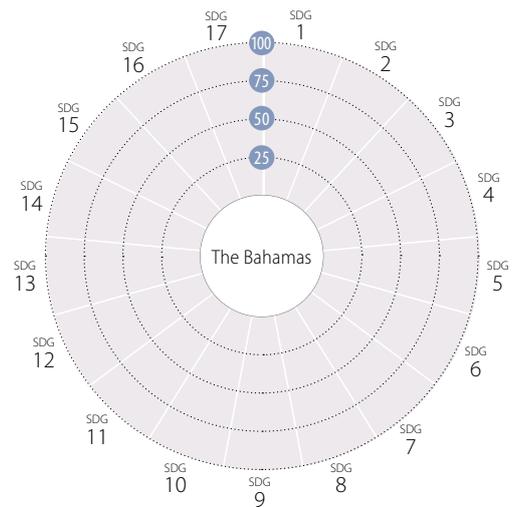
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



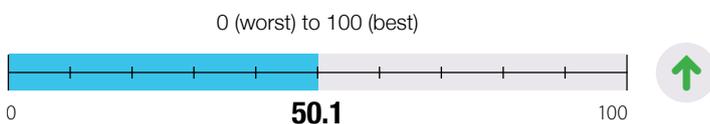
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

23%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	● ↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	● ↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	31.6	2016	● ↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↓	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.7	2018	● ↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	70	2017	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.6	2020	● ↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.3	2020	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.1	2020	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2019	● ↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.8	2019	● ↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	2019	● →	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	29.0	2013	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2016	● ●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2020	● ↓	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	● →	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	37.6	2018	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.5	2006	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.2	2010	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.6	2019	● ↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.5	2020	● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.8	2020	● ↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2019	● ↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	94.9	2019	● →	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	11758.3	2018	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	● ↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	● ↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	● ↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.9	2020	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	12.9	2022	● ↓	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ↑	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	● ↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	87.0	2020	● ↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	93.0	2019	● ↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	● ↓	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	● ●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	● →	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	16.3	2019	● ↑	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2015	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.2	2019	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	78.1	2018	● ●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.8	2018	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	3.6	2015	● ↑	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.6	2015	● →	
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.9	2020	● →	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.9	2018	● ↑	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.3	2020	● →	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.8	2020	● →	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	30.9	2018	● ↑	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	● ↑	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	● ↑	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.8	2020	● →	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	● →	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	● ↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	● ↑	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	18.6	2020	● ↑	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	58.7	2019	● ↓	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	64	2021	● ↑	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● →	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.5	2020	● →	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	100.0	2019	● ●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.1	2019	● ↑	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BAHRAIN

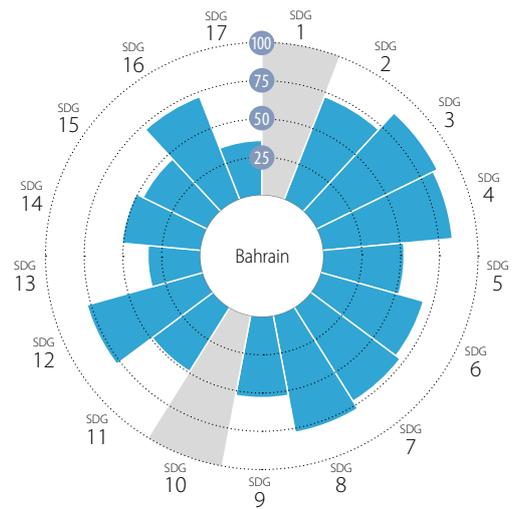
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



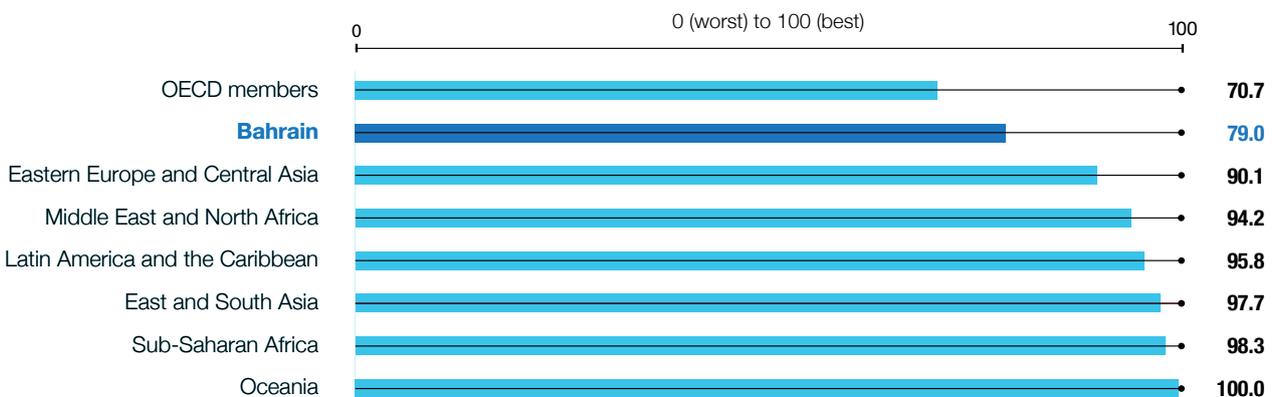
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



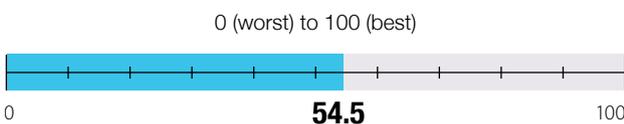
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

20%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	● ↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	● ↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.8	2016	● ↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	7.9	2019	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	14	2017	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.9	2020	● ↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.8	2020	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2020	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	● →	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2019	● ↗	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	40	2016	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2019	● ↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.8	2019	● →	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.5	2018	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2017	● ↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	● ↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	● ↓	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2020	● ↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	70.1	2019	● ↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.7	2019	● ↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.5	2019	● ↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.5	2010	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2019	● ↓	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	50.5	2020	● →	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.0	2020	● ↗	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	● ↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	● ↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	133.7	2018	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	86.9	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	5166.9	2018	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	● ↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	● ↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.8	2019	● ↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.0	2019	● →	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.1	2020	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	82.6	2017	● ↑	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2022	● ↑	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2015	● ↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	99.7	2020	● ↑	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	122.6	2019	● ↑	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	● ↓	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 4.5	2019	● ●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2020	● ↑	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2014	● ●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	72.8	2019	● ↓	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.0	2020	● ↓	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.9	2019	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	2018	● ●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.6	2018	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	2015	● ↑	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.0	2015	● →	
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2019	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	20.5	2020	● →	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.2	2018	● →	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	● →	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.6	2020	● →	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	● ↑	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	16.8	2018	● →	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	● →	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	● ↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2019	● ↑	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2011	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.8	2020	● ↑	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	42	2021	● ↓	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	61.1	2021	● ↓	
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2019	● ↓	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.5	2019	● ↑	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BANGLADESH

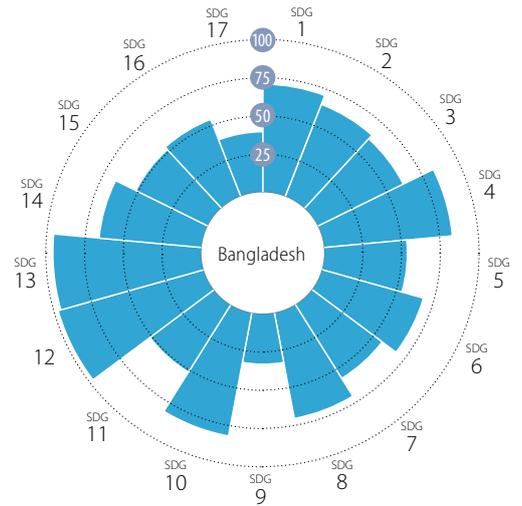
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



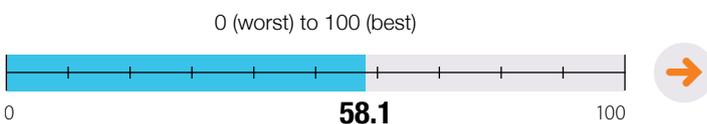
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.5	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	28.2	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.0	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.8	2019	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	173	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.5	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	29.1	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	218.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.9	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	149	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.4	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	74.0	2019	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	52.7	2018	●	→
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	51	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	77.5	2019	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.0	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.0	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.5	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	77.4	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.6	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	44.0	2020	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.9	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.7	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	54.2	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1053.7	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.2	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	23.0	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	18.3	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.0	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	24.8	2020	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	23.6	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	32.4	2016	●	●
Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	47.6	2018	●	↗
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	59.5	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	35.7	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.0	2020	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.5	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	33.6	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	15.4	2018	●	→
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.1	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.5	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	↗
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	81.3	2019	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2020	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	56.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.8	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.7	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	1.8	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	10.2	2016	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.7	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	81.8	2017	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	7.1	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.2	2019	●	↓	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.1	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.7	2012	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2012	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.9	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.6	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	27	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.7	2011	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.1	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.7	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.6	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.7	2015	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	31	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	4.2	2021	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.8	2020	●	↗	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	49.7	2007	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	304.1	2021	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.9	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.1	2020	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	87.5	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	1.8	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.3	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	89.0	2020	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2014	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	69.9	2012	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	16.7	2019	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.8	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	84.1	2019	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.6	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2020	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.5	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.7	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.1	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	65	2021	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	87.5	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.4	2019	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.2	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1	2020	●	↓	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.3	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.8	2022	●	→						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BELARUS

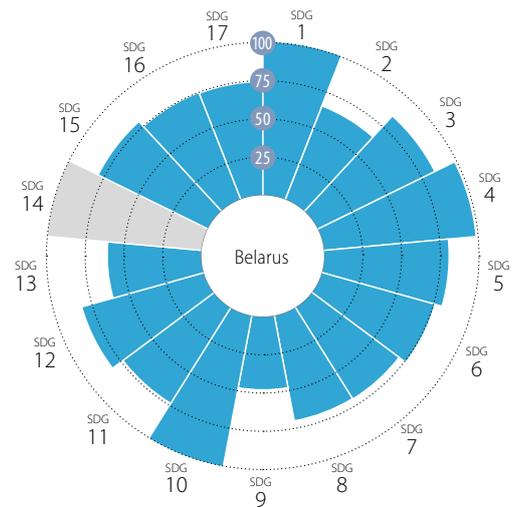
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



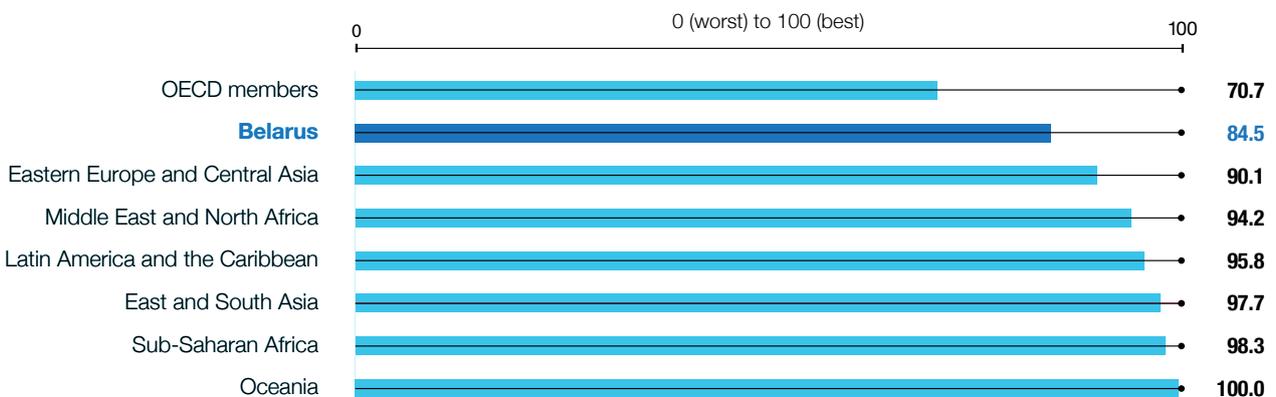
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



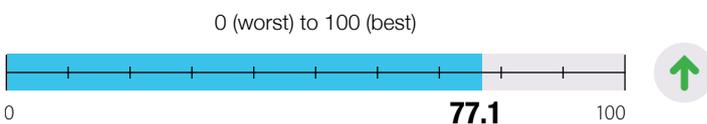
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.5	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2005	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.7	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.9	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	26.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.8	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.6	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	11.7	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2014	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2019	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.1	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.7	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2019	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	73.0	2012	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.0	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.5	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.6	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	7.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2642.6	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.9	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	2019	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.7	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	10.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.6	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	85.1	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	89.5	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2018	●	↗
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	25.3	2019	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	45.2	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	18.3	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.1	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.0	2019	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.3	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.6	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	29.4	2015	●	→
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.4	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.1	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.8	2018	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	496.6	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	53.3	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2019	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	9.2	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.8	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.1	2020	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.6	2019	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.1	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BELGIUM

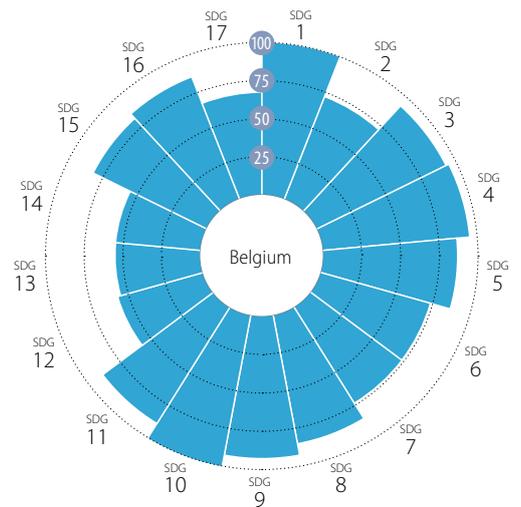
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



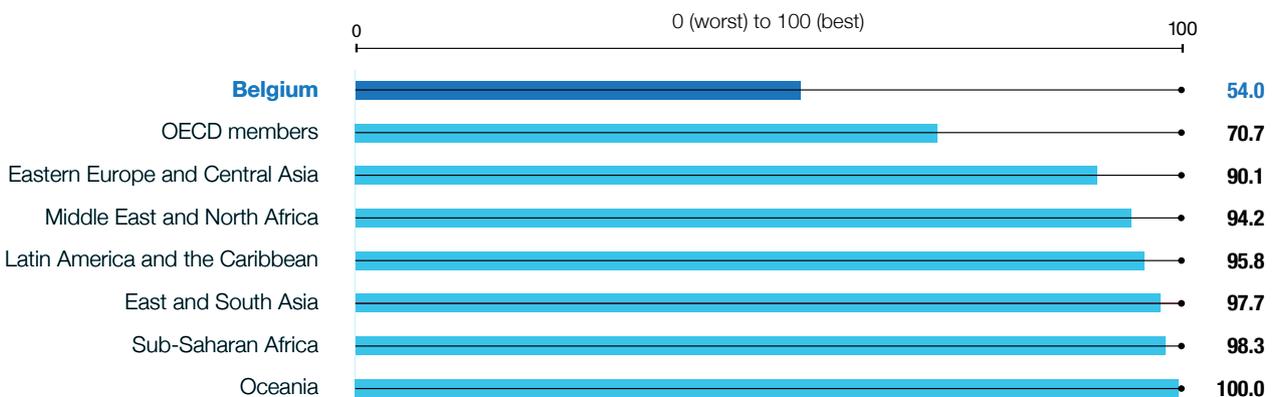
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



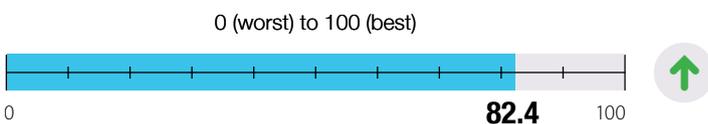
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	91.5	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.0	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.1	2019	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.7	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.0	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2014	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.4	2014	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	12.4	2019	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	37.9	2019	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	18.3	2020	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.2	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	25.8	2017	●	↓	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.2	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	27.2	2018	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	42.3	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	0.9	2019	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.5	2019	●	●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.2	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	12.3	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.7	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2021	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.6	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	7.0	2019	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.4	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	15.4	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	5.5	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.9	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.5	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.6	2015	●	↓	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	85	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	29.2	2021	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2019	●	↑	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.6	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	29.7	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.2	2020	●	↔	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	15.4	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.2	2018	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.2	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	33.6	2018	●	↔	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.5	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.0	2020	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	32.0	2020	●	↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	48.5	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	500.0	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	13.0	2018	●	↑	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.0	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	34.6	2018	●	↓	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.0	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.6	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.5	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.4	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.3	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	3.8	2019	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.7	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2002	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	35.6	2018	●	↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	49.1	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71	2021	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	67.9	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	6802.1	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73	2021	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	88.8	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	11.7	2021	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	87.7	2018	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.8	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.6	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.5	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2021	●	→	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.6	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	67.8	2019	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.1	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-45.7	2018	●	↓	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	64.5	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	82.4	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.5	2020	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BELIZE

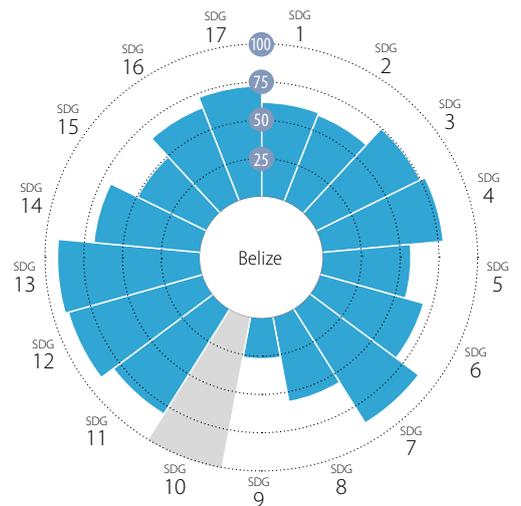
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



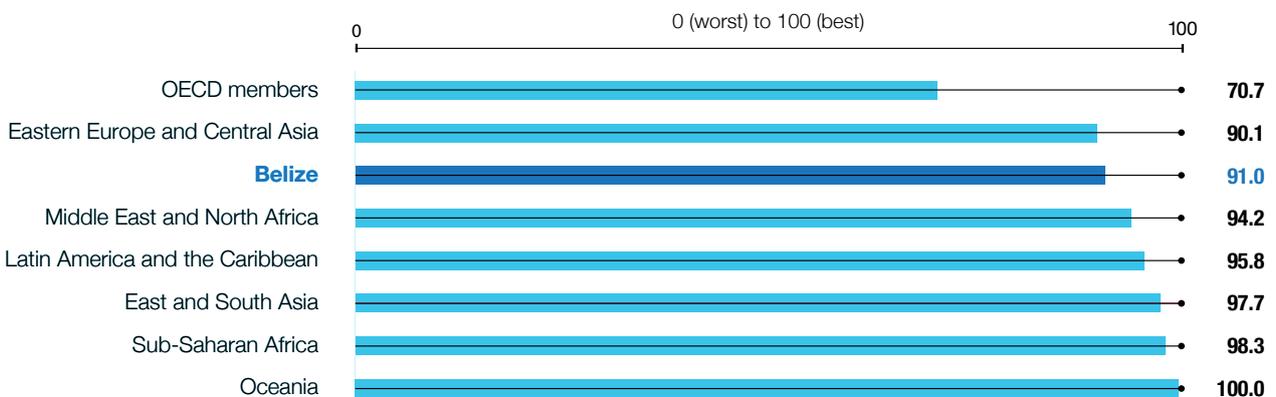
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



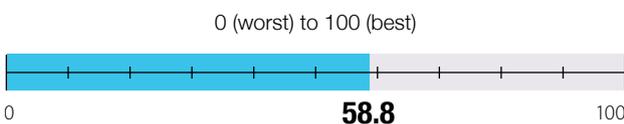
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

11%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	14.5	2022	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	29.3	2022	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.0	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.7	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	23.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.5	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	69	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.6	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.4	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	58.2	2019	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.0	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2014	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.4	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	69.5	2020	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	84.2	2000	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	64.9	2016	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.4	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.7	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.4	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.2	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.3	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	4765.9	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.7	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	82.4	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.8	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-8.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.2	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.8	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	50.8	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	43.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	3.5	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	21.3	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.4	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.0	2014	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	13.8	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.3	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	289.5	2021	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.2	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.3	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	7.4	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.3	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.3	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.8	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	25.7	2020	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	50.8	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50	2014	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.3	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.1	2020	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.0	2017	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BENIN

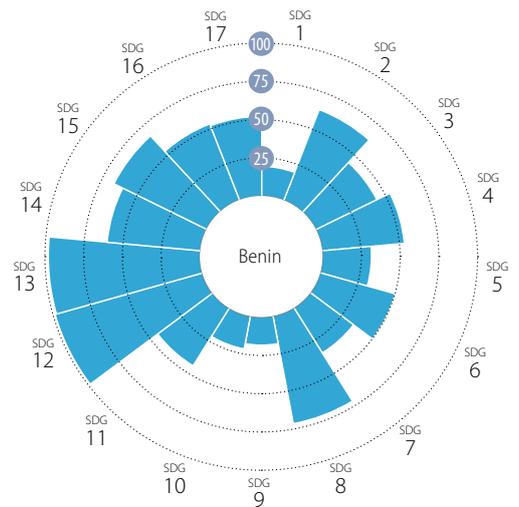
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



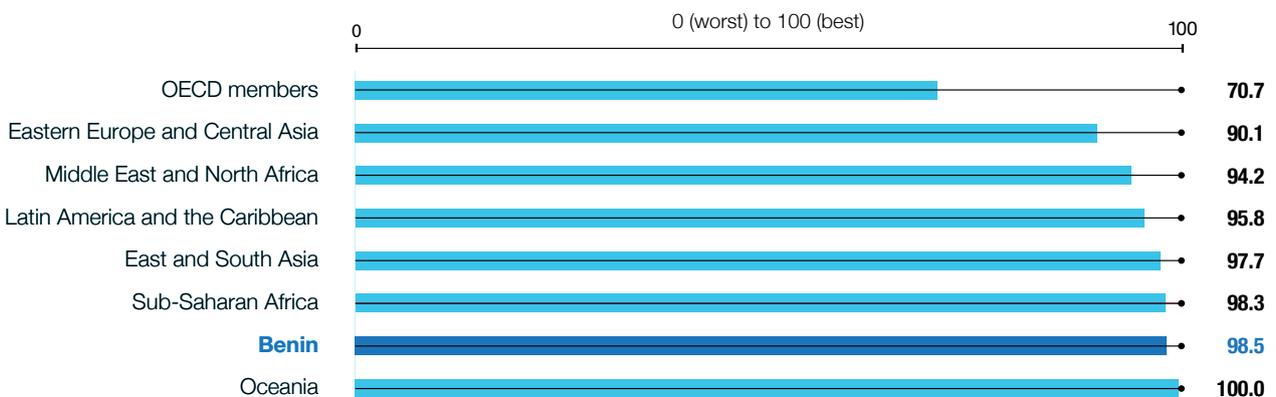
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

5%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	45.5	2022	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	69.5	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.6	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.6	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	13.6	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	397	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29.7	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	85.9	2020	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	55.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.6	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	205	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.8	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.4	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	108.0	2016	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	78.1	2018	●	→
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	65	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2021	●	↗
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.8	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.3	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	33.0	2020	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	60.9	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	28.0	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	43.6	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.7	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.2	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.4	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	17.0	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.0	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	462.6	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.3	2019	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.0	2019	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	34.0	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	54.6	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	38.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.5	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	25.8	2020	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	21.5	2019	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	47.8	2015	●	●
Palma ratio	2.9	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	59.2	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	41.9	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	48.6	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.0	2021	●	↗
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.5	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	23.9	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↗
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	62.3	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	54	2021	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	85.6	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	42	2021	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	24.8	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	38.2	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.5	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BHUTAN

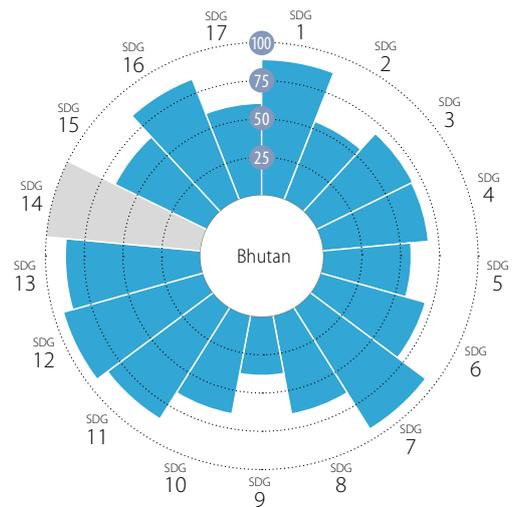
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



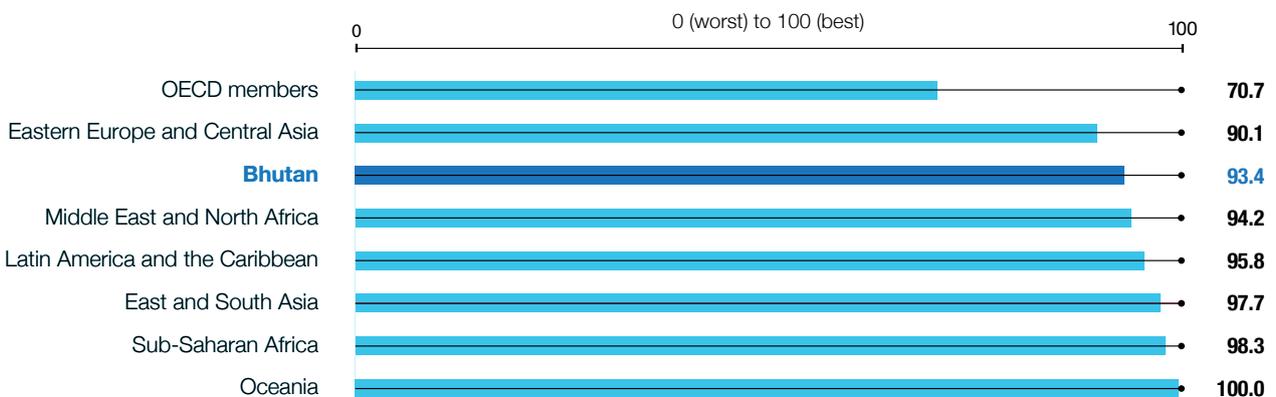
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



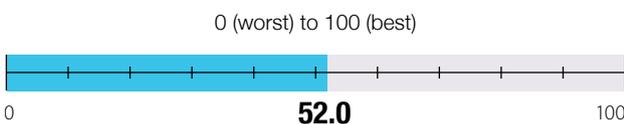
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

13%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	53.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.7	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	99.9	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.5	2010	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.9	2010	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↔
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.4	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.5	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	33.1	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.3	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	183	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2007	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.3	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.0	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	27.6	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.9	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	165.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.8	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.5	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.5	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	124	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.2	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.1	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2020	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	59.0	2009	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62	2019	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2015	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	41.4	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.0	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.3	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.8	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.1	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.1	2017	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	84.6	2010	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.5	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	68.8	2019	●	↔	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.2	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.2	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63	2015	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.9	2020	●	↔	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.3	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	76.5	2020	●	↔	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	68	2021	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.4	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.5	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2455.0	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.9	2021	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	79.1	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – No Targets				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.1	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.5	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.5	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.2	2018	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	33.7	2014	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2019	●	↔
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BOLIVIA

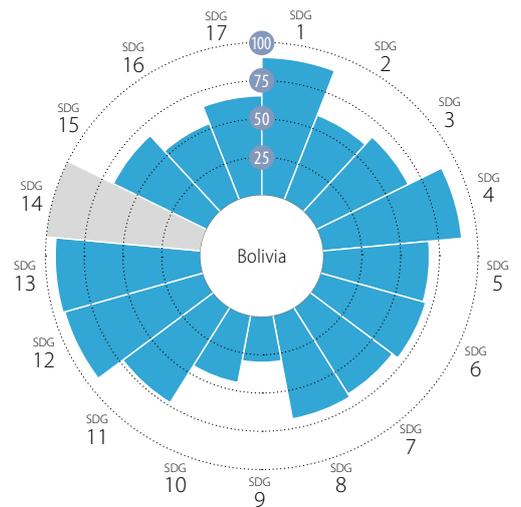
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



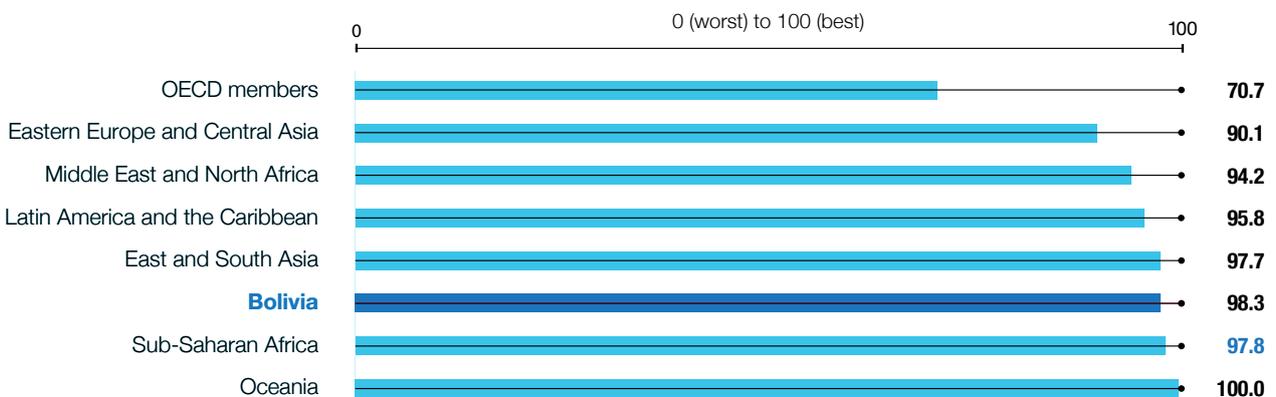
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



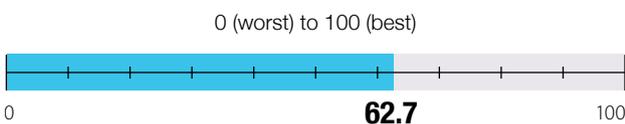
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.6	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	59.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.8	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	83.0	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.6	2019	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.1	2016	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2016	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	↔
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2009	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↔	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.3	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	49.9	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↔	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.7	2019	●	↔
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.7	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	155	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2015	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.5	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.6	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.4	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.5	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	105.0	2020	●	↔	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.7	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.9	2019	●	↔	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.1	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.1	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	71.0	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	71.5	2018	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2323.5	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.7	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.2	2020	●	↔
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.7	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.7	2020	●	↔
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.8	2019	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↔
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2015	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	50.3	2016	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.0	2019	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	84.7	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	64.3	2019	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.7	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47	2021	●	↔
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.2	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.8	2020	●	↔
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.4	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.9	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	65.8	2020	●	↔	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.2	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	13.6	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.5	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	720.4	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.5	2021	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.3	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↔
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	2019	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.0	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.4	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.3	2007	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	54.4	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.7	2019	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.6	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↔					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

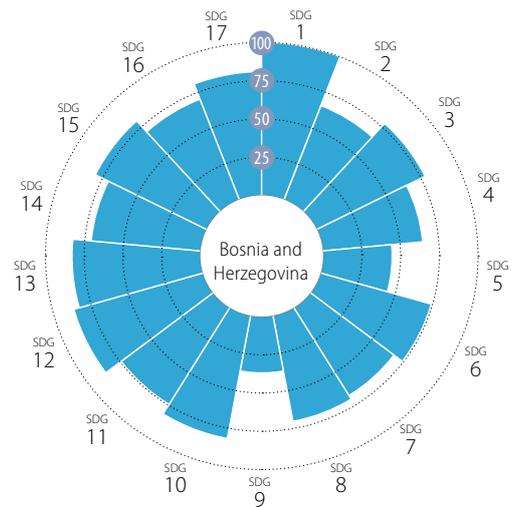
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



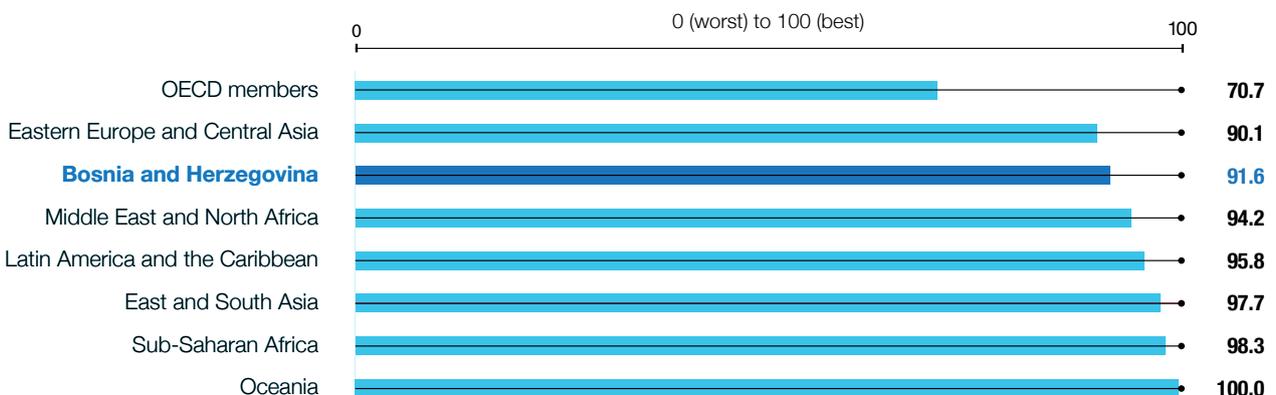
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



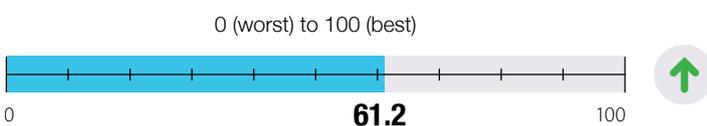
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

7%

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	73.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.3	2019	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 7.0	2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.9	2012	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2012	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.9	2016	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↔	Gini coefficient	33.0	2011	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2018	●	↑	Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	8.3	2018	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	26.8	2019	●	↔
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.6	2018	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	40.0	2021	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2020	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	26.0	2020	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.8	2019	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.7	2019	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	49.0	2018	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016	●	●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.5	2019	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.3	2015	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.8	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2015	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	10.1	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.9	2020	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2018	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.5	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2018	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.7	2021	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	70.1	2020	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	29.3	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	40.7	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.2	2018	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2013	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	21.9	2012	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.7	2019	●	↔	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.6	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.0	2020	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.1	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.4	2018	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.7	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.1	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2019	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2518.9	2018	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.8	2019	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73	2021	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.4	2020	●	↔
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	46.3	2019	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	24.9	2019	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.3	2021	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.8	2017	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	15.0	2022	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	38.1	2019	●	↑
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	61.2	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BOTSWANA

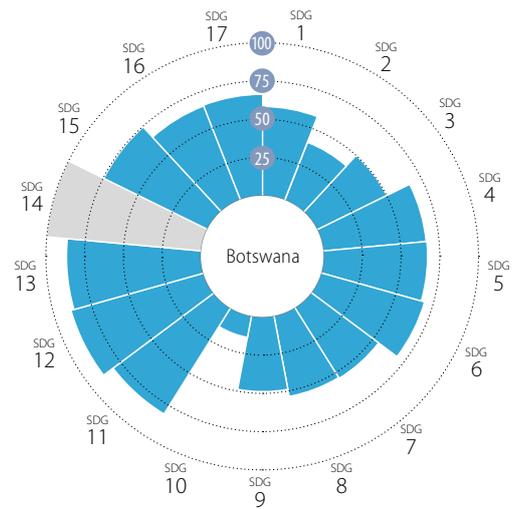
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



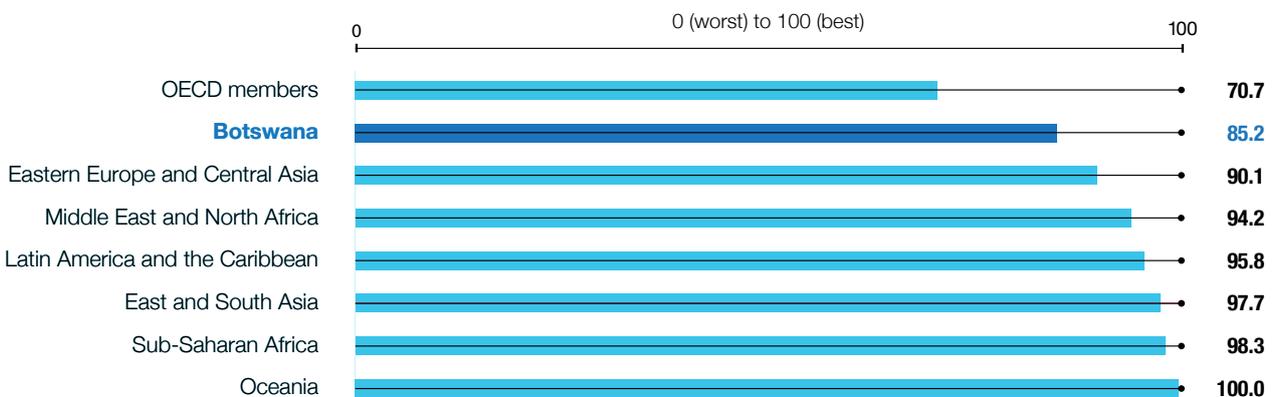
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



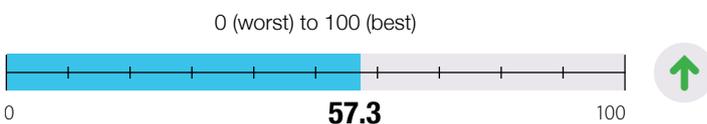
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	16.5	2022	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	31.7	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	29.3	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2007	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.3	2007	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.4	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.4	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	144	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.9	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.8	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	236.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.4	2020	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.0	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	101	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.4	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.3	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	51.9	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2019	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	21.3	2015	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.0	2014	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.8	2017	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.5	2013	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.9	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10.8	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.2	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	80.0	2020	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.0	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2735.8	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	70.2	2019	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	52.8	2019	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.3	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	18.9	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.9	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	51.0	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	23.7	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	64.0	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.4	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2013	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	53.3	2015	●	●
Palma ratio	3.8	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	22.6	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.4	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2019	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	23.3	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.9	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.8	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.9	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	106.3	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.1	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2010	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	22.2	2016	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	36	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	87.5	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	55	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.3	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.7	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.4	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.3	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	57.3	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BRAZIL

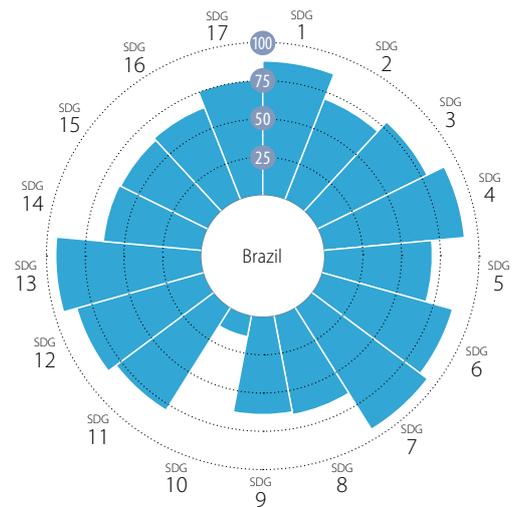
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



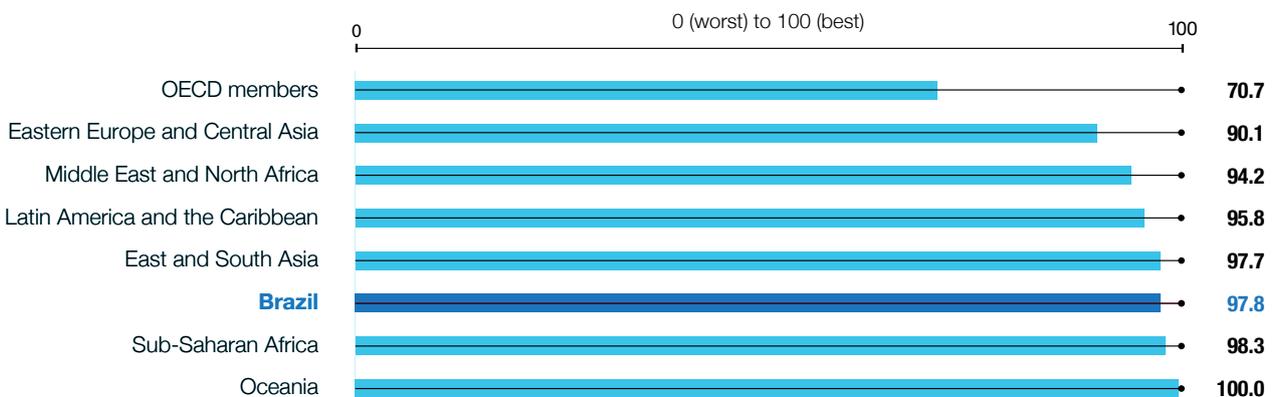
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



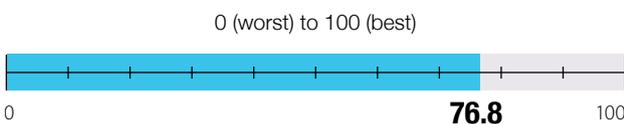
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.1	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	81.3	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.5	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.1	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	→	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.0	2007	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	43.2	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2007	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.1	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	●	↓	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	15.2	2018	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.8	2019	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.8	2020	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	60	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.2	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.7	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	45.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	31.9	2015	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.5	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.1	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.2	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	49.1	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	655.5	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	77	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.5	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.2	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.8	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.3	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.8	2011	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	89.0	2007	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	20.9	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.5	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	30.4	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.8	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48	2021	●	↗	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.6	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.0	2019	●	↓	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.1	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.1	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.1	2019	●	→	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	49.3	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	267.3	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	76.8	2019	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.8	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.9	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.7	2019	●	↑						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	45.6	2019	●	↑						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	70.0	2017	●	↗						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.6	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

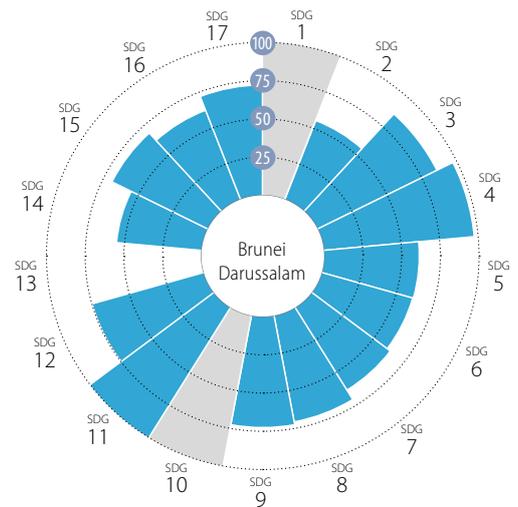
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



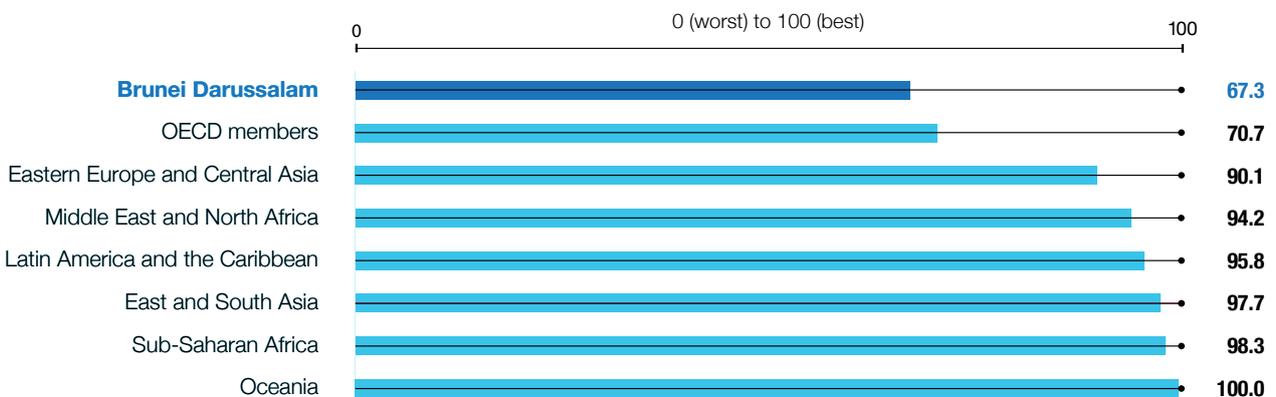
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



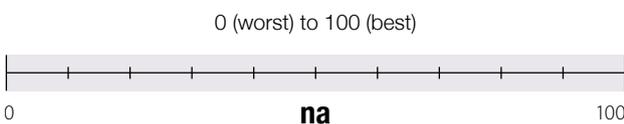
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

18%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	● ●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.7	2009	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.9	2009	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2013	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.4	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	31	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.1	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	83.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.5	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	2019	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	9.9	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.3	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.3	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	111.0	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.9	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.1	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.3	2015	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	13635.5	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.8	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.0	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	10.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.4	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2015	●	↗
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	95.0	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	148.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	45.1	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	5.1	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.5	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.5	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.9	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	23.2	2020	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.3	2018	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	65919.4	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.4	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.5	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	31.9	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	7.2	2017	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2013	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	7.1	2016	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	60	2020	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.7	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.9	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2019	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BULGARIA

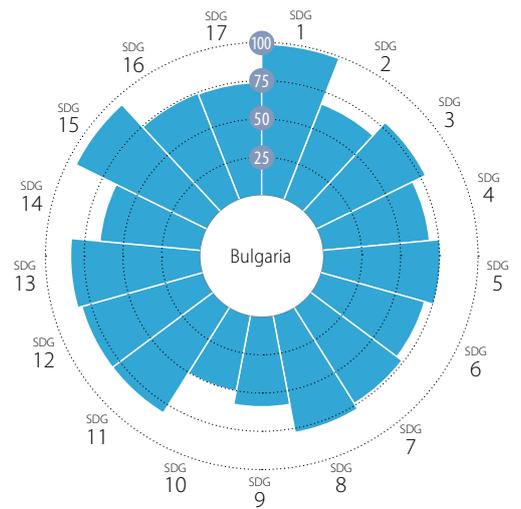
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



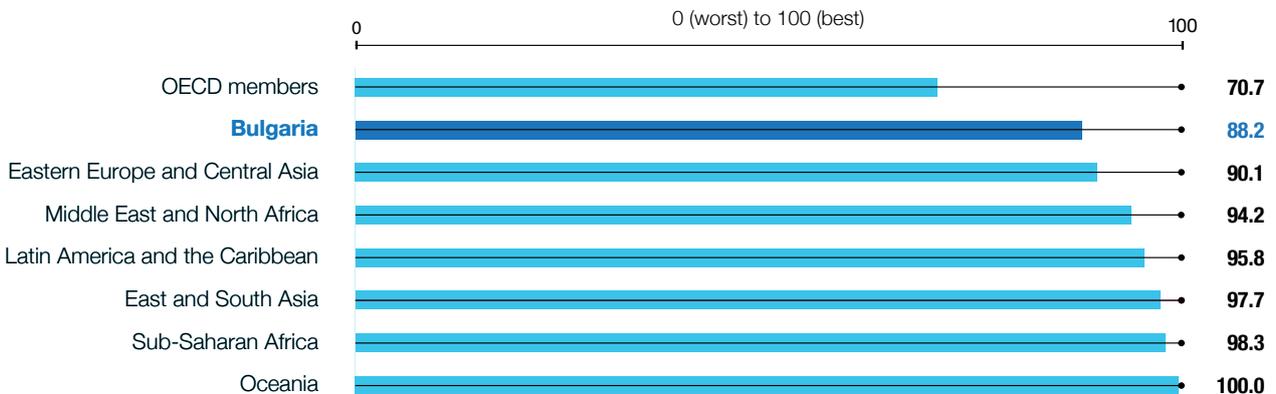
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



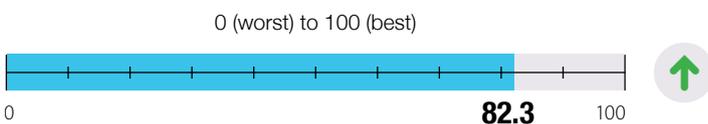
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	70.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	105.6	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.0	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.0	2014	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2014	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.0	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2018	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient	41.3	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↗	Palma ratio	1.9	2019	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	18.5	2019	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.1	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	2021	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.2	2019	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2018	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	62	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.7	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.2	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	46.3	2018	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1	2019	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	38.9	2018	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.0	2015	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2015	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	↓	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2020	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2021	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.4	2020	●	↗
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	83.2	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2018	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.4	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	23.9	2020	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.0	2017	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.9	2011	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.7	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	42.4	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.7	2019	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.8	2020	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	62.9	2018	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.7	2020	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.0	2018	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	96.6	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	86.0	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.7	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	40.1	2018	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.9	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2269.6	2018	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	88.7	2016	●	●	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	9.7	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2021	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	12.9	2019	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.2	2020	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	42	2021	●	→
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	72.2	2017	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.9	2022	●	↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	37.3	2021	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.3	2019	●	→
					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	36.0	2019	●	↑
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	82.3	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BURKINA FASO

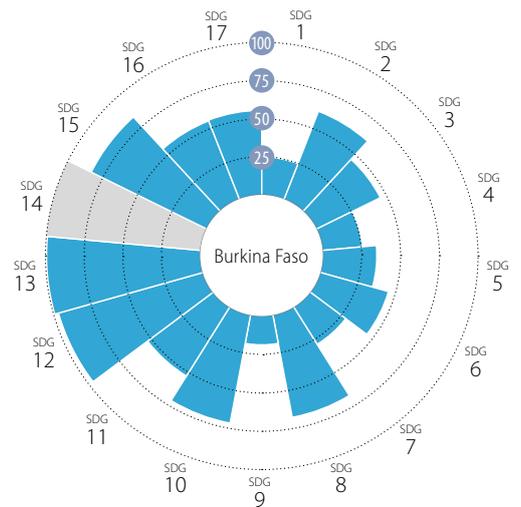
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



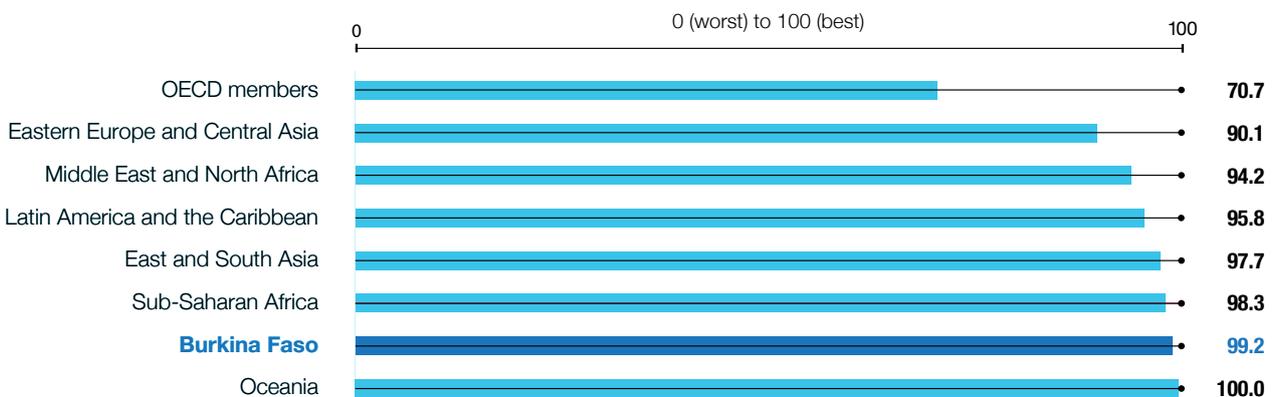
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



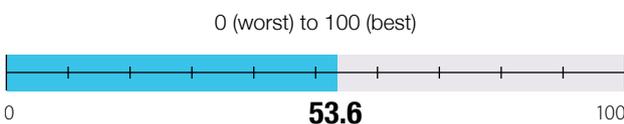
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	36.9	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.8	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.7	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.4	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.8	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018	●	↓	Gini coefficient	35.3	2014	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	1.5	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	320	2017	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.8	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	85.0	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.9	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	206	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.0	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.7	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	132.3	2016	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	79.8	2015	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.7	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.2	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.6	2021	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	20.7	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2017	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	75.5	2020	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	42.0	2016	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	41.4	2020	●	↗	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	58.9	2018	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	52.6	2020	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	47.8	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.9	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.4	2019	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.3	2020	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	47.2	2020	●	↓	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.4	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	21.7	2020	●	→	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.8	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	43.2	2017	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	218.2	2018	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population with access to electricity (%)	18.4	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	10.2	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.1	2019	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.4	2019	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.4	2020	●	●	Gini coefficient	35.3	2014	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●	Palma ratio	1.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	43.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	56.6	2018	●	↗
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	45.9	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	73.5	2020	●	↓
					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
					SDG13 – Climate Action				
					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
					SDG15 – Life on Land				
					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
					SDG13 – Climate Action				
					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
					SDG15 – Life on Land				
					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

BURUNDI

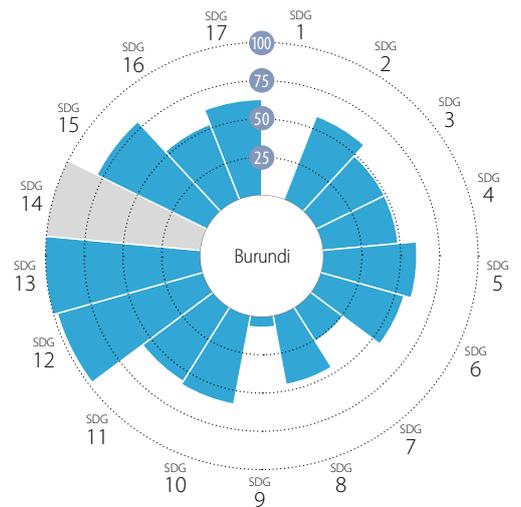
141 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



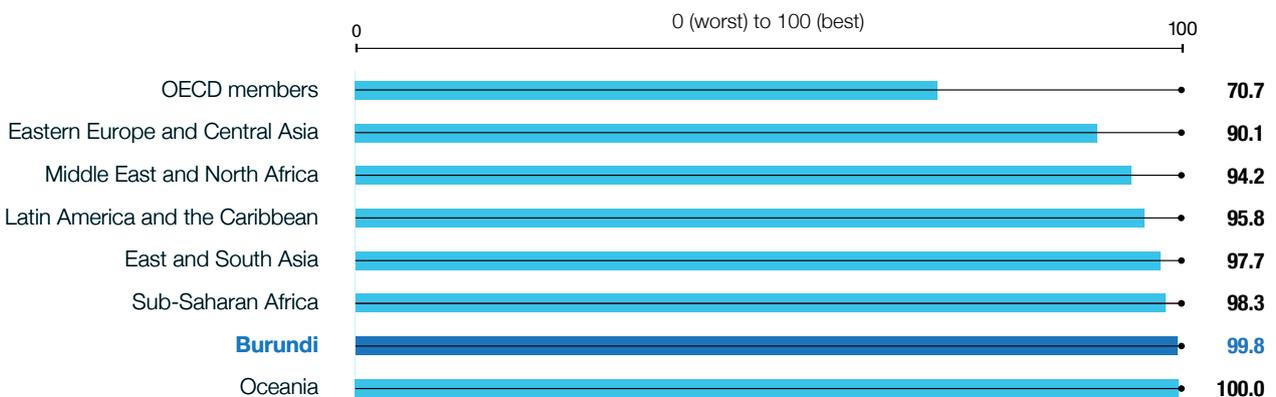
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



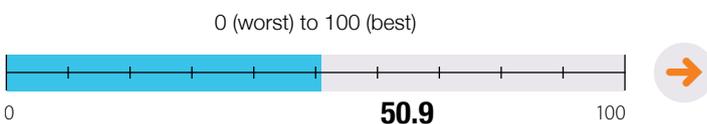
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

6%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	74.9	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	9.4	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	92.4	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	11.1	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	54.0	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.8	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.4	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2007	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	50.5	2018	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	37.4	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.4	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.9	2020	●	↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	548	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2002	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.9	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	54.4	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	103.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	3.5	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	180	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	35.5	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	58.2	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	85.1	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.8	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	49.0	2021	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.8	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.9	2021	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.0	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.8	2019	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	88.2	2017	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	39.6	2017	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2016	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	63.4	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	55.3	2017	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	102.5	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66	2018	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.2	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	62.2	2020	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	83.5	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	45.7	2020	●	↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	10.2	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	30.9	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	181.0	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	47.6	2021	●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	11.1	2019	●	→	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.2	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.7	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG19 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-8.5	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	40.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	7.1	2014	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.9	2019	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.7	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

Cabo Verde

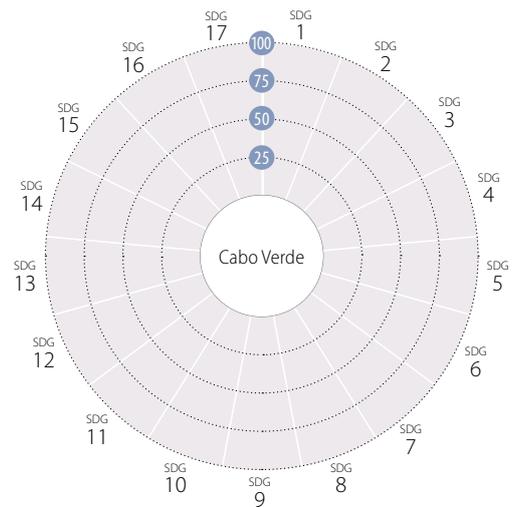
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



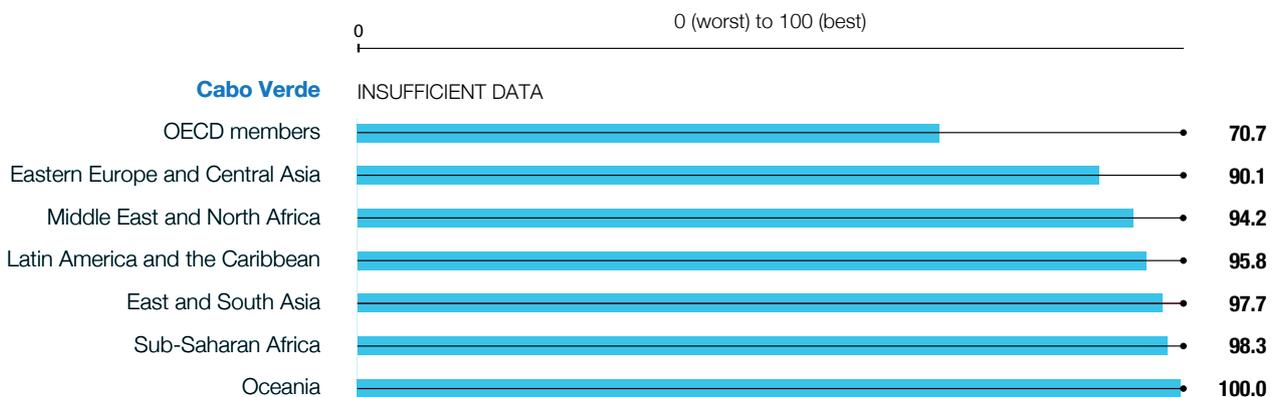
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



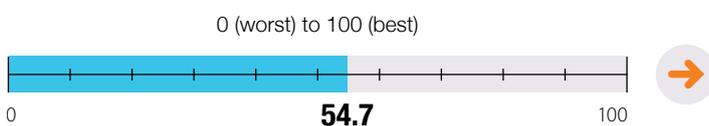
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

21%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.5	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	15.8	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	76.5	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2019	●	↗	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	11.8	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2011	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.1	2018	●	↓	Gini coefficient	42.4	2015	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	2.1	2018	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	58	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2020	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.5	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	39.0	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.1	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.4	2019	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.4	2020	●	↗	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	99	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	0.4	2018	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.8	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	55.3	2018	●	↓	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.0	2019	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.6	2018	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.0	2016	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.4	2017	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.0	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	81.2	2019	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.5	2020	●	↗	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.3	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.3	2018	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.3	2019	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2015	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	73.2	2005	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.0	2019	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.9	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.8	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.8	2017	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020	●	↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.8	2020	●	↗	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.7	2019	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	79.1	2020	●	↑						
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.4	2018	●	●						
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	20.9	2018	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	95.5	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	78.0	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.6	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.1	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	15.1	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CAMBODIA

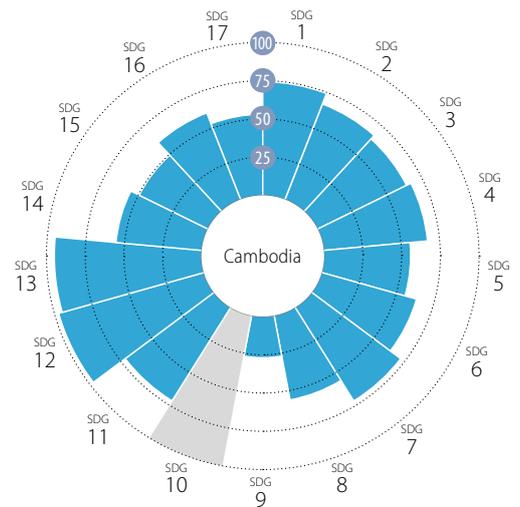
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



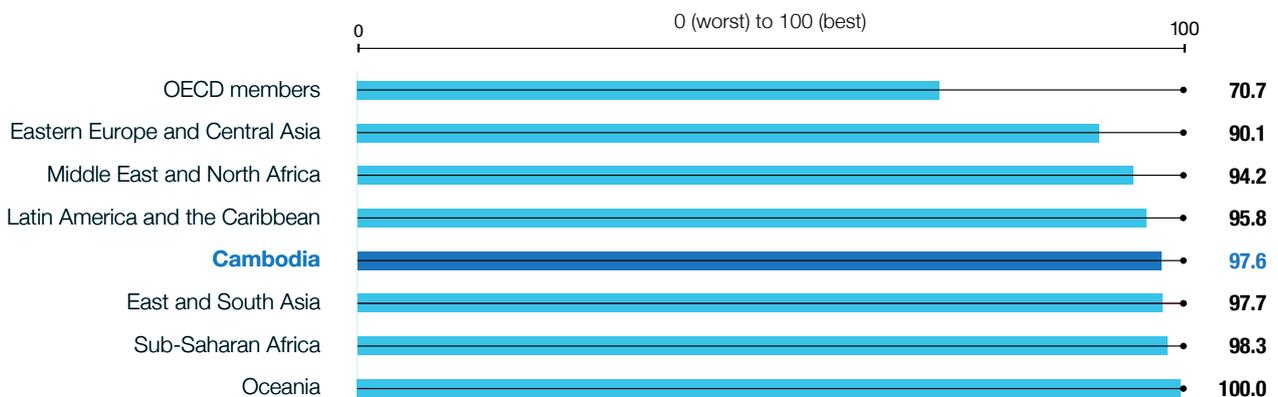
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



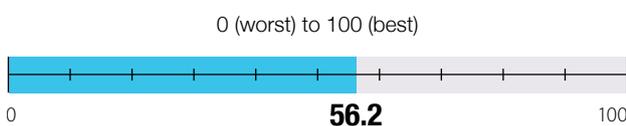
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.5	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	32.9	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	26.2	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	96.4	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.4	2014	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.7	2014	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.9	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	45.6	2018	●	↔
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	23.3	2019	●	↔
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.9	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	79.6	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	160	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2014	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.2	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.1	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.7	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.4	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	274.0	2020	●	↔	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.7	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.5	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	150	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.6	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.1	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	30.0	2012	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.0	2014	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61	2019	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.0	2020	●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.6	2021	●	↔	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.4	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	70.5	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.5	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.2	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.0	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	58.2	2020	●	↔	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.2	2015	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.9	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	56.5	2014	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2011	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	72.4	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.7	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.0	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	71.2	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.9	2019	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	68.8	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.0	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.8	2019	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	447.8	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.2	2019	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	93.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	31.2	2019	●	↔					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.8	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	47.9	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.0	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	16.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.7	2017	●	↓					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.6	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CAMEROON

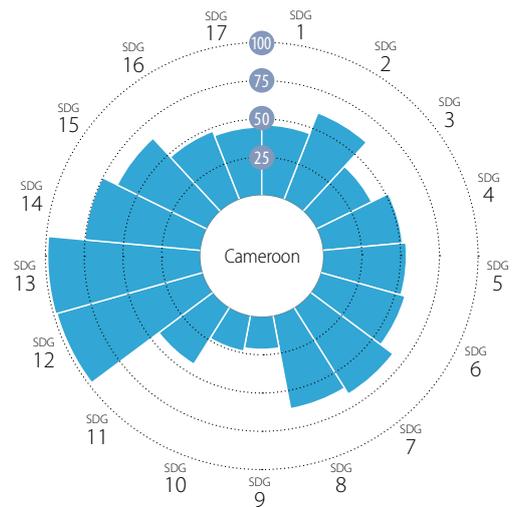
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



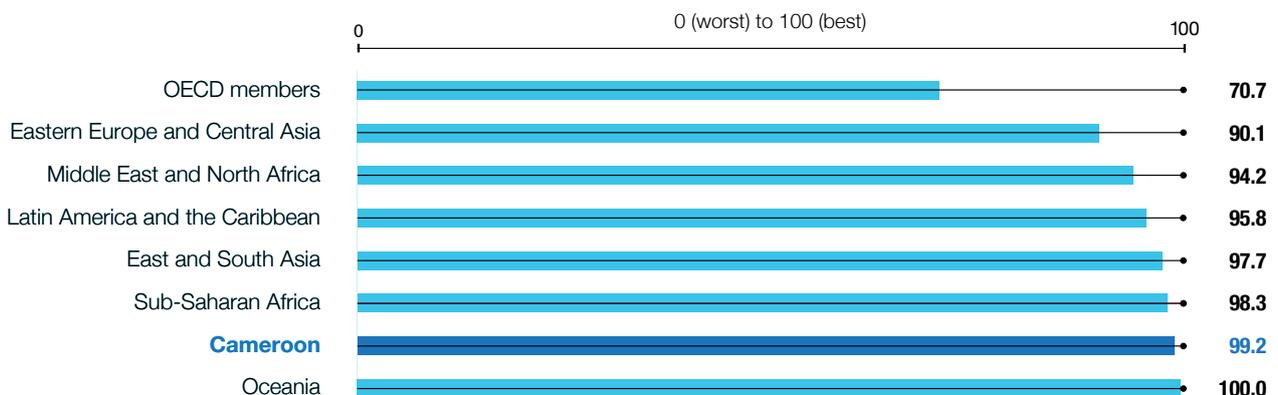
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



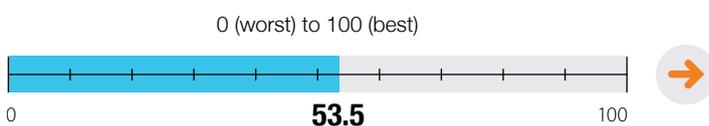
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	22.0	2022	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	40.4	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.3	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.3	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	11.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	529	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.2	2020	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	72.2	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	174.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.9	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	208	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.2	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.4	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	122.2	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.0	2018	●	↗
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	62	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2021	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	43.9	2019	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91.7	2019	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.2	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	44.9	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	58.8	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.1	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.9	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.7	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	44.6	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.6	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	285.9	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	63.5	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	21.9	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	75.7	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	34.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.8	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	37.8	2020	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.7	2019	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	46.6	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	2.7	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	24.6	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	80.4	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	55.3	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.0	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.0	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.5	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	476.9	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	36.2	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	9.0	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.3	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.3	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2016	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	53.3	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	61.9	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	27	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	38.9	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.8	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.2	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.2	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CANADA

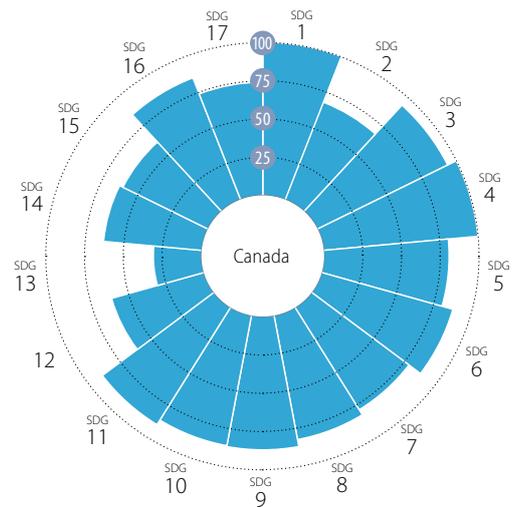
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



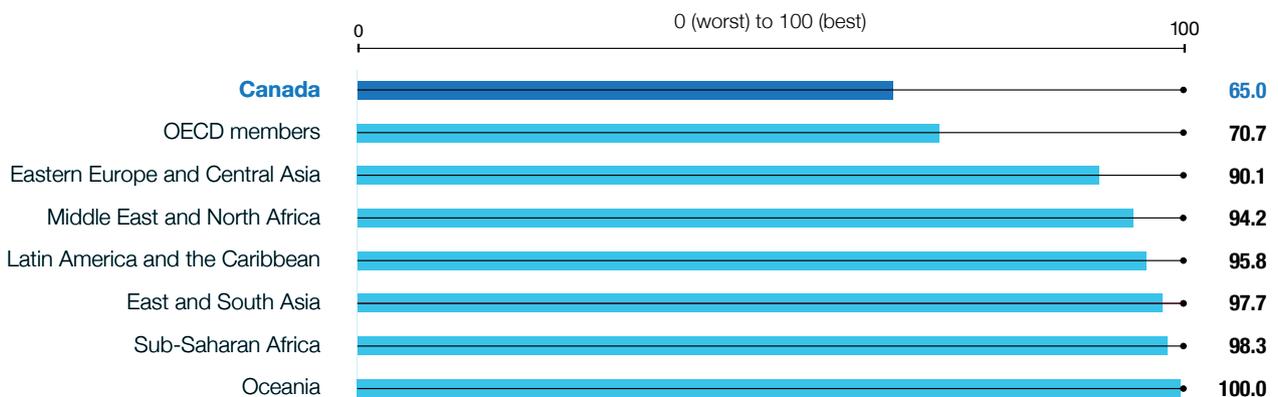
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



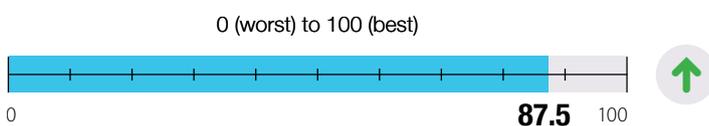
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	97.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.7	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	11.6	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	78.8	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.4	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	18.5	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	52.4	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.9	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	31.4	2016	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.0	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	33.3	2017	●	↔
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	8.8	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2019	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	12.3	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	5.9	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.9	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.3	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.0	2021	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.6	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	9.0	2017	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.2	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.2	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	24.8	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	6.6	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	38.3	2015	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.5	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	89	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	4.3	2021	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	11.0	2017	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	11.8	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	14.2	2020	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.3	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.3	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	16550.8	2021	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)*	98.8	2018	●	●	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	34.2	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.7	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.6	2020	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	94.1	2020	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	64.4	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	36.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	516.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	26.5	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	6.4	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	7.2	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	13.4	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.9	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.9	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	22.9	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.7	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.0	2020	●	↔	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	16.1	2020	●	↔	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.1	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	38.6	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.7	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	67.4	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3231.9	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	84.4	2020	●	↔	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.3	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↔
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	107.7	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	16.2	2019	●	↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.9	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.4	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	20.9	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	73.2	2021	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.5	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.6	2020	●	↓					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

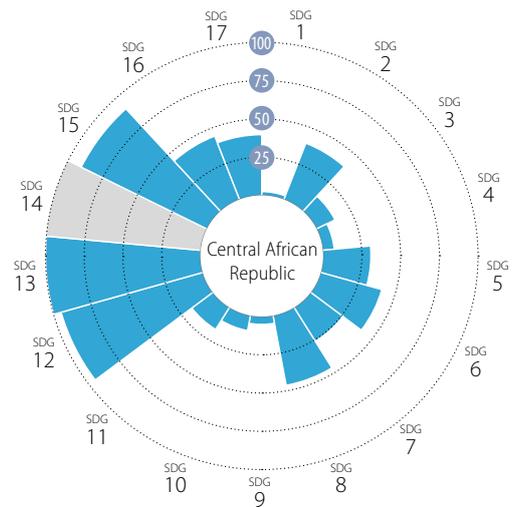
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



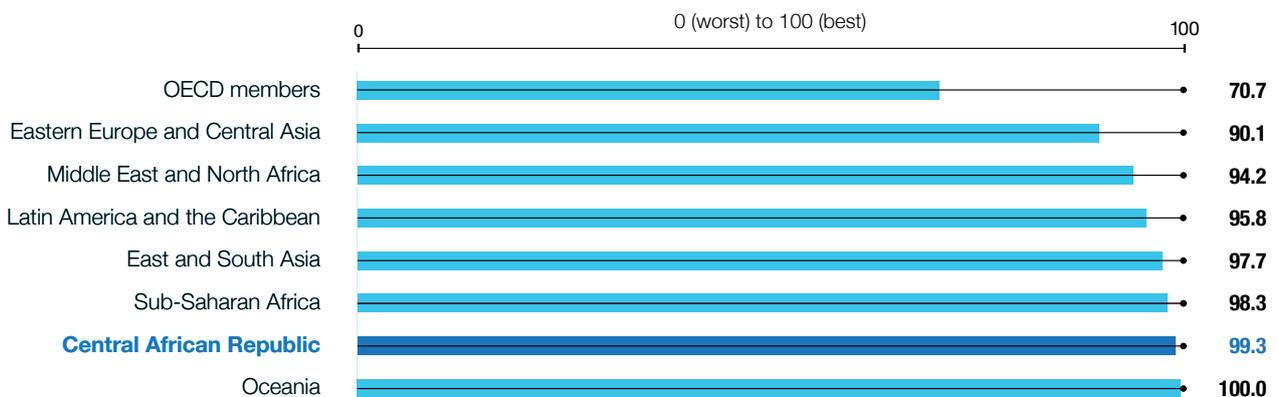
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

10%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	69.7	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	10.4	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	85.8	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	5.0	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	48.2	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.2	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.2	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.5	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.9	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	56.2	2008	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Palma ratio	4.5	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	829	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2014	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38.8	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	103.0	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	540.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.5	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	36.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	212	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	37.7	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.1	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	229.0	2009	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	40.0	2010	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	41	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2017	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	6.2	2011	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.2	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.6	2012	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.8	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	12.2	2017	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	38.3	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	27.6	2019	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	53.6	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.4	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52	2017	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.6	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	37.2	2020	●	↓	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.6	2019	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	14.1	2020	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.3	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	8.8	2018	●	↗
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	404.3	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	14.3	2019	●	→					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.5	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.5	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	22.3	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	13.7	2017	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.4	2022	●	→					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CHAD

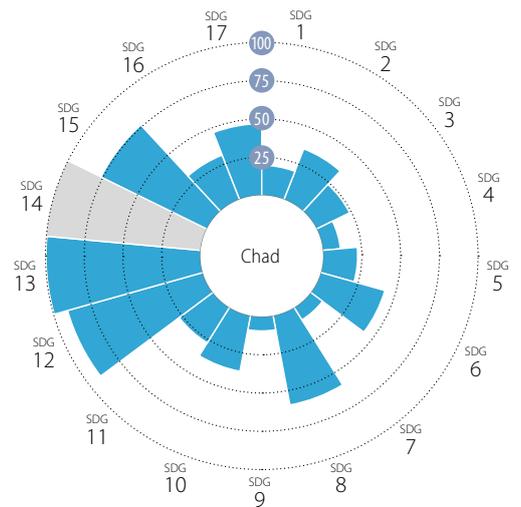
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



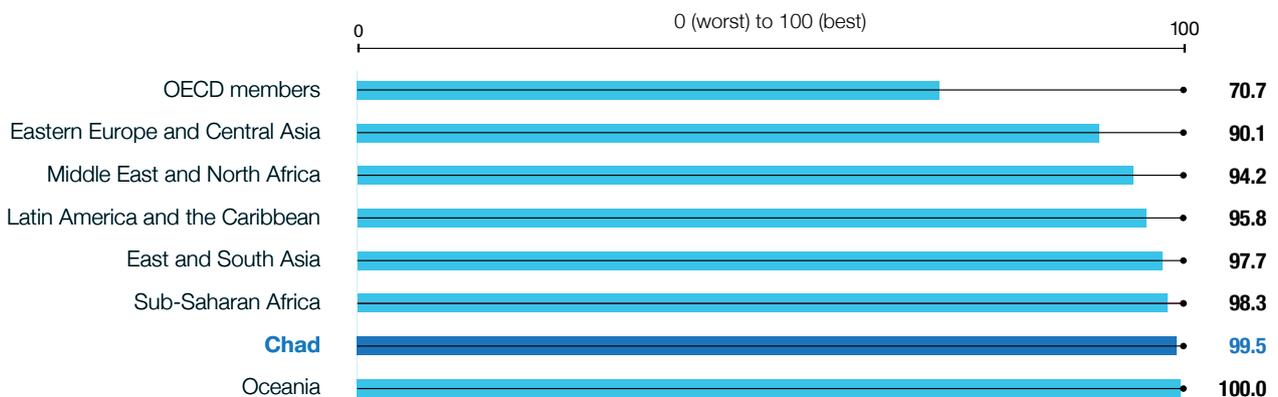
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



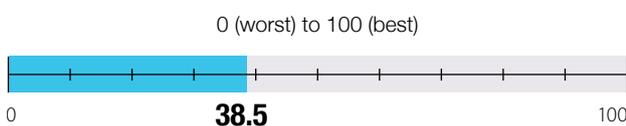
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

11%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	44.6	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	10.4	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	69.9	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	3.0	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	31.7	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.8	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.9	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.1	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2016	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.9	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	43.3	2011	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	2.2	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1140	2017	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.8	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	110.0	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	144.0	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.7	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	280	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	32.4	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.6	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	179.4	2013	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	24.3	2015	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	47	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.3	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	28	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.4	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2019	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	13.9	2019	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	73.8	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	15.0	2018	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	30.8	2016	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.9	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	17.5	2019	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.1	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	34.2	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.9	2020	●	↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.4	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	46.2	2020	●	→	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.0	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	12.1	2020	●	→	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.0	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.3	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.8	2017	●	↗
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2022	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	199.6	2018	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population with access to electricity (%)	8.4	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.1	2019	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.8	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.4	2019	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.0	2020	●	●	Gini coefficient	43.3	2011	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.0	2018	●	●	Palma ratio	2.2	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.8	2017	●	↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.8	2022	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	86.6	2018	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	69.6	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	52.0	2020	●	↓
					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
					SDG13 – Climate Action				
					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
					SDG15 – Life on Land				
					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
					SDG18 – Local Governance for Sustainable Development				
					SDG19 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
					SDG20 – Partnerships for the Goals				
					SDG21 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
					SDG22 – Climate Change				
					SDG23 – Climate Change				
					SDG24 – Economic and Financial Crises				
					SDG25 – Quality of Life				
					SDG26 – Quality of Life				
					SDG27 – Quality of Life				
					SDG28 – Quality of Life				
					SDG29 – Quality of Life				
					SDG30 – Quality of Life				
					SDG31 – Quality of Life				
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					SDG97 – Quality of Life				
					SDG98 – Quality of Life				
					SDG99 – Quality of Life				
					SDG100 – Quality of Life				

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CHILE

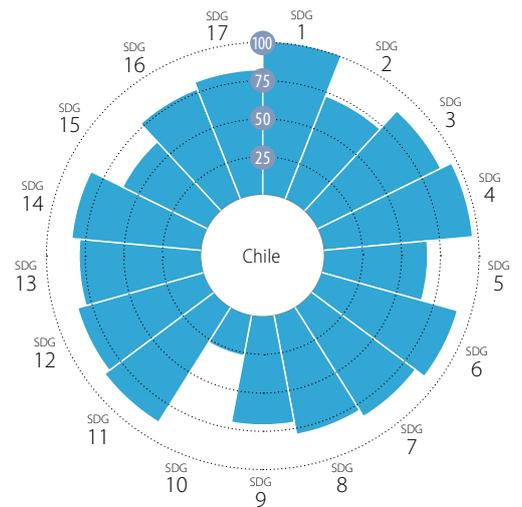
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



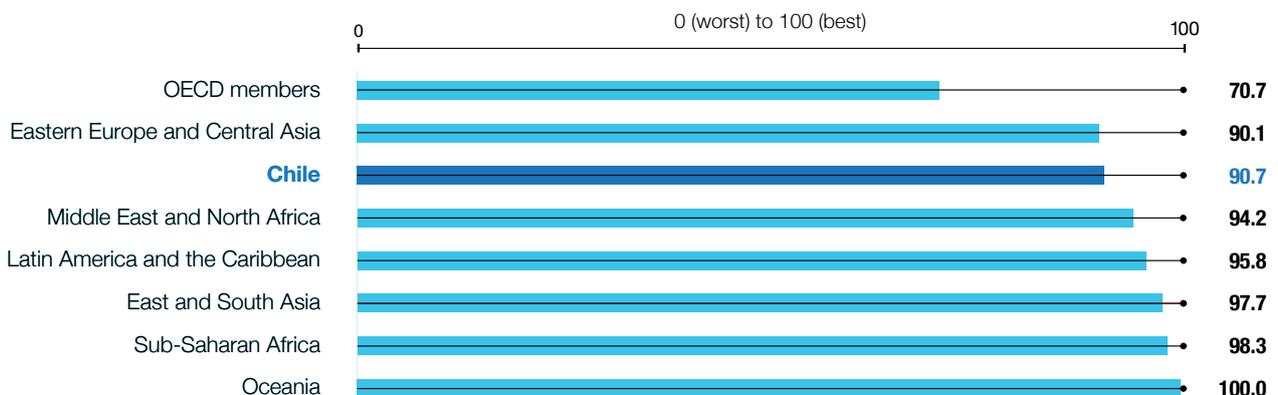
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



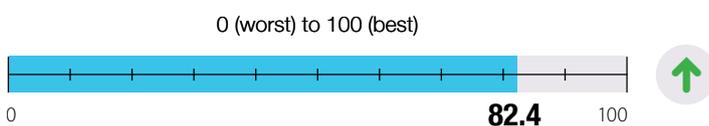
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.3	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	95.5	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.5	2017	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2014	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.3	2014	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.1	2018	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.0	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.5	2019	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.5	2017	●	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.1	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	18.8	2017	●	→	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	44.4	2017	●	→	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.0	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	2.6	2017	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.6	2017	●	●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.8	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.4	2019	●	→	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2020	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.9	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2021	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.0	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	13.9	2017	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2019	●	↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.9	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	26.8	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	22.6	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.7	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.1	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.6	2015	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2021	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2018	●	↓	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.0	2016	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	19.7	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.2	2020	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.5	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.4	2018	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	97.9	2020	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.3	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	16.9	2018	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.3	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.9	2020	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2017	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	93.8	2020	●	↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.7	2017	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	437.7	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.2	2018	●	↑	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	14.1	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.3	2018	●	↑	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	35.3	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.4	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.0	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.0	2020	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.6	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	8.6	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2019	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	31.7	2019	●	↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	21.6	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43	2021	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.9	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1142.9	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.8	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	67	2021	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	78.6	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.9	2019	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.9	2021	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	244.1	2019	●	→	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	27.4	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.2	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.4	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.3	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	7.1	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	58.5	2021	●	↓	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	82.4	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.4	2017	●	●						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CHINA

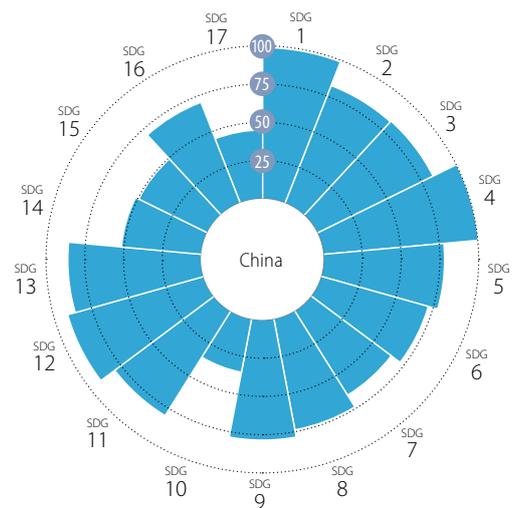
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



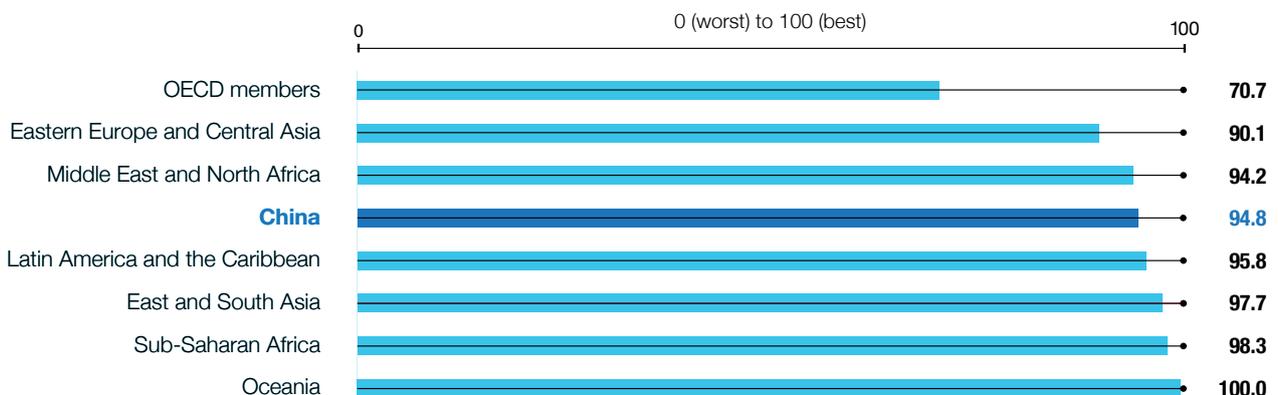
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



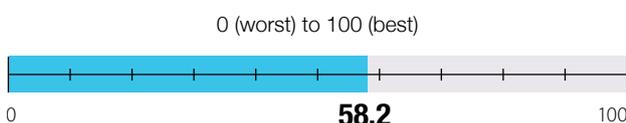
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

6%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	70.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	96.7	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	81.6	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.9	2017	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.2	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.1	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient	38.5	2016	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	3.9	2011	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.9	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.4	2020	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.3	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	20.2	2020	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.0	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.1	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.9	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	35.1	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	113	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.5	2018	●	↓
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.4	2019	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	51.1	2018	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.3	2018	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	9.2	2015	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.1	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.6	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2021	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.5	2011	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	94	2021	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	96.6	2001	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.5	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	91.7	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.0	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.5	2018	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.3	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.3	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.2	2019	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.4	2020	●	↑					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	43.2	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.4	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	305.7	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	64.4	2019	●	↗					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	9.7	2019	●	→					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.5	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.2	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.3	2020	●	→					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

COLOMBIA

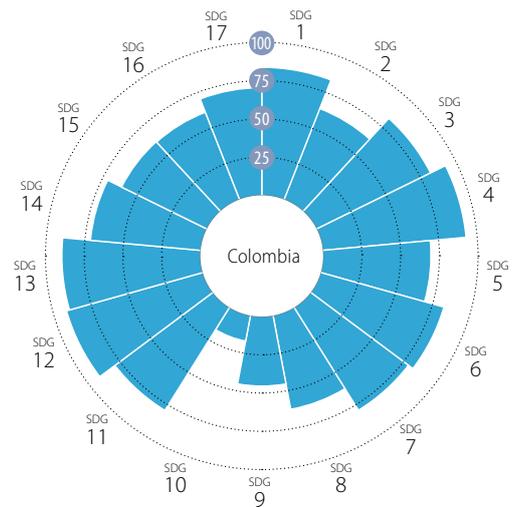
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



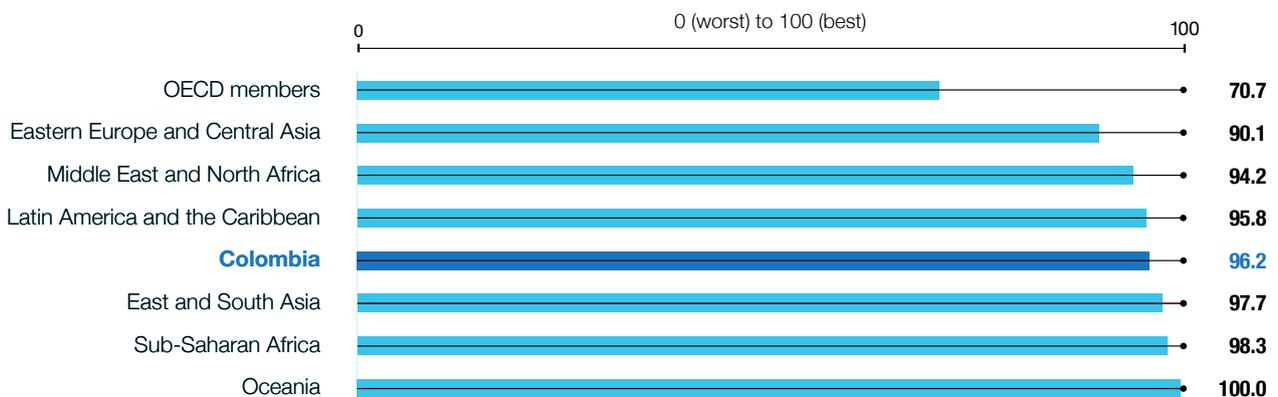
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



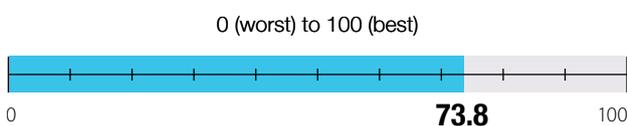
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	5.1	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	69.8	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	13.9	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	58.7	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.3	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.8	2019	●	↓	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2016	●	→	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.1	2019	●	→	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	64.3	2019	●	↓	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	33.4	2018	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	51.3	2019	●	↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.4	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	3.3	2018	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	83	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	28.5	2018	●	↓	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.2	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.1	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	37.0	2020	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.1	2020	●	↓	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2021	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.7	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.4	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.5	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	57.9	2019	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.4	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2015	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	↓	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↓	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	16.0	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.1	2019	●	●	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2020	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	13.0	2013	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5852.9	2020	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	24.7	2018	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.1	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.8	2020	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2020	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.7	2020	●	↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	30.0	2020	●	↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	51.1	2018	●	↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	405.3	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.5	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.1	2018	●	↑	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	50.4	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	86.6	2016	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.6	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.7	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.2	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.3	2020	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.0	2019	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	22.6	2020	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.7	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	33.9	2018	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.0	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43	2021	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	25.6	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	611.6	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.8	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	73.0	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021	●	→	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	18.3	2020	●	→	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.6	2019	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.8	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.7	2021	●	→	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	94.3	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	245.9	2019	●	→	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	22.7	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.0	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.2	2019	●	→	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.8	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.5	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.9	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	60.7	2021	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	73.8	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	29.8	2020	●	↓						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

COMOROS

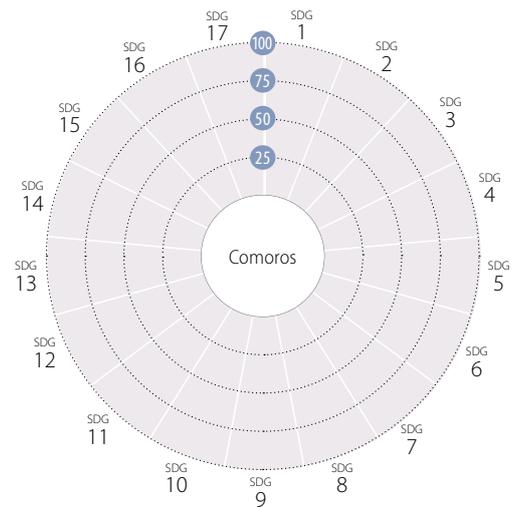
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



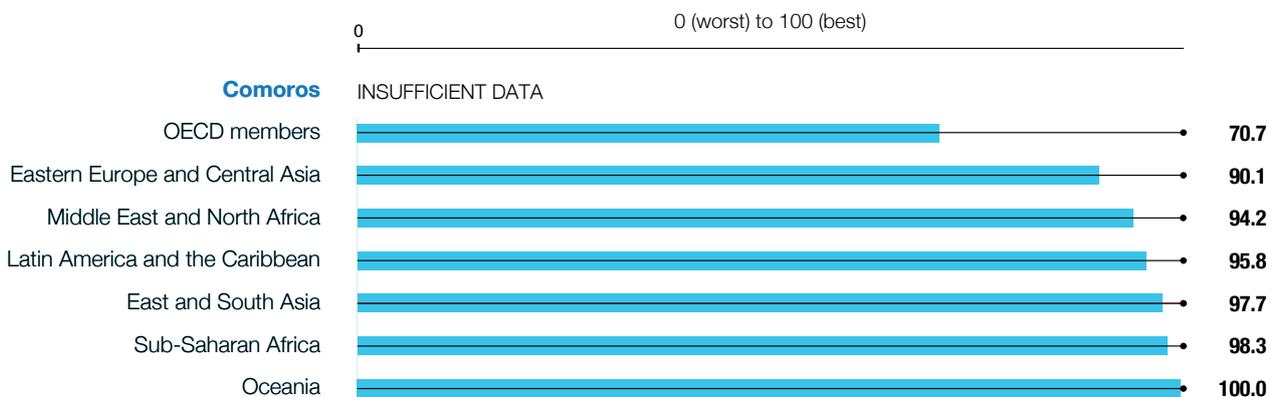
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



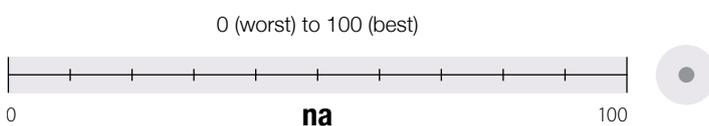
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

23%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	20.9	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	8.5	2017	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	38.7	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	60.0	2018	●	●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.1	2012	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.2	2012	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.8	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2007	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	45.3	2014	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	2.5	2018	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	273	2017	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2020	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29.0	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	61.3	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	35.0	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.0	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.6	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	38.6	2020	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	172	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.6	2018	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.6	2019	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.4	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	34.9	2018	●	↓	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	70.3	2011	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.2	2012	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.1	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.6	2019	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	29.9	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.8	2018	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	43.7	2017	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67	2019	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	78.3	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	28.8	2012	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.4	2019	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	66.7	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	58.7	2020	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.7	2020	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	80.2	2019	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	35.9	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.8	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.4	2019	●	→	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population with access to electricity (%)	84.0	2019	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	7.5	2019	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.1	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.4	2019	●	→	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.1	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.7	2011	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.1	2022	●	↓	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.4	2019	●	→	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

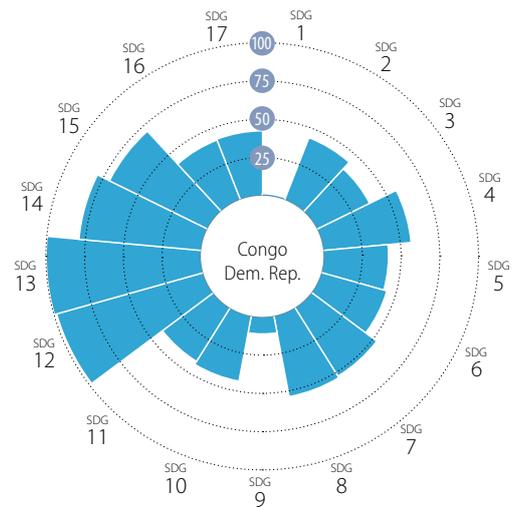
CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



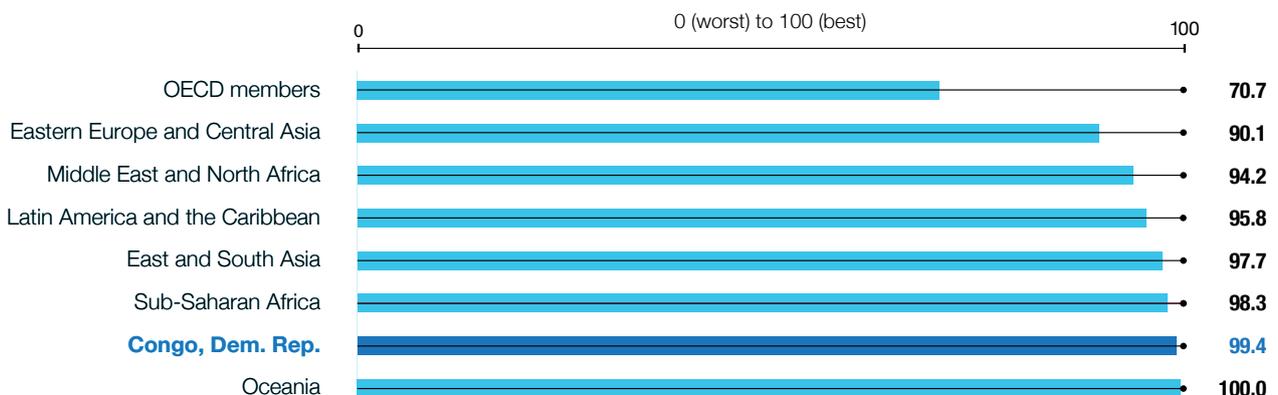
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



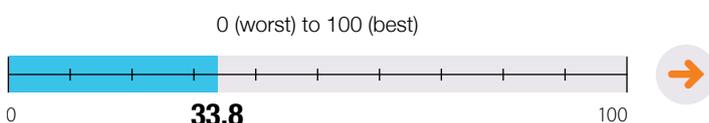
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

10%

SDG – Target	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Target	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	71.7	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	13.6	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	90.5	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	19.5	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	41.7	2019	●	↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	41.8	2017	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2017	●	→	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2015	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.7	2016	●	↗	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2007	●	↗	Gini coefficient	42.1	2012	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018	●	→	Palma ratio	2.1	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	80.4	2018	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	42.8	2019	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	473	2017	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	67.4	2020	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.8	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	41.0	2017	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	81.2	2020	●	↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	319.0	2020	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2016	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.1	2019	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	2018	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	164	2016	●	●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	34.9	2019	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	1.7	2015	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.4	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	109.0	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.1	2014	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	57	2020	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2020	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	39.7	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.4	2014	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.0	2016	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↗
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↗
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	33.0	2018	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	63.1	2019	●	↗	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.4	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.7	2020	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.8	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.5	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	46.0	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	15.4	2020	●	↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.2	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	132.7	2018	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45	2017	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	19.1	2019	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2020	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.5	2019	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	40.1	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.3	2019	●	↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2021	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	97.5	2019	●	↗	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	14.7	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.4	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	48.6	2021	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	13.7	2018	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	25.8	2017	●	↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2022	●	↓	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.0	2019	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	33.8	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF

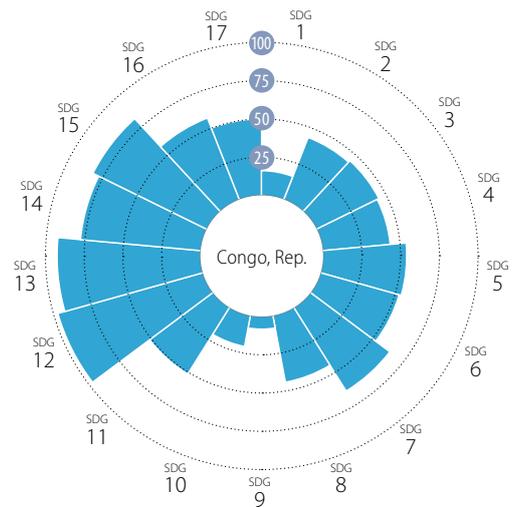
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



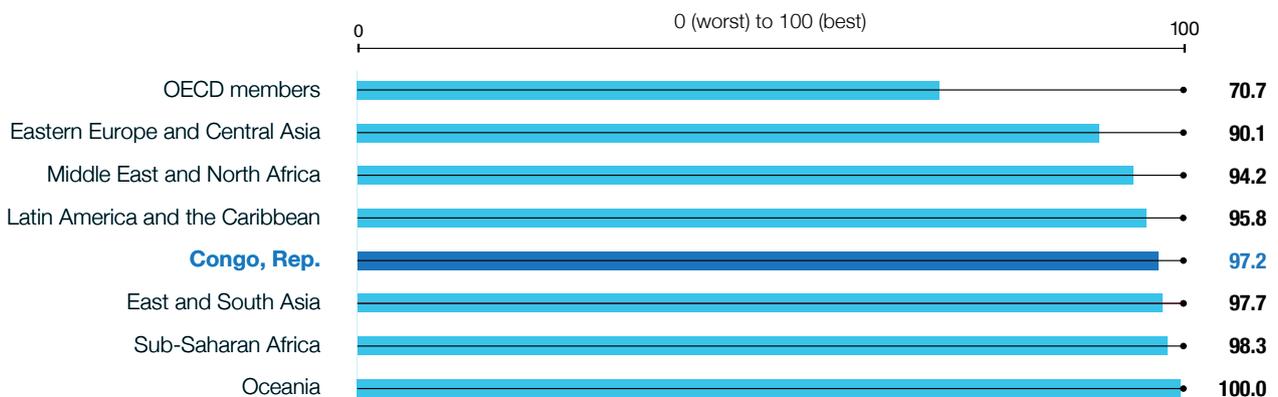
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



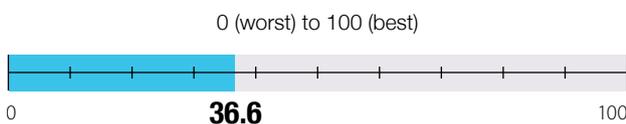
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

7%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	49.8	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	8.7	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	72.6	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	5.6	2019	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	37.7	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.2	2014	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2014	●	↗	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	48.9	2011	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Palma ratio	3.1	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	378	2017	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.7	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.6	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	6221.5	2020	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	379.0	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.9	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.4	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.6	2019	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.2	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	131	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.7	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.7	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.9	2018	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	111.3	2013	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.2	2015	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.9	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.7	2020	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2021	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	29.5	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.4	2018	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.1	2012	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	40	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	82.1	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	43.2	2015	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.3	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.3	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.5	2018	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.3	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	73.8	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	36.6	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	20.5	2020	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.0	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2019	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1000.5	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.5	2018	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population with access to electricity (%)	48.3	2019	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	33.5	2019	●	↗	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	36.6	2019	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	52.3	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-10.9	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.0	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.5	2018	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	26.1	2017	●	↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	22.5	2022	●	↓	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	36.6	2019	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

COSTA RICA

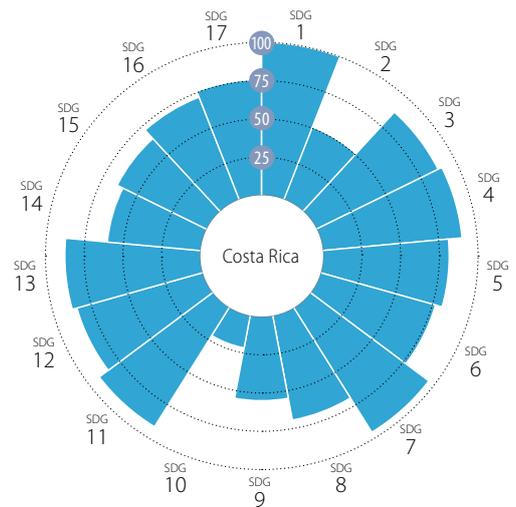
47 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



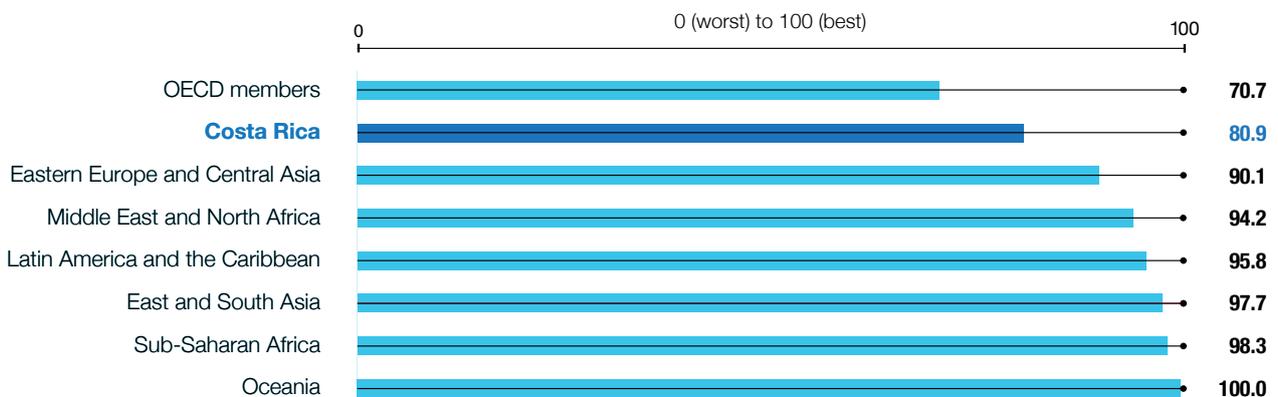
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



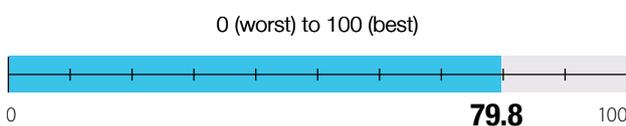
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	80.5	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	92.4	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	20.5	2020	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	→	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.1	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.0	2018	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2018	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.7	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.0	2019	●	→	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	18.3	2020	●	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	32.2	2018	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	48.2	2019	●	→	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	190.8	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	3.1	2020	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.0	2020	●	↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	27	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	3.6	2018	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.9	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.8	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	●	↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.0	2021	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.5	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.8	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.0	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.9	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	4.7	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	40.9	2019	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.1	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.3	2015	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2020	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	↑	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.0	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.6	2020	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	4.2	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2018	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.5	2020	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	69.2	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.7	2020	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.8	2020	●	↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	32.5	2020	●	↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	36.6	2018	●	↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	414.7	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	17.7	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	45.8	2018	●	↑	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	47.8	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.8	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.1	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.5	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.4	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	45.6	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.7	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.2	2020	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	76.4	2019	●	↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.1	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53	2021	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.7	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2786.1	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	80.5	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58	2021	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	30.2	2020	●	↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.8	2019	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.7	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	8.8	2021	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.5	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.8	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	63.2	2019	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	50.5	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.0	2020	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.7	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.3	2019	●	→	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	67.8	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	62.3	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.7	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	57.2	2021	●	↓	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	79.8	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.8	2020	●	→						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

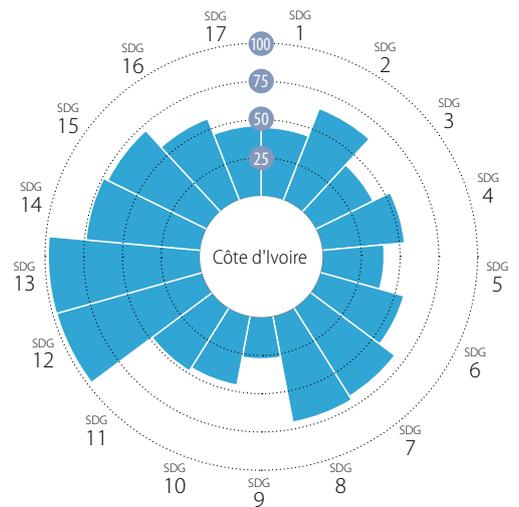
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



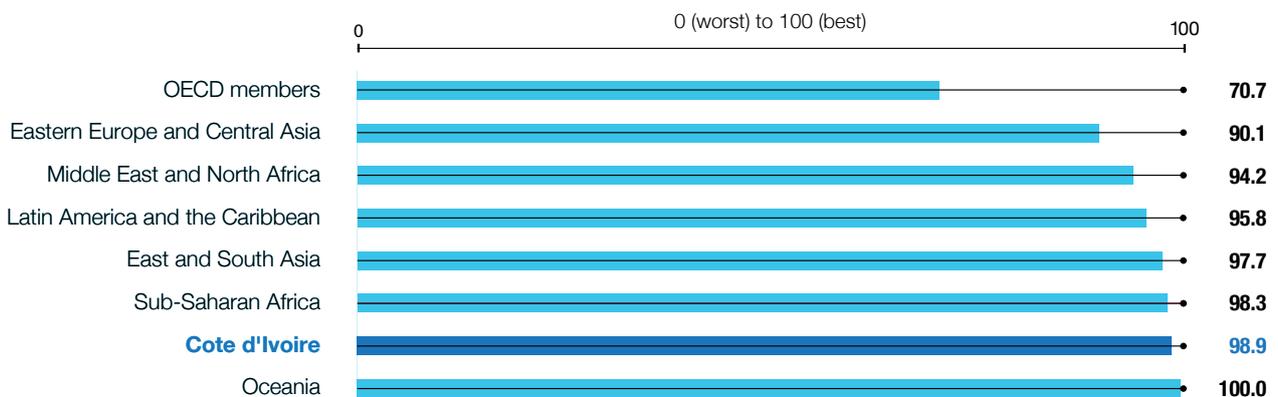
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



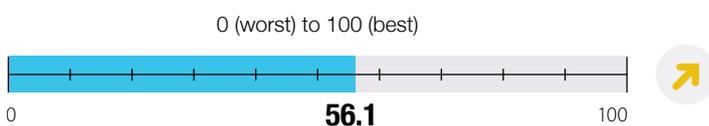
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	20.1	2022	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	36.3	2019	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	43.4	2022	●	↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	66.2	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.9	2019	●	↗	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.6	2016	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.1	2016	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.3	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2016	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.3	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	61.1	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	28.3	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.1	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.8	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	617	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2010	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.2	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.1	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	77.9	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	135.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.0	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.7	2019	●	↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	269	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.1	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.9	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	123.3	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	205.4	2019	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	70	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	40.9	2020	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	24.7	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.8	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.4	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.9	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	57.3	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.6	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.2	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	43.5	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.6	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.9	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.4	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	70.9	2020	●	↓	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	71.7	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.6	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2021	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.1	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.1	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	406.0	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.9	2021	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	68.6	2019	●	↗	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	30.3	2019	●	→	SDG19 – No Targets				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	62.7	2018	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.3	2019	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	41.3	2017	●	↗	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.1	2019	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.4	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	→					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CROATIA

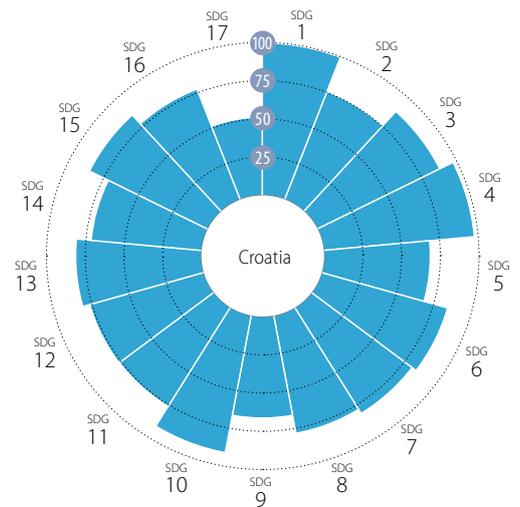
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



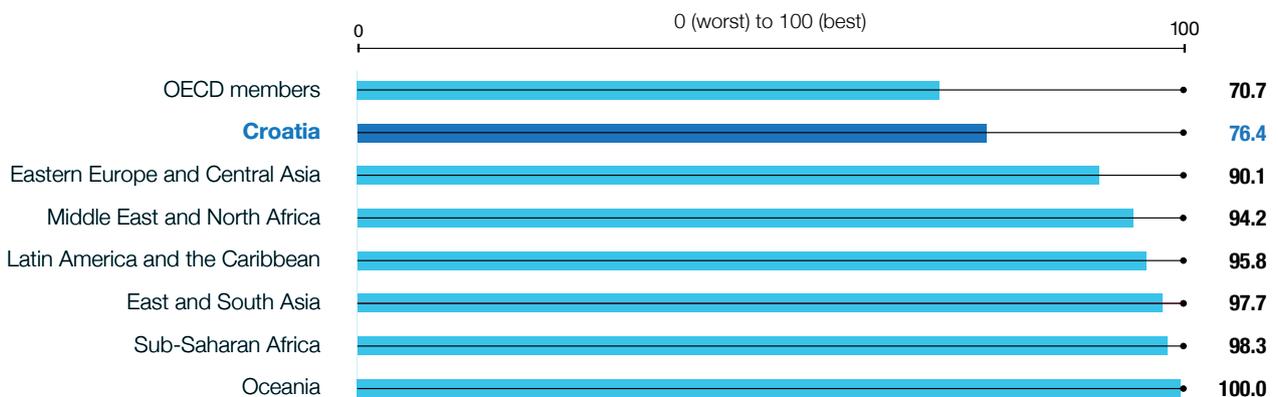
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



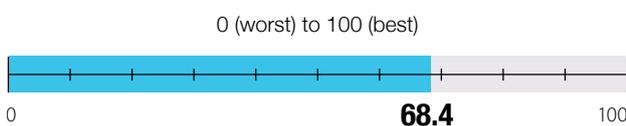
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	78.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.1	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	22.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.4	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2018	●	↔
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.0	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.8	2019	●	↔
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.1	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.7	2007	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2019	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.9	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	12.8	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.4	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.8	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	6.4	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.6	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.1	2020	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.6	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.2	2018	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	465.6	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.7	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.7	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.9	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.9	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.8	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.9	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.0	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2011	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 63.6	2022	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	91.0	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.4	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.1	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	84	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.1	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.8	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.7	2007	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.6	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.6	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.5	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	51.7	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2905.6	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	68.4	2019	●	↔
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	24.7	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	86.1	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.2	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	● ●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2019	● ●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2019	● ●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.6	2016	● ●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.9	2018	● ●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017	● ●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2020	● ●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.1	2020	● ●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2020	● ●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	● ●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.6	2019	● ●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	50	2016	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2019	● ●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	2019	● ●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	53.3	2018	● ●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2018	● ●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	● ●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80	2019	● ●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2006	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.5	2020	● ●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.8	2020	● ●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.1	2020	● ●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2012	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	86.9	2019	● ●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.9	2019	● ●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	58.6	2020	● ●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	53.2	2020	● ●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2020	● ●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.4	2020	● ●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	23.9	2018	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.6	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	812.6	2018	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.8	2019	● ●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	79.4	2016	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	● ●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	17.3	2019	● ●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.8	2018	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.5	2022	● ●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	● ●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	74.0	2020	● ●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	25.7	2019	● ●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	● ●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	● ●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	● ●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	● ●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	6.6	2018	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	18.5	2019	● ●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.4	2020	● ●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	8.0	2006	● ●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2007	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	34.8	2018	● ●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.5	2015	● ●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2015	● ●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2020	● ●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	● ●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.1	2020	● ●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.3	2020	● ●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.9	2018	● ●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	6.1	2012	● ●	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.5	2020	● ●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.2	2020	● ●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	● ●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	● ●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	● ●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.1	2016	● ●	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2006	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2020	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	46	2021	● ●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	63.9	2021	● ●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	23.0	2019	● ●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CYPRUS

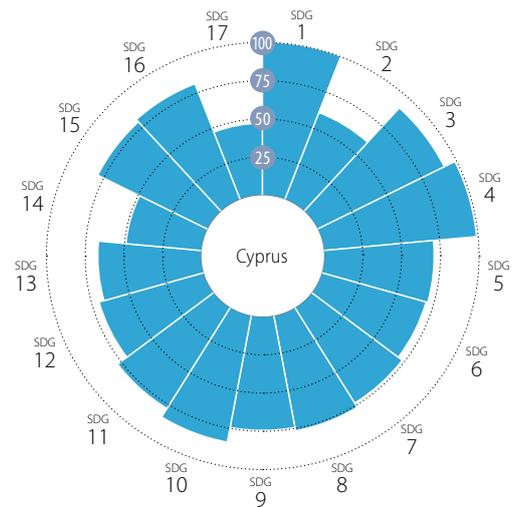
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



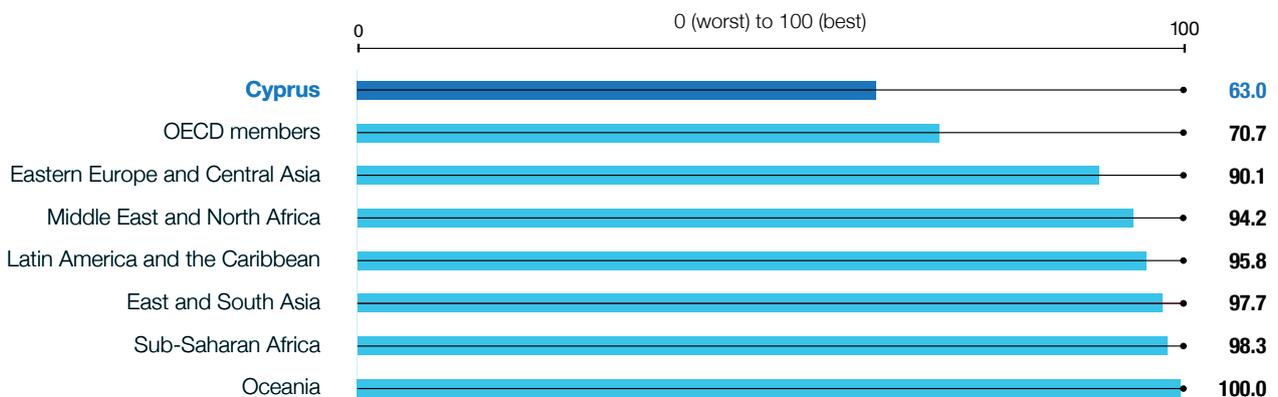
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



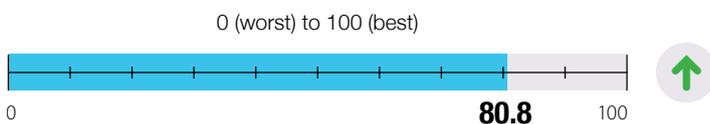
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend				
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure								
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	90.8	2020	●	↑				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	115.5	2019	●	↑				
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities								
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↔				
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2022	●	●				
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.0	2020	●	↑				
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.8	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	●	→				
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities								
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2018	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.6	2019	●	↑				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.7	2020	●	↑				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2019	●	●				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.6	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.8	2019	●	●				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.8	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.8	2018	●	●				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.7	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.5	2018	●	●				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.7	2015	●	↑				
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.2	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.5	2015	●	→				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2020	●	●				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action								
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.4	2020	●	→				
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	7.8	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.4	2018	●	↓				
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.3	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2019	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water								
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.6	2020	●	↔				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.7	2020	●	→				
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land								
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.4	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.3	2018	●	●				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2011	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions								
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals								
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2020	●	↑				
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	31.9	2019	●	↓				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.7	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73	2021	●	↑				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	●	↔	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2020	●	↑				
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth								
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2020	●	●				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2020	●	↑	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●				
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.3	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.7	2017	●	↑				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	50.0	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.0	2022	●	↑				
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	9197.4	2018	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure								
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.7	2019	●	↑				
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2020	●	↓				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●				
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.7	2019	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.1	2019	●	●				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities								
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2020	●	●	Gini coefficient	32.7	2018	●	↑				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●	Palma ratio	1.2	2018	●	●				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.7	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities								
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.0	2022	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●				
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.6	2019	●	↑				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2015	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.7	2020	●	↑				
					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production								
					Satisfaction with public transport (%)					48.0	2021	●	↓

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

CZECH REPUBLIC

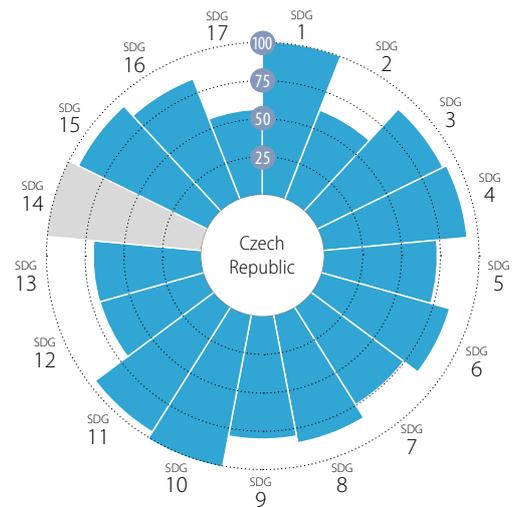
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



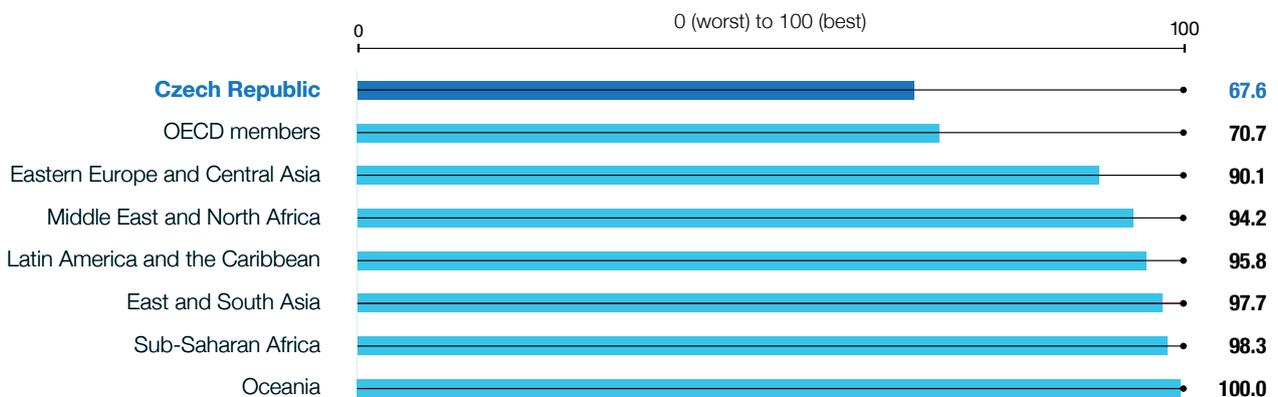
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



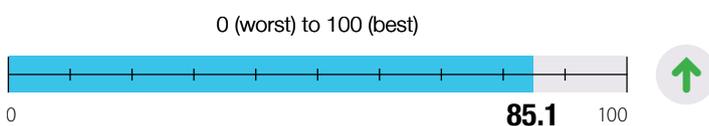
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	81.3	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	92.5	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	5.6	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.5	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.9	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.7	2001	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.6	2001	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.8	2019	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.0	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	5.4	2019	●	→	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	36.1	2020	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	35.6	2017	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.8	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	25.0	2018	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	115.5	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	0.8	2019	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	8.2	2019	●	↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.6	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.9	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.3	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.9	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	77.0	2021	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.3	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	2.2	2019	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.0	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.7	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.1	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	20.3	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	10.8	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.2	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.0	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.6	2015	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	7.6	2021	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	●	↓	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.7	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	44.0	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.2	2020	●	↗	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.1	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.6	2018	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	455.4	2021	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.6	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	30.1	2018	●	↗	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.0	2020	●	↗	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.3	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.9	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.8	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	85.7	2008	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.7	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.9	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.1	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.1	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.4	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2020	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	8.5	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.2	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	79	2021	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	60.8	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.9	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2226.9	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	54	2021	●	↓	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	85.2	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.7	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.4	2021	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↗	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	196.9	2019	●	↓	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.0	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.7	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.2	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	→	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.0	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.9	2019	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.4	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.0	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.4	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.1	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.6	2020	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

DENMARK

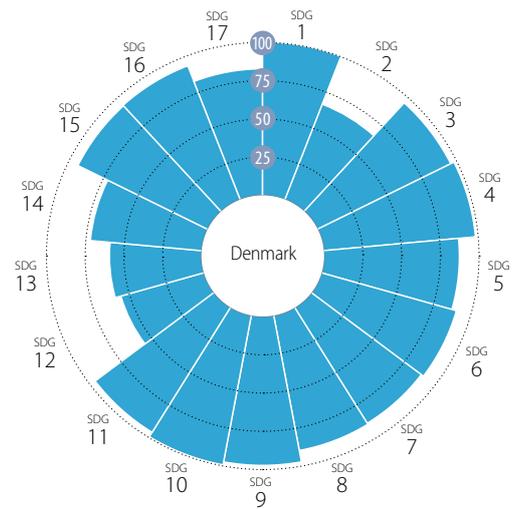
2 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



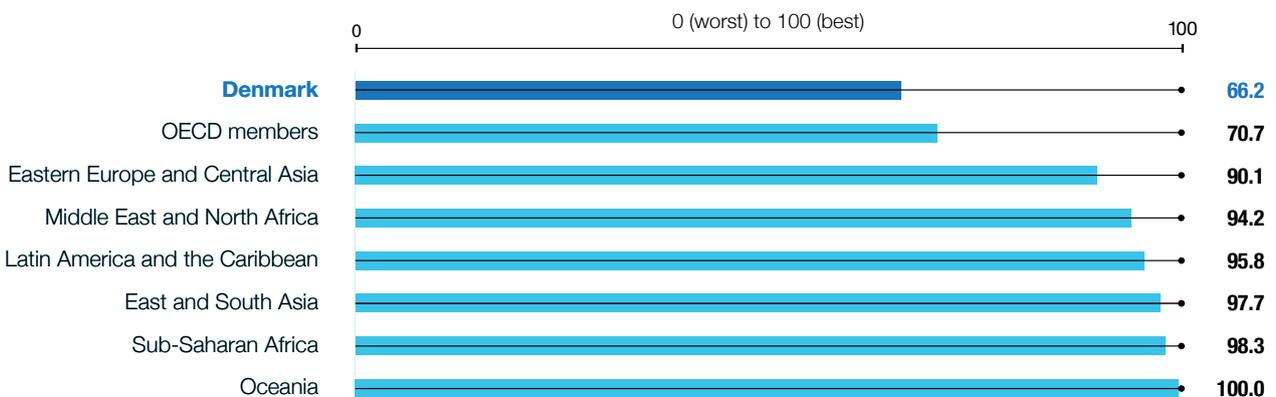
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



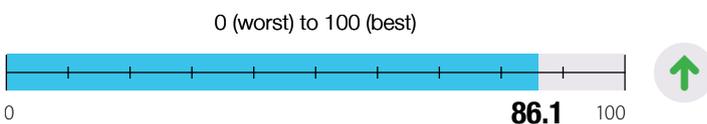
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	96.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	138.0	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	6.4	2018	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	59.7	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	5.2	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	14.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	56.1	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	9.8	2020	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	34.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	74.1	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	28.2	2018	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	99.3	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	0.9	2018	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.6	2018	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	9.6	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.0	2021	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.8	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	16.1	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.7	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.4	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.7	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	2.0	2019	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.2	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.3	2018	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	31.2	2015	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.9	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	85	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2021	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.7	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2019	●	↗
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.1	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	17.6	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.5	2020	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.9	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.1	2018	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	784.1	2021	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.5	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	45.4	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.3	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	103.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.0	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.6	2020	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	42.6	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.7	2018	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	501.0	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	29.1	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.6	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	3.6	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.7	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 87.6	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.8	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.2	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.0	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.7	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.1	2019	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	34.5	2019	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.9	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.0	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3552.9	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	96.7	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	88	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	91.9	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	8.6	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	67.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	35.8	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.0	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.8	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2021	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.9	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.3	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	6.1	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.4	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.7	2020	●	→					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

DJIBOUTI

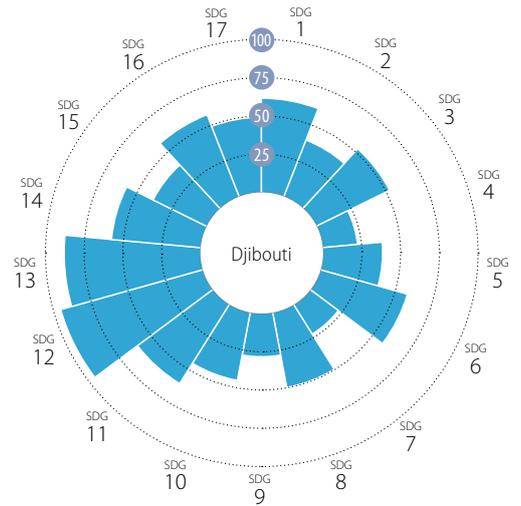
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



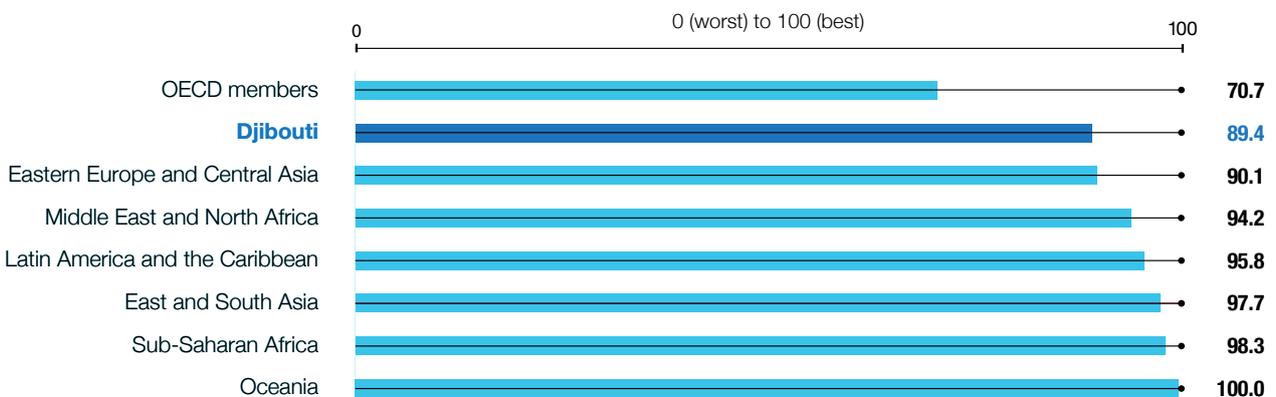
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



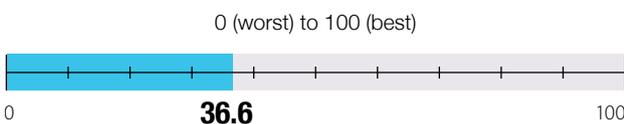
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

16%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	12.1	2022	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	59.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	31.3	2022	●	↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	23.6	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.2	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.5	2012	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.5	2012	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	13.5	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2018	●	↗	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	65.6	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	47.4	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.1	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2002	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30.4	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	55.9	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	224.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.4	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	159	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.5	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.0	2011	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.2	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.4	2012	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	62	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2011	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.7	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	14.9	2021	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.8	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.5	2021	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	49.8	2020	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	51.3	2022	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	38.8	2020	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72	2011	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	76.1	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	66.7	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.3	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3888.0	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	36.6	2019	●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	61.3	2019	●	→					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.5	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	5.8	2019	●	↓					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.1	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.1	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	12.3	2011	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	27.9	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

DOMINICA

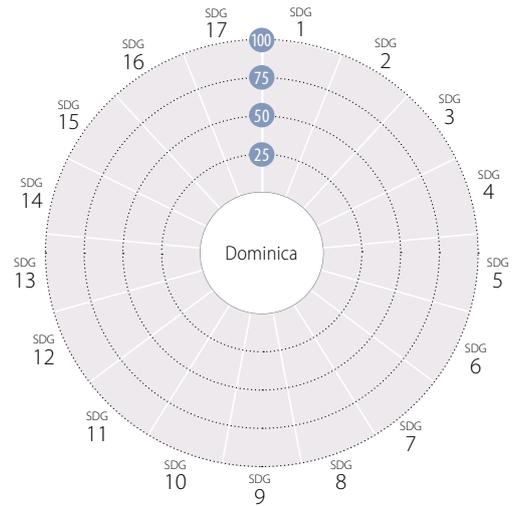
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



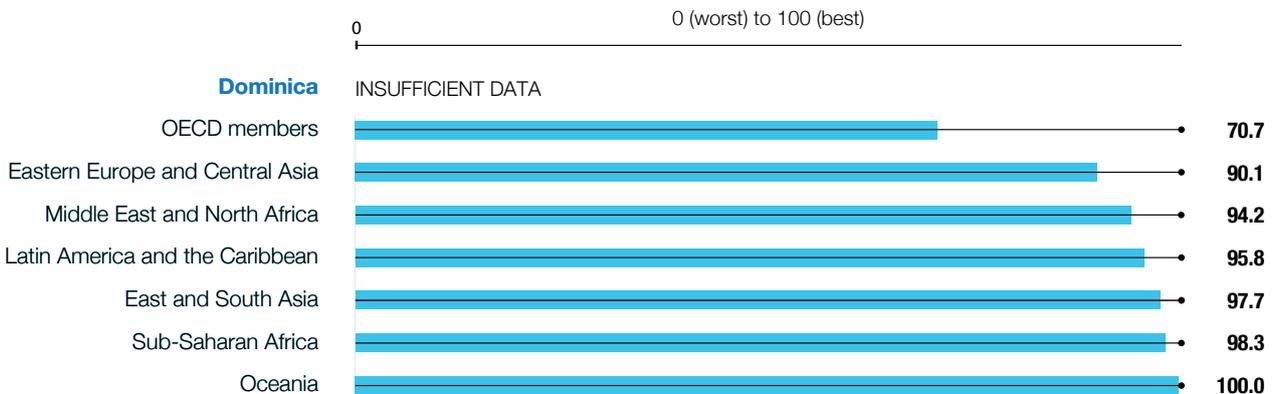
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



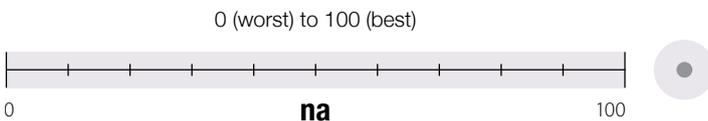
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

50%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30.0	2020	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	35.4	2020	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	47.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	47.1	2006	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.2	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.7	2015	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.4	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.4	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	80.4	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	10.0	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	83.4	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	69.6	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.4	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	18.4	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.9	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	30.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.6	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	20.8	2020	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	58.1	2019	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	55	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.5	2020	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

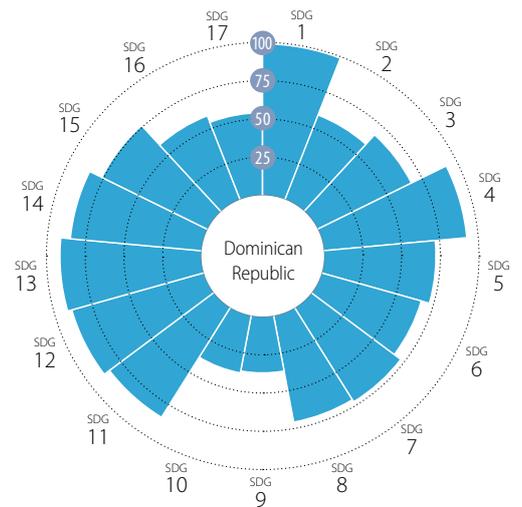
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



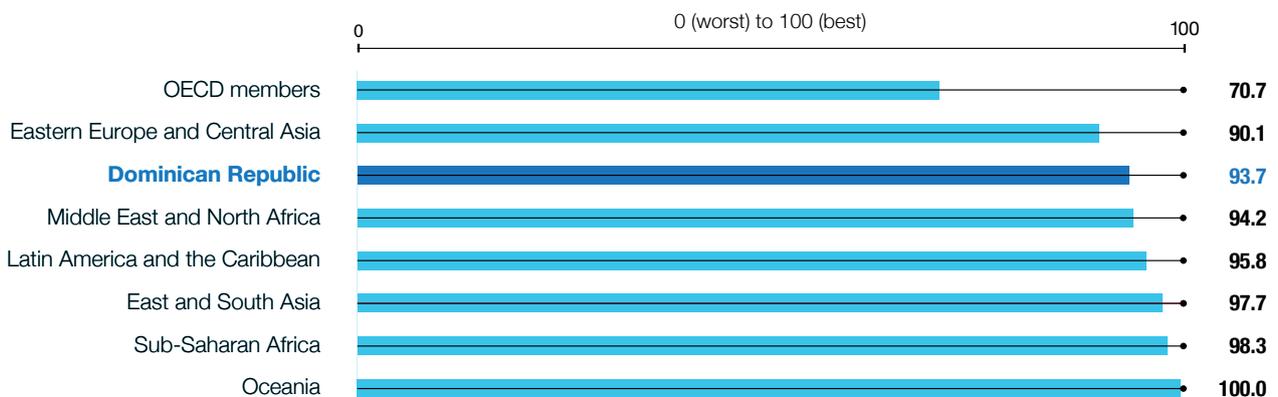
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



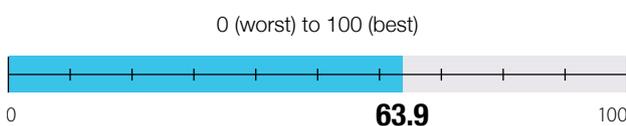
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.5	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.3	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2013	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	27.7	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	95	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.4	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	33.8	2020	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	41.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.1	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	43	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	64.6	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.8	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	53.5	2019	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.6	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.9	2020	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.3	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	81.7	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	64.3	2020	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.9	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.7	2020	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.2	2020	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.3	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1316.8	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	91.3	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.0	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	56.2	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.5	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	76.9	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	67.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.9	2019	●	↗
Palma ratio	2.3	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	14.3	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	12.7	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	84.1	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.0	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	15.2	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.0	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.6	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.4	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	2.6	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.9	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.5	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2020	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	60.3	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	38	2021	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2019	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.5	2019	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	63.9	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ECUADOR

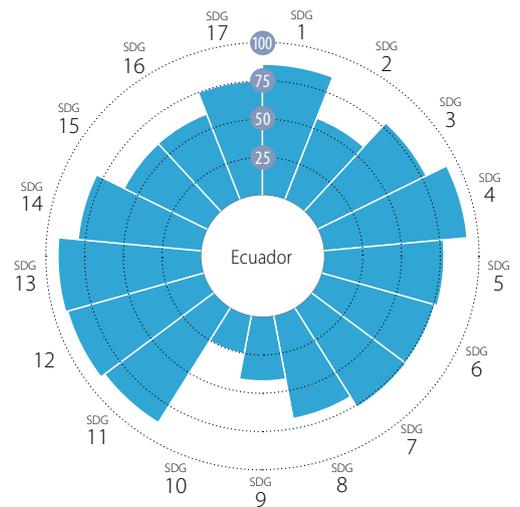
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



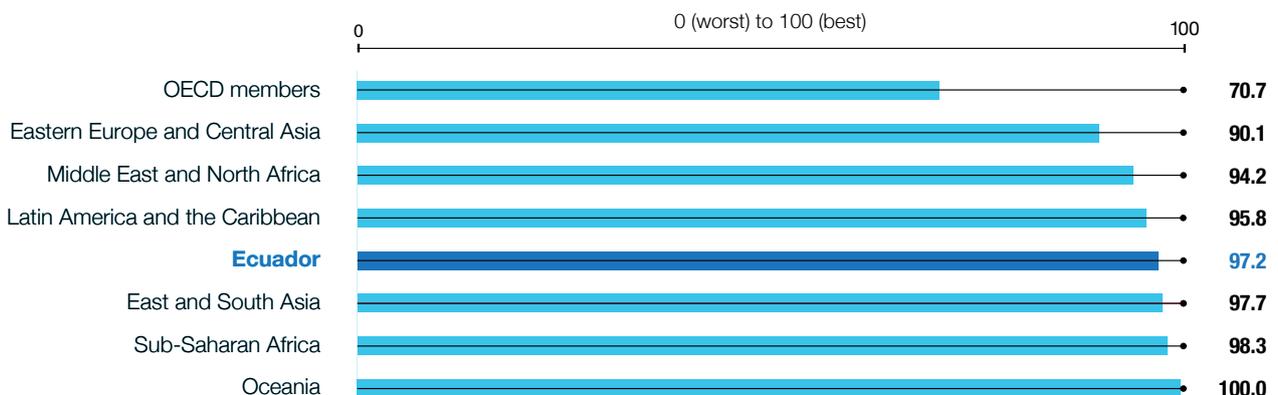
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



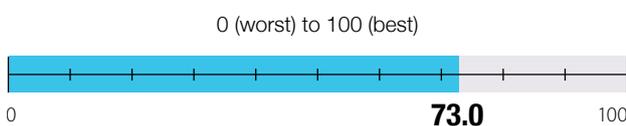
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.6	2022	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	12.4	2022	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.4	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.0	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.9	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.1	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	59	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.1	2019	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	63.5	2019	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.0	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	70	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	83.7	2020	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	102.3	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	79.4	2012	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.8	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.4	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.4	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.5	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	799.7	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	93.9	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	17.5	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.5	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	51.2	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.1	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	64.6	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.7	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	20.8	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2014	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	45.7	2019	●	→
Palma ratio	2.5	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	17.1	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	13.7	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	69.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	14.2	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3296.8	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.8	2020	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.0	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	3.5	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.4	2020	●	↗
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.8	2020	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	36.9	2019	●	→
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	82.1	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.8	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0	2020	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	73.0	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

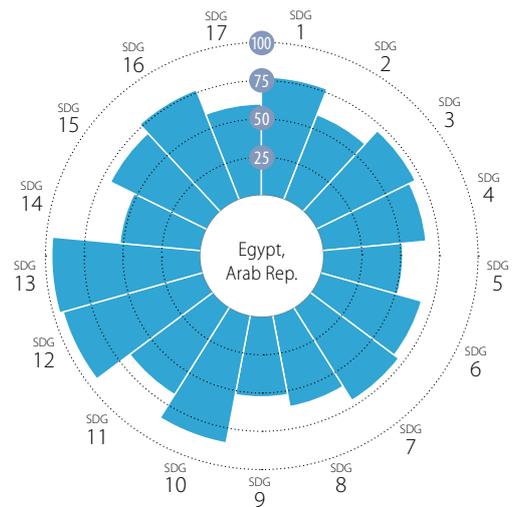
EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



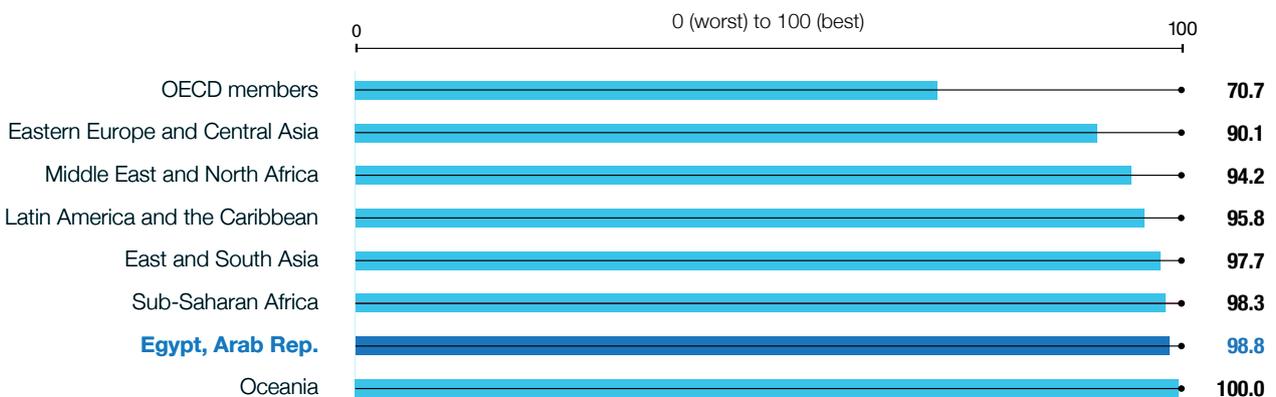
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



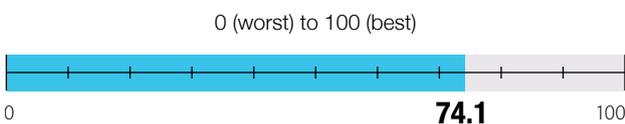
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.9	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	71.9	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	22.4	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.3	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.4	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.3	2014	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	2014	●	↗	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.0	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2018	●	→	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.1	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient	31.5	2017	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	Palma ratio	1.2	2018	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	37	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.1	2020	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.3	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	19.5	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	206.5	2020	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.0	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	28.0	2019	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.4	2020	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	109	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	36.8	2018	●	↓	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.1	2019	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	41.5	2018	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	15.5	2018	●	↓	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	51.8	2018	●	↗	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.5	2014	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.4	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.5	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.0	2021	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	36.7	2019	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2012	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.3	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	9.9	2016	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.4	2019	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	88	2021	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	88.2	2017	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.0	2014	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.2	2019	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	84.0	2019	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	23.0	2020	●	↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	21.0	2015	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.4	2020	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.4	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.1	2019	●	↓	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.3	2020	●	↑						
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	116.9	2018	●	●						
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	42.0	2018	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	369.5	2018	●	●						
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	5.1	2019	●	↓						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.8	2017	●	↑						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.0	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↗						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

EL SALVADOR

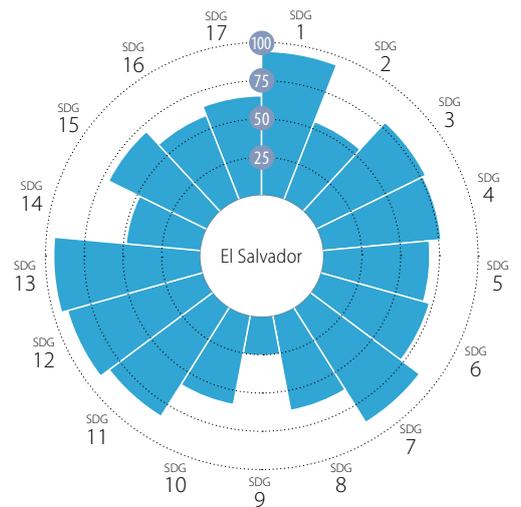
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



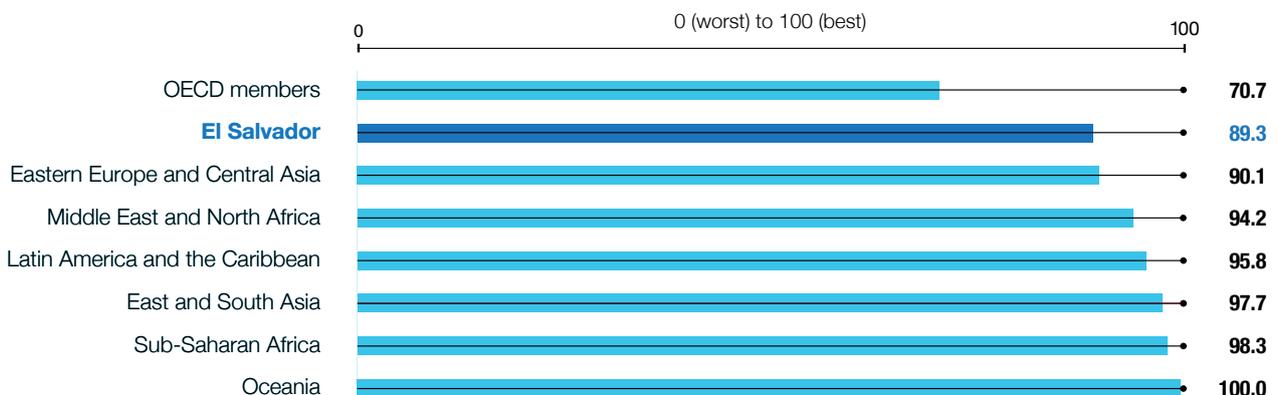
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



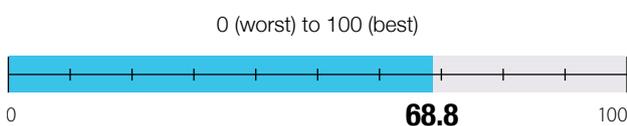
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.7	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	6.1	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.6	2014	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.4	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	81.6	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	46	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.2	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.9	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	55.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	42	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.9	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	69.7	2015	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	71	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	80.0	2019	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.2	2019	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.4	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.3	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.0	2014	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.4	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	59.6	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	82.5	2020	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.2	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1645.6	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	89.1	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	42.9	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.4	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.8	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	54.6	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	60.6	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	38.8	2019	●	↗
Palma ratio	1.7	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	19.8	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	22.9	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.1	2020	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.4	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.8	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.4	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.9	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.2	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	38.5	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	28.6	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	21.9	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.7	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	37.2	2019	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	29.5	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2020	●	↗
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	89.5	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	6.9	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.5	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.1	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	68.8	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

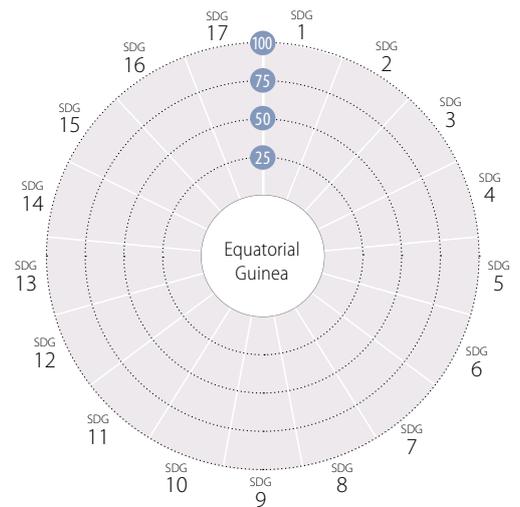
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



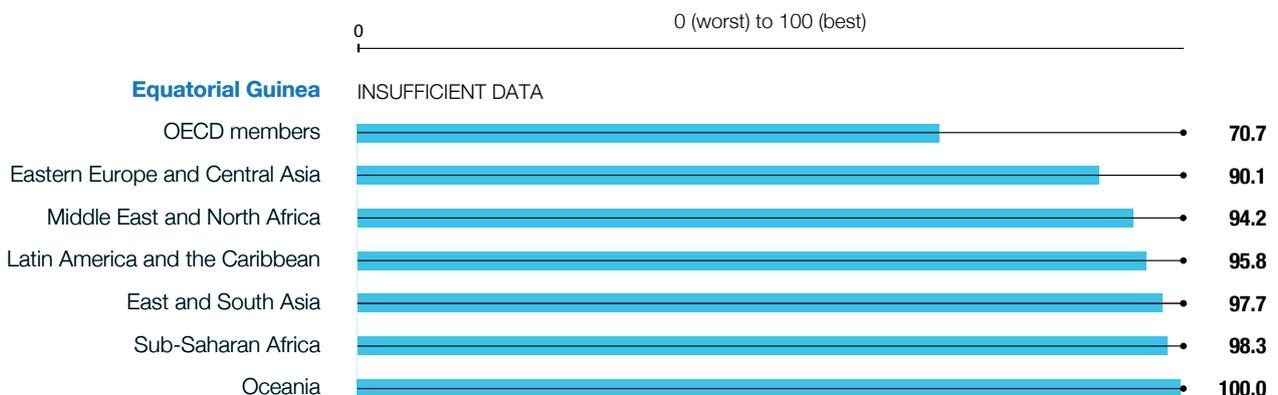
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



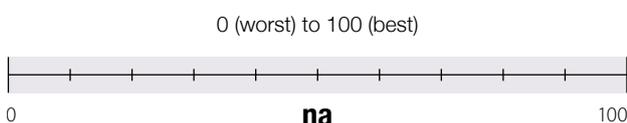
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

31%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.2	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2011	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.0	2016	●	↗
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	301	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.7	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	78.5	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	280.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.1	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	178	2016	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.2	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.2	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	176.0	2010	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	68.3	2011	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	53	2020	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	44.0	2015	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	44.7	2015	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	24.2	2015	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.0	2010	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	20.7	2011	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	55.3	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.0	2020	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.0	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	64.7	2017	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	66.3	2017	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.2	2018	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3523.5	2018	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	66.6	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	23.9	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	5.2	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.1	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-10.7	2020	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.9	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	26.2	2017	●	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.6	2019	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	66.1	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	59.0	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	48.1	2017	●	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.3	2018	●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2018	●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.3	2020	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2018	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2020	●	↗
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.8	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	18.9	2018	●	↗
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	28.1	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.1	2018	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	100.0	2020	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↗
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	53.5	2020	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	17	2021	●	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.7	2021	●	↗
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.9	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.5	2019	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ERITREA

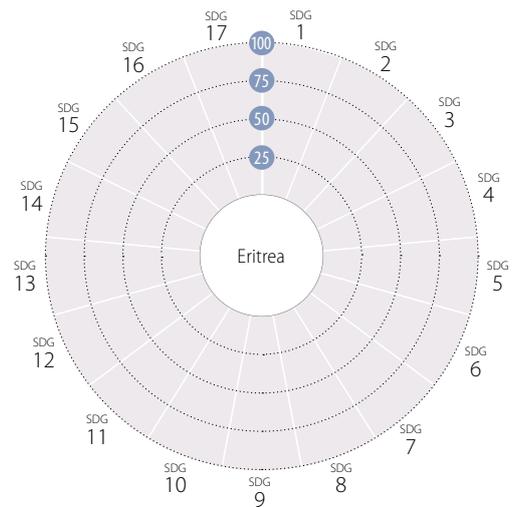
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



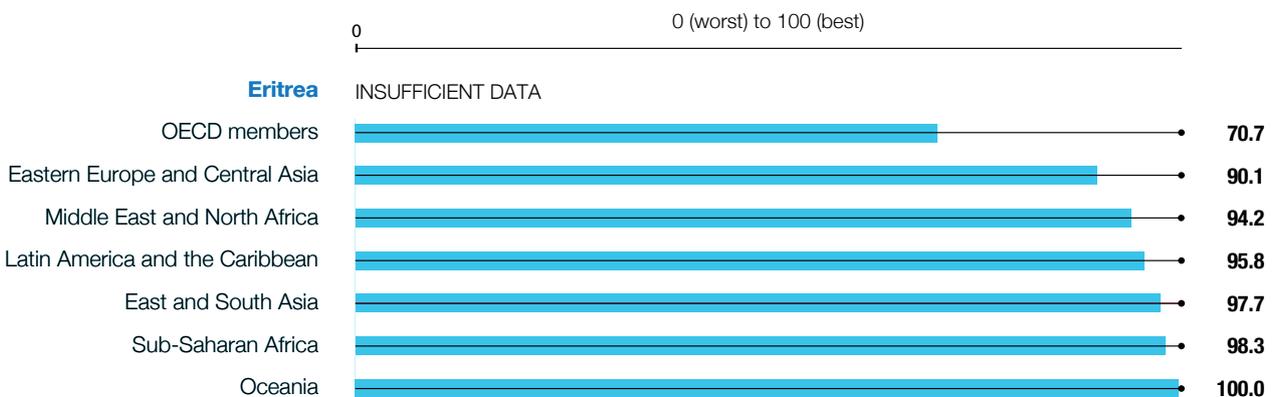
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



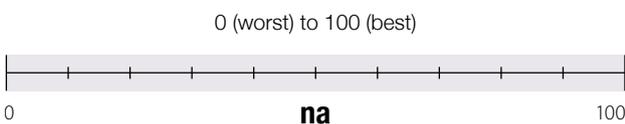
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

27%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	52.5	2010	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.6	2010	● →	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.0	2016	● ↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2007	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2018	● →	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● →	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	480	2017	● ↗	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.7	2020	● ↗	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	39.3	2020	● ↗	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	81.0	2020	● ↗	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.8	2019	● →	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	174	2016	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	37.9	2019	● ↓	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.1	2019	● →	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	76.0	2008	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	34.1	2010	● ●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	● ↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	50	2019	● →	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	26.7	2018	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	52.7	2018	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	51.2	2018	● ↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.3	2018	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	21.0	2010	● →	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.3	2020	● ↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.0	2019	● →	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	51.9	2016	● ●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	11.9	2016	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.2	2018	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	486.0	2018	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	50.4	2019	● →	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.3	2019	● →	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	● ↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	72.0	2019	● ↑	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	93.0	2018	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.9	2022	● ↓	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	● ↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	1.3	2017	● ●	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017	● ●	
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	● ↗	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	● ●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	● →	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	* 0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	52.1	2019	● ↓	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	69.0	2016	● ●	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2011	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2019	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.0	2018	● ●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	2015	● ↑	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	● ↑	
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2020	● ↑	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	● ↑	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	● →	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.2	2020	● ↓	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.6	2018	● ↑	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	● ↑	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	● ↑	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.3	2020	● →	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	● →	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	● ↓	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	22	2021	● →	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	81.5	2021	● →	
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.9	2019	● →	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ESTONIA

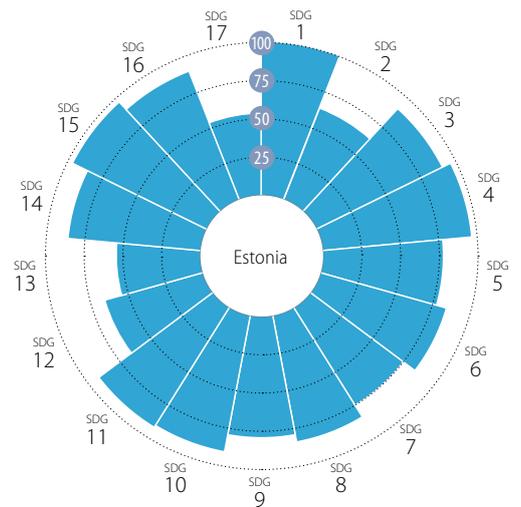
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



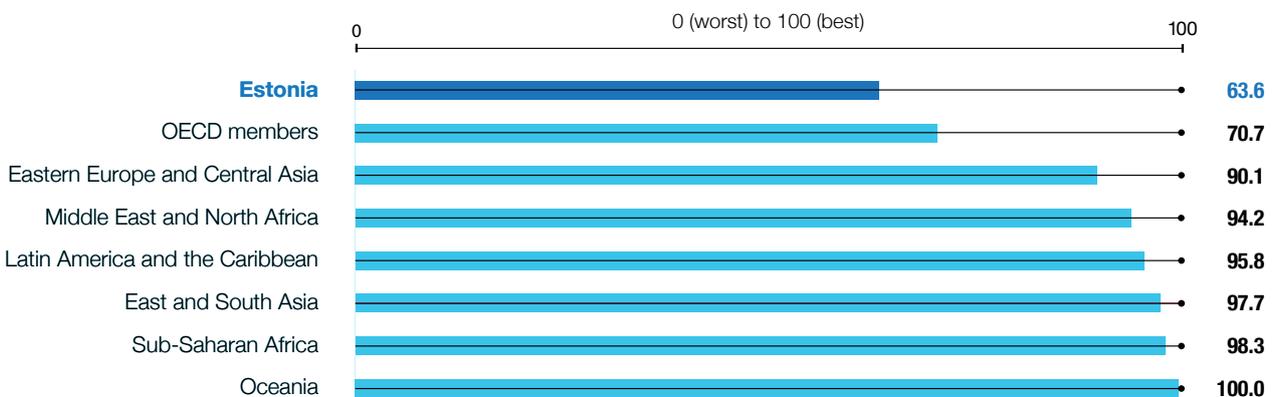
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



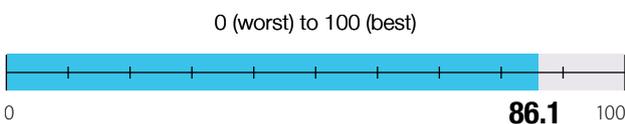
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.1	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	157.6	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.9	2019	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	37.9	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2014	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.5	2014	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.7	2019	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.2	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.7	2019	●	↔	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	28.6	2020	●	↔	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	38.4	2017	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↔	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	40.9	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	30.3	2018	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.3	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2019	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	34.5	2019	●	↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.9	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.4	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.8	2015	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2021	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.9	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.6	2019	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.1	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.9	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.7	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	9.6	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.9	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.4	2015	●	↓	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.9	2015	●	↓	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	11.4	2021	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	↑	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.0	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	46.6	2020	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.9	2020	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.9	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.4	2018	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	7.2	2020	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2017	●	●	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	28.6	2018	●	↔	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.5	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.9	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.7	2020	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2011	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.2	2020	●	↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.1	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.6	2018	●	↑	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	525.3	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	5.3	2018	●	↑	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.2	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.8	2018	●	↔	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	8.8	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	80.1	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.8	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.1	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.9	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.5	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	●	↔	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	17.3	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2020	●	↔	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	19.8	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.4	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	69.6	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	4806.0	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.8	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74	2021	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.1	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.3	2021	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.5	2019	●	↔	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	187.6	2019	●	↔	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	22.5	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.2	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.8	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2021	●	↔	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.0	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	66.5	2019	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.4	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.0	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.1	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.2	2020	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ESWATINI

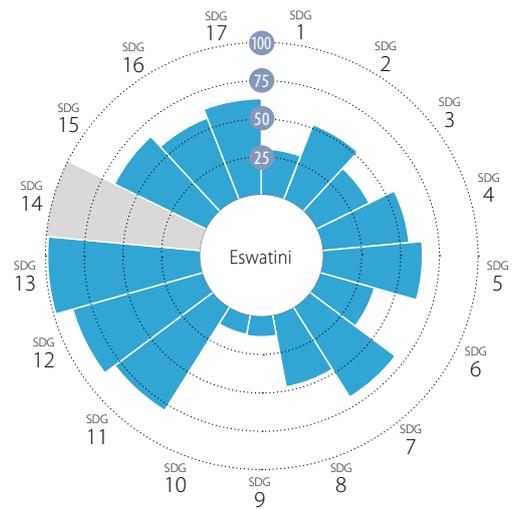
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



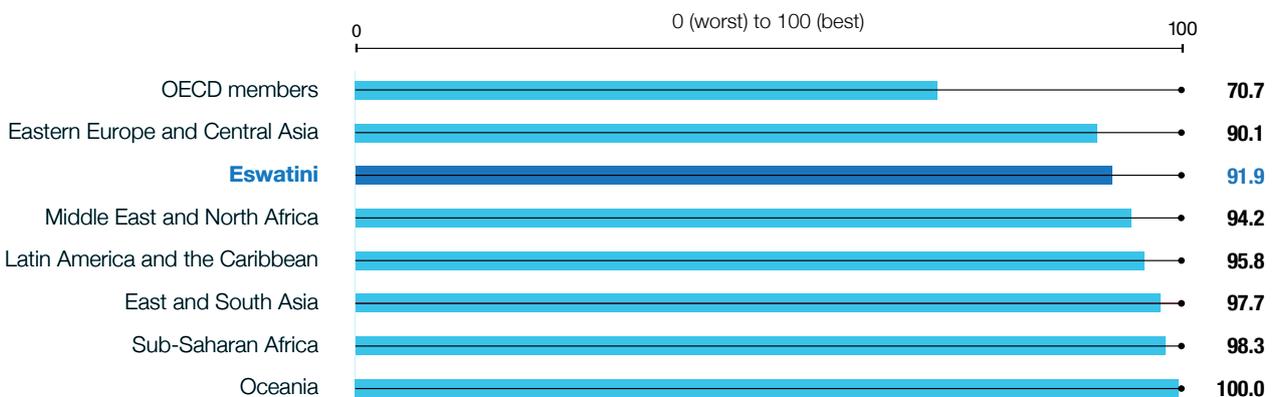
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



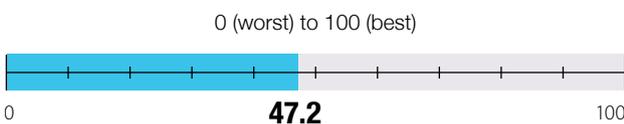
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

11%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	32.2	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	30.3	2017	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	49.4	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.4	2019	●	→	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.6	2019	●	↗	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.5	2014	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2014	●	↗	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.5	2016	●	↘	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2015	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	4.0	2017	●	↘	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	54.6	2016	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	4.1	2018	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	437	2017	●	↘	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2020	●	↗	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.3	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	46.6	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	197.7	2020	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	319.0	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	5.3	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	35.2	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.5	2019	●	↘	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.7	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	87.1	2013	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.3	2014	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	76	2020	●	↘	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.6	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2019	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	18.9	2011	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.6	2017	●	↘	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.8	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.6	2006	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	69.8	2019	●	↗	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45	2019	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.5	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020	●	↗	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	82.9	2014	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.8	2020	●	↗	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	87.5	2019	●	↘	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.3	2020	●	↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.6	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	70.8	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	47.2	2019	●	↗	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	64.3	2020	●	→						
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	77.6	2018	●	●						
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.3	2018	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	77.2	2019	●	↗						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	54.7	2019	●	↗						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.1	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.8	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2011	●	●						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	25.2	2022	●	↘						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↗						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ETHIOPIA

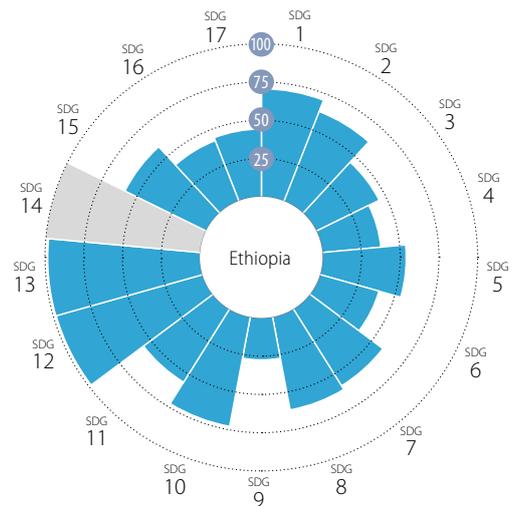
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



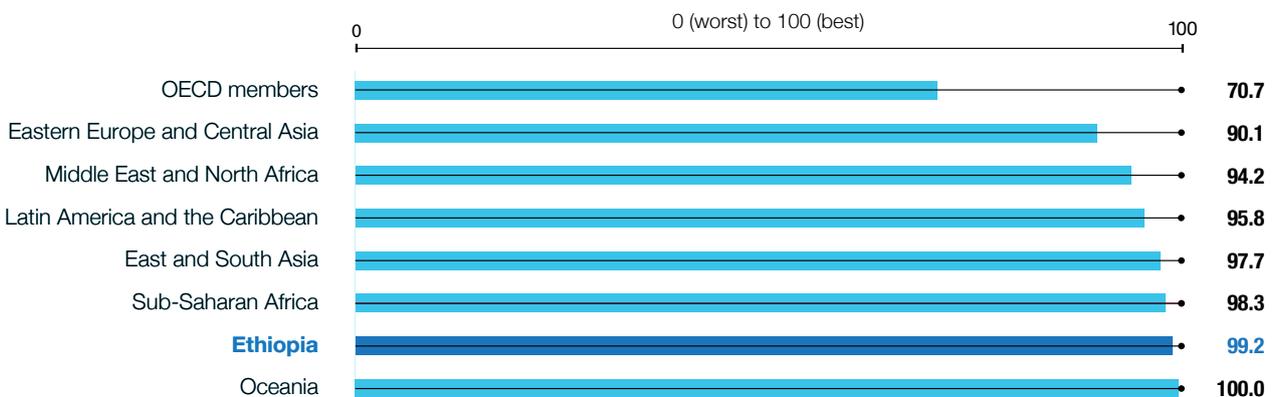
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



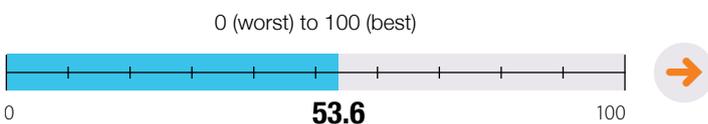
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Target	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Target	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	5.8	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	24.0	2020	●	→	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	26.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.1	2019	●	↗	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2016	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.2	2019	●	↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	42.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	36.8	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	2019	●	→	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	●	●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.5	2016	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient	35.0	2015	●	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.4	2018	●	↓	Palma ratio	1.5	2018	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	66.2	2018	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	39.8	2019	●	↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	401	2017	●	↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	87.9	2020	●	→	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.0	2020	●	↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	51.0	2020	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	48.7	2020	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	132.0	2020	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2015	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2019	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.1	2019	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.1	2018	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	●	●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.2	2019	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.9	2015	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.7	2019	●	↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	79.5	2014	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	27.7	2016	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	60	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2020	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	43.0	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.2	2020	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.5	2015	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.8	2017	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	63.6	2018	●	↗	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	39.5	2019	●	↓	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.4	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.1	2020	●	→	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.8	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.2	2020	●	→	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	→	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	49.6	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↗	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	8.9	2020	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.3	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.8	2012	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	75.2	2018	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49	2020	●	↓	
Population with access to electricity (%)	48.3	2019	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2020	●	↓	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	6.6	2019	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	2.7	2020	●	●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021	●	↗	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	89.6	2019	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	45.0	2019	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	33.6	2021	●	↑	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	34.8	2017	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.0	2022	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2019	●	→	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.3	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	7.8	2019	●	↓	
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	●	→	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

FIJI

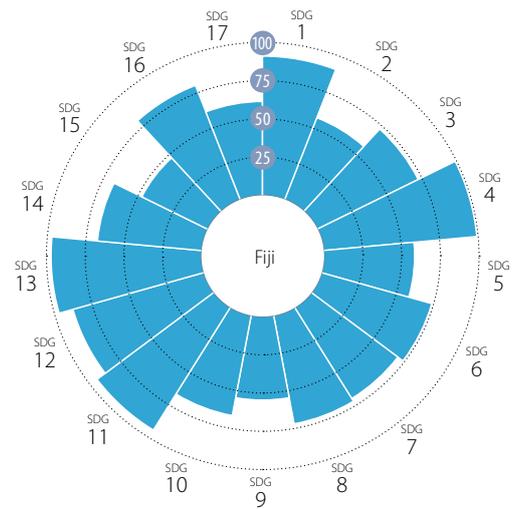
52/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



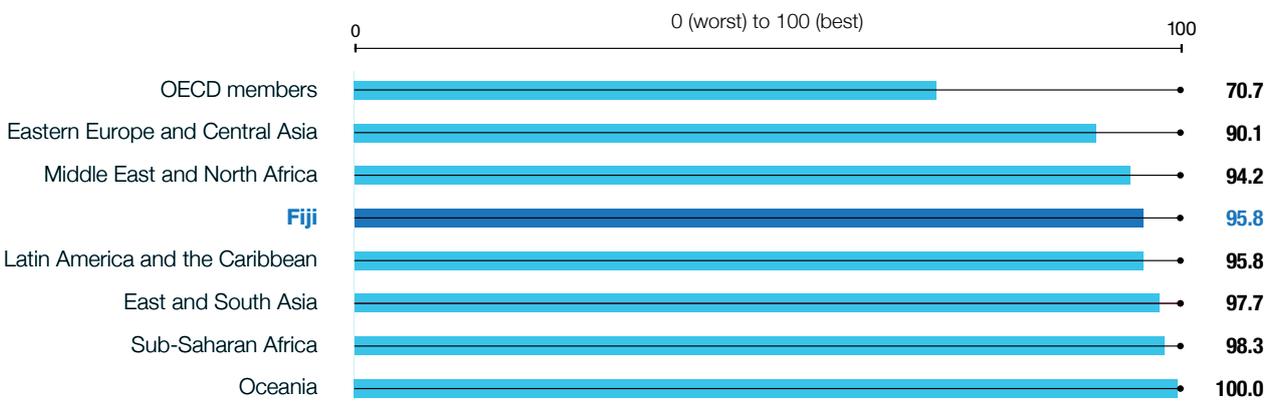
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



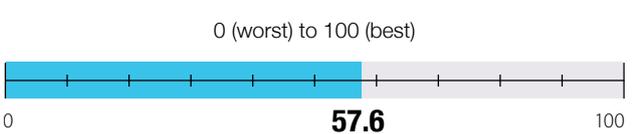
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

18%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	68.9	2018	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	9.5	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	72.2	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.5	2004	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	24.8	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.3	2004	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.2	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	10.8	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.1	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.3	2020	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	34	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2011	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.1	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	27.4	2020	●	↓	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	37.7	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	99	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.5	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.6	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	23.1	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.5	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	73.5	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2019	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.2	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.1	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	102.6	2016	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 64.9	2022	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.9	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	25.9	2016	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	50.4	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.3	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2019	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.3	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.9	2019	●	↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.9	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	57.6	2019	●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	49.6	2019	●	↗					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.4	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.6	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.9	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

FINLAND

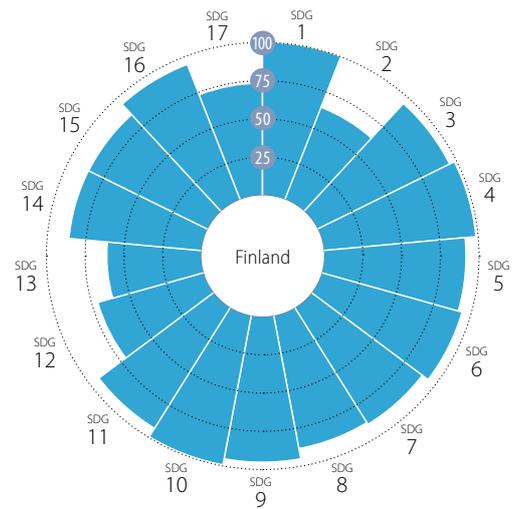
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



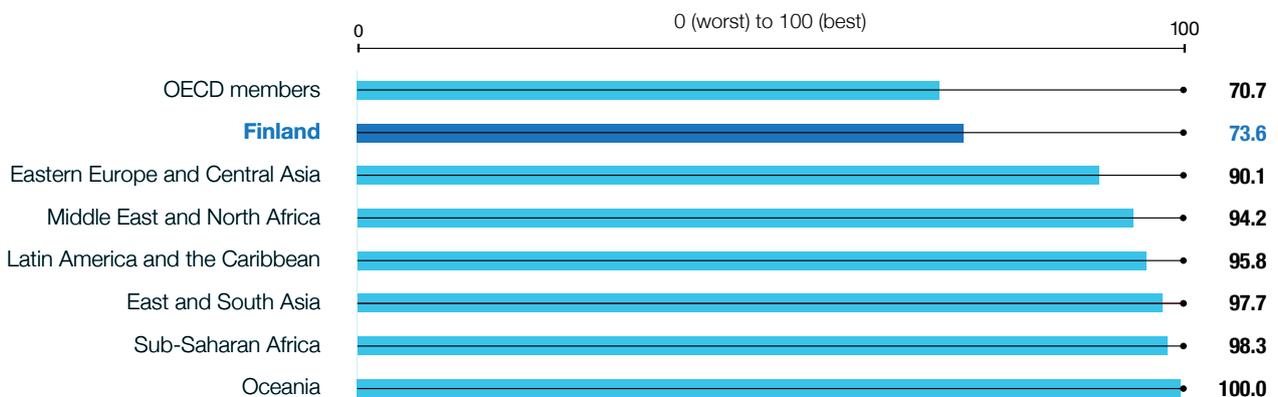
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



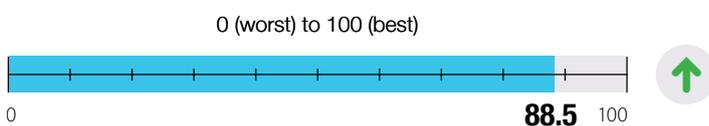
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	6.5	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.6	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	51.7	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.2	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.6	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.6	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.6	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	4.3	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.8	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.4	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	25.3	2020	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	12.0	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.8	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.2	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.7	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	516.3	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.5	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	12.9	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 90.2	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.2	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.7	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	17.2	2019	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.6	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3124.9	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	84.1	2020	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.6	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	34.9	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.2	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.8	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.2	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.8	2020	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	92.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	154.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	54.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	15.0	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	49.2	2019	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	9.2	2020	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	27.4	2017	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	27.3	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.0	2018	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	7.2	2018	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	5.5	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.0	2021	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	8.8	2019	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.8	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	26.6	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.9	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.2	2020	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	●	↓
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.1	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.7	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	33.5	2018	●	↓
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.7	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	70.1	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.1	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.8	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2020	●	↓
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	21.5	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.6	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	88	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	7.0	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	53.2	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.6	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2021	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.1	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.2	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.5	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

FRANCE

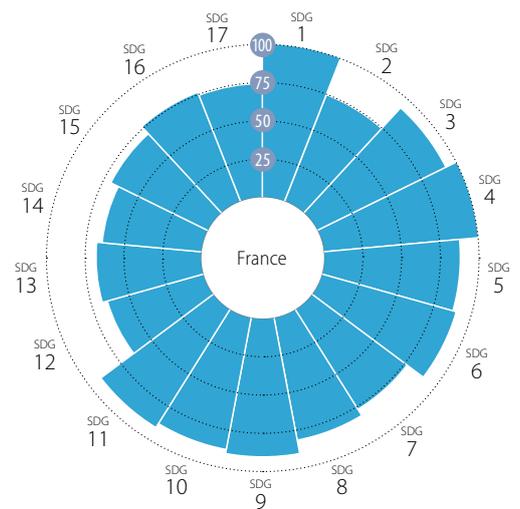
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



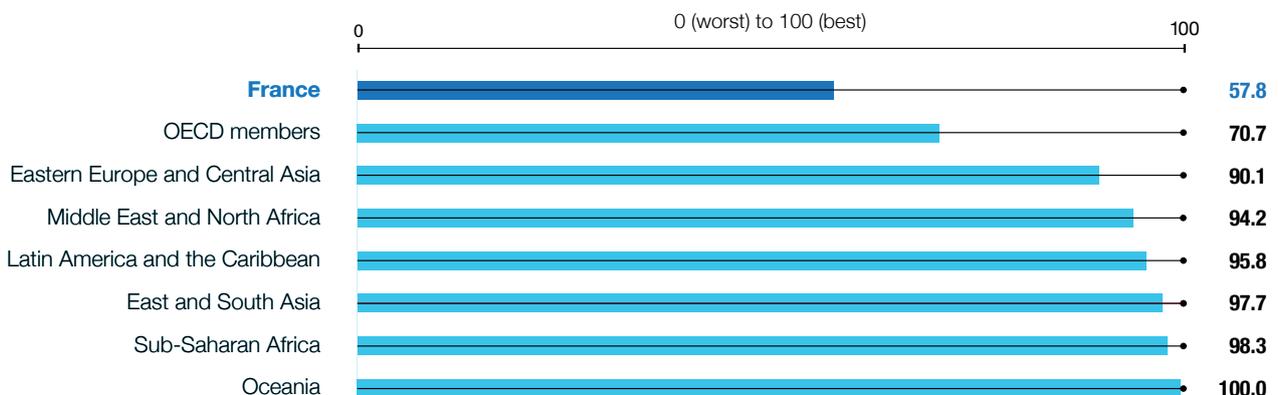
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



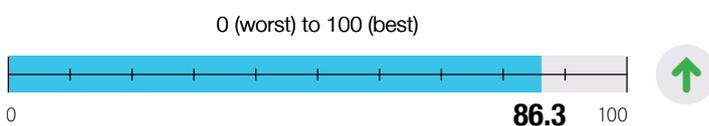
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	97.0	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.4	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	67.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.6	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	28.5	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	20.7	2019	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.9	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	31.8	2016	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	75.0	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	32.4	2018	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	5.6	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2019	●	↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.2	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.0	2021	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.6	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.3	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.1	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.0	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.5	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	6.9	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.6	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.1	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.1	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.8	2015	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.8	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	6.2	2020	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	8.7	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	14.4	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.2	2020	●	↗
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.0	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2018	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.3	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.5	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.9	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.1	2020	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	49.4	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.0	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	493.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	16.2	2018	●	↗
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.1	2018	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	13.2	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.5	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	95.5	2005	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.9	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.0	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.1	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.5	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.8	2018	●	↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.1	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	29.8	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	23.6	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	88.0	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2875.2	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	71	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	78.6	2020	●	↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.5	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	22.6	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.6	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	108.5	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.6	2019	●	↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.7	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2021	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.0	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.7	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.9	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	46.7	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	66.1	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.3	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	15.0	2020	●	↗					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GABON

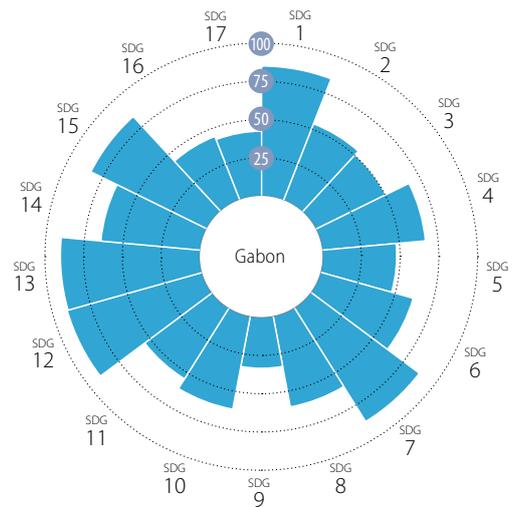
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



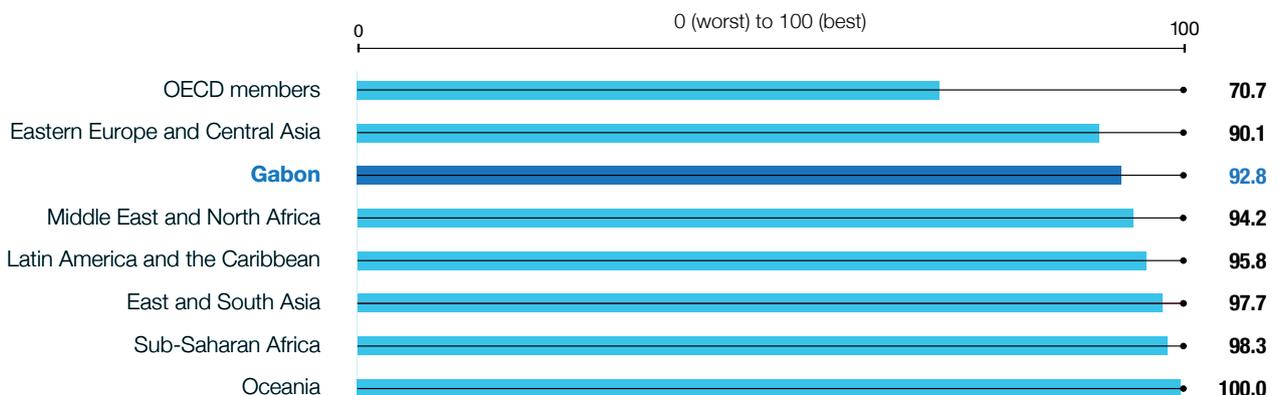
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



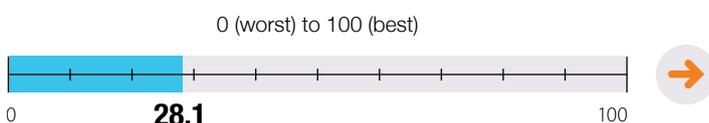
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

10%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.3	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	62.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	14.2	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.3	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	15.7	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.0	2012	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2012	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	15.0	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2009	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	36.5	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	47.5	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.9	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	252	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.7	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.7	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	41.7	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	9.1	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	527.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.8	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	76	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.9	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.5	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	91.0	2012	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.3	2012	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	53	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	63.7	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2021	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.7	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	59.3	2019	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.8	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	44.0	2012	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.3	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	80.2	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.4	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	33	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.8	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.3	2020	●	→	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	49.8	2020	●	→	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.8	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.6	2017	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	21.8	2022	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1536.5	2018	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population with access to electricity (%)	90.7	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.4	2019	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	87.9	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.4	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	80.8	2019	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020	●	●	Gini coefficient	38.0	2017	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.8	2018	●	●	Palma ratio	1.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.6	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	21.8	2022	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	36.5	2018	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	47.5	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.9	2020	●	↓
					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
					SDG13 – Climate Action				
					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
					SDG15 – Life on Land				
					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
					SDG18 – Statistics				
					SDG19 – Energy				
					SDG20 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
					SDG21 – Sustainable Development Goals				
					SDG22 – Climate Change				
					SDG23 – Climate Change				
					SDG24 – Economic and Financial Crises				
					SDG25 – Quality of Life				
					SDG26 – Quality of Life				
					SDG27 – Quality of Life				
					SDG28 – Quality of Life				
					SDG29 – Quality of Life				
					SDG30 – Quality of Life				
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					SDG32 – Quality of Life				
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					SDG97 – Quality of Life				
					SDG98 – Quality of Life				
					SDG99 – Quality of Life				
					SDG100 – Quality of Life				

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

THE GAMBIA

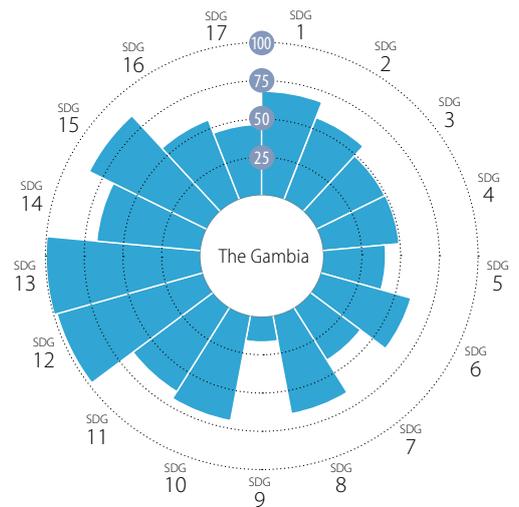
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



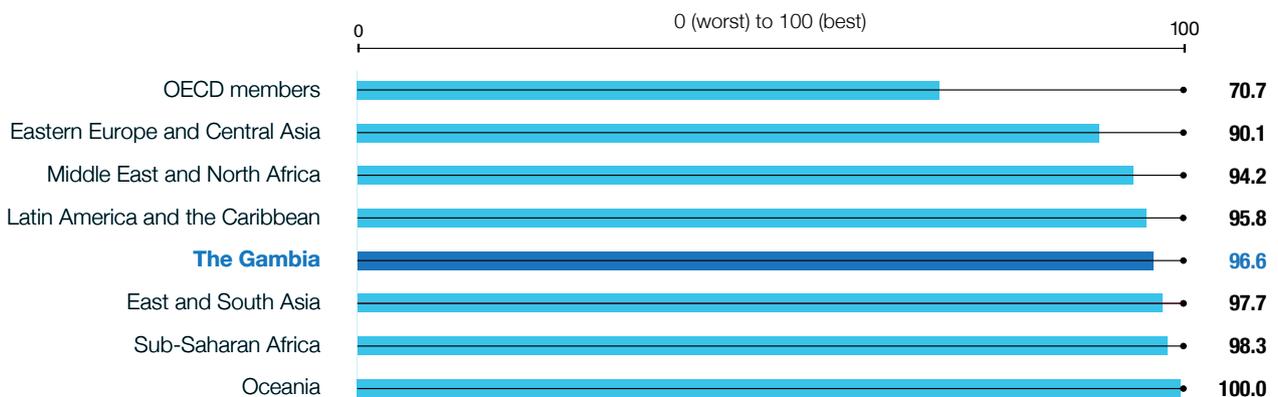
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



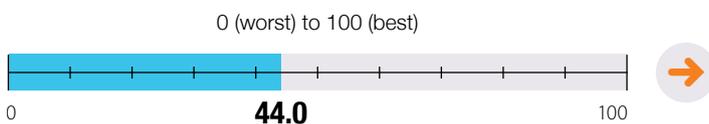
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

9%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.5	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	28.9	2022	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.6	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.5	2020	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	6.0	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	597	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.7	2020	●	↔
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	49.4	2020	●	↔
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	157.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.9	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.1	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	237	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.6	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.5	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	67.5	2016	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.7	2018	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2019	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2019	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	57.8	2021	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.2	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	57.6	2020	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	67.2	2015	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	39.7	2020	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	71.7	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.1	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.6	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	80.9	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	46.9	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.2	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1191.7	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	59.9	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.4	2019	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.2	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.0	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	36.5	2020	●	↔
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.6	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.9	2015	●	●
Palma ratio	1.5	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	24.3	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	35.4	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	83.9	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.0	2019	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2002	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.3	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.3	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	4.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.1	2014	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	57.9	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2021	●	↔
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.9	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.8	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.9	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	48.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	44.0	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GEORGIA

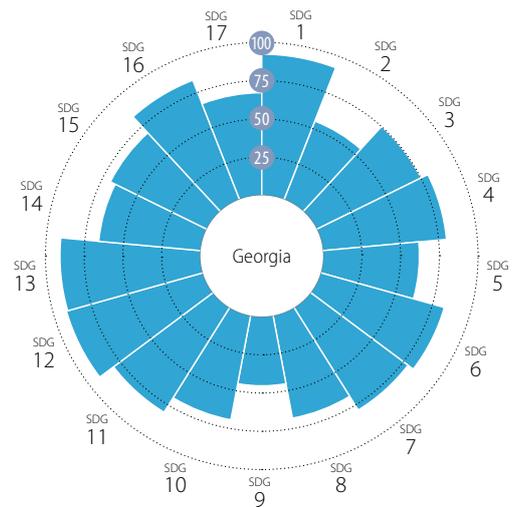
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



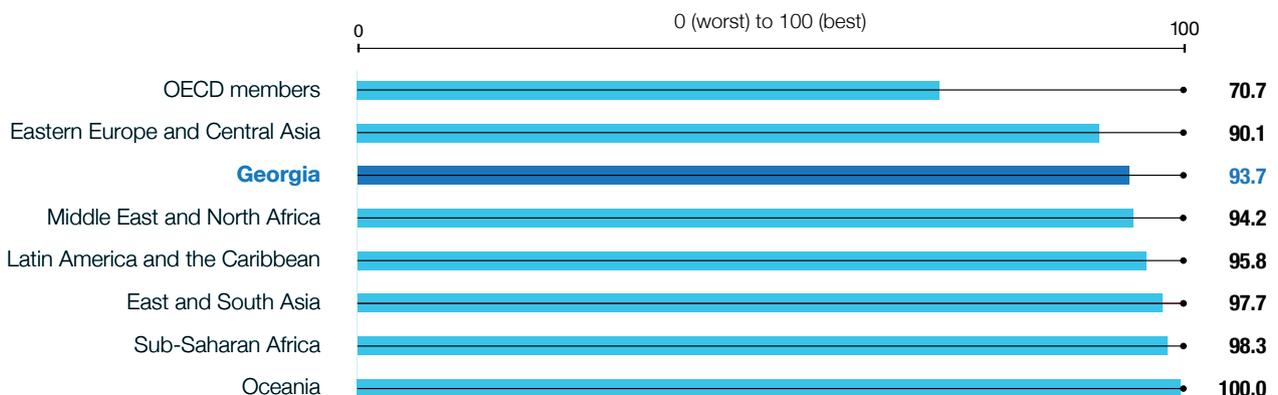
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



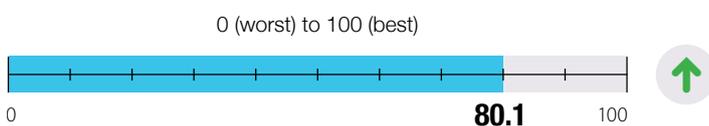
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	7.6	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.7	2019	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	25	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.3	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	70.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	102	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.4	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.3	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	29.4	2019	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	47.8	2007	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	112.0	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	50.5	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.3	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.7	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.3	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	85.8	2020	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1789.2	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	88.2	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	20.4	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	61.2	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.8	2022	●	↗
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	72.5	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.9	2019	●	→
Palma ratio	1.5	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	34.1	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	21.7	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.4	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.0	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.3	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	4.8	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	14.1	2021	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.2	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	5.3	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	8.1	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.3	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.9	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2019	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.5	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	78	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.5	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	55	2021	●	↗
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	1.6	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.6	2020	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.9	2020	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.1	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GERMANY

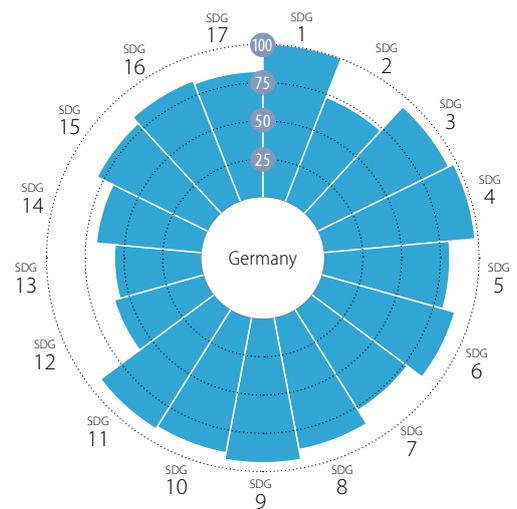
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



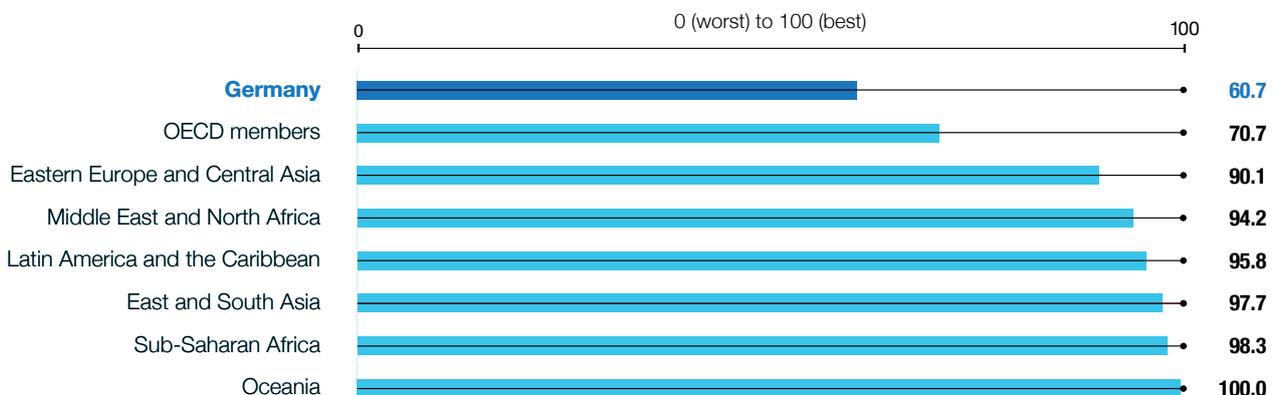
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



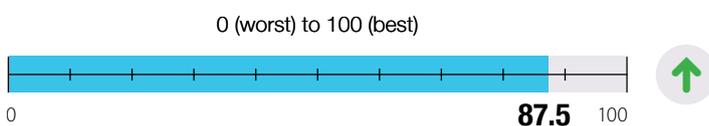
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.8	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.5	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.8	2018	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.4	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	75.9	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.1	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.3	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.0	2019	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	55.3	2019	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	12.4	2020	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.2	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	27.6	2017	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.2	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	31.9	2016	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.3	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2018	●	↗	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	9.1	2018	●	↗	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.3	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.5	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.0	2021	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.1	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.2	2019	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.4	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.7	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.2	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	7.2	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.9	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.8	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.5	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.9	2015	●	↓	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	10.0	2020	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.8	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2019	●	↑	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	5.7	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	30.9	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.7	2020	●	↗	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.8	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.0	2018	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	176.2	2020	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.0	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	40.8	2018	●	↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.0	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	98.9	2019	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.0	2020	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2020	●	→	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	34.9	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.6	2018	●	↑	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	500.3	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	18.8	2018	●	↓	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.6	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	8.0	2018	●	↓	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	87.7	2022	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.7	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.5	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.8	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.4	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.2	2020	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	13.9	2019	●	↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.7	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2020	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.1	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.5	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72	2021	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	97.0	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3304.1	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80	2021	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.1	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.8	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	15.2	2021	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	75.6	2019	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	15.0	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.1	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2021	●	↑	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.1	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.3	2019	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	83.2	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	76.2	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.5	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	8.2	2019	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GHANA

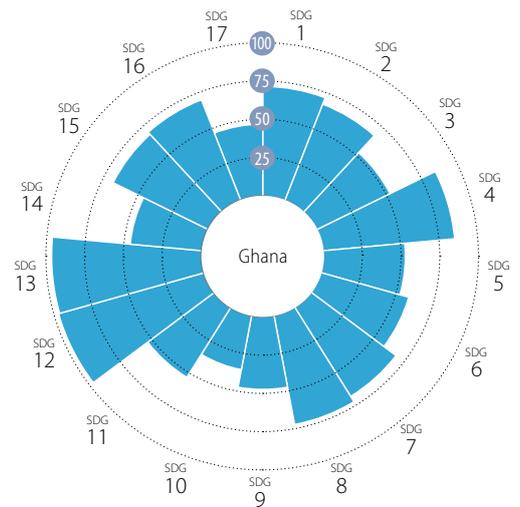
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



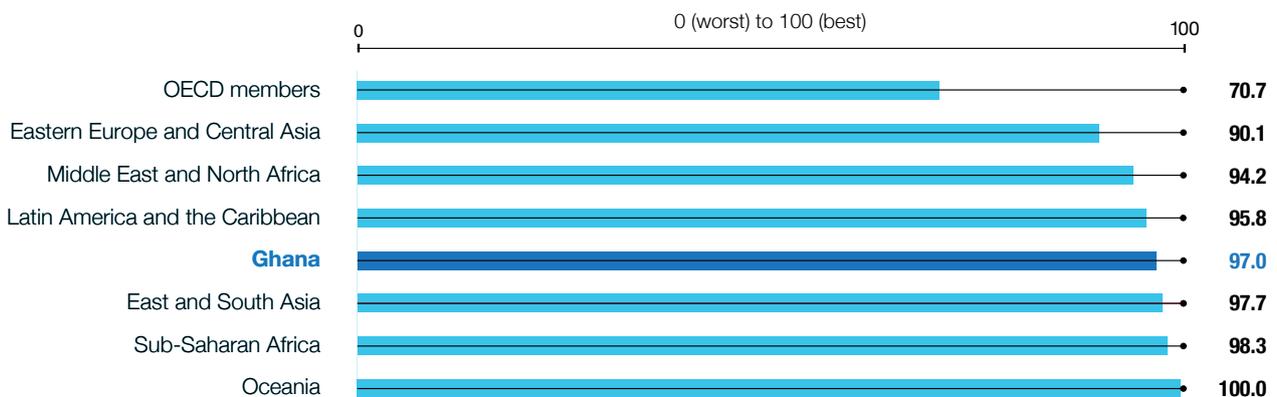
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



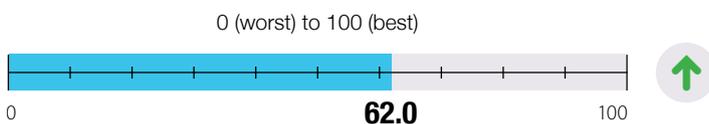
■ Major challenges
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 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	9.7	2022	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	58.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	23.1	2022	●	↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	99.9	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.1	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.5	2017	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.2	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2017	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.9	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2010	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	29.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	40.1	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.1	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	41.1	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	308	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2005	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.9	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.8	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.7	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.1	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	143.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2020	●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.5	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.5	2019	●	↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	204	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.7	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.3	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	78.0	2018	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	78.1	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	639.7	2019	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.6	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2021	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	36.3	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.3	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.9	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.0	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.5	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.2	2019	●	↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	40.4	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.5	2019	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	12.0	2017	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.7	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.1	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.8	2020	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.4	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	23.7	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.3	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.7	2019	●	↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.5	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	472.5	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	83.5	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	22.6	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	43.3	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.7	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.7	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.5	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	→					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GREECE

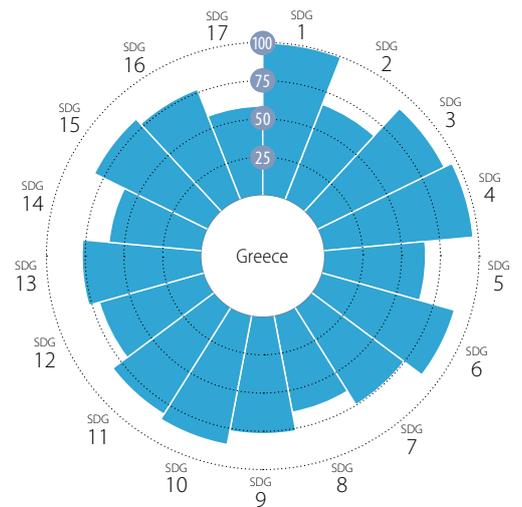
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



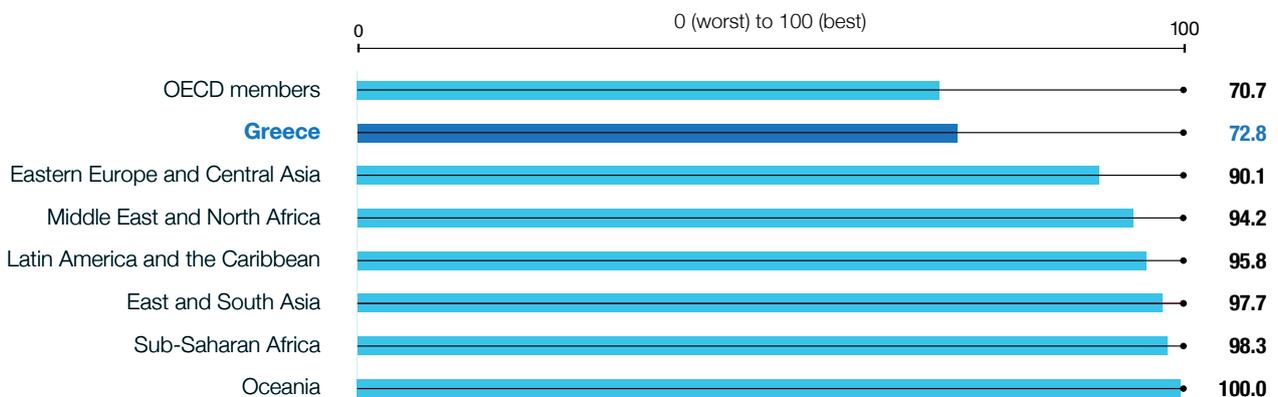
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



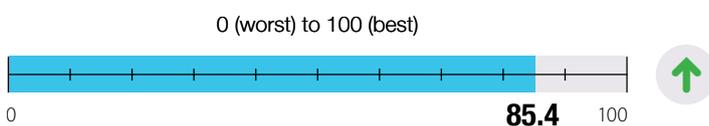
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	78.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.1	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	11.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	43.3	2022	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.5	2003	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.6	2003	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.9	2016	●	↓	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.6	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.7	2019	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2018	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	41.7	2020	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	40.1	2017	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	50.6	2018	●	●	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	20.8	2019	●	●	Gini coefficient	32.9	2018	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.4	2019	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.0	2021	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	14.2	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.5	2019	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	28	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.9	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.3	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	27.8	2018	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.1	2019	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.0	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.6	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2015	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.8	2015	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	5.1	2020	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2019	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2021	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.9	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.0	2020	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	9.5	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	2018	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.9	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	40.9	2020	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.7	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	46.8	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.9	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.5	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.8	2020	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.7	2020	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	62.5	2018	●	→
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	453.3	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	37.3	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.9	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.4	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	31.7	2018	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 66.1	2022	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.4	2019	●	↔	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	26.6	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.7	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2021	●	↔
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.7	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	8.9	2020	●	↓	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	20.5	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	81.7	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.1	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3365.4	2018	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.5	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	91.7	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.4	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.9	2018	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	→	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.5	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	12.8	2019	●	→	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↔
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.9	2018	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.5	2017	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.6	2019	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↔	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.7	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	↑	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	41.7	2020	●	→
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	53.7	2020	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	40.1	2017	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.7	2020	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
					Gini coefficient	32.9	2018	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GRENADA

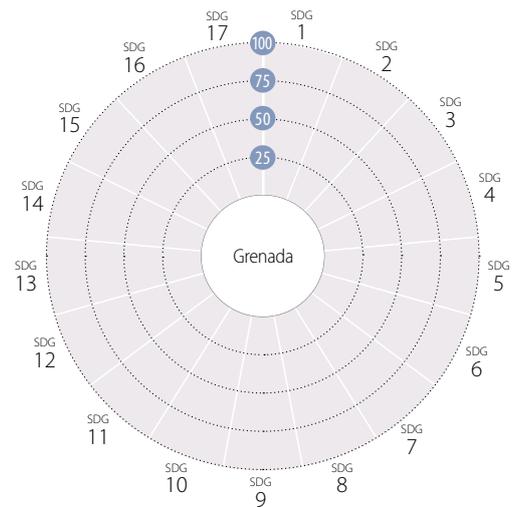
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



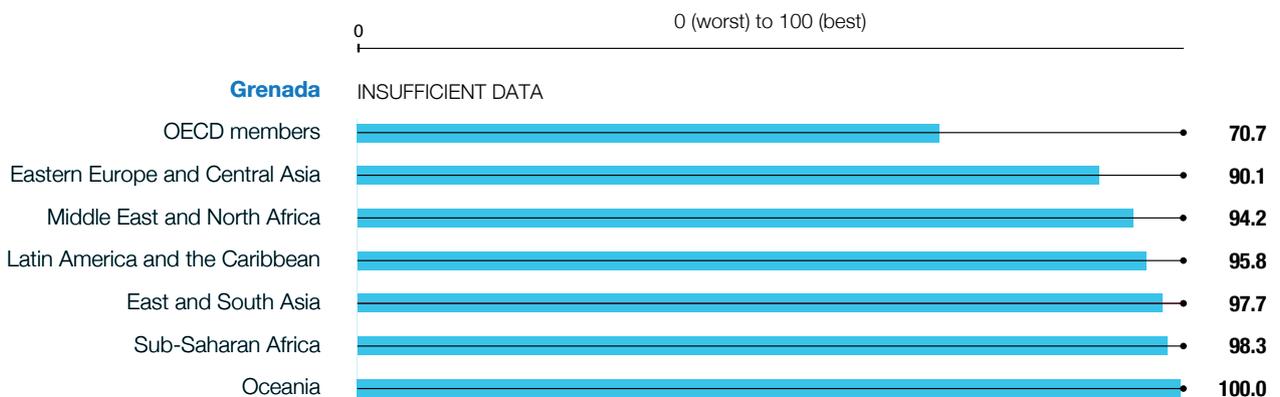
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



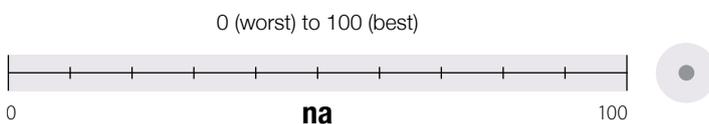
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

41%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.0	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	25	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.4	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	45	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.0	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.9	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	35.9	2014	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	72	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.2	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	106.7	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.2	2014	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 77.3	2022	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.7	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.6	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.5	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.1	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	95.4	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	89.1	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	56.9	2020	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.7	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	21.4	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.8	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.6	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.2	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.5	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	→
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	14.3	2019	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	10.6	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GUATEMALA

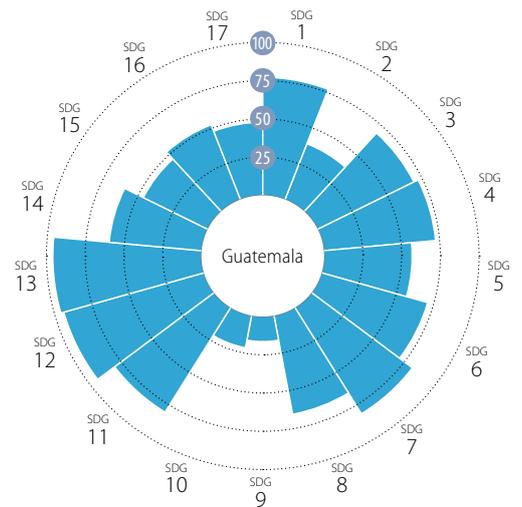
117 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



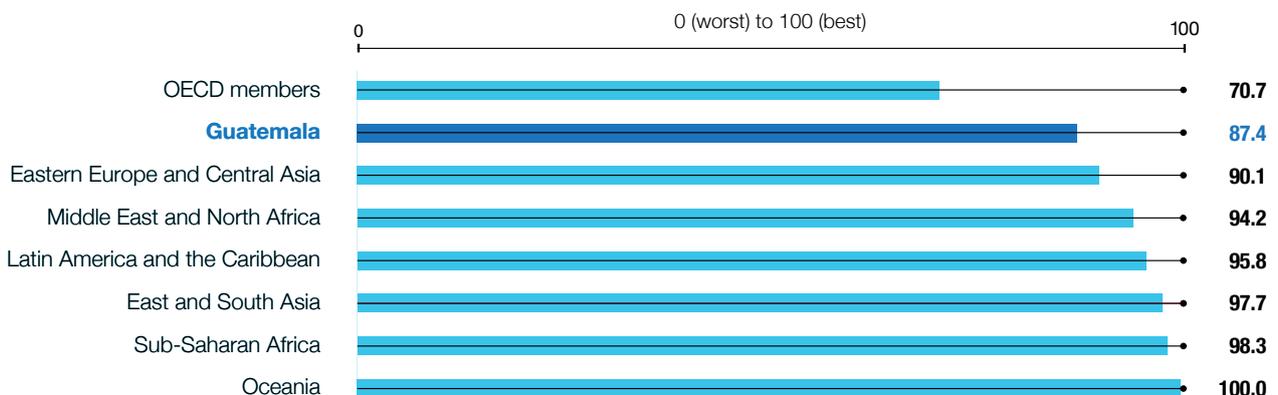
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



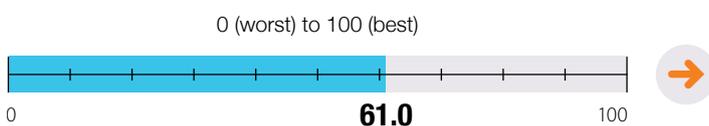
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.5	2022	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	50.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	19.5	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	16.5	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.8	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	46.7	2015	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.8	2015	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.2	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.2	2018	●	↗	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	31.0	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	22.1	2019	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	431.5	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.5	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	95	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2015	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.1	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.3	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	23.6	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	4.8	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	27.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.1	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.5	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	74	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2021	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.9	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.1	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	77.4	2018	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.8	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	38.5	2021	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	57	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.7	2020	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	32.0	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	82.5	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.0	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.4	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	56.2	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.6	2018	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2020	●	↗
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	66.1	2015	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	26.0	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.5	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	45.3	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.0	2020	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56	2019	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.4	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2020	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	67.9	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.2	2019	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.8	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1125.1	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2019	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	95.7	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	48.8	2019	●	↗					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	62.1	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.8	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	44.1	2017	●	→					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.5	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GUINEA

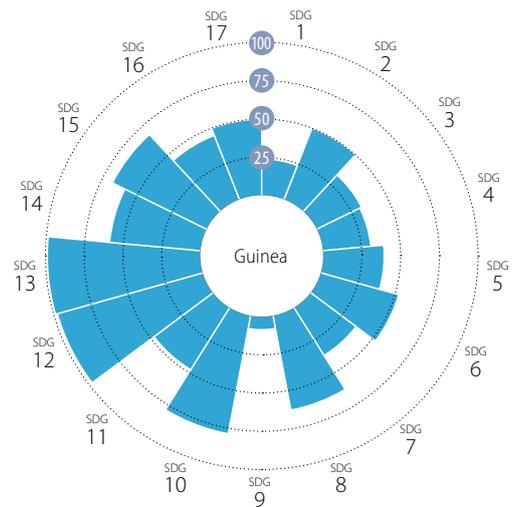
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



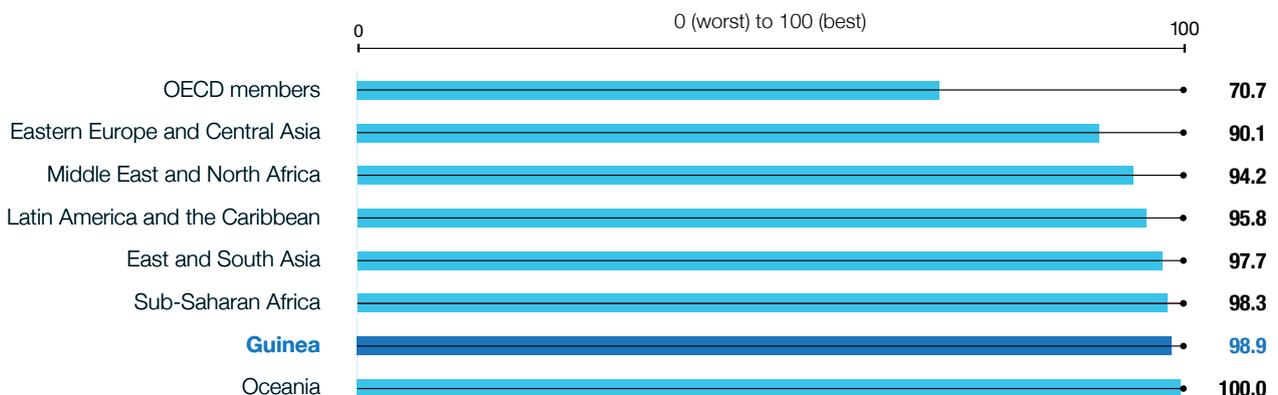
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



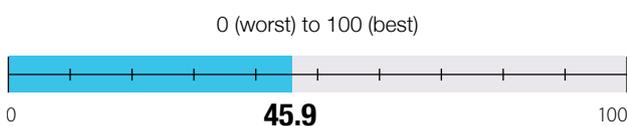
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

7%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	38.7	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	26.0	2020	●	↔
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	72.7	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	23.2	2019	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.6	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	30.3	2018	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.2	2018	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.7	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	50.7	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	27.1	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	53.7	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	576	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29.9	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	95.6	2020	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	179.0	2020	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.7	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	243	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.7	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.0	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	120.0	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	55.3	2018	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	47	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	69.3	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.1	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	47.3	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	69.8	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.5	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.4	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	33.2	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	53.9	2018	●	↔	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.4	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	37.7	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	35.7	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	65.6	2017	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	99.3	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.7	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	64.0	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.1	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.8	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.4	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	500.6	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	45.9	2019	●	↔
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	42.4	2019	●	→					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.6	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	23.5	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.2	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GUINEA-BISSAU

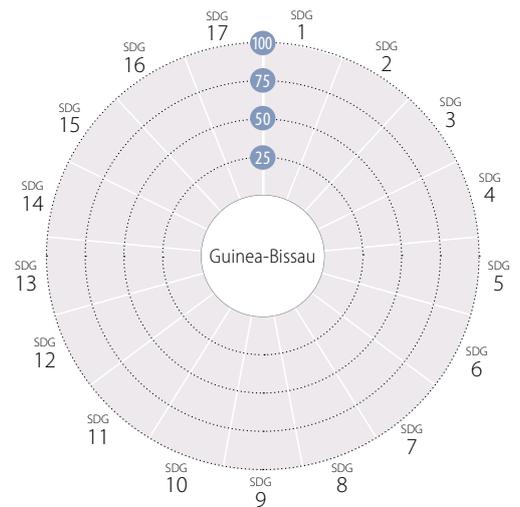
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



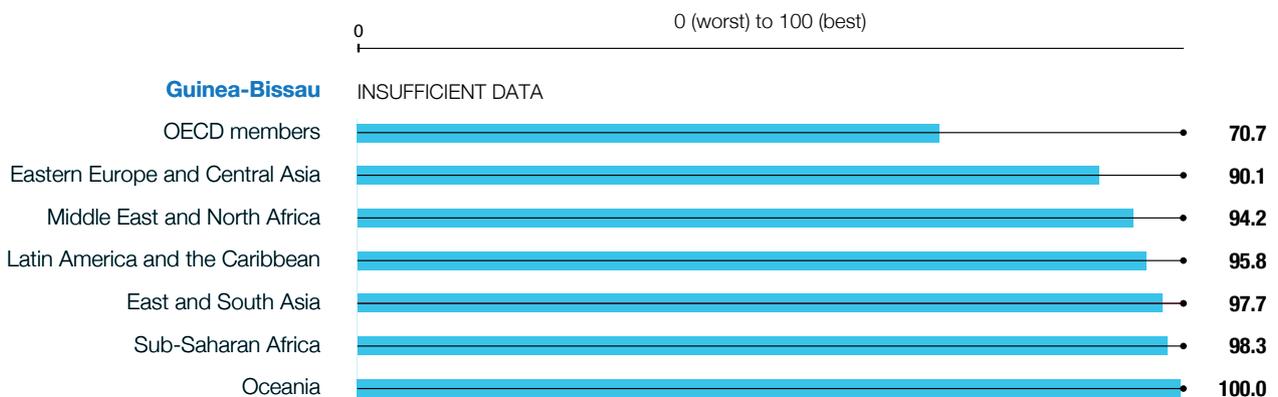
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



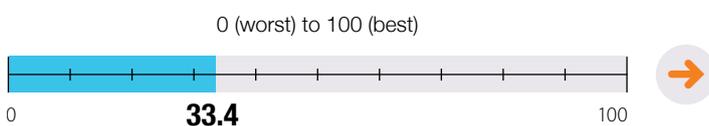
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

23%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	65.4	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	22.9	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	84.2	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	36.7	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.1	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.8	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.5	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2018	●	↓	Gini coefficient	50.7	2010	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Palma ratio	3.3	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	667	2017	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	78.2	2018	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35.1	2020	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	32.2	2019	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	76.8	2020	●	↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	55.5	2020	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	361.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.9	2020	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2019	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2015	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	215	2016	●	●	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	32.2	2019	●	↓	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.2	2019	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	84.0	2017	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	45.0	2014	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	72	2020	●	↓	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	28.7	2010	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	72.7	2010	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	36.8	2010	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	60.4	2014	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.7	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	60.0	2019	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.4	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.4	2020	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.7	2020	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.3	2003	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	59.0	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.5	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.2	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.5	2018	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.8	2020	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population with access to electricity (%)	31.0	2019	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.1	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	55.5	2017	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.5	2019	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.7	2020	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	46.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	21	2021	●	→
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	17.2	2019	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.6	2022	●	→	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.7	2021	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.5	2019	●	→
					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.4	2019	●	●
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	33.4	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

GUYANA

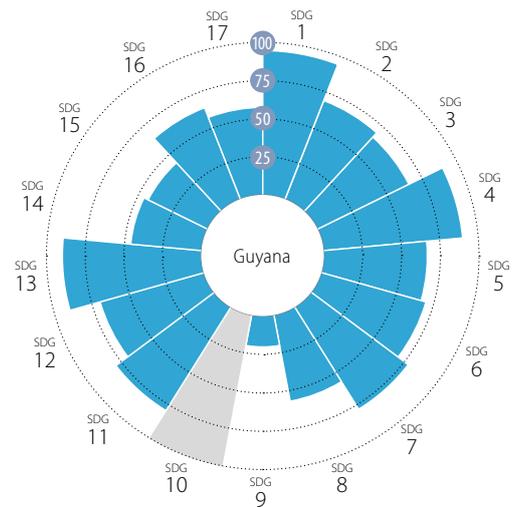
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



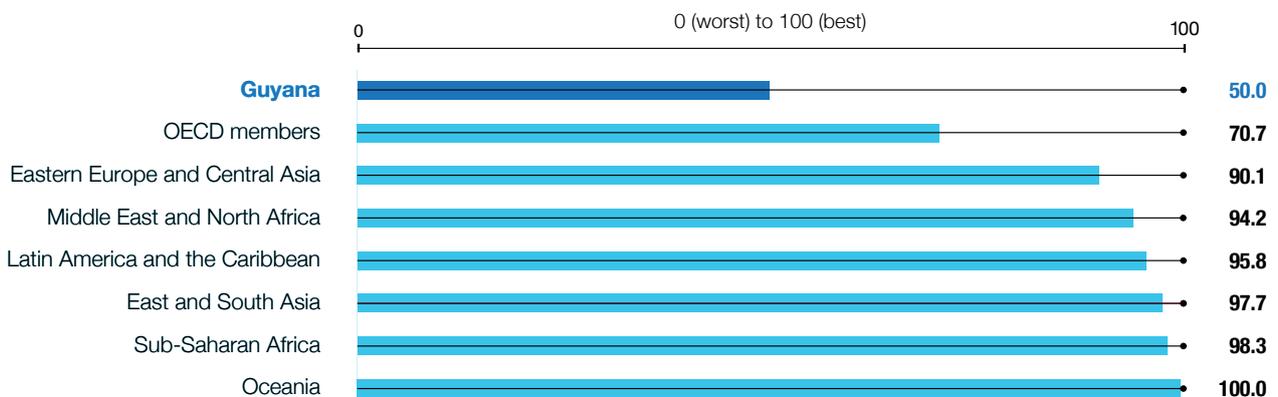
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



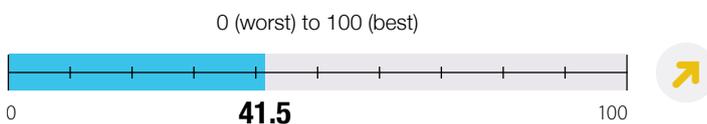
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

14%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.4	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	37.3	2017	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.7	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.2	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.3	2014	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2014	●	↔	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	↔	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.7	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	32.5	2018	●	↔	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.5	2019	●	↔	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.8	2020	●	↔	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	169	2017	●	↔	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2010	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.3	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	28.4	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	79.0	2020	●	↔	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2020	●	↔	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.5	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.2	2019	●	↔	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	77.1	2015	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	108	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.3	2019	●	↔	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.7	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.8	2020	●	↔	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	73.7	2013	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.8	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3436.6	2021	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74	2019	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2007	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	75.0	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.2	2012	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.9	2020	●	↔	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.2	2012	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.1	2010	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↔	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.7	2014	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	51.5	2014	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	20.0	2020	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	111.3	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.9	2019	●	↔	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.3	2020	●	↔	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47	2007	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	35.7	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.6	2020	●	↔	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.7	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	85.8	2020	●	↔	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021	●	↔	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.3	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.8	2019	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.6	2021	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	76.8	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.1	2019	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2019	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	13.6	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	41.5	2019	●	↔	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	14.9	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↔						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

HAITI

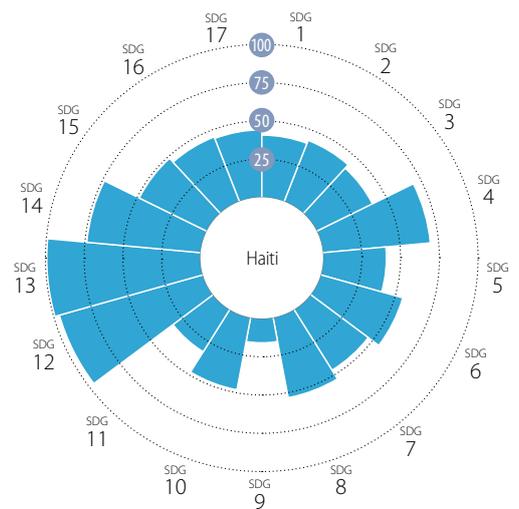
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



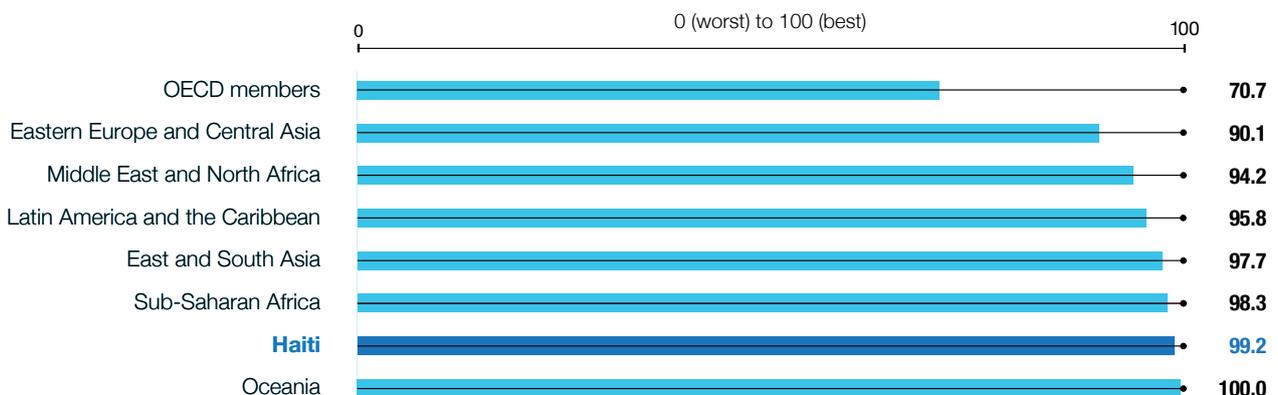
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



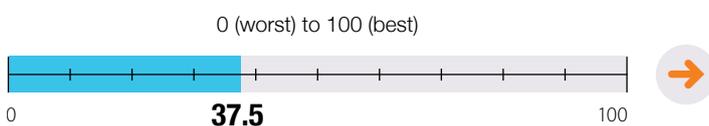
■ Major challenges
 ➔ Significant challenges
 ➔ Challenges remain
 ➔ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 ➔ Stagnating
 ➔ Moderately improving
 ➔ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

9%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	21.8	2022	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	46.0	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	46.8	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.9	2017	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	480	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.8	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	60.5	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	168.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	31.3	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	184	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.8	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.1	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	54.8	2015	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	41.6	2017	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	51	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2018	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.0	2016	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	45.4	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.2	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.5	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.5	2019	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	66.7	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	37.1	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.4	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	338.0	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	45.4	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.3	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.5	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	77.6	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.9	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	32.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	15.4	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	34.5	2020	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	27.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.1	2012	●	●
Palma ratio	2.0	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	77.8	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	15.3	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	15.3	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	30.0	2018	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.0	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.6	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.9	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	7.7	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.4	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2018	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	66.8	2018	●	↗
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49	2018	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.4	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	84.8	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	20	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	35.5	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.1	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.2	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	37.5	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

HONDURAS

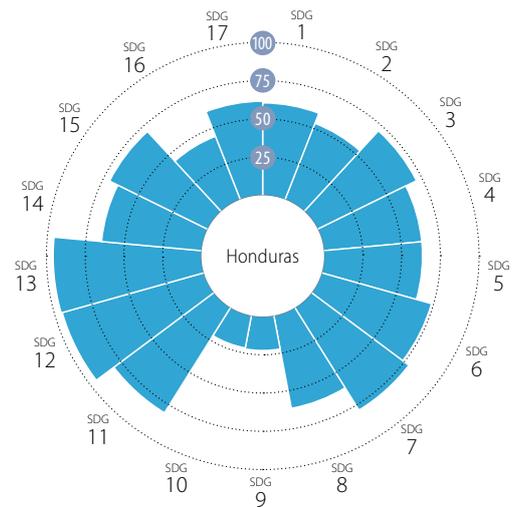
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



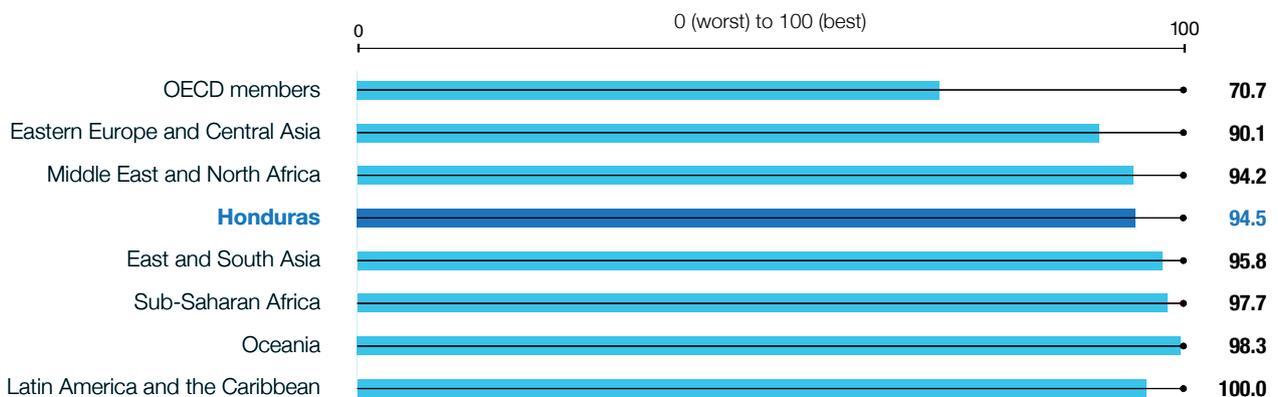
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



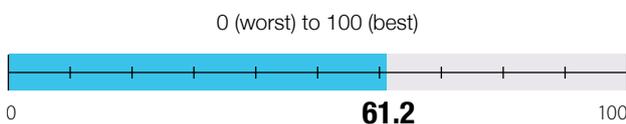
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	16.8	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	42.1	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	29.5	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	45.1	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	13.5	2019	●	↗	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.6	2012	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.4	2012	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.4	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017	●	→
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	48.2	2019	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Palma ratio	3.8	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	31.2	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	65	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.2	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	30.0	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.7	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.2	2020	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	13.6	2018	●	↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.1	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.7	2006	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	15.4	2018	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	88.7	2014	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.0	2017	●	↗	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.3	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	63	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.4	2020	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2021	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	75.8	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	36.3	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.0	2020	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	54.1	2018	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	43.2	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53	2021	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.1	2019	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	76.0	2012	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.8	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.5	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	53.0	2020	●	↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.4	2015	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.1	2020	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.7	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	61.2	2019	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.8	2020	●	↗					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.6	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.2	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1485.3	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.8	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	44.9	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	47.5	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.3	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.3	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.4	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

HUNGARY

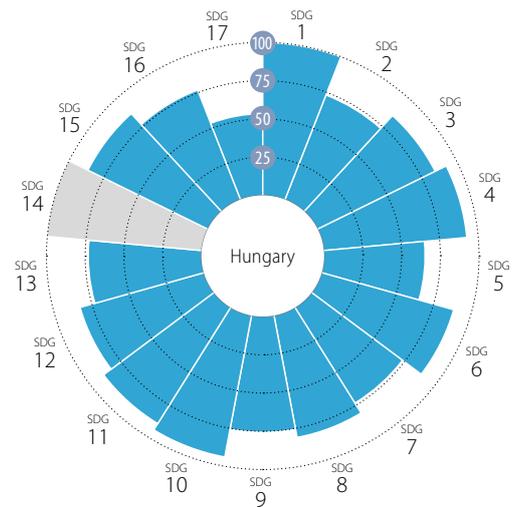
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



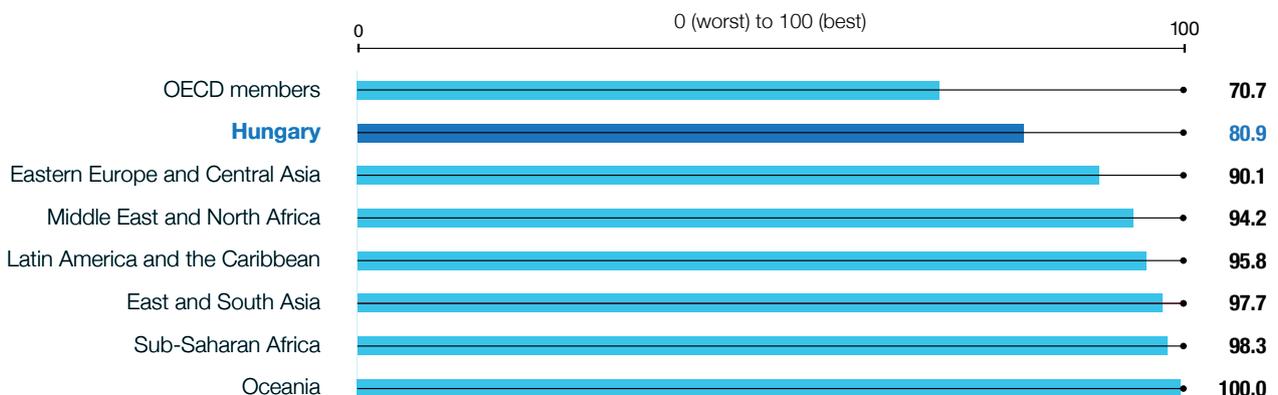
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



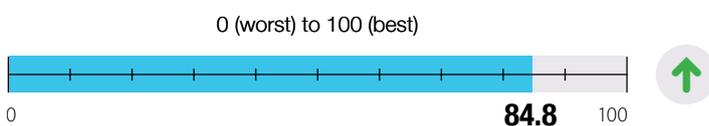
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	71.9	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.2	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	37.9	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	8.3	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.4	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	5.0	2019	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	38.3	2020	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.3	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	31.7	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.1	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	29.6	2018	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.7	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.0	2019	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	13.2	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.1	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.1	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.6	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	61.0	2021	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.1	2019	●	→	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.2	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.7	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.6	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2019	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	12.0	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	22.0	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.5	2015	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2015	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.2	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.2	2020	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.0	2020	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.9	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2018	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	437.3	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	35.0	2018	●	↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.5	2019	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.7	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2014	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	30.7	2020	●	↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.3	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	21.2	2018	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	24.1	2018	●	↗	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 79.9	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.8	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.7	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.8	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.2	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.1	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.9	2020	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.0	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	16.5	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.7	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	72	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	53.8	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1437.2	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	92.6	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2021	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	87.8	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.8	2021	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	→	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	172.1	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.6	2019	●	↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2019	●	↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.9	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	↗
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.9	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.1	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	53.8	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	6.3	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	72.0	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.8	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	14.3	2020	●	→					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ICELAND

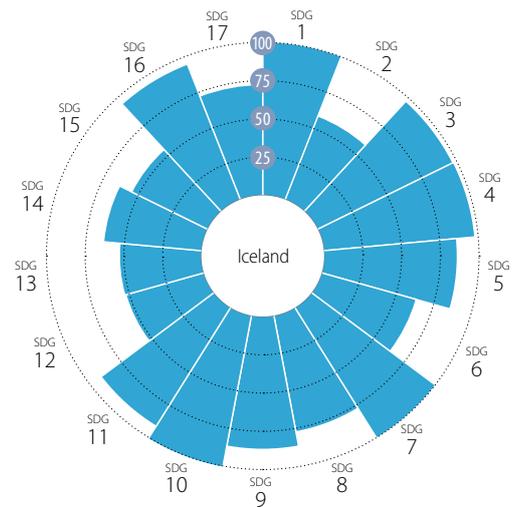
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



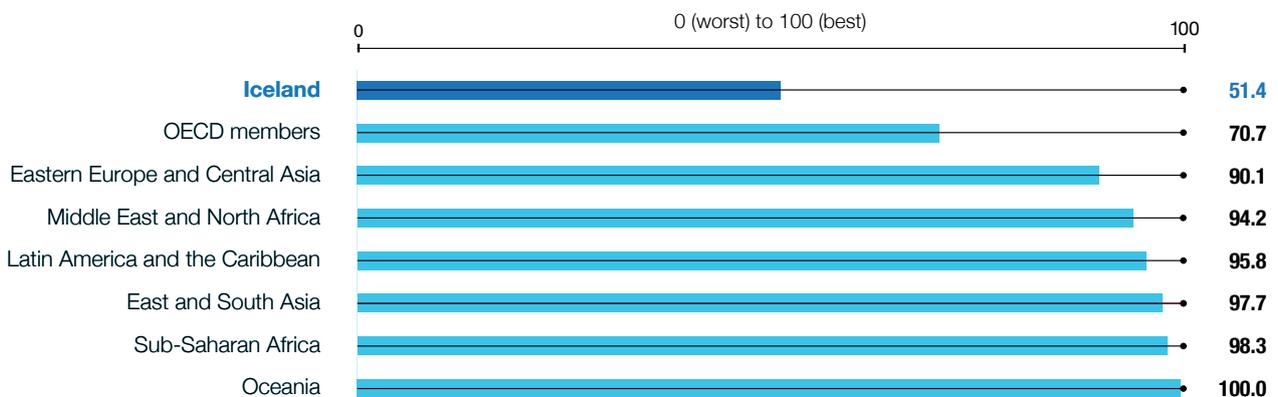
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



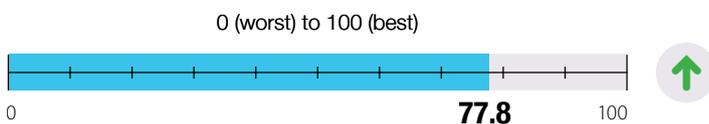
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

9%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	123.2	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	4.9	2017	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.8	2022	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	5.1	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.9	2016	●	↓	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.4	2017	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.6	2017	●	→	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	8.8	2019	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018	●	↑	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	4.9	2017	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	35.2	2012	●	●
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	26.1	2017	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑	Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.0	2020	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.1	2017	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	1.9	2020	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.8	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.4	2019	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	29.4	2018	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.7	2019	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.1	2018	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	9	2016	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.0	2015	●	↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.7	2015	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	23.5	2021	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	5.3	2018	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.2	2018	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.6	2020	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.6	2018	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.6	2021	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	0.6	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2018	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.1	2018	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	7.3	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.2	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.1	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.8	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.9	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.0	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	38.3	2020	●	↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	481.3	2018	●	→	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.9	2018	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2020	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.0	2018	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.7	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.9	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.0	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.1	2020	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.9	2018	●	↗	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	57.4	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.8	2020	●	↑	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.4	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	15.5	2018	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	15785.4	2018	●	●	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2015	●	↗
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	80.3	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	83.7	2020	●	↑	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.4	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	123.2	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.1	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	88.9	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.8	2022	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2020	●	●	Gini coefficient	26.1	2017	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●	Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.1	2017	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2015	●	↗	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	80.3	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	6.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.4	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Population using the internet (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2021	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	123.2	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	16.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.8	2022	●	●	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.6	2020	●	↗
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	5.1	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.6	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.0	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.4	2017	●	●	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	8.8	2019	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	4.9	2017	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.2	2020	●	→
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	35.2	2012	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	79.5	2020	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Gini coefficient	26.1	2017	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	27.1	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	26.0	2018	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.1	2017	●	●	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	2.8	2018	●	↑
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	6.1	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.7	2019	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2021	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	16.2	2018	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.4	2019	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	29.4	2018	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	57.4	2020	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.1	2018	●	●	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.0	2015	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.8	2019	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.7	2015	●	↓	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	23.5	2021	●	●	Population using the internet (%)	99.0	2020	●	↑
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2017	●	●	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	123.2	2019	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.6	2020	●	↗	Gini coefficient	26.1	2017	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.6	2018	●	↓	Palma ratio	0.9	2017	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	3.1	2017	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2018	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
SDG14 – Life Below Water					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.2	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.4	2019	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	79.5	2020	●	↓	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	29.4	2018	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	27.1	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.1	2018	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	26.0	2018	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	23.0	2015	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	2.8	2018	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	12.7	2015	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	23.5	2021	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.1	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.6	2020	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.9	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.6	2018	●	↓
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2018	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.2	2020	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2018	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	79.5	2020	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	85	2021	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	27.1	2018	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.9	2020	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	26.0	2018	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Corruption Perception Index									

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

INDIA

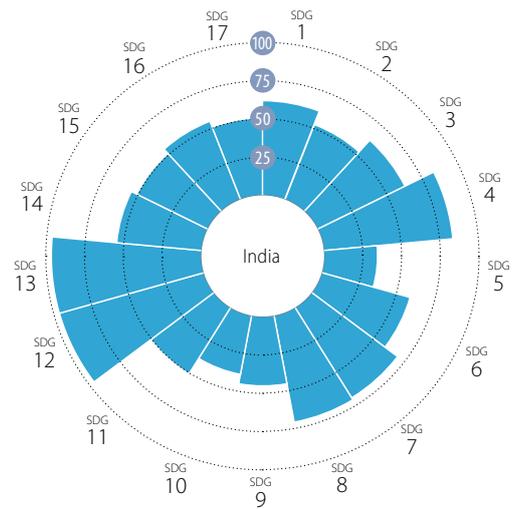
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



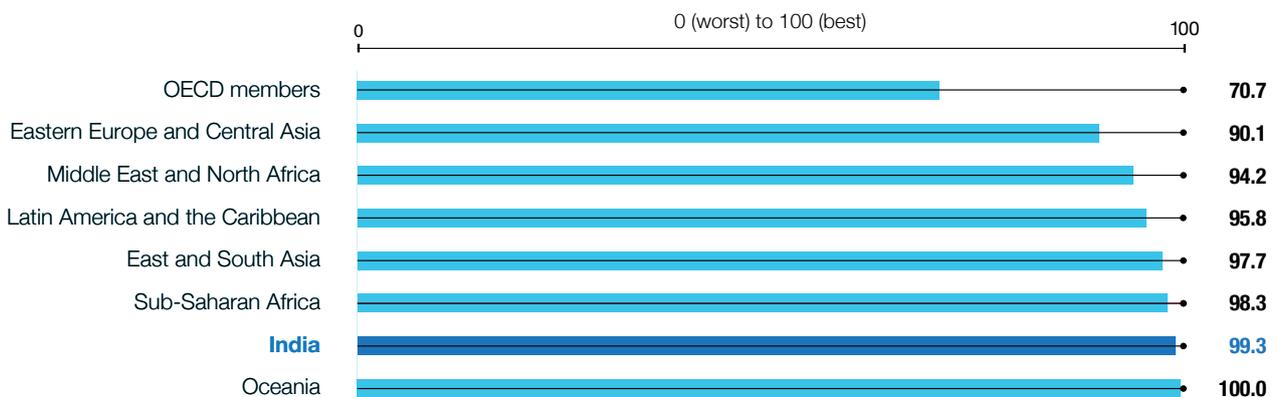
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



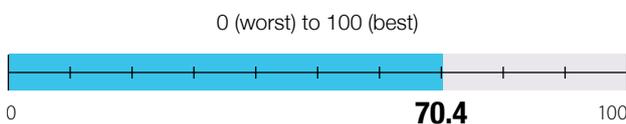
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	5.9	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	35.7	2022	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	15.3	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.7	2017	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2017	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.5	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	145	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.3	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	32.6	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	188.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	184	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.6	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.8	2019	●	↔
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	81.4	2016	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61	2019	●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	85.2	2020	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.6	2020	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	84.6	2020	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	91.7	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	72.8	2016	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	62.1	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	26.8	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.4	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.5	2020	●	↔
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	71.3	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	66.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	97.4	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.8	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	64.2	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	23.1	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	79.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	43.0	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.0	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↔
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	45.7	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.7	2011	●	●
Palma ratio	3.1	2011	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	34.8	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	90.6	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	65.9	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2018	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.0	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.4	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.2	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	29.5	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	7.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	54.9	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.9	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.9	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2020	●	↔
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	69.1	2019	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	79.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	46.6	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↔
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.4	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.2	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	70.4	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

INDONESIA

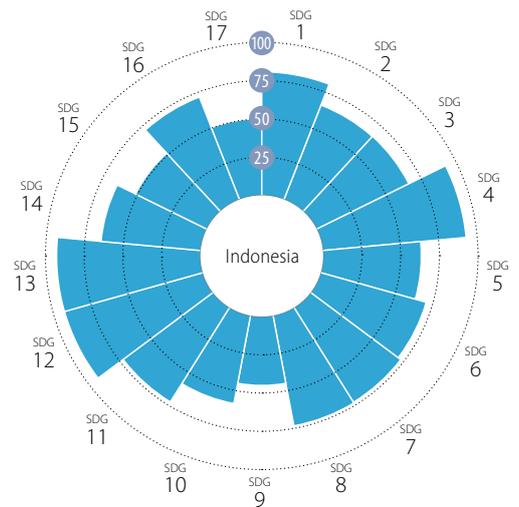
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



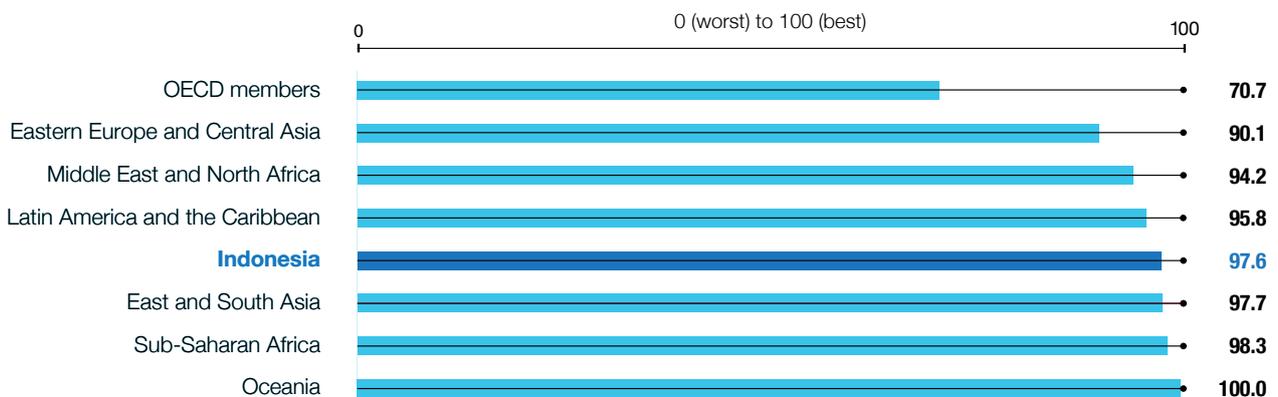
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



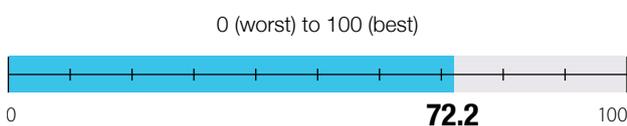
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.8	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	19.0	2022	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	30.8	2018	●	↔
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.2	2018	●	↔
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↔
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	15.9	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	177	2017	●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	23.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	301.0	2020	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.8	2019	●	↔
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	112	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.3	2019	●	↔
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.3	2019	●	↔
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	36.0	2016	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.7	2019	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	76	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	59	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.8	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.4	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.0	2017	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	77.0	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.7	2019	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	65.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.3	2020	●	↔
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.4	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	86.5	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	351.0	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.9	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	82.4	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.1	2019	●	↔
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	23.9	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.4	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↔
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	53.7	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	81.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↔
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	26.4	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↔
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	38.2	2019	●	↔
Palma ratio	1.8	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	30.4	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	16.2	2019	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	44.6	2020	●	↔
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.1	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.0	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.3	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.2	2020	●	↔
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3121.1	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.5	2020	●	↔
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.2	2020	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	16.7	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	38.3	2018	●	↔
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.4	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.9	2020	●	↔
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.0	2020	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2004	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	30.2	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	84	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	74.4	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2021	●	↔
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	37.4	2021	●	↔
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.3	2019	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	72.2	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

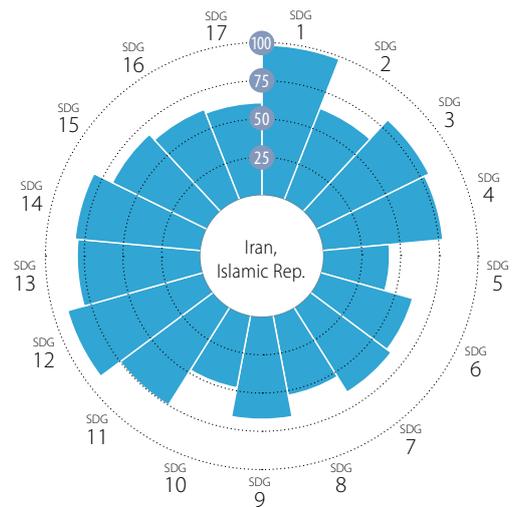
**IRAN, ISLAMIC
REPUBLIC OF**
88/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



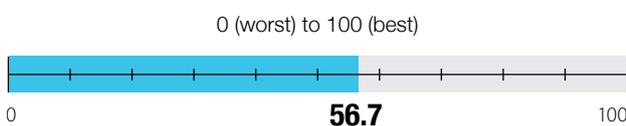
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.1	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.6	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	80.2	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2010	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	45.1	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.0	2010	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.8	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2017	●	↑	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.3	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient	42.0	2018	●	↓	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	1.9	2018	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	16	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.9	2020	●	↓	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.3	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.9	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4726.6	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.0	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.8	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.1	2020	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.4	2018	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.5	2019	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	1.4	2018	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.4	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	3.8	2018	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	31.1	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2014	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.6	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.7	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2021	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	50.8	2016	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.8	2017	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.2	2017	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2021	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2016	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2020	●	↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	68.6	2011	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2019	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.0	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	20.4	2020	●	↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.4	2009	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5.6	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.9	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.3	2020	●	↗	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	16.2	2018	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	81.3	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.0	2017	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.7	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.1	2022	●	→	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	664.9	2018	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.2	2020	●	→	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.0	2019	●	→	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.5	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.3	2019	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.4	2009	●	●	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.7	2019	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.9	2020	●	●	Gini coefficient	42.0	2018	●	↓	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	16.2	2018	●	●	Palma ratio	1.9	2018	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.0	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.1	2022	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	23.9	2018	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.2	2020	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	39.2	2019	●	→	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.5	2020	●	↑	
					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
					SDG13 – Climate Action					
					SDG14 – Life Below Water					
					SDG15 – Life on Land					
					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
					SDG13 – Climate Action					
					SDG14 – Life Below Water					
					SDG15 – Life on Land					
					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

IRAQ

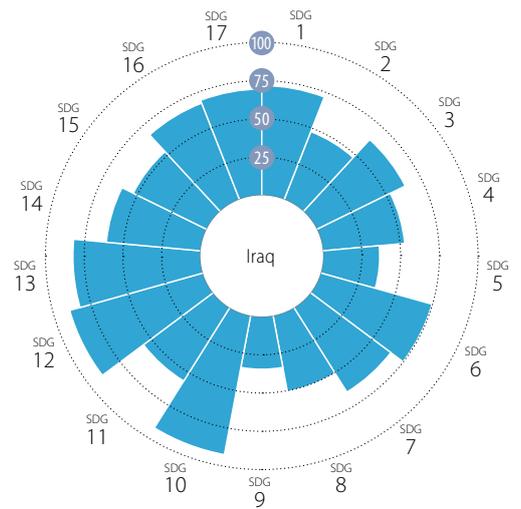
115 / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



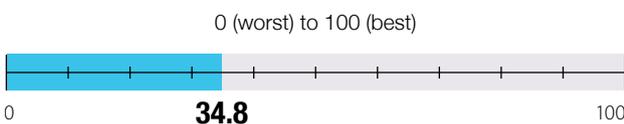
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

11%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.0	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	60.0	2019	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	26.6	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.1	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	37.5	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.6	2018	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	20.8	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.0	2018	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.4	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2018	●	→	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	46.4	2018	●	→	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	61.9	2019	●	→	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.2	2020	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	79	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.4	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	25.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	33.5	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	27.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.2	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.6	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	75	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.3	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.4	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.2	2020	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	70.0	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.6	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	74	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	17.7	2007	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.6	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.8	2007	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.1	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	48.4	2007	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.5	2017	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	53.7	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	69.8	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	24.7	2013	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	15.5	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.4	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.4	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	47.1	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	38.4	2019	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	19.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	909.9	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	34.8	2019	●	↓	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.0	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.5	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.4	2019	●	↓						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.8	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	22.7	2017	●	↗						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.3	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

IRELAND

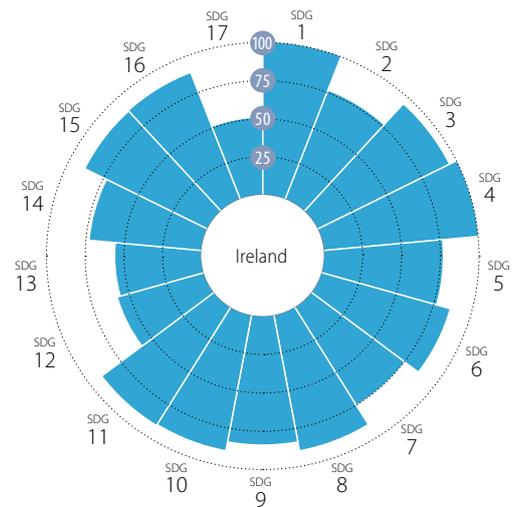
9 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



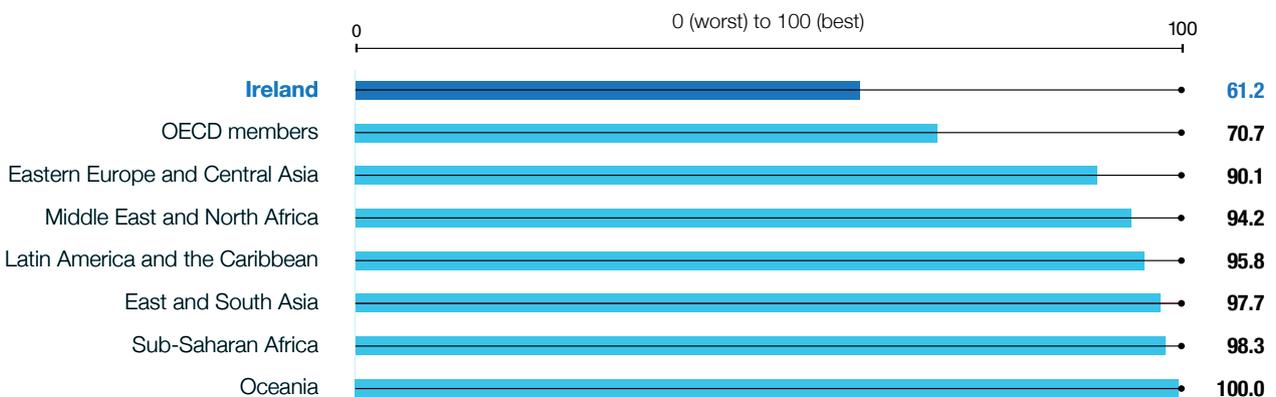
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



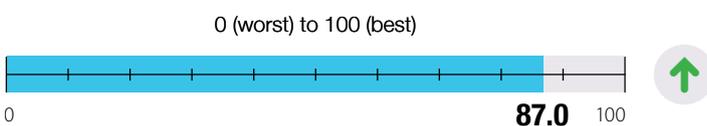
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	92.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	105.3	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	7.4	2018	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	54.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	11.4	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	22.6	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	18.1	2020	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.1	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	29.0	2016	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.0	2015	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	74.6	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	31.4	2017	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	52.8	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2018	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	7.4	2018	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.8	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.3	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	61.0	2021	●	↔
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.7	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	5.6	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.7	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.8	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	18.1	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	6.2	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.6	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2016	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.3	2015	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.6	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	4.8	2020	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.8	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2018	●	↓
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.3	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.8	2020	●	↔
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.0	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.2	2018	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	29.2	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	52.7	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.2	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.9	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.5	2020	●	↔
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	58.4	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.2	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	504.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	8.6	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.1	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.6	2018	●	↔
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.0	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 87.8	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.7	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.8	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	●	↔	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.2	2019	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.7	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.4	2020	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.3	2020	●	↔	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	20.1	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.9	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	89.7	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	5285.6	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.3	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	74	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.9	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	11.9	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	82.3	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.5	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.4	2019	●	↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	4.7	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	↓
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	95.3	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	75.7	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	48.2	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-126.4	2018	●	↓
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	66.6	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.0	2020	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ISRAEL

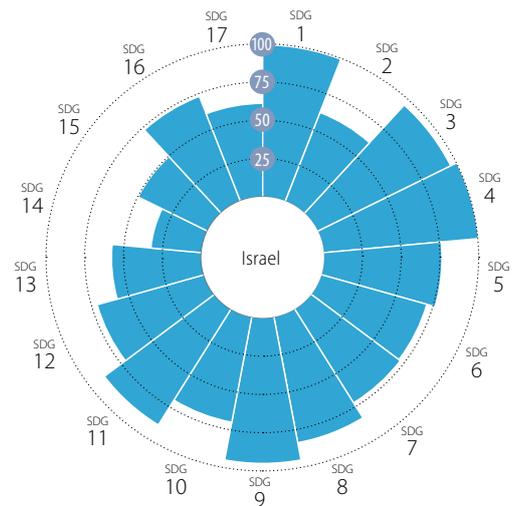
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



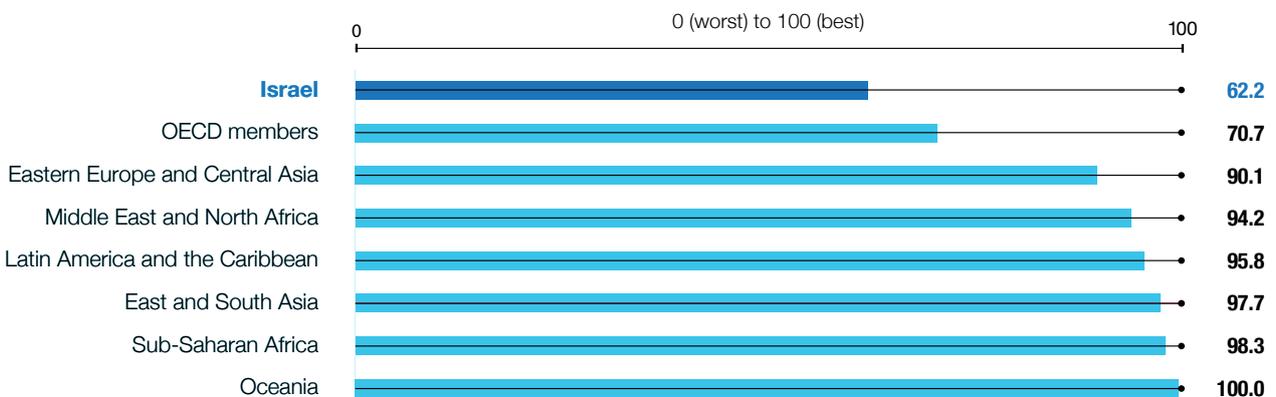
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



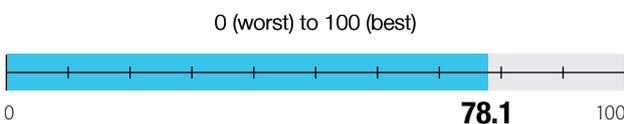
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

5%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	90.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	115.0	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.9	2018	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	47.2	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	4.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	60.7	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	39.9	2018	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	39.0	2016	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.4	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.4	2018	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	20.6	2018	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.9	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	18.5	2019	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2021	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.8	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	14.5	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.6	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	14.8	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.2	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.1	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.4	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	21.2	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.1	2020	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.6	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2019	●	↓
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.6	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	9.5	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.5	2020	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.4	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.0	2018	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	34.1	2019	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.8	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	35.5	2018	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	103.2	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.8	2020	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	30.2	2020	●	→
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.3	2020	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	465.0	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	48.7	2018	●	→
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.6	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	23.9	2018	●	→
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	33.1	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 68.4	2022	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.1	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	22.7	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.8	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.5	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	22.7	2018	●	↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.1	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	25.7	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	95.9	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	81.7	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	4173.6	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.3	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	59	2021	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.0	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	9.6	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.9	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	231.2	2018	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	3.2	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.2	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	92.8	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	58.7	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	4.1	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	66.6	2021	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	14.0	2020	●	→					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ITALY

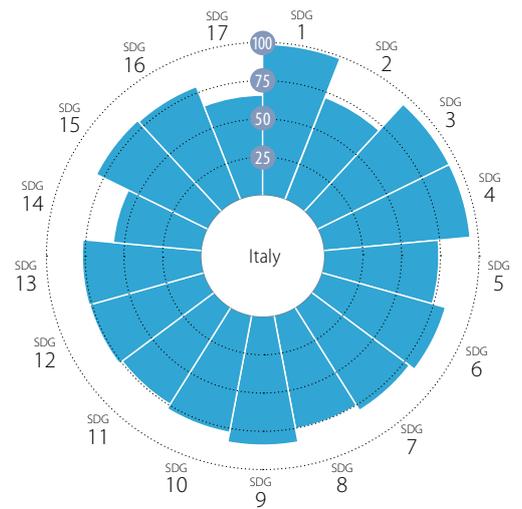
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



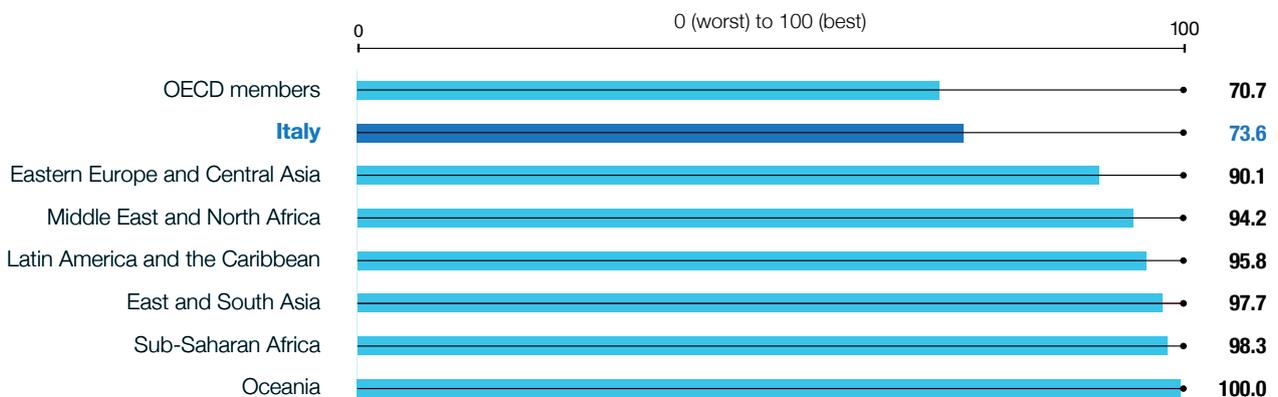
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



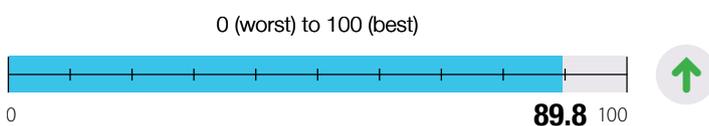
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.0	2022	●	↑	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.3	2022	●	↑	
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.2	2018	●	→	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.9	2016	●	↓	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.3	2018	●	↑	
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	
	Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	58.9	2018	●	●	
	Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.5	2019	●	●	
	SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.7	2020	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2.9	2020	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		6.6	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2020	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		9.0	2019	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		15	2016	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		5.3	2019	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		83.0	2019	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)		4.1	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.9	2016	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		92	2020	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		83	2019	●	↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		6.5	2021	●	↑	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		2.8	2019	●	↑	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	9.3	2019	●	↑		
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.6	2019	●	↑		
SDG4 – Quality Education	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.5	2019	●	↑	
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.5	2019	●	↓	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.5	2019	●	↑	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	●	●	
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	28.9	2020	●	↓	
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	477.0	2018	●	↓	
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.5	2018	●	↑	
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.9	2018	●	↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 74.4	2022	●	↗	
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.2	2019	●	→	
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.9	2020	●	↑	
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	35.7	2020	●	↑	
	Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.6	2019	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	30.0	2018	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.8	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3058.6	2018	●	●	
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.8	2020	●	↑	
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.8	2020	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	
	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	18.1	2019	●	↑	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2020	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	●	↑	
	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	→	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2015	●	↑	
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	57.5	2020	●	↑	
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	23.5	2020	●	↓	
	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Population using the internet (%)	70.5	2020	●	↑
		Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	92.2	2019	●	↑
		Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		54.6	2022	●	●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)		2.1	2020	●	↑	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		1.4	2018	●	↑	
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		6.3	2019	●	↑	
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		15.6	2019	●	↑	
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		47.4	2013	●	●	
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)		39.5	2016	●	↑	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities		Gini coefficient	35.9	2017	●	↓
		Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	→
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.3	2018	●	↓	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	15.8	2019	●	↗	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	41.0	2021	●	→	
	Population with rent overburden (%)	8.4	2018	●	↑	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.5	2019	●	●	
	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.7	2018	●	●	
	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2018	●	●	
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.0	2015	●	↑	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.7	2015	●	↓	
	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2020	●	●	
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2019	●	↑	
SDG13 – Climate Action	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.0	2020	●	↗	
	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	2018	●	→	
	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	33.9	2020	●	●	
	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	50.9	2018	●	↗	
	SDG14 – Life Below Water	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.0	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		50.0	2020	●	↓	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		52.3	2018	●	↓	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)		46.4	2018	●	↓	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)		8.4	2018	●	↓	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.3	2018	●	●	
SDG15 – Life on Land		Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.7	2020	●	↗
		Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.2	2020	●	↑
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→	
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.5	2018	●	●	
	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		17.4	2019	●	↑	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		69	2021	●	↑	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.6	2020	●	↑	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2020	●	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		56	2021	●	↑	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		* 0.0	2019	●	●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		1.0	2020	●	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		23.4	2021	●	↑	
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.6	2020	●	↑	
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	102.8	2019	●	↓		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.7	2019	●	↑	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	→	
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.5	2019	●	●	
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.4	2020	●	●	
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	31.7	2018	●	↑	
	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	89.8	2019	●	↑	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

JAMAICA

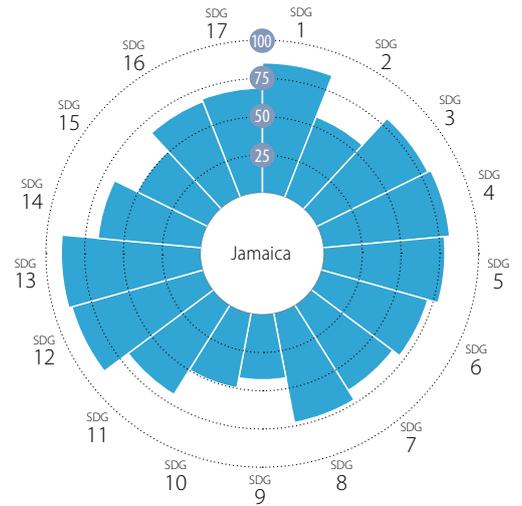
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



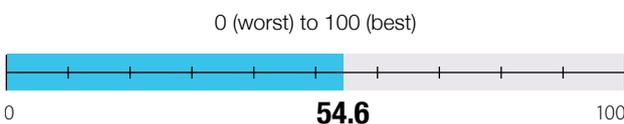
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.7	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	68.2	2018	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	15.0	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	55.3	2019	●	↗	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.7	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.3	2016	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	42.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.3	2016	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.7	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2002	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	45.5	2004	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	80	2017	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2020	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.3	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↗	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.3	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.6	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.9	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.9	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.1	2018	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.1	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.6	2018	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	51.7	2017	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2016	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.9	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.8	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2021	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	85.9	2020	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	44.7	2020	●	↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.0	2007	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	27.6	2019	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	82.7	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.3	2014	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	82.9	2009	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.0	2020	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	109.7	2019	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2021	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.4	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.9	2019	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.6	2020	●	↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.0	2020	●	→	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.9	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	86.6	2020	●	→	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	12.5	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	78.5	2014	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.0	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.3	2022	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2255.6	2018	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↗	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2020	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	83.2	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2019	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.8	2019	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.0	2019	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.9	2020	●	●	Gini coefficient	45.5	2004	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●	Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	78.5	2014	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.3	2022	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	59.6	2018	●	→	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	12.7	2019	●	↑	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.1	2020	●	→	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Population using the internet (%)	68.2	2018	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	2021	●	↓	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	55.3	2019	●	↗	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2020	●	↑	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	42.5	2022	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↗	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2002	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Gini coefficient	45.5	2004	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.6	2020	●	→	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.9	2020	●	→	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	59.6	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	44.7	2020	●	↓	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	12.7	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	27.6	2019	●	↑	
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.1	2020	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2021	●	↓	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	2021	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↓	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.0	2020	●	●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.2	2019	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2021	●	→	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.9	2019	●	●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.0	2015	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.0	2021	●	↑	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2015	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓	
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.2	2020	●	●	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
SDG13 – Climate Action					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2020	●	↑	Gini coefficient	45.5	2004	●	●	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↗	Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●	
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG14 – Life Below Water					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.6	2020	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.9	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.2	2019	●	●	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.1	2018	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2018	●	●	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2018	●	●	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.6	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.0	2015	●	↑	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2015	●	↑	
SDG15 – Life on Land					SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.9	2020	●	→	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.2	2020	●	●	
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.8	2020	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.9	2020	●	→	
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.8	2020	●	→	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	44.7	2020	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	→	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	27.6	2019	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2021	●	↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↓	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2020	●	↑	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.0	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2021	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.8	2019	●	↑	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.9	2019	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.6	2019	●	↗	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.0	2021	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓	Gini coefficient	45.5	2004	●	●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Gini coefficient	45.5	2004	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	59.6	2018	●	→	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	12.7	2019	●	↑	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	59.6	2018	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	2021	●	↓	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	12.7	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.1	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2020	●	↑	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	2021	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↗	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.2	2019	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	21.1	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.6	2020	●	→	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2018	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.9	2020	●	→	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.0	2015	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.1	2018	●	↑	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2015	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.2	2020	●	●	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.6	2018	●	↑	
SDG13 – Climate Action					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
CO										

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

JAPAN

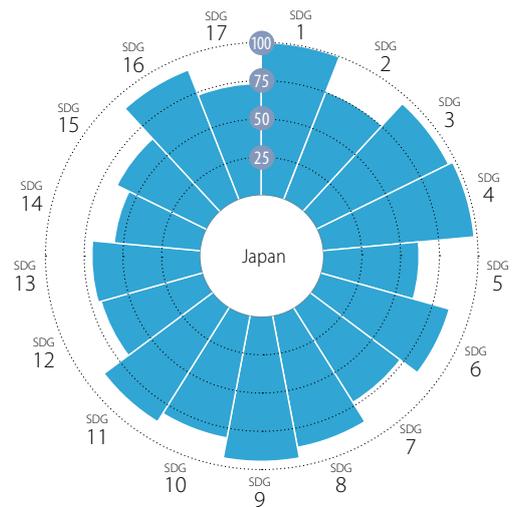
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



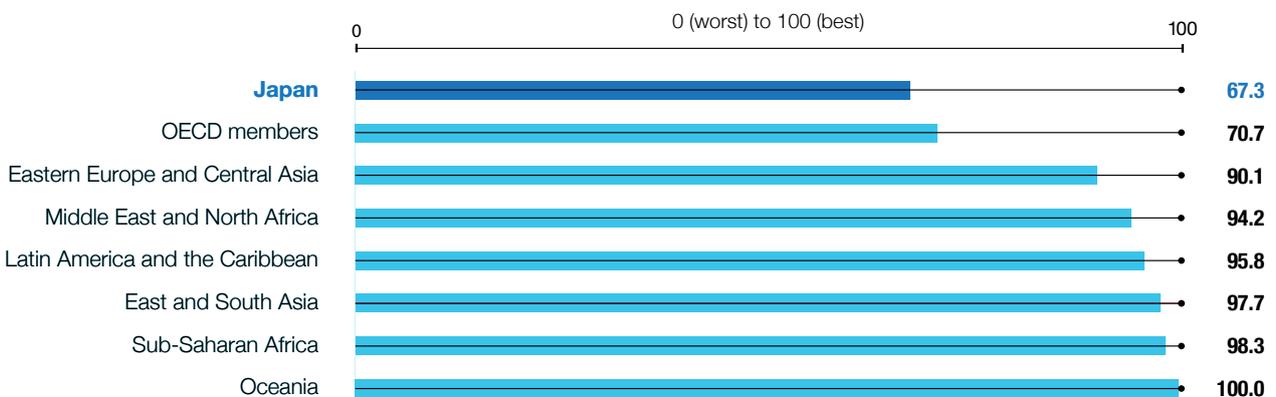
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



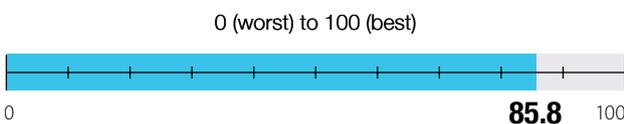
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.7	2018	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2010	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.3	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	36.1	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.3	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.6	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.3	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	3.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	85	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.3	2015	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	12.3	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.7	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.8	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 100.0	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	61.5	2019	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	520.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	7.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	10.8	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 67.9	2022	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.5	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.9	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	22.5	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.1	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	36.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	75.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1937.4	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	81.4	2020	●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.3	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.7	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.2	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.8	2021	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.8	2014	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	90.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	203.0	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	65.9	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.8	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	139.5	2019	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	32.9	2013	●	●
Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	20.0	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2021	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	9.0	2018	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	12.3	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.0	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	14.1	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.2	2020	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2018	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.4	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	24.1	2018	●	→
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.1	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.4	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	60.9	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	10.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.3	2018	●	↗
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.4	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2019	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	12.4	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.9	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	38.2	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.4	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	↗
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	62.9	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	17.3	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

JORDAN

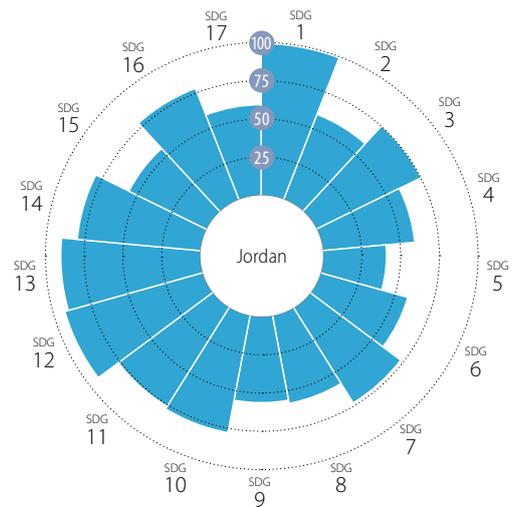
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



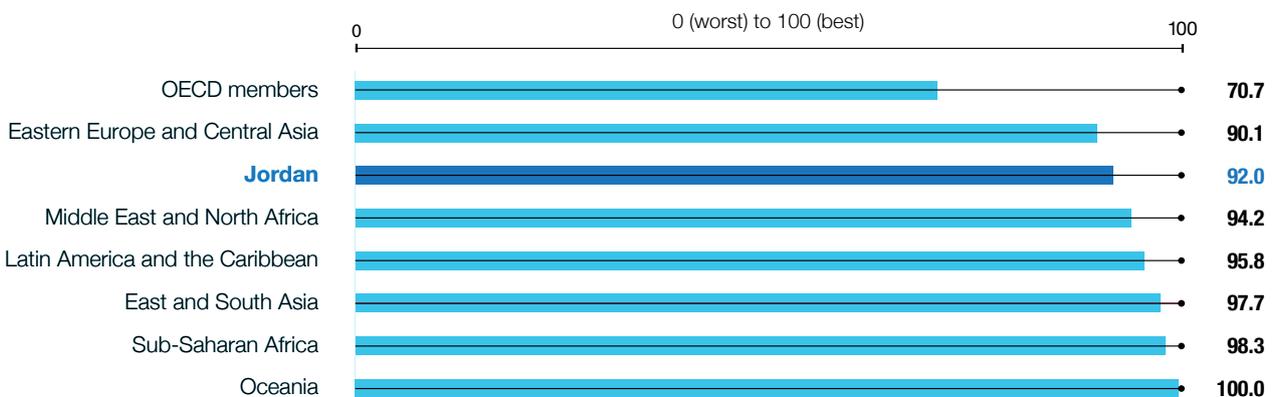
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



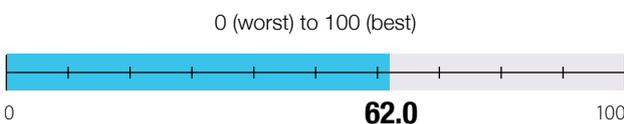
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	66.1	2018	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.0	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.5	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.8	2012	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.9	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.4	2012	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	35.5	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2016	●	●	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2018	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	20.7	2018	●	↓	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	33.5	2019	●	→	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.1	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.9	2020	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	46	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2013	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.4	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	15.2	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.7	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.2	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.5	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.3	2019	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.0	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.9	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	27.0	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.0	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	76	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	60	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.9	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	47.3	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	49.6	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.9	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	79.9	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	18.7	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	66.4	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	56.7	2018	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.3	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	39.0	2015	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	21.6	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.5	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2020	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2019	●	↓	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.1	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	100.1	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.0	2019	●	→	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	18.6	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2627.2	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2019	●	↗	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.2	2019	●	↗						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.4	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.5	2017	●	↑						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	18.8	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

KAZAKHSTAN

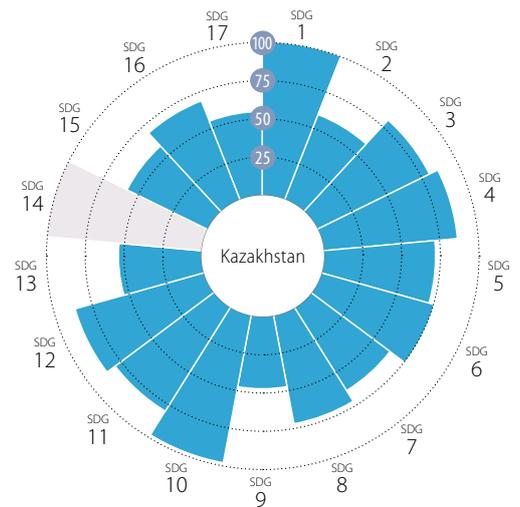
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



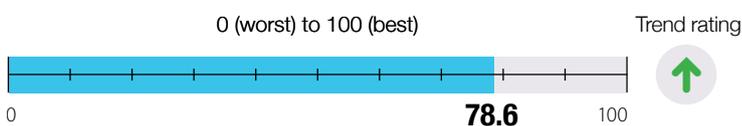
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	85.9	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	90.3	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.0	2015	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2015	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.0	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	↓	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2018	●	↔	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	10.5	2018	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↔	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	13.6	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.3	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.0	2020	●	↔	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2012	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.8	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.2	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	68.2	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	69.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.9	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.4	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	63	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.0	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	15.5	2020	●	↔	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	23.2	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.9	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	16273.1	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	77.7	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.1	2020	●	↔	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.4	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.0	2020	●	↔	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.0	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↔	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	73.2	2018	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	91.6	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.3	2017	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.4	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.1	2020	●	↔	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.4	2020	●	↔	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.7	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2021	●	↗	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.7	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.6	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2267.8	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	50.3	2021	●	↔	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.6	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – No Targets					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.7	2019	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.5	2019	●	↓	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	1.5	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.7	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.9	2019	●	↔	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.7	2017	●	↗	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.6	2019	●	↑	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.9	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↔						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

KENYA

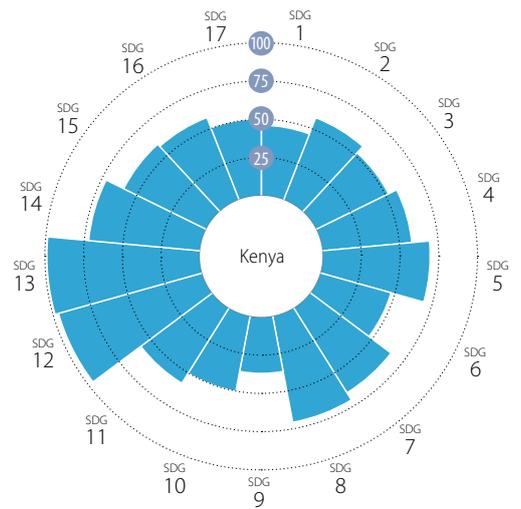
118 / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



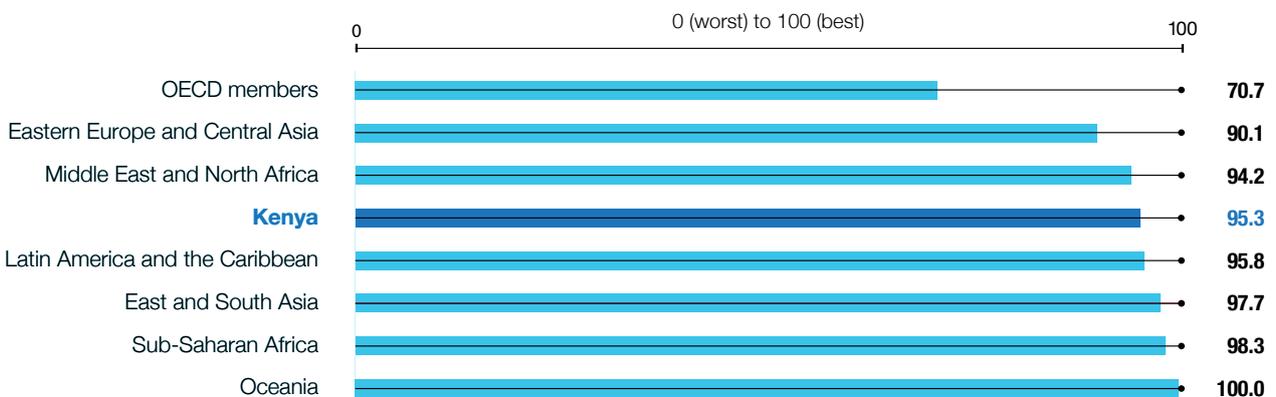
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



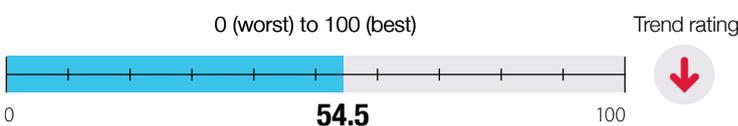
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	17.4	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	29.5	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	43.8	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.1	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	24.8	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.2	2014	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.5	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2014	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.1	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2010	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	46.1	2018	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	28.4	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	60.2	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	342	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2010	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.5	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	41.9	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.2	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	259.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.4	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.3	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	96.0	2014	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	61.8	2014	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.1	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2021	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2020	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	46.3	2009	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.2	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.2	2012	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.9	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.2	2016	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	87.8	2018	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	74.4	2019	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2020	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	83.3	2019	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	44.6	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	94.0	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.8	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	61.6	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.2	2020	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	32.7	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.2	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.1	2019	●	↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.8	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	590.7	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.5	2019	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	69.7	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	17.0	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	78.2	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.6	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

KIRIBATI

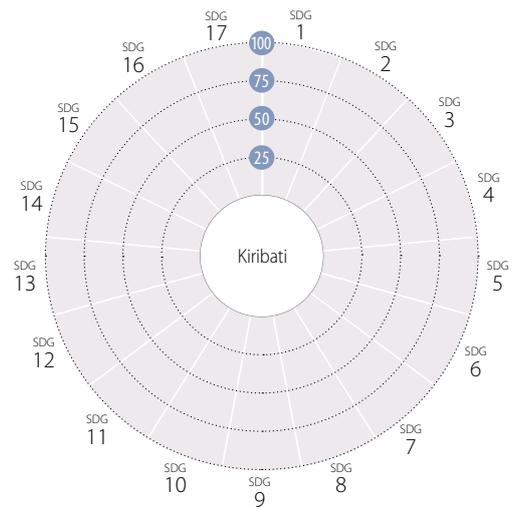
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



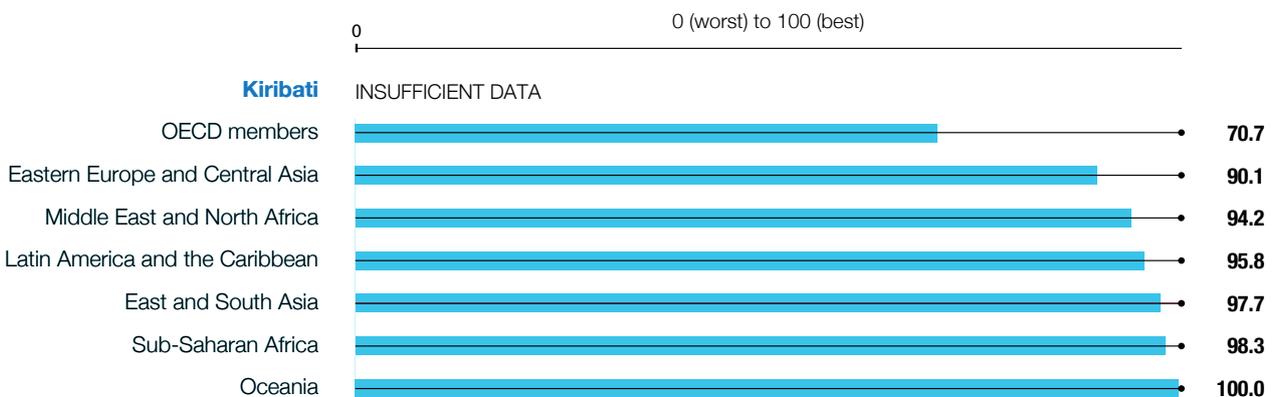
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



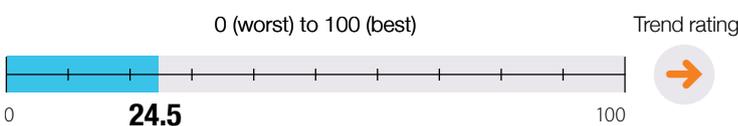
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

39%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.1	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	46.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	92	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.3	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	49.6	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	425.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	50.9	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	140	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.4	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	50.6	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.3	2010	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	51	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.7	2020	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.7	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	53.1	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	8.9	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	45.6	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	10.2	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.2	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	38.0	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	39.1	2019	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	37.0	2006	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	10.0	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	62.4	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.9	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.8	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2012	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	4.7	2016	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.6	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	16.5	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	20.8	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	118.6	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	24.5	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

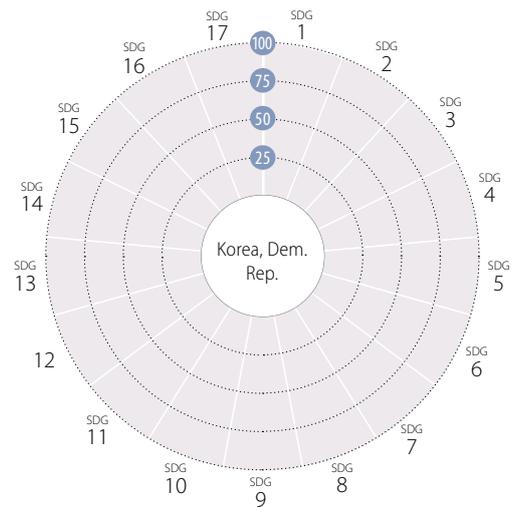
**KOREA, DEMOCRATIC
REPUBLIC OF**
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



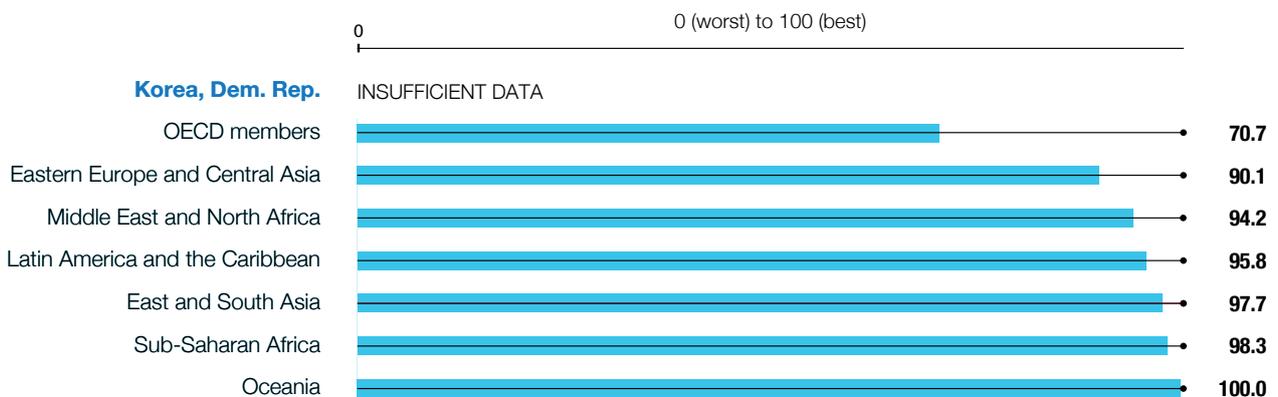
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

31%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	42.4	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	19.1	2017	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	89	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.9	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	523.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.9	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	207	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.2	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	1.0	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2017	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.8	2009	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2008	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	89.6	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	90.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.6	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.8	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.7	2020	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	27.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	41.3	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	49.4	2019	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	10.8	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	104.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.2	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	0.0	2012	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	16.6	2019	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	* 0.0	2018	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	29.8	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	73.6	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.9	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	3.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.1	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.8	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	35.3	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	31.2	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.3	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	81.3	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

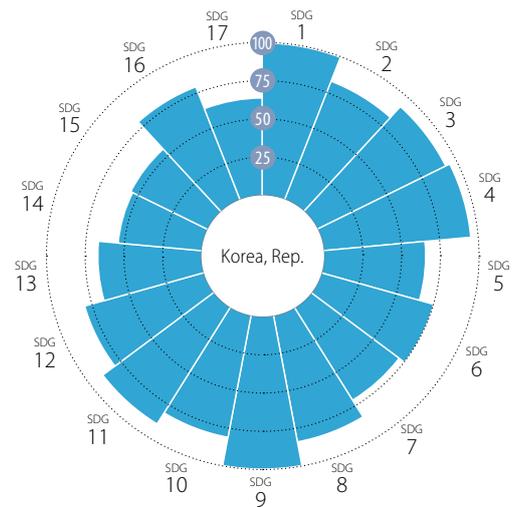
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



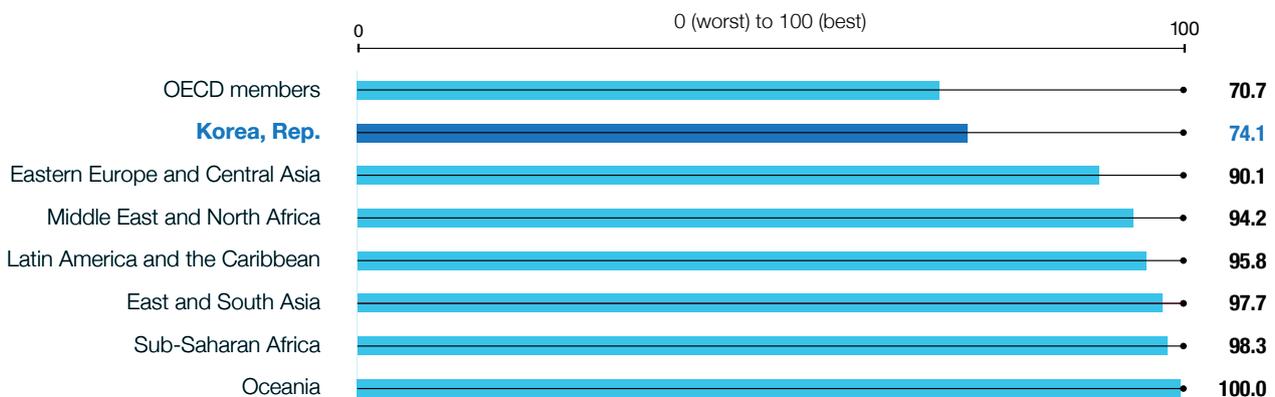
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



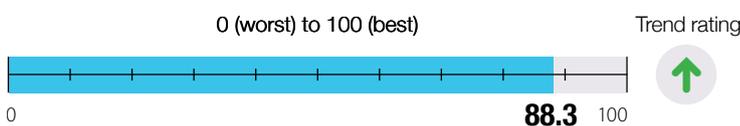
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	96.5	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	114.9	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.7	2018	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Gini coefficient	31.4	2016	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2009	●	↑	Palma ratio	1.4	2018	●	↔	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2009	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	43.4	2018	●	↔	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.7	2016	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.6	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	23.8	2019	●	↔	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	75.0	2021	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.8	2019	●	●	Population with rent overburden (%)	3.1	2012	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	11	2017	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.8	2019	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.5	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	21.4	2018	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.1	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	49.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	3.5	2015	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	↔	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.3	2015	●	↔	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	7.3	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.6	2020	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2018	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.6	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.3	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	11.7	2020	●	↔	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	0.9	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.4	2018	●	↓	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.4	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	49.2	2018	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2021	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.7	2020	●	↔	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.2	2017	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.0	2020	●	↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.8	2019	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	42.2	2018	●	↓	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.4	2019	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	33.7	2018	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.3	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.6	2020	●	↔	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.8	2020	●	↔	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.7	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2008	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	69.8	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	●	●	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	519.7	2018	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.0	2018	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	14.2	2018	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	34.9	2018	●	↔	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	82.3	2022	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.3	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	88.4	2019	●	↔	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2021	●	↔	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.1	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.0	2020	●	↔	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	31.5	2020	●	↔	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	61.6	2020	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	8.4	2018	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.3	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	85.2	2018	●	●	SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	76.8	2018	●	●	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2208.0	2018	●	●	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	2.0	2019	●	↔	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.9	2020	●	●	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2018	●	●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.9	2017	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	2.0	2019	●	↔	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.9	2020	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.3	2019	●	↑	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2018	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2021	●	↔	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	94.9	2017	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	61.6	2020	●	●	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	66.5	2021	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	8.4	2018	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.3	2019	●	↑	

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

KUWAIT

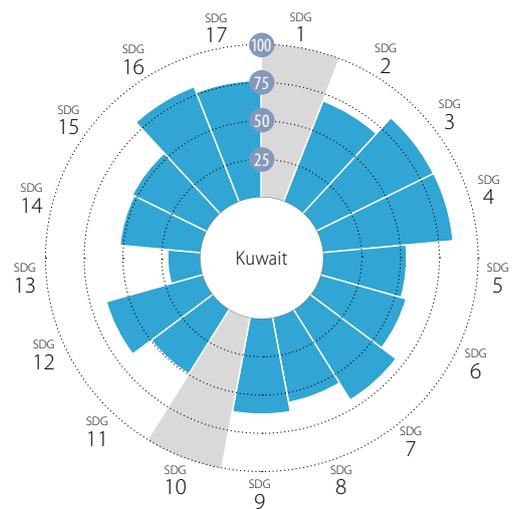
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



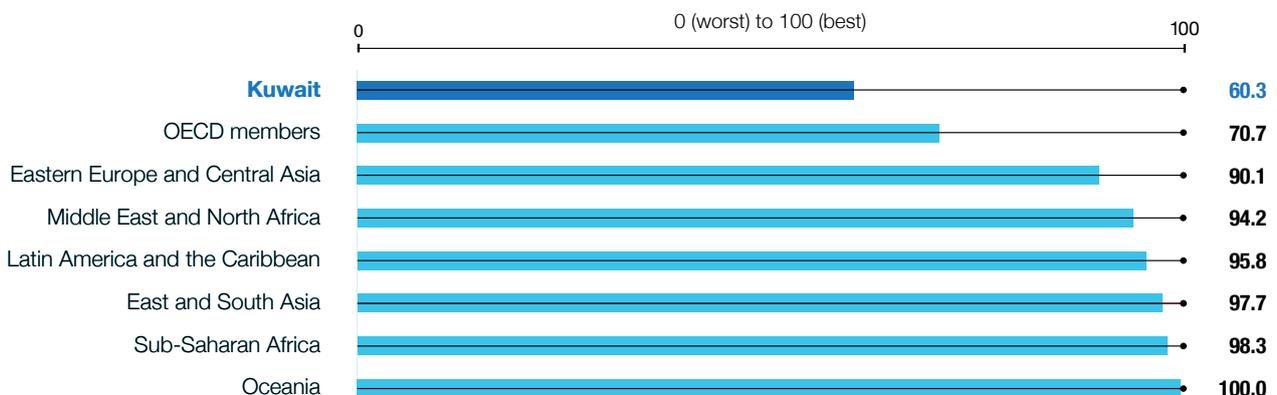
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



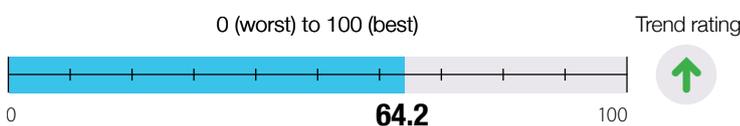
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

16%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	● ●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2017	● ●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2017	● ●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	37.9	2016	● ●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● ●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	10.5	2018	● ●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	● ●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.6	2019	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	● ●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020	● ●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.9	2020	● ●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2020	● ●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	● ●	↔
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.9	2019	● ●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	104	2016	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.4	2019	● ●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.0	2019	● ●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	5.0	2018	● ●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2016	● ●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2019	● ●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	● ●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	69.3	2020	● ●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.3	2016	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.2	2020	● ●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2020	● ●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 67.0	2022	● ●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	117.6	2019	● ●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	55.9	2020	● ●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.3	2020	● ●	↔
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	● ●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	● ●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3850.5	2018	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.1	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	6422.3	2018	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	● ●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	● ●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	● ●	↔
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.1	2019	● ●	↔
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.5	2020	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	79.8	2017	● ●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.4	2022	● ●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	5.7	2015	● ●	↔
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	99.1	2020	● ●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	132.7	2019	● ●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	● ●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2022	● ●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	● ●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	● ●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	60.7	2019	● ●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	61.0	2019	● ●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2010	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.8	2019	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	155.0	2018	● ●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.1	2018	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.9	2015	● ●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	31.9	2015	● ●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.0	2020	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	20.8	2020	● ●	↔
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.1	2018	● ●	↔
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	18618.3	2020	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.1	2020	● ●	↔
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.8	2020	● ●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	78.4	2018	● ●	↔
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.7	2020	● ●	↔
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	● ●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.2	2018	● ●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2012	● ●	
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	5.6	2016	● ●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	90	2019	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2020	● ●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2021	● ●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	34.4	2021	● ●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.3	2020	● ●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.2	2019	● ●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

KYRGYZ REPUBLIC

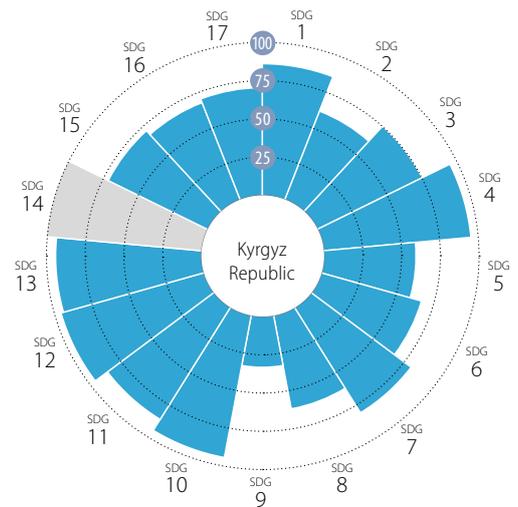
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



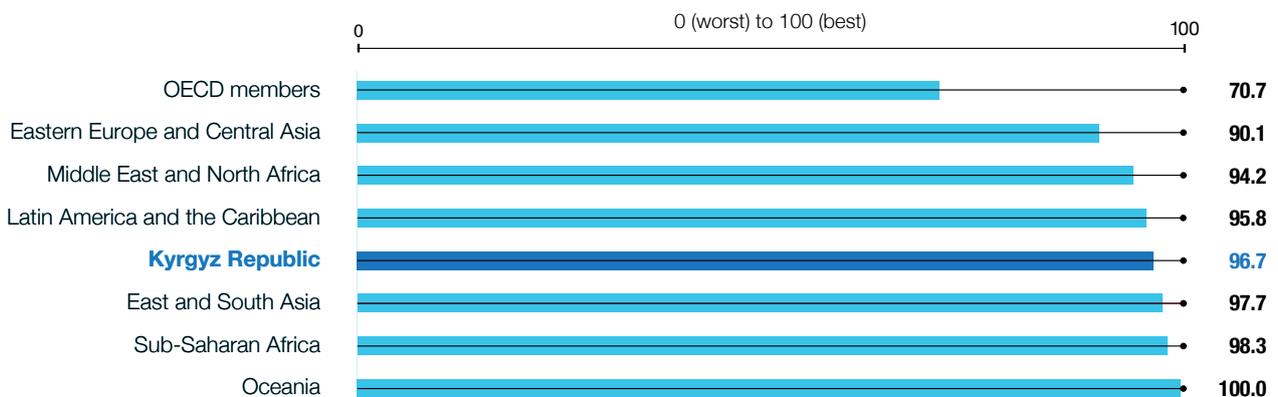
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



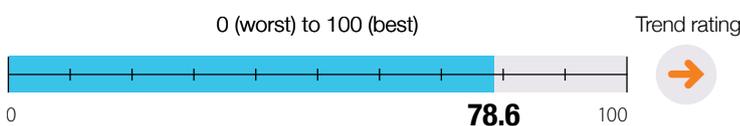
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.9	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	14.1	2022	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.2	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.8	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	60	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	105.0	2020	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.3	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	111	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.2	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	37.7	2019	●	↔
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	87.1	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	103.9	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	64.6	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.8	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	58.5	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.5	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.7	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.0	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1060.6	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	76.7	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	29.7	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.2	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.8	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	51.0	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	122.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	29.7	2019	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.0	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	8.5	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	19.8	2019	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.5	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.7	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	218.7	2021	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.4	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.5	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	67	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2020	●	→
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.9	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	27	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.3	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.4	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.7	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.3	2019	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.6	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LAO PDR

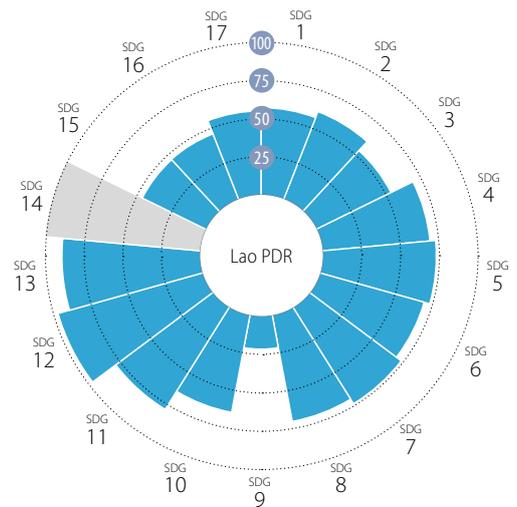
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



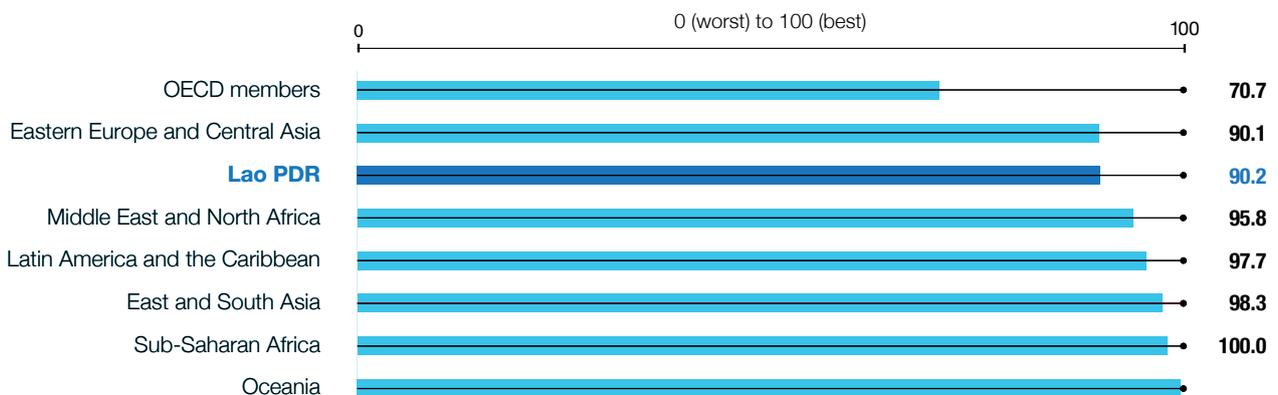
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



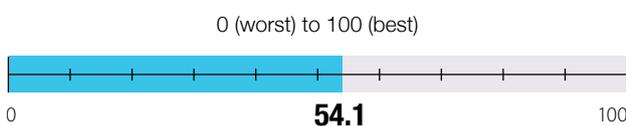
■ Major challenges
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 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

6%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	10.6	2022	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	33.8	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	36.6	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	48.6	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.3	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.1	2017	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.0	2017	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2002	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	18.5	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	23.1	2019	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	205.8	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	62.2	2020	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	185	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.1	2015	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.7	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.5	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.6	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	149.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.5	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.8	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	188	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.9	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.5	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.7	2020	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	83.4	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	64.4	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	60.7	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	50	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2021	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	70.5	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	44.0	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	91.8	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.9	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	62.0	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2015	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.5	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	72.3	2017	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	86.0	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.2	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61	2021	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.5	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.2	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.9	2019	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	79.5	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	843.9	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.1	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	7.9	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.8	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	58.4	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.7	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	9.4	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	29.1	2017	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.3	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

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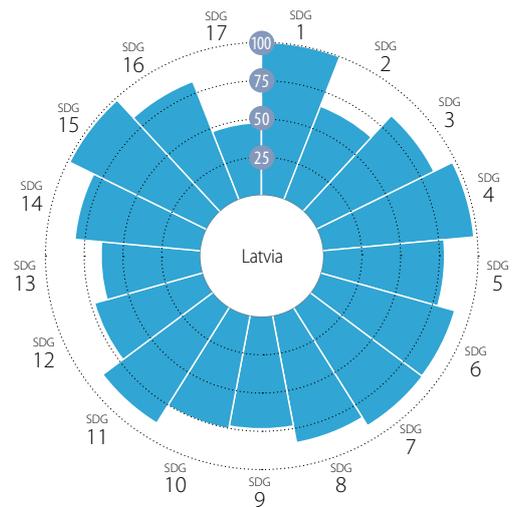
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



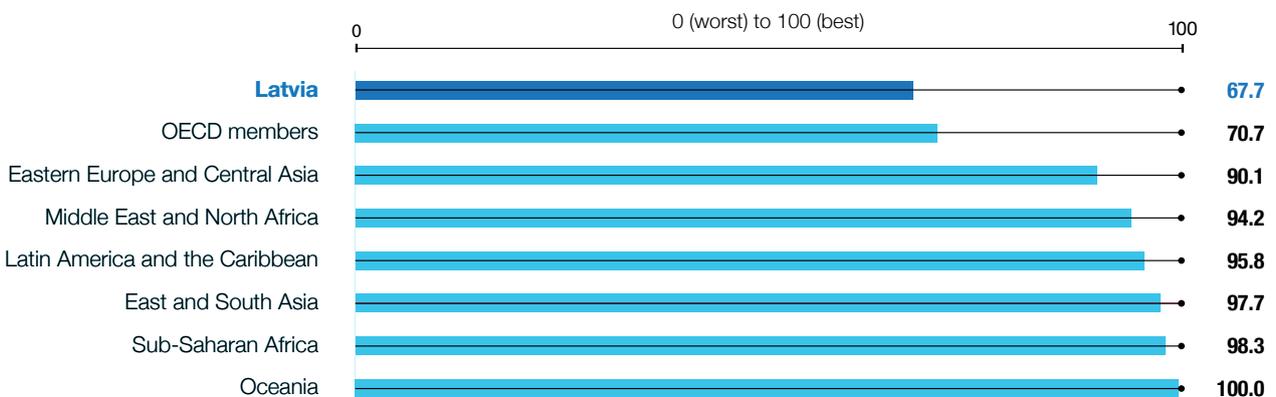
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



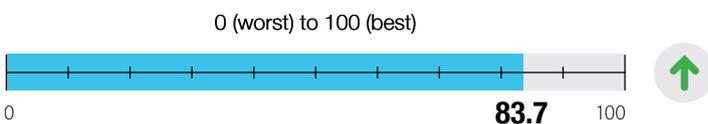
■ Major challenges
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	132.8	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.2	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Gini coefficient	35.1	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Palma ratio	1.4	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	33.8	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.6	2016	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.0	2018	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	12.7	2019	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.0	2020	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	43.9	2018	●	●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2021	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	22.1	2019	●	●	Population with rent overburden (%)	1.8	2019	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.6	2019	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.4	2018	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.7	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	23.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.5	2015	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.8	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.6	2019	●	→	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	7.8	2021	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	41	2016	●	●	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.1	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.4	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.6	2020	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.1	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.0	2018	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	13.2	2021	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	29.2	2018	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2021	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	96.2	2020	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.5	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.7	2020	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	44.3	2019	●	↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.3	2018	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	22.6	2019	●	↗	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.2	2017	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.8	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.2	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.8	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.9	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	44.2	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	487.3	2018	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.4	2018	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2020	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.5	2018	●	↓	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	27.8	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 80.6	2022	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.2	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.3	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	81.7	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	68.1	2019	●	●
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	20.3	2018	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.1	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.8	2020	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.4	2020	●	↗	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	83.7	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.1	2018	●	●	SDG19 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	90.7	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3666.4	2018	●	●	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	27.8	2019	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	96.3	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	78	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	83.4	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG20 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	59	2021	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	40.6	2019	●	↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG21 – Sustainable Development Goals				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.1	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.3	2021	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2018	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.2	2017	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	179.0	2019	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	●	SDG22 – Sustainable Development Goals				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2015	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.2	2019	●	↓
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.5	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	→
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.6	2020	●	↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	68.1	2019	●	●
					Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.1	2020	●	●
					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.4	2018	●	↑
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	83.7	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LEBANON

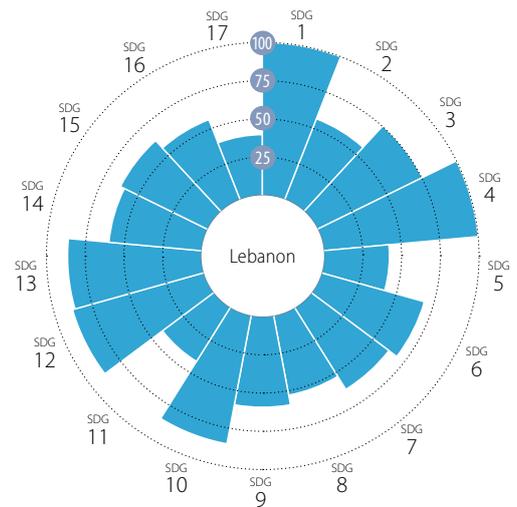
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



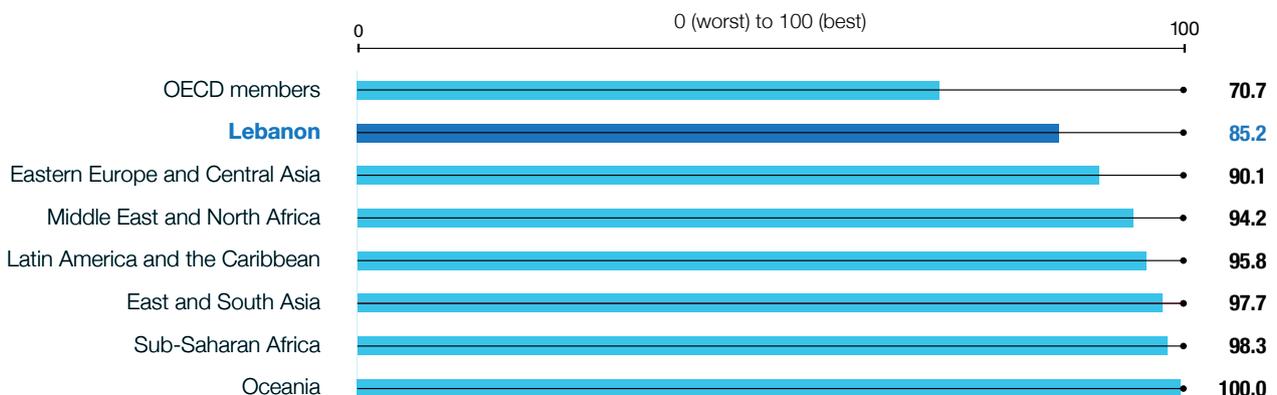
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



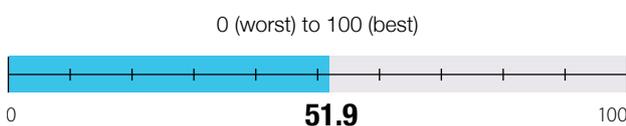
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

10%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.3	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.5	2004	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.6	2004	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.1	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	51	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.4	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	11.7	2019	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.2	2004	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	71	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.2	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 62.2	2022	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.5	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	32.2	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4.7	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2020	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	58.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	38.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3351.5	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	3.5	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-12.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	44.8	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	14.2	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	84.1	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.8	2019	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.8	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	31.8	2011	●	●
Palma ratio	1.2	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	30.6	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	28.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	30.1	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	3.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.8	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	33.1	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	9.0	2008	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.3	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	91.9	2019	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.8	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.5	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	24	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	34.9	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.2	2019	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.8	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LESOTHO

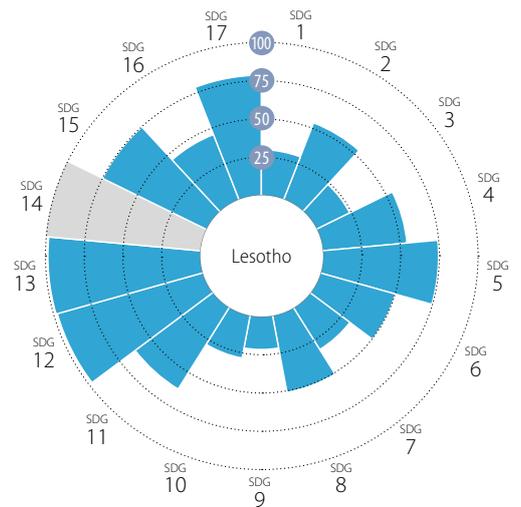
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



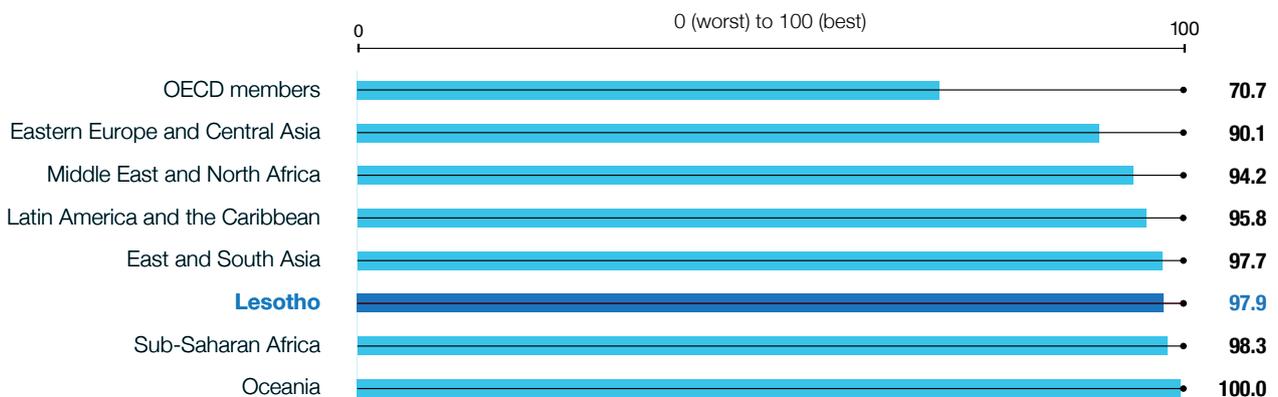
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



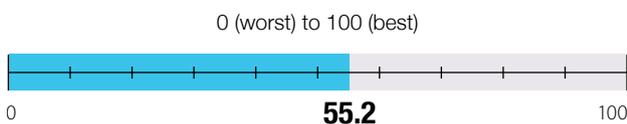
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

9%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	30.1	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	43.0	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	51.2	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	61.9	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	23.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.6	2018	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2018	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	44.9	2017	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	2.4	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	544	2017	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44.3	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	89.5	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	650.0	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.9	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	42.7	2019	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	178	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.9	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.8	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	90.8	2017	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.6	2018	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.5	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2019	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	39.9	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	43.6	2015	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.6	2017	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	19.5	2016	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.0	2018	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	34	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.6	2014	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	82.8	2018	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.3	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	124.1	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.1	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	37.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.3	2020	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	72.2	2020	●	→	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.5	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	50.3	2020	●	↗	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.6	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.6	2017	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	23.9	2022	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population with access to electricity (%)	44.6	2019	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.3	2020	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	39.4	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.9	2019	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	37.2	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.5	2020	●	●	Gini coefficient	44.9	2017	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●	Palma ratio	2.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.6	2017	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	23.9	2022	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	61.9	2018	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	26.6	2019	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.3	2020	●	↗
					Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LIBERIA

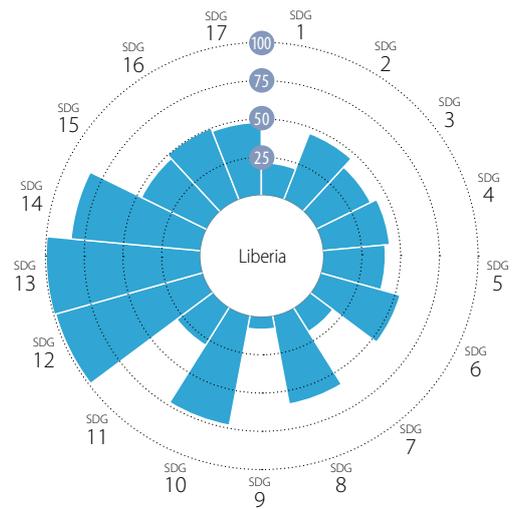
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



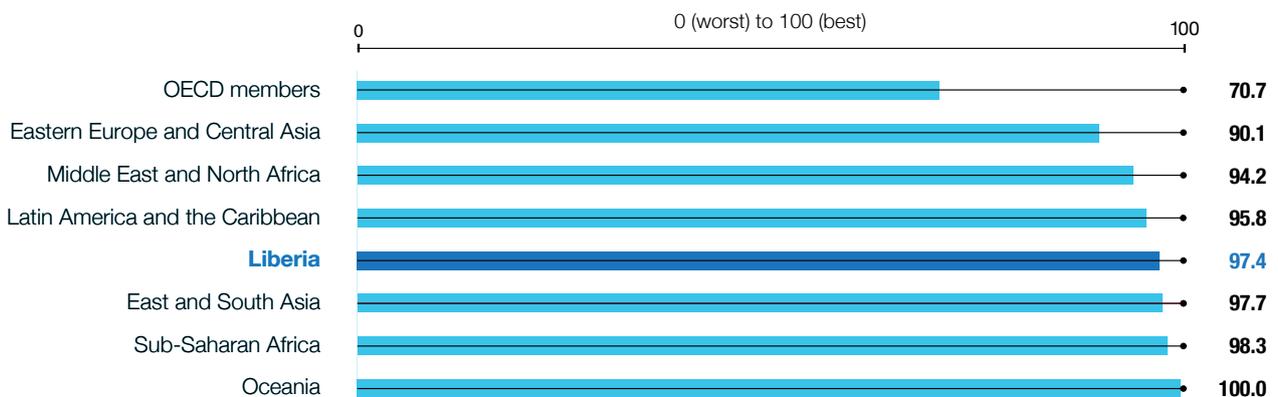
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



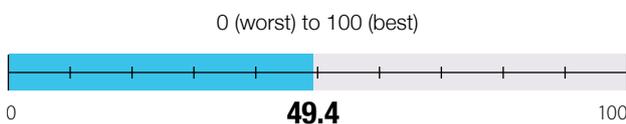
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

5%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	41.8	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	25.6	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	73.1	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	8.1	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	38.9	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.9	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	29.8	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	9.9	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018	●	↓	Gini coefficient	35.3	2016	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Palma ratio	1.4	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	661	2017	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30.6	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	78.3	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	314.0	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	96.7	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.8	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.8	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	170	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.2	2018	●	↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	38.9	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	6.0	2005	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.1	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	128.0	2018	●	↗	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	84.4	2020	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	61	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.8	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.3	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2019	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	78.8	2017	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.3	2012	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	78.6	2017	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	63.0	2017	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.2	2017	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	33	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	55.4	2017	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	41.0	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.7	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	56.5	2019	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.8	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.3	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	75.3	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	49.4	2019	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.2	2020	●	→					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.3	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	441.5	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	27.6	2019	●	↗					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.2	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.0	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.5	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.4	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	35.7	2017	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LIBYA

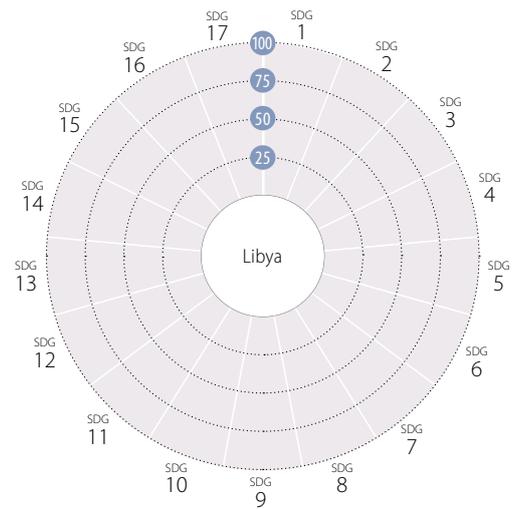
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

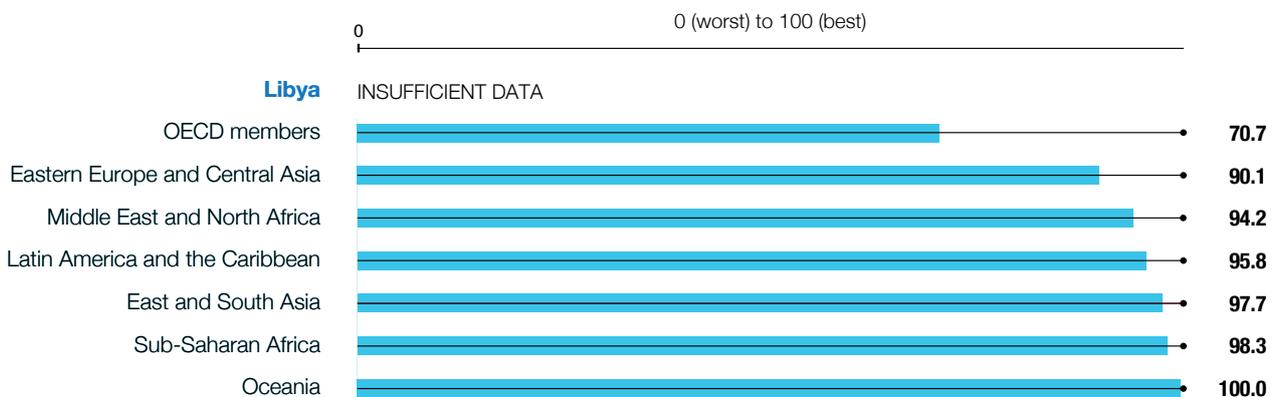


SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

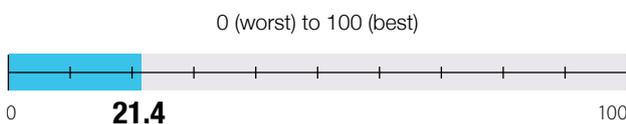


Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

24%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.1	2014	● ●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.2	2014	● ●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.5	2016	● ●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2007	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2018	● ●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	72	2017	● ●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.0	2020	● ●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.1	2020	● ●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	59.0	2020	● ●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	● ●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.6	2019	● ●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	72	2016	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.3	2019	● ●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.8	2019	● ●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	10.9	2013	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2013	● ●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	73	2020	● ●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	60	2019	● ●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2019	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2004	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	24.0	2014	● ●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	118.1	2019	● ●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.0	2020	● ●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.0	2020	● ●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	● ●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.1	2020	● ●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	817.1	2018	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.6	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	68.5	2019	● ●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	● ●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	2.8	2019	● ●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-10.6	2020	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	65.7	2017	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	19.5	2022	● ●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	● ●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	17.8	2014	● ●	
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	21.4	2019	● ●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	● ●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	● ●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	● ●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	55.5	2019	● ●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.0	2019	● ●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2011	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.5	2019	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	27.7	2018	● ●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2018	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.9	2015	● ●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2015	● ●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.4	2020	● ●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	● ●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	20233.9	2018	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	● ●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.6	2020	● ●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.0	2018	● ●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	21.6	2018	● ●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	31.6	2018	● ●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	● ●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	● ●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	● ●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	90.0	2016	● ●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	58	2019	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	17	2021	● ●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.7	2021	● ●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.1	2011	● ●	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	● ●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	21.4	2019	● ●	↓

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LIECHTENSTEIN

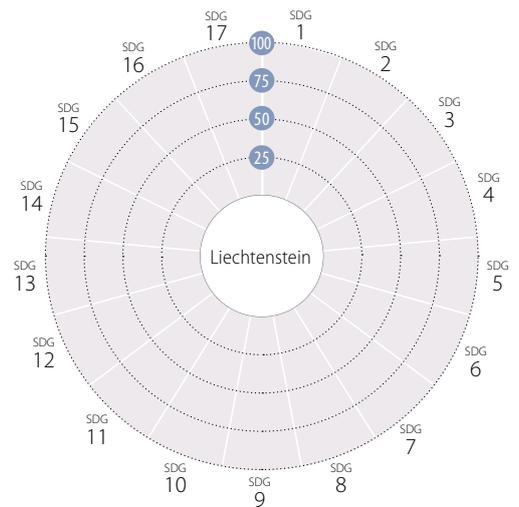
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



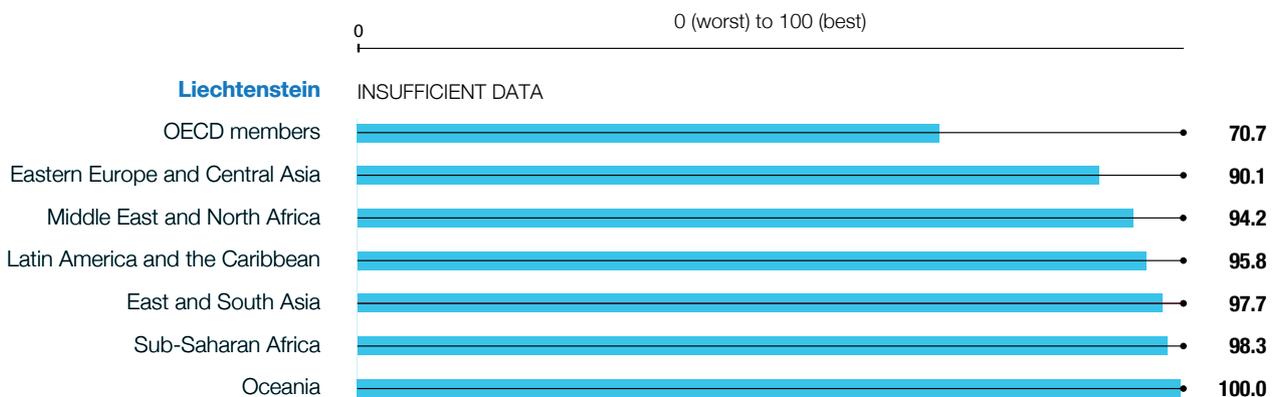
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



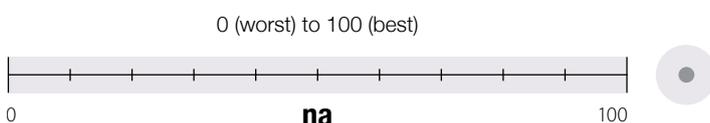
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

66%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2 2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6 2019	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7 2019	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.1	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	102.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.0	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	99.5	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	125.6	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0 2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.4	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	3.8	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	28.9	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.7	2020	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	80.8	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2019	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	39.7	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0 2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.5	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2018	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	69.5	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LITHUANIA

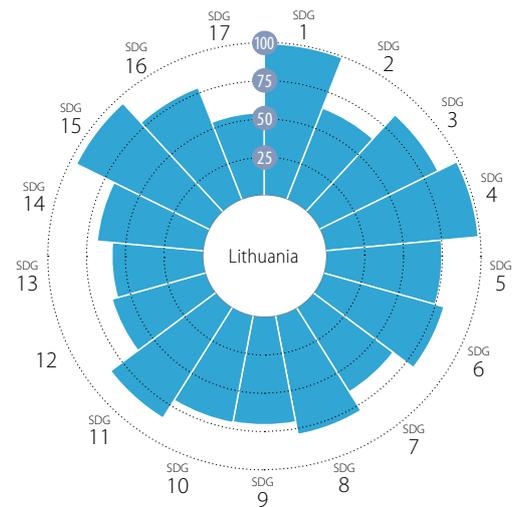
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



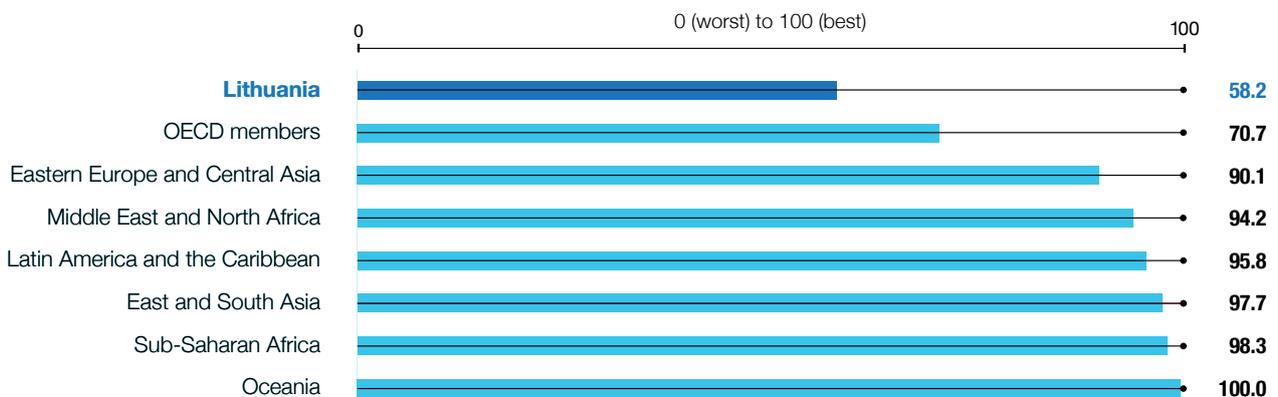
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



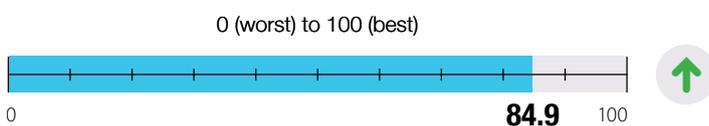
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.5	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	83.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	105.7	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.4	2019	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.8	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.3	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	3.0	2019	●	↔
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	42.6	2020	●	↔
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	29.6	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.6	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	35.7	2018	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	12.0	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.5	2019	●	↔
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	28.7	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.9	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.3	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.2	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	↔	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47.0	2021	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.3	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	2.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.1	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.3	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.5	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	11.2	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.4	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2014	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	34.7	2015	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.6	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	12.1	2021	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.9	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	40.7	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.1	2020	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.9	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.6	2018	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	41.8	2021	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.2	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	45.0	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.4	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.4	2020	●	↔
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2011	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.2	2020	●	↔
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	56.2	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	479.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	34.9	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.5	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.4	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.2	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 71.9	2022	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	90.9	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	95.2	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.3	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.0	2020	●	↔	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.7	2018	●	↔	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.7	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.9	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	11.8	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	51.4	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	4422.0	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	94.9	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	61	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.9	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.2	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	20.2	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.8	2019	●	↓	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	222.4	2019	●	↔
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	20.5	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.5	2019	●	↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.1	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	↔
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	82.9	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.8	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.3	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	NA	NA	●	●
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	71.6	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.9	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.5	2020	●	↔					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

LUXEMBOURG

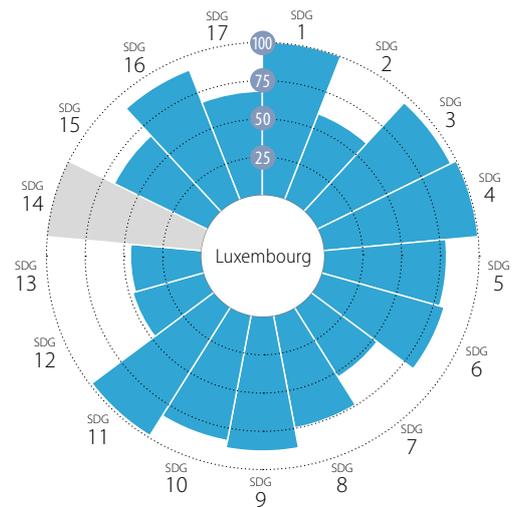
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



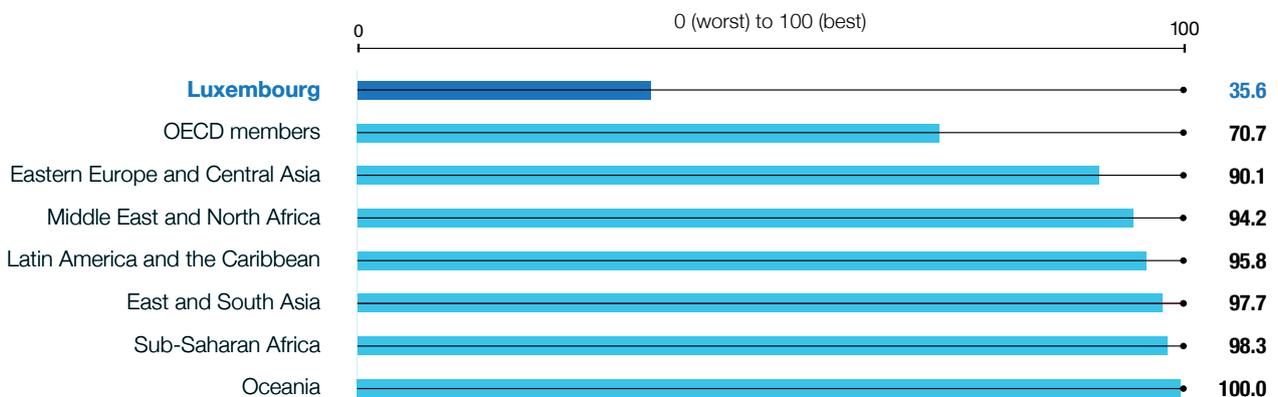
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



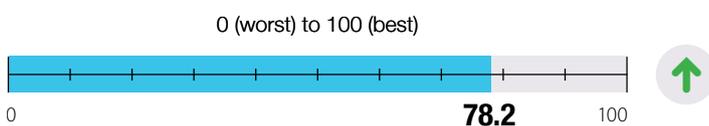
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	98.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	121.8	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.6	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	49.2	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.3	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.6	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	62.2	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	10.5	2020	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.9	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	27.6	2016	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	65.0	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	35.4	2018	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	257.9	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2019	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	5.2	2019	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.8	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	9.5	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.9	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	79.0	2019	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.8	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	11.7	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	18.9	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.4	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	4.6	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.7	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2009	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.9	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	55.5	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	18.3	2021	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2019	●	●	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2019	●	↓
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	0.0	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	11.0	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	13.1	2020	●	↗
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.9	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.9	2018	●	↗
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.8	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	68.7	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	116.7	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	58.2	2020	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	476.7	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	20.9	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	26.8	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.4	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.2	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.1	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	88.3	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.0	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	3.4	2014	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	7.9	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.6	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	49.8	2019	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.3	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	98.5	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.2	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	9563.0	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	81	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	96.8	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	17.6	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	13.2	2019	●	↓	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	87.1	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.1	2019	●	↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.3	2019	●	↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.2	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.8	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72.4	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.5	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	5.6	2015	●	↗	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-56.7	2018	●	↓
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	67.3	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.2	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	7.9	2020	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MADAGASCAR

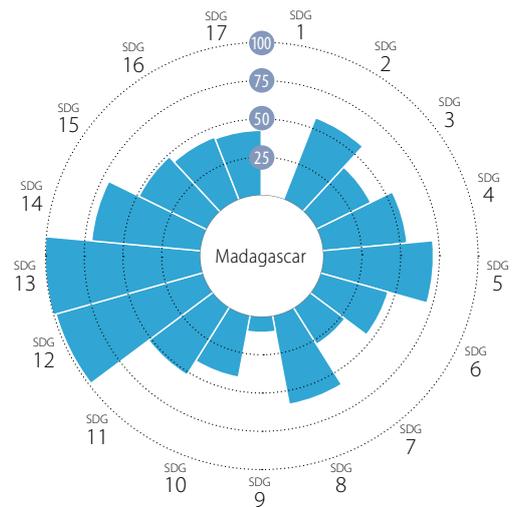
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



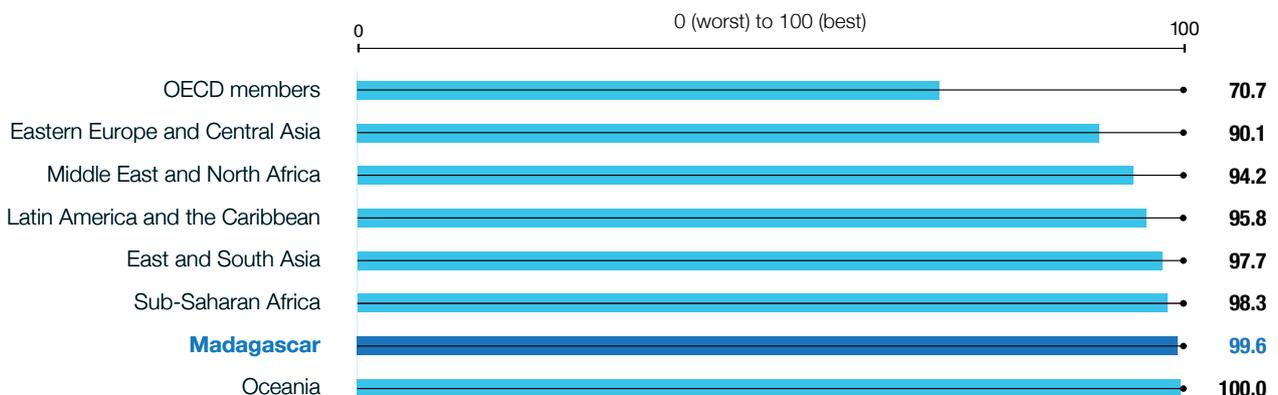
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



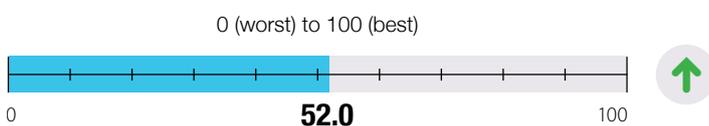
■ Major challenges
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	76.4	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	15.0	2018	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	92.2	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.8	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	43.2	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	41.6	2018	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2018	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017	●	→
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	73.3	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	22.3	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	65.0	2020	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	335	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.3	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	50.2	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.0	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	238.0	2020	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	160	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.2	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	150.8	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	46.0	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	59	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	35	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.3	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2019	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2020	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	59.3	2019	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.2	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.7	2019	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.3	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	35.5	2019	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	79.9	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.9	2018	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	110.3	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	56.4	2018	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	92.7	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43	2019	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.9	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	53.4	2020	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	78.6	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	12.3	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.3	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	36.7	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	195.0	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.2	2021	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population with access to electricity (%)	26.9	2019	●	→	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.9	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.2	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.1	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-8.2	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.6	2019	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	17.9	2017	●	↗	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2019	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.4	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

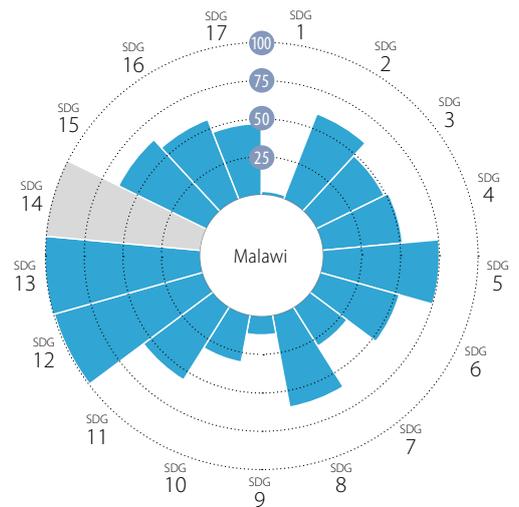
MALAWI

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COUNTRY SCORE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



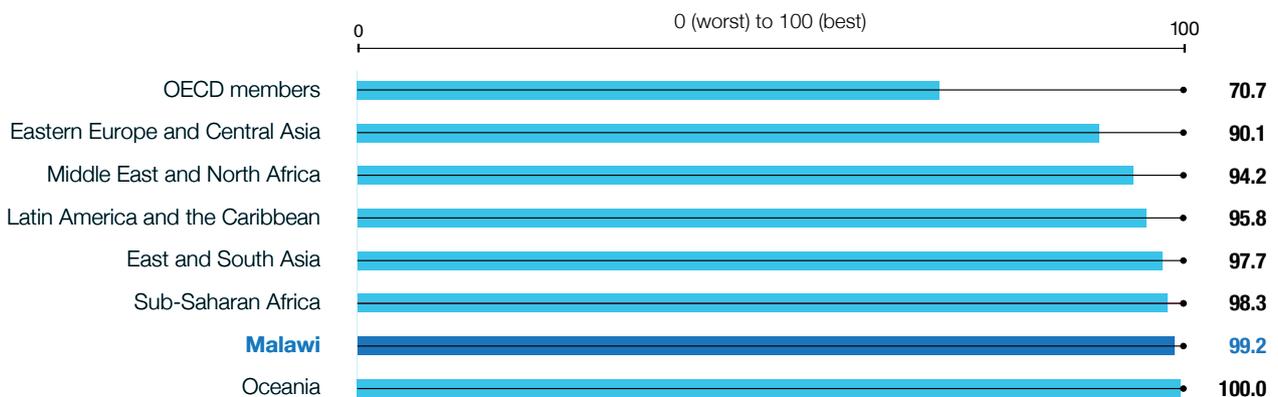
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	69.7	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	9.9	2019	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	88.7	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.8	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	17.3	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	40.9	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.6	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2018	●	↓	Gini coefficient	44.7	2016	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	2.4	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	349	2017	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.1	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	38.6	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.5	2020	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	141.0	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.2	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.6	2019	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	115	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.4	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.6	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	137.6	2015	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.8	2016	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.8	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.8	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.6	2021	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2012	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	17.9	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	24.0	2015	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.9	2015	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	73.9	2016	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	5.6	2020	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	132.7	2019	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.0	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	19.4	2019	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.9	2020	●	↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	70.0	2020	●	→	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.8	2021	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	26.6	2020	●	→	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	17.5	2018	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2020	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	171.2	2018	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population with access to electricity (%)	11.2	2019	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.5	2020	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.9	2019	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.5	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.8	2020	●	●	SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5	2018	●	●	SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	33.7	2017	●	↑	SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.0	2022	●	↓	SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↑	SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑	SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MALAYSIA

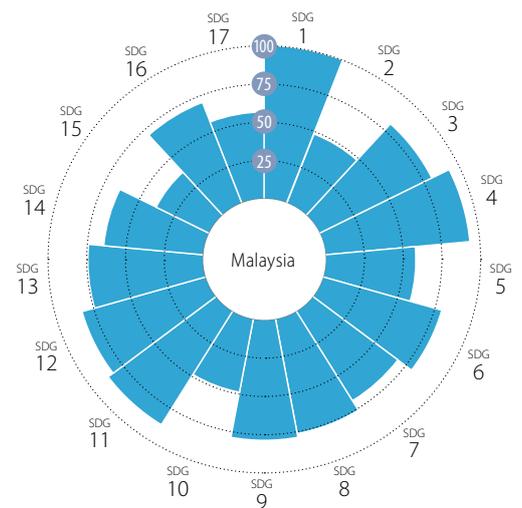
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



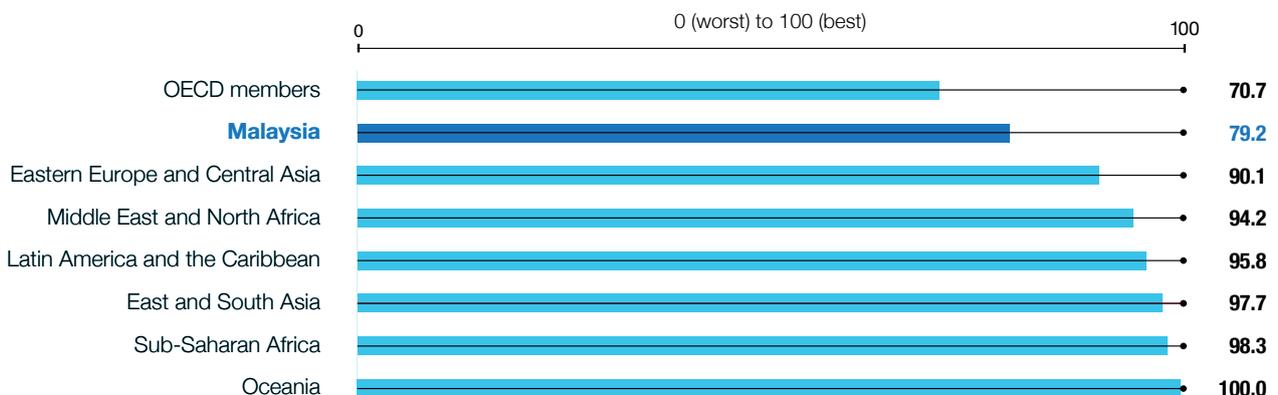
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



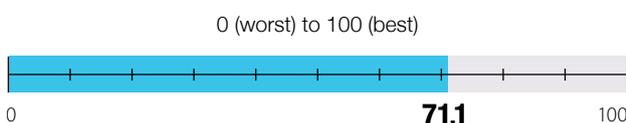
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.6	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	126.5	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.2	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.8	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.7	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	15.6	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2018	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.1	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.8	2019	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	515.9	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2014	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.1	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.6	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.3	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	92.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.1	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.5	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.9	2015	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.5	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.7	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.4	2020	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.8	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.9	2018	●	→	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3602.8	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.7	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.7	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.3	2015	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.5	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	84.9	2019	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.8	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.4	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 57.4	2022	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2013	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	26.7	2018	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.3	2020	●	↗	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.9	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.1	2020	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2018	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	48	2021	●	↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.4	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	12.4	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1560.0	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	39.5	2021	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.1	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.2	2019	●	↓	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	3.5	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.5	2019	●	↓	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.9	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.3	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	71.1	2019	●	↑	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MALDIVES

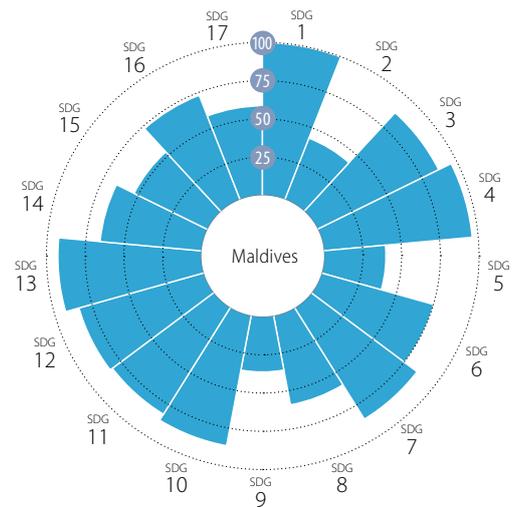
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



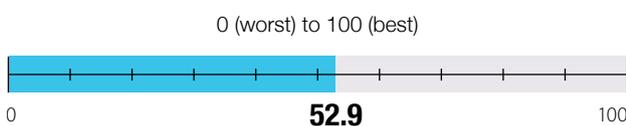
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

18%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	62.9	2020	●	↔
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	50.6	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.3	2017	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.1	2017	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↔
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.7	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	32.1	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.8	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2015	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.1	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	37.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.6	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.8	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.6	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.3	2020	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.9	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2017	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.7	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.2	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	111.2	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	29.2	2017	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	50.7	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	50	2017	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4.6	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.5	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.7	2009	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.6	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	52.9	2019	●	↔
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.6	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-13.1	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.2	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MALI

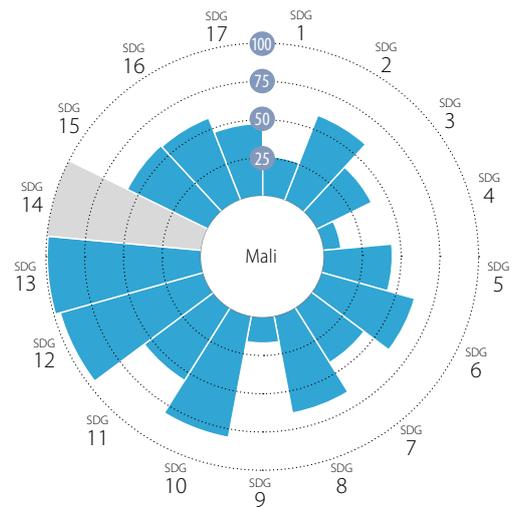
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



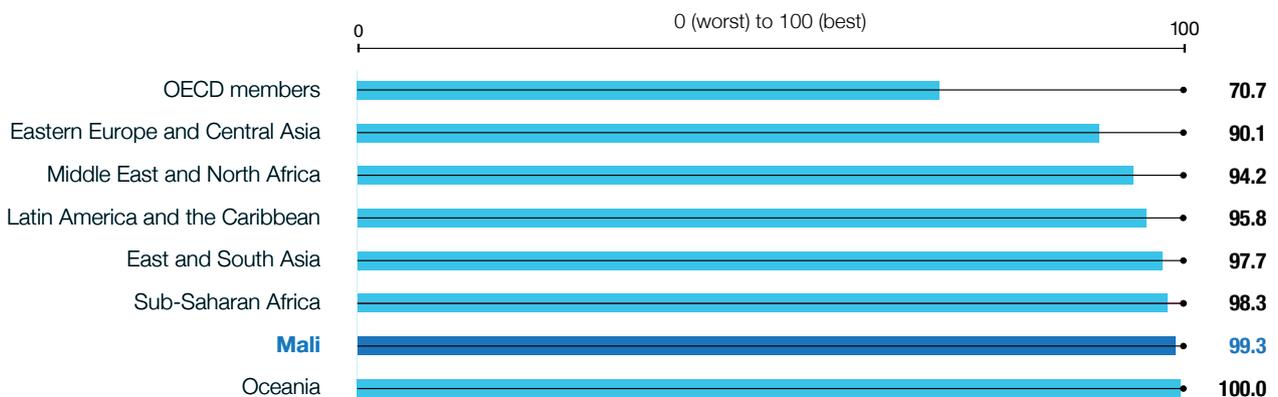
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



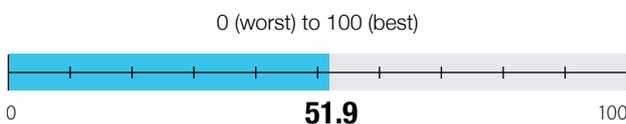
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	36.3	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	27.4	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	68.8	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	35.1	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.4	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.4	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.3	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2017	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	46.0	2018	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	39.4	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.5	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	84.6	2020	●	↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	562	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2012	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.6	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	91.0	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	52.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	21.4	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.3	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	209	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.7	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	164.0	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	67.3	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	62	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	44.8	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.1	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	59.0	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	29.7	2017	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	46.2	2020	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↗
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	41.2	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	56.7	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	72.5	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.9	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	82.5	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	86.7	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	45.4	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.0	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	13.2	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	305.7	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	33.5	2021	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Population with access to electricity (%)	48.0	2019	●	↗	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.3	2020	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.9	2019	●	→	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2018	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	35.4	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.5	2022	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2019	●	→	Gini coefficient	33.0	2009	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.4	2019	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	46.0	2018	●	↗
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.9	2019	●	↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	39.4	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MALTA

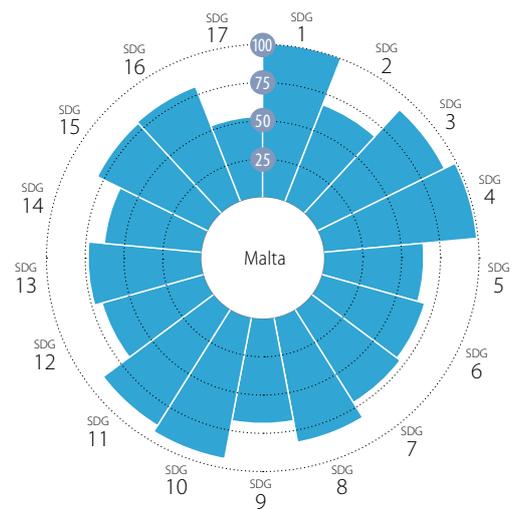
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



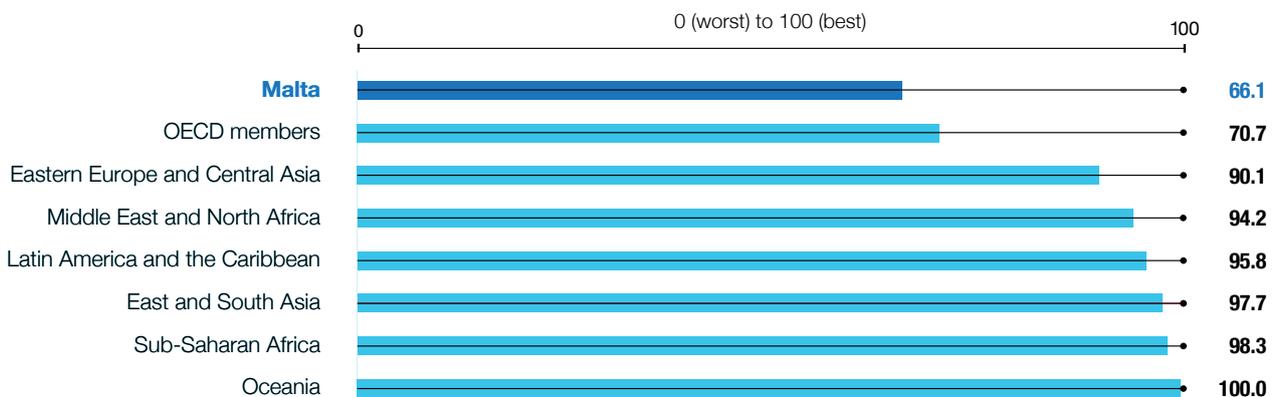
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



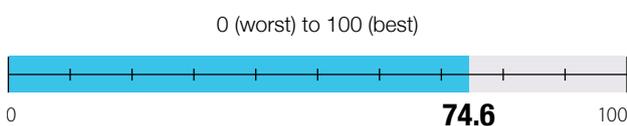
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

5%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	86.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.0	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.9	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2018	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	13.3	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.2	2019	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.3	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	14.5	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.9	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	36.0	2020	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.7	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	1.7	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.5	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	14.8	2015	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	6.8	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.6	2020	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.1	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	81	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	89.5	2020	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	41.2	2020	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.5	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.5	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.0	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.3	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 75.2	2022	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2020	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	95.7	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.5	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.4	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	77	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	13.4	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	54	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	81.7	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	* 100.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	8655.6	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.5	2021	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Poverty				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.8	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	5.2	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2020	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.1	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	73.5	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.4	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.6	2019	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.1	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MARSHALL ISLANDS

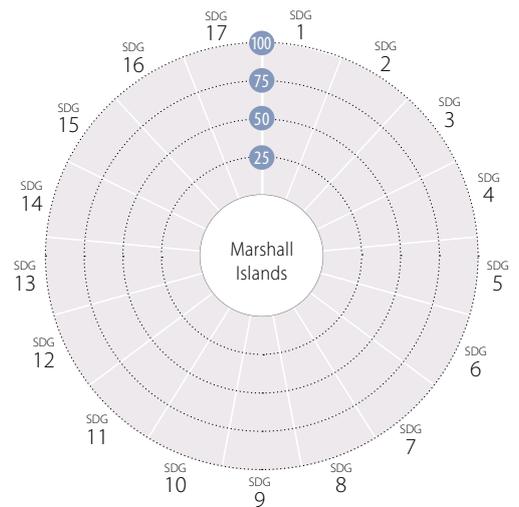
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



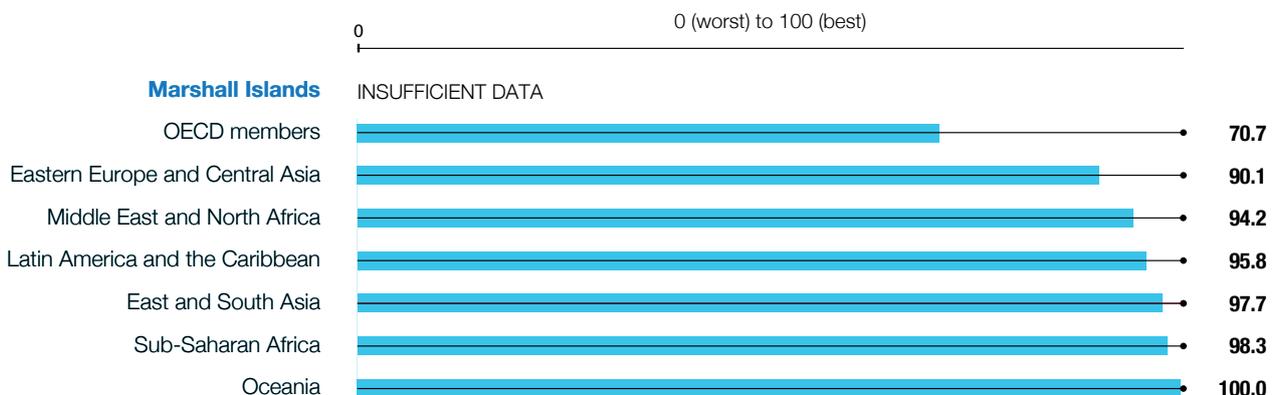
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



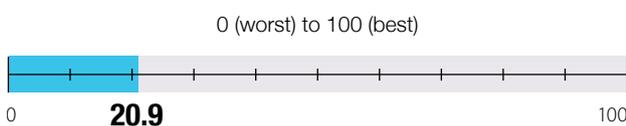
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

55%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.8	2017	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2017	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	52.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.7	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	483.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	84.5	2011	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.4	2017	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2019	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	60.5	2020	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	70.2	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.7	2020	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.5	2011	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.5	2007	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.4	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.1	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.6	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.2	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.4	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	65.1	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	38.7	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	35.7	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2013	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.8	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	36.6	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	2.3	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	83.8	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.3	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.8	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	20.9	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MAURITANIA

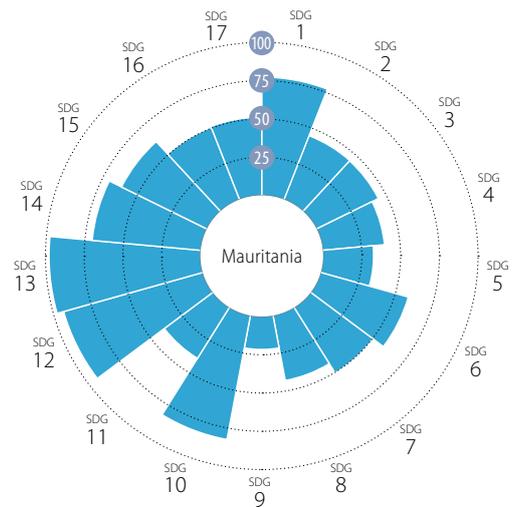
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



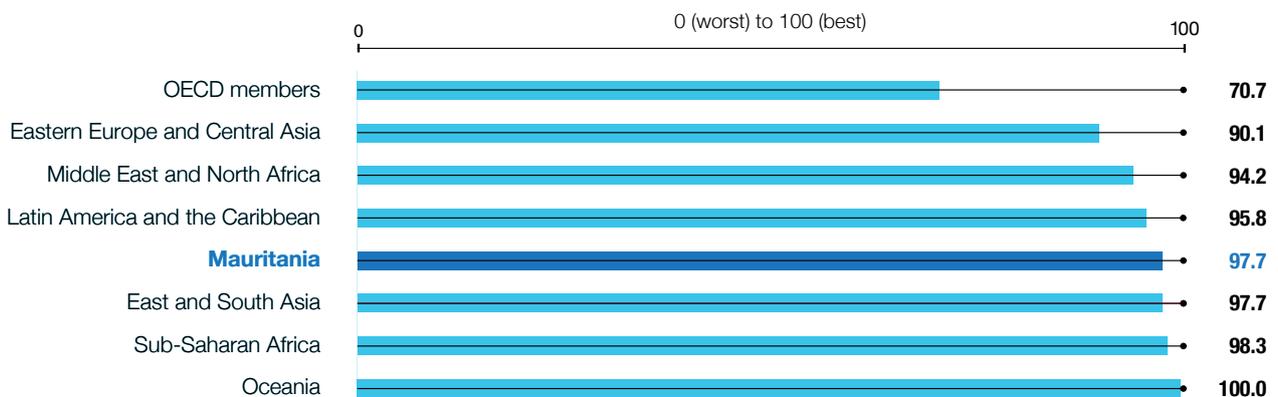
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



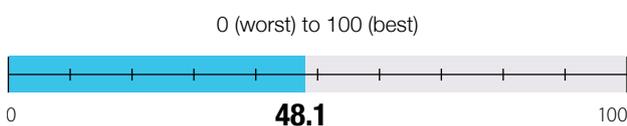
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

6%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.5	2022	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	20.8	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.1	2019	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.8	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	766	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.2	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	70.7	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	87.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.1	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	169	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.6	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.4	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	84.0	2014	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	2015	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	71	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	40	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.9	2019	●	↗
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	45.9	2019	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	63.9	2017	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	30.4	2015	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.9	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	44.1	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.3	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	71.7	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	49.8	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.3	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	709.4	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	45.8	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	43.4	2019	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	21.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	20.9	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.2	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	40.8	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	55.5	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	32.6	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	79.5	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	50.4	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	65.5	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42.0	2019	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.0	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.7	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.2	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.2	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.6	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	6.5	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	7.3	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.2	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.8	2020	●	→
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	65.6	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	14.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.3	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.1	2020	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	48.1	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MAURITIUS

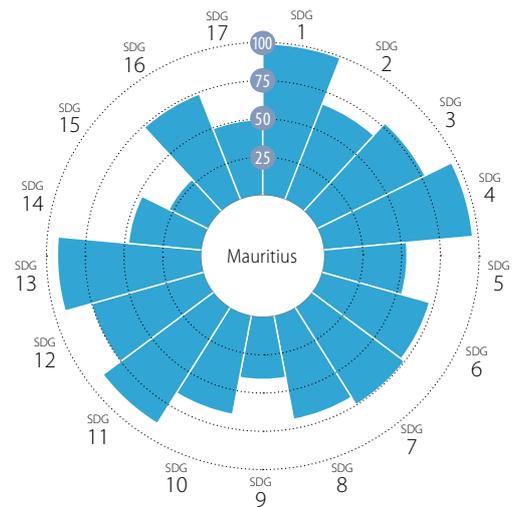
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



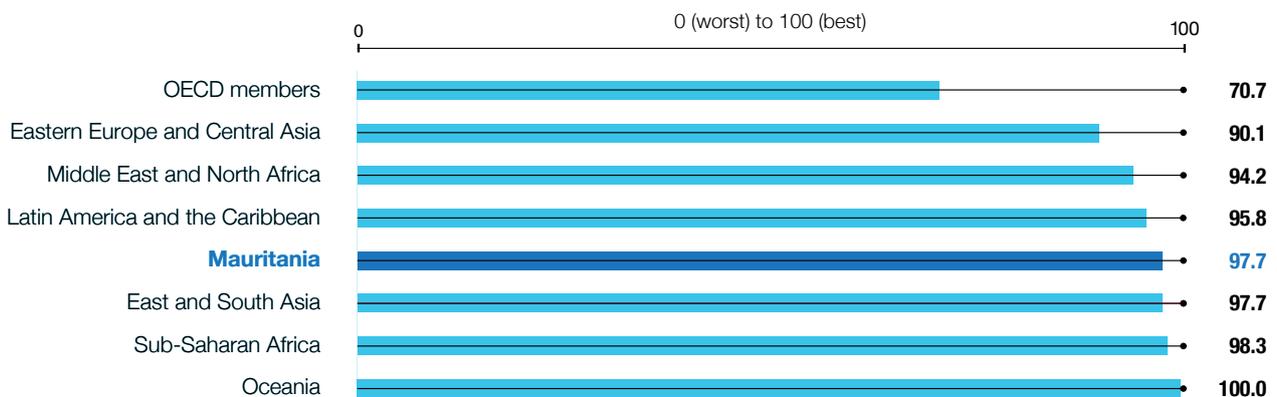
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



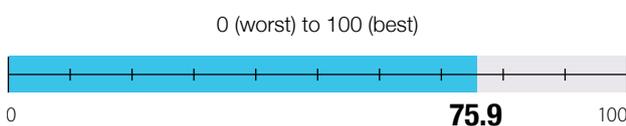
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
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↓ Decreasing
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 ↗ Moderately improving
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

11%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.7	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.2	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.3	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	61	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.5	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.2	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.2	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1	2019	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	23.2	2019	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	90.8	2021	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.7	2021	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	102.6	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	40.8	2014	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.9	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	61.3	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.0	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.5	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	21.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.2	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	89.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.9	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	3.3	2015	●	↓
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	64.9	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.4	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	36.8	2017	●	●
Palma ratio	1.6	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	14.2	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	↗
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.1	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.7	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	18.8	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.1	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.1	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.2	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	71.9	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.8	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	9.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	22.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	43.5	2018	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	54	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.7	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5	2020	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	23.0	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	79.8	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.9	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MEXICO

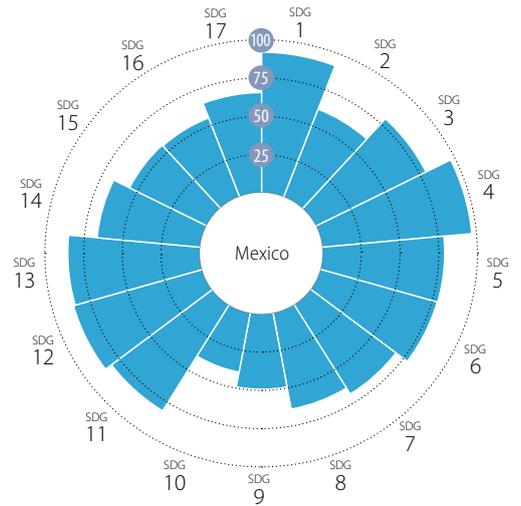
74 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



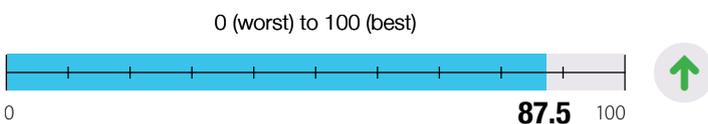
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.5	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	72.0	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.4	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	76.4	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.9	2018	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↓	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.4	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.2	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↔	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.1	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.4	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.2	2020	●	↔	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.9	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.2	2019	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↔	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	59.8	2012	●	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	30.6	2017	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	45.4	2018	●	↔	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	2.0	2018	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	26.6	2018	●	↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	33	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.4	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	15.1	2018	●	↓	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.7	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.0	2019	●	↔	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	24.0	2020	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.1	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57.0	2021	●	↔	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.6	2019	●	↔	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.1	2018	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.8	2019	●	↔	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2019	●	↔	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	9.7	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	62.0	2017	●	●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.4	2016	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.1	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	74	2020	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2015	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74	2019	●	↓	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012	●	●	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.7	2016	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.8	2020	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	7.6	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.9	2018	●	↔	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1315.7	2021	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.1	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	30.4	2018	●	↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.7	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.9	2020	●	↔	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2020	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.5	2020	●	↔	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	25.3	2020	●	↔	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.3	2018	●	↑	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	416.0	2018	●	↔	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	15.3	2018	●	↓	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.1	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	15.3	2018	●	↑	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	46.8	2018	●	↔	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	79.8	2015	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.2	2020	●	↔	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2020	●	↔	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	57.2	2020	●	↔	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	48.2	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.6	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	28.4	2020	●	↓	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.4	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.7	2019	●	↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.3	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46	2021	●	↔	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	31.6	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↓	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1348.1	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.0	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	43.0	2020	●	↔	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2021	●	↔	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	57.3	2020	●	↔	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.7	2019	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	46.7	2021	●	↔	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.8	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↓	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	155.8	2019	●	↔	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	8.6	2019	●	↔	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.9	2019	●	↓	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.8	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.6	2019	●	↓	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↔	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.8	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	16.7	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	61.0	2021	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.5	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	22.1	2020	●	↓						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

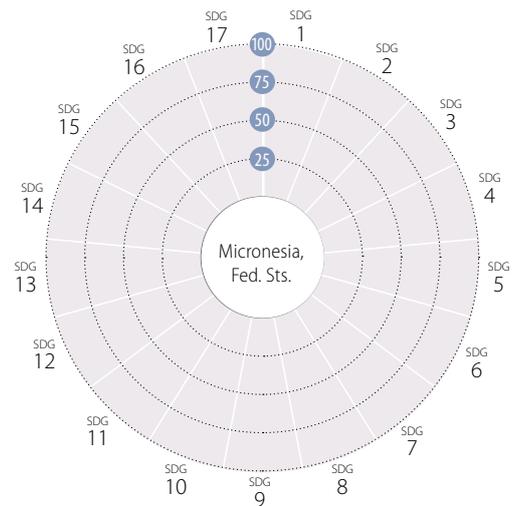
COUNTRY RANKING

**MICRONESIA,
FEDERATED STATES OF**
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



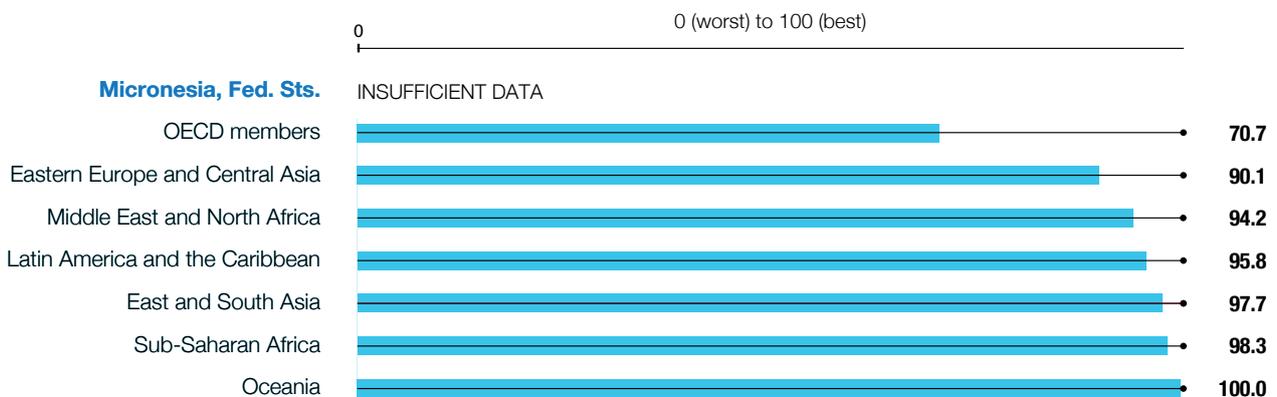
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



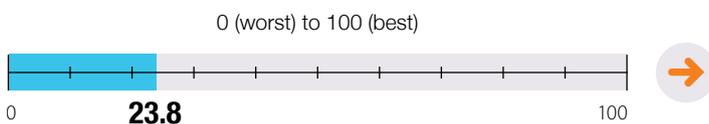
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

47%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	45.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.8	2018	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.9	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.7	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	75.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	46.3	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	152	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.0	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	44.0	2009	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2009	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	48	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	68.0	2019	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83.3	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.5	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.3	2019	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.3	2019	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	82.1	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	12.5	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	35.3	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	40.1	2013	●	●
Palma ratio	1.8	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	10.7	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.3	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	1.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.6	2020	●	↗
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	97.2	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2019	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.9	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	38.7	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	23.8	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MOLDOVA

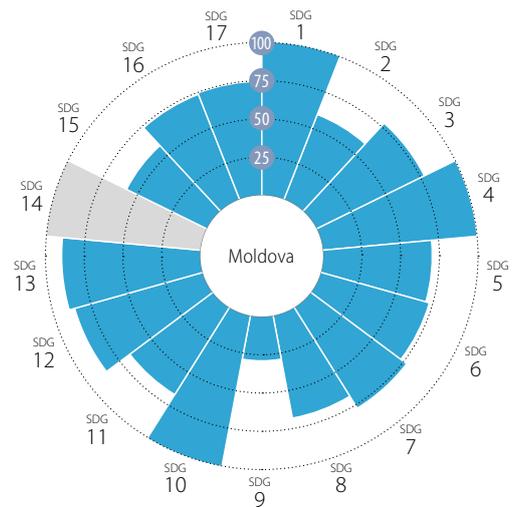
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



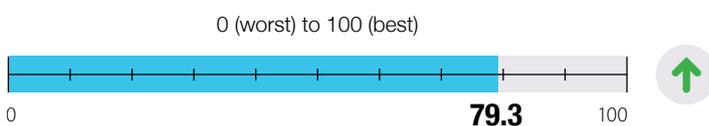
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.9	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.9	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	74.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.1	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.3	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.4	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.7	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	106.7	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	63.9	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.7	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.8	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.6	2020	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	78.7	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	12.4	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1055.4	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.7	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	17.0	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	43.8	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.7	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	76.1	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	58.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	25.7	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	70.4	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	15.8	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.7	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.0	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.2	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.4	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.3	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.9	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2019	●	↗
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	7.1	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.6	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.9	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.1	2019	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	79.3	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MONACO

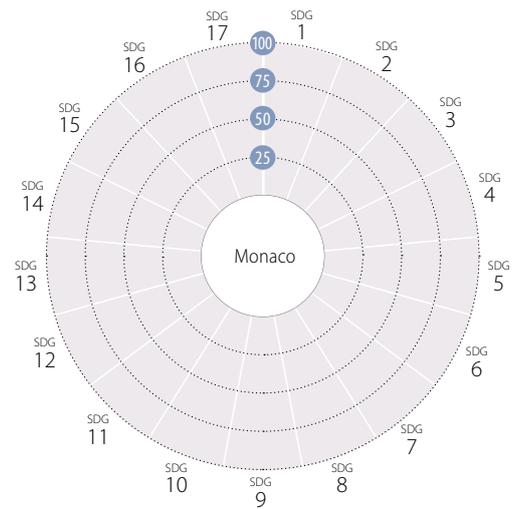
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



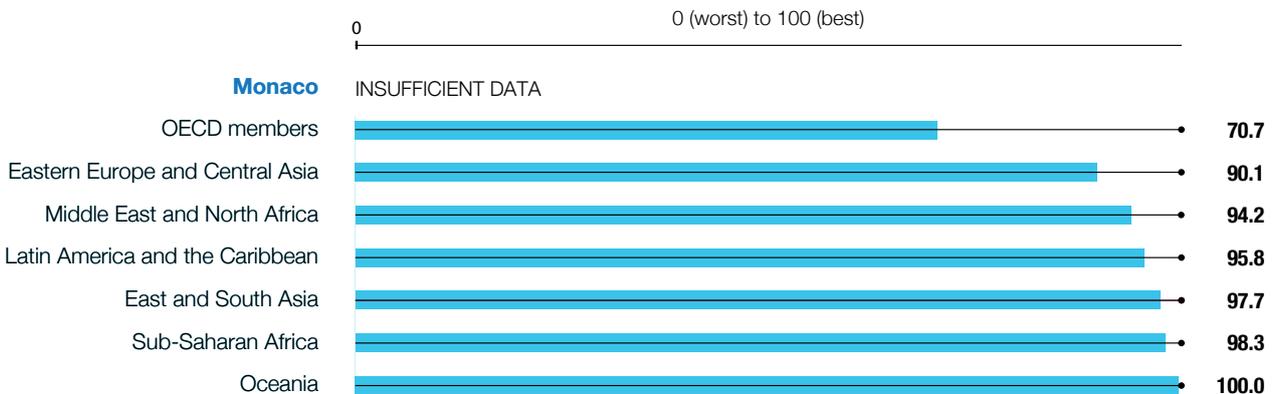
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



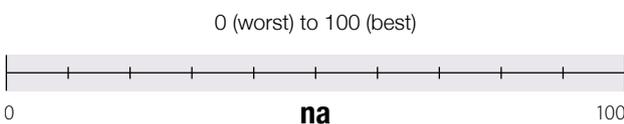
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

63%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Population using the internet (%)	97.1	2017	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.4	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2019	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2005	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.8	2019	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	3.5	2012	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.6	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	35.7	2015	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	NA	NA	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2019	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	19.6	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2008	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.5	2016	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.3	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.4	2019	●	↓	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	67.6	2019	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MONGOLIA

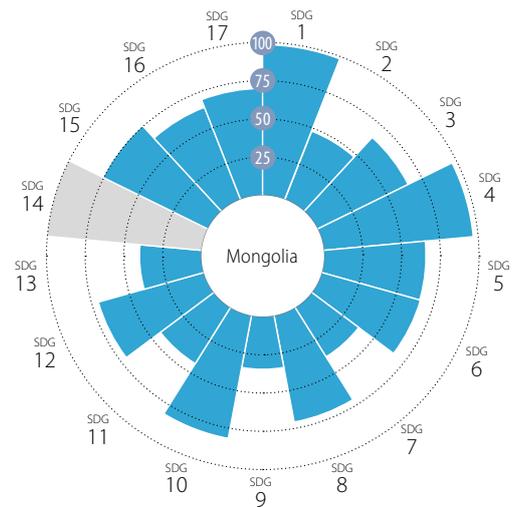
109 / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



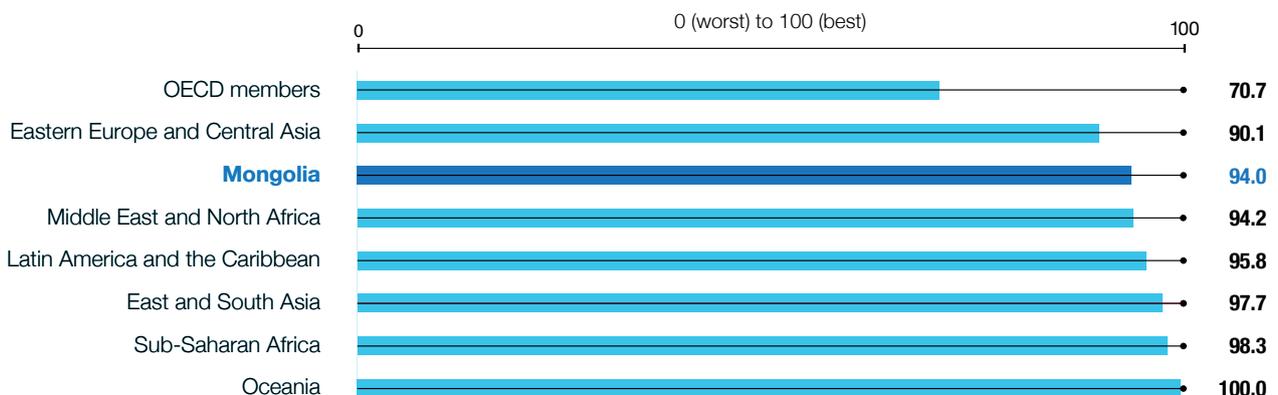
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



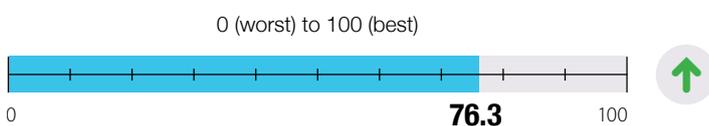
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.3	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.3	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.4	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	45	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.9	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	437.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	35.0	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.0	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.1	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	30.5	2019	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.3	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	63	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.7	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.1	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.8	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2020	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	63.6	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	110.3	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.5	2020	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	67.7	2020	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.4	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1823.8	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	51.6	2019	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	7.6	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	3.0	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.0	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.2	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	62.5	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	111.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	32.7	2018	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	37.1	2018	●	↗
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	38.6	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	34.8	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	34.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	2.6	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	19.8	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	103.8	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.7	2019	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	27.0	2020	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	25479.1	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.4	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.0	2020	●	↗
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	25.4	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.6	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	14.7	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.0	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1	2019	●	↗
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.5	2018	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	76.3	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MONTENEGRO

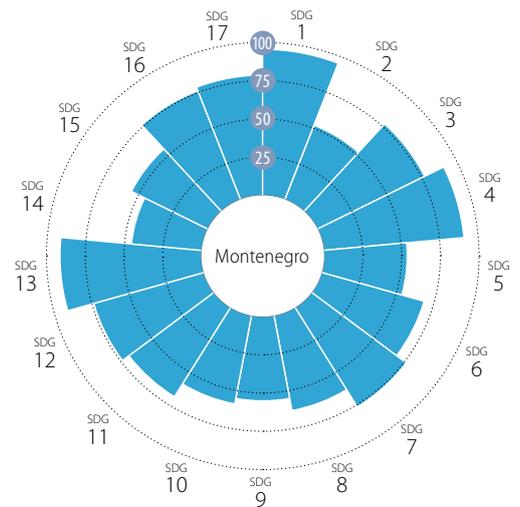
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



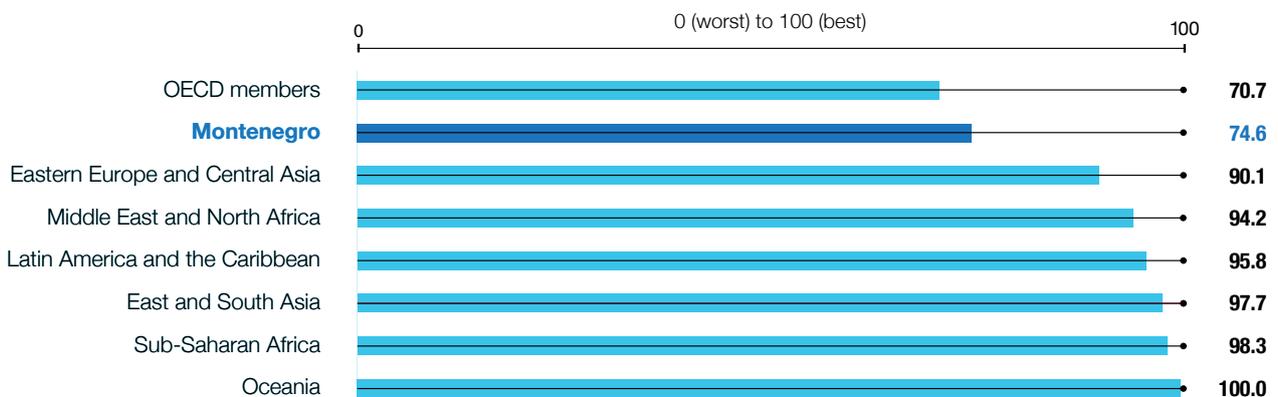
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



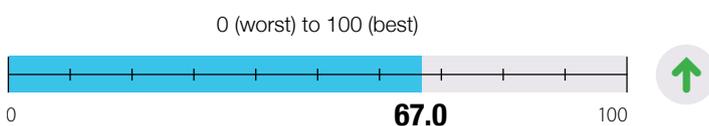
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

12%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.8	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.1	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.1	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.3	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.6	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.8	2018	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	24	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.7	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	83.8	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	89.7	2020	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	32.9	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	88.6	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.2	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.8	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	8.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	62.2	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	28.7	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.4	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.7	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	77.6	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	80.5	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	38.5	2016	●	●
Palma ratio	1.7	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	27.1	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	19.6	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.2	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	35.0	2020	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2018	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.5	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.5	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.6	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.7	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	190.2	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.8	2020	●	↗
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.5	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	28.6	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.7	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.9	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2020	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	33.7	2019	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	83	2020	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	46	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.7	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	34.3	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.0	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MOROCCO

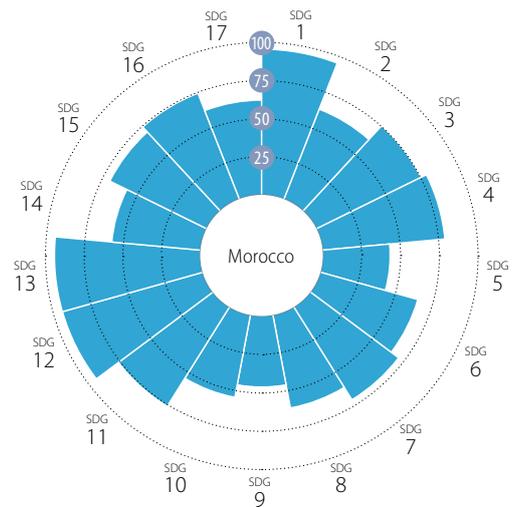
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



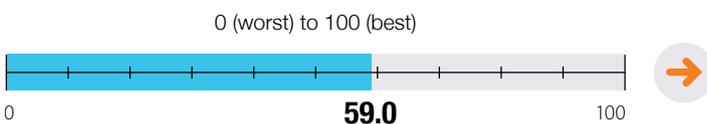
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.1	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.2	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	64.9	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.2	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.1	2017	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	23.6	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2017	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↔	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.1	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2010	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.3	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	9.0	2018	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↔	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	33.4	2019	●	↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.6	2020	●	↔	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	70	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2014	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.5	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.6	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.7	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	9.2	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	98.0	2020	●	↔	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.8	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.1	2019	●	↔	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.0	2019	●	↔	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.0	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	19.0	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.6	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.3	2020	●	↔	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↔	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.3	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	72.9	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.5	2020	●	↔	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.3	2020	●	↔	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.9	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↔	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.7	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	72.0	2018	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	71.2	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.5	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	33.2	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.5	2020	●	↔	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.4	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2019	●	↔	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.3	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.5	2019	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.4	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1062.6	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2019	●	↔	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	↔						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	9.4	2019	●	↔						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.8	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2017	●	●						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.2	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MOZAMBIQUE

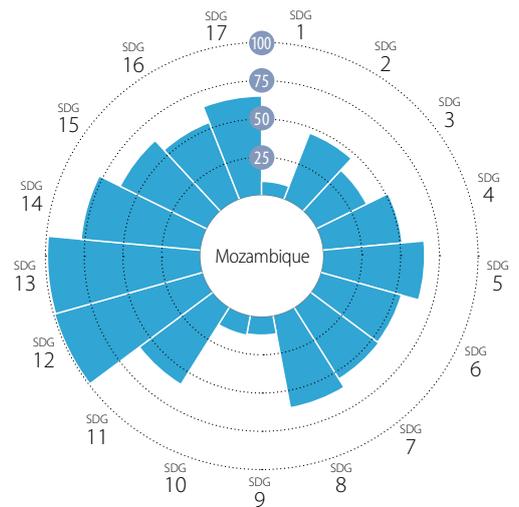
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



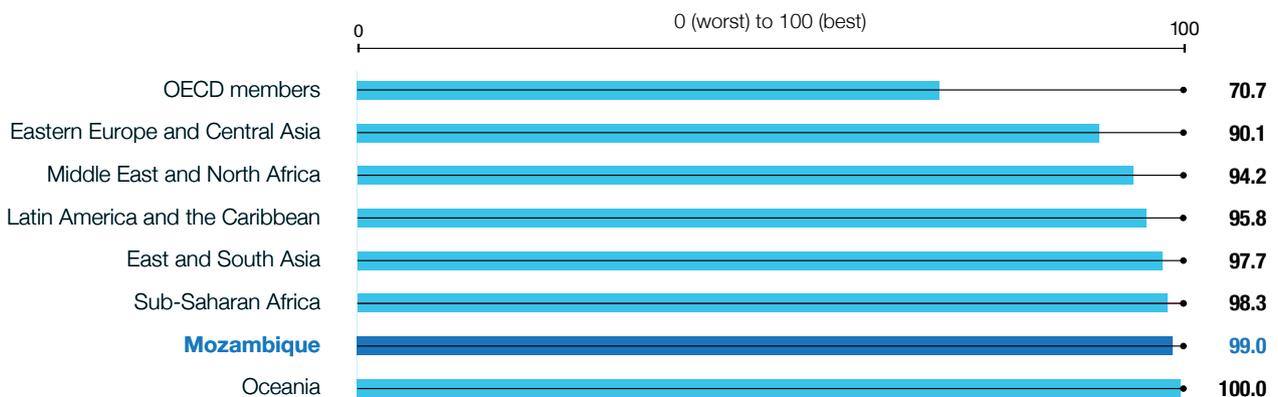
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



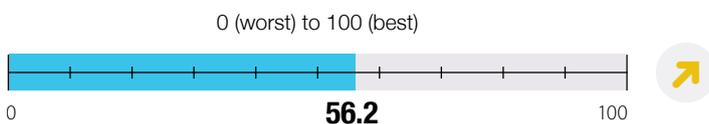
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	59.9	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	16.5	2020	●	→	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	80.4	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.7	2019	●	↓	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	31.2	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2016	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.3	2015	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.4	2015	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.2	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2015	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	76.9	2018	●	→	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	20.5	2019	●	→	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	77.7	2020	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	289	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2014	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.3	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	70.6	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.2	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	368.0	2020	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	3.5	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	3.2	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.6	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	110	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.0	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58.1	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	180.0	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.0	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	343.4	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.4	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.2	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.4	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2020	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	24.2	2019	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	70.9	2017	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	55.5	2015	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2019	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	60.0	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	98.7	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.7	2019	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	42.4	2020	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	63.4	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.2	2019	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	37.2	2020	●	→						
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2018	●	●						
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	295.7	2018	●	●						
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	29.6	2019	●	→						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.9	2019	●	→						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.5	2019	●	↑						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	80.1	2019	●	↑						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.3	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	41.7	2017	●	●						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.8	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

MYANMAR

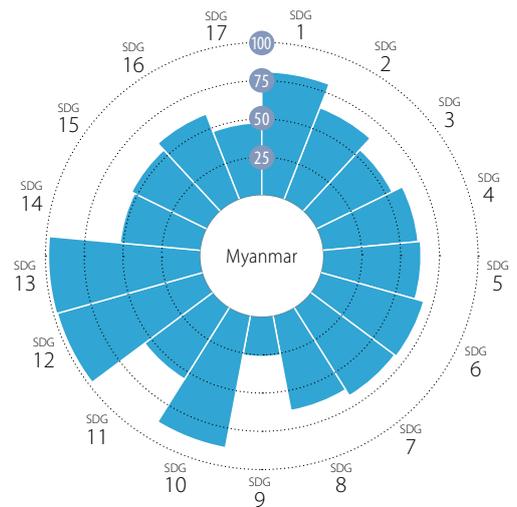
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



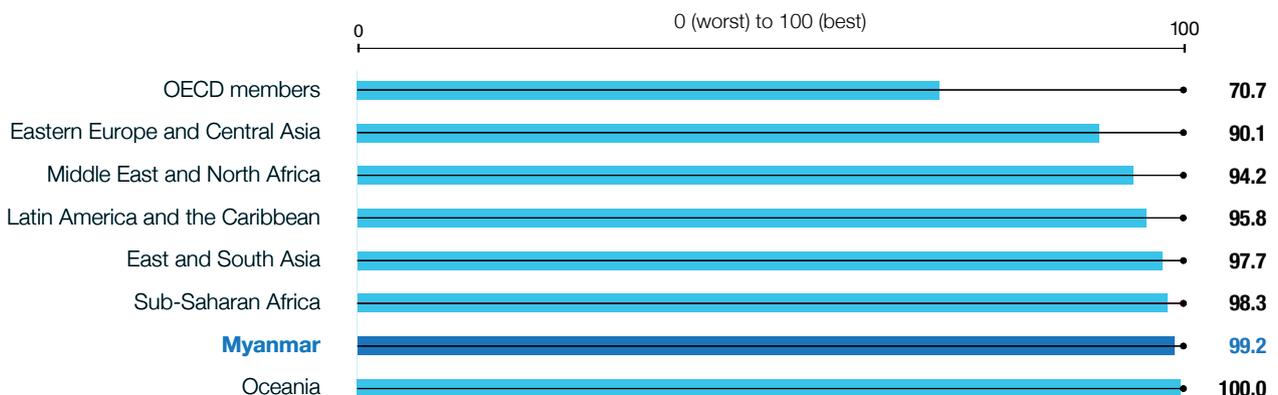
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



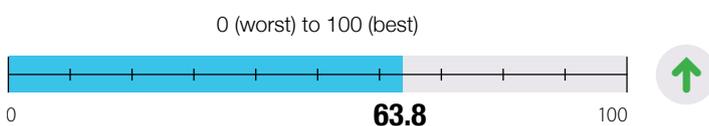
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.7	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	35.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	19.3	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	120.8	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.6	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.7	2018	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.7	2018	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	57.1	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	34.2	2019	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	66.2	2020	●	↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	250	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2000	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.3	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.6	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	43.7	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.5	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	308.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.5	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.9	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.4	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.1	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	28.0	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	60.2	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	571.6	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.2	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2021	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.6	2020	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	11.8	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.1	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.1	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.1	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	64.8	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.4	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	74.9	2016	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2016	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.0	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	59.9	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	44	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.8	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	83.7	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.3	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	73.6	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	28	2021	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.9	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	245.5	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	46.1	2021	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	68.4	2019	●	↗	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.3	2020	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	30.3	2019	●	↗	SDG19 – No Targets				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.7	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	49.8	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.8	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.4	2019	●	↓
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	26.0	2017	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	63.8	2019	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.3	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NAMIBIA

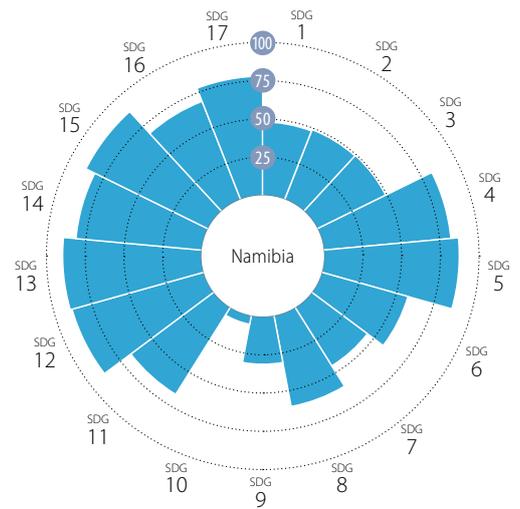
114 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



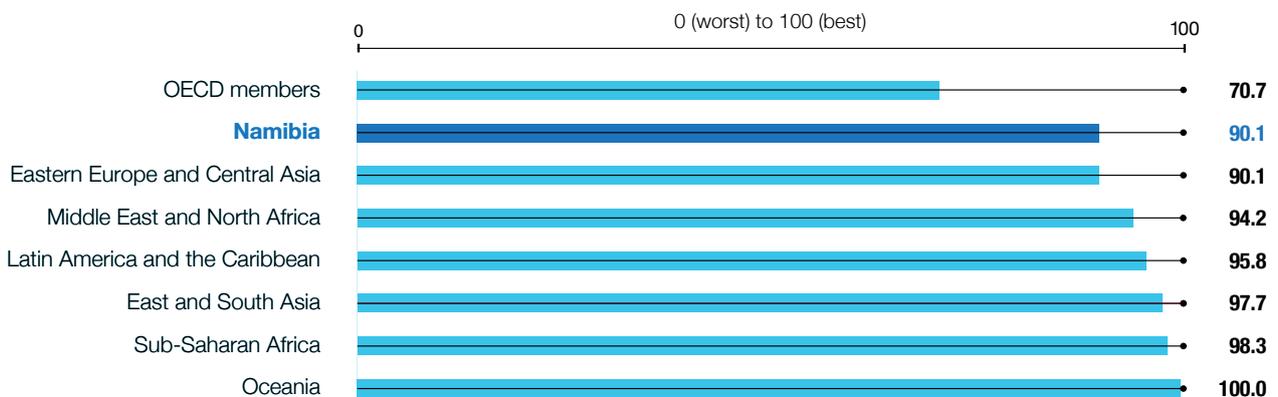
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



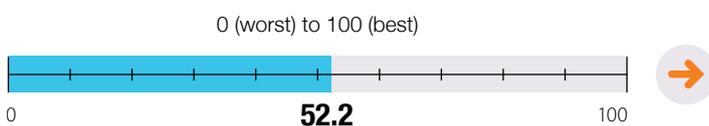
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	24.0	2022	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	37.5	2022	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	19.8	2019	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2013	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.2	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.5	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	6.0	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	195	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.1	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	40.2	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	460.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	2.4	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.6	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	145	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	34.8	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.6	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	63.9	2016	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.2	2013	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2019	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	62	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	72.1	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.5	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.2	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.2	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.4	2013	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	109.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	43.3	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	84.3	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	35.3	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.9	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2501.1	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	55.2	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	46.3	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.5	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	23.2	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.5	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	21.1	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	41.0	2020	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	66.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2014	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	59.1	2015	●	●
Palma ratio	5.5	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	42.8	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	25.8	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.9	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	46.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.1	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.5	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	26.0	2015	●	↗
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	83.0	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	83.6	2020	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	33.5	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	3.9	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.2	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.7	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.9	2020	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	3.2	2016	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	41	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.9	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	78.1	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	49	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	19.7	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.4	2020	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	34.8	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	52.2	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NAURU

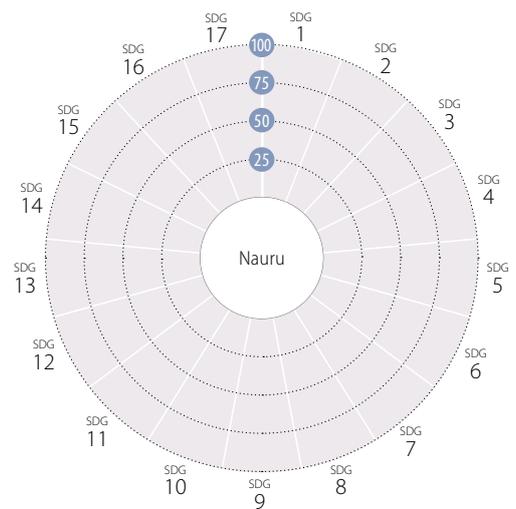
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



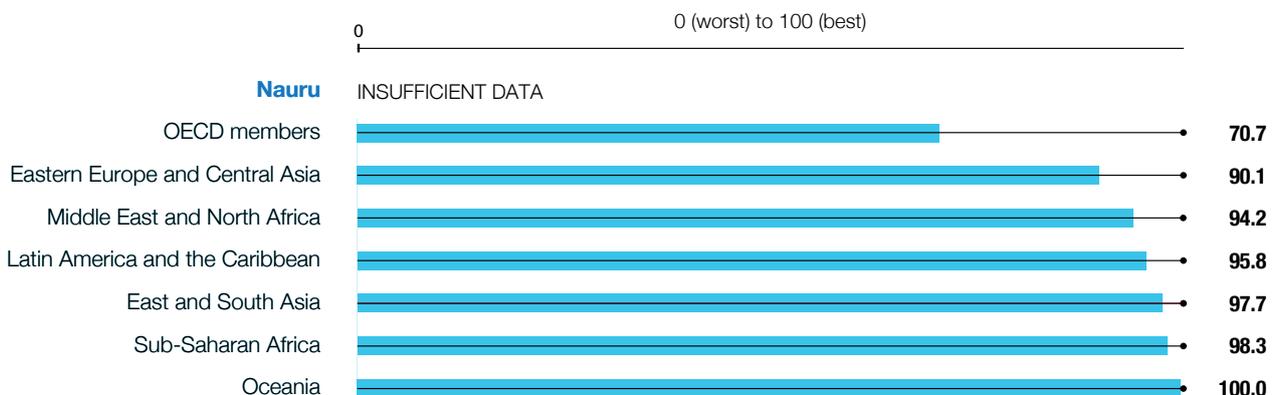
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



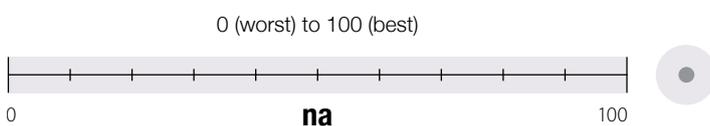
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

54%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	24.0	2007	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2007	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	61.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.3	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	28.5	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	180.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	94.0	2015	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2007	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	96.0	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.7	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.6	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	42.5	2007	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10.5	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	65.6	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	62.4	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.2	2019	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.8	2012	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	11.8	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	52.8	2019	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.2	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	24.2	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2003	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.9	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.7	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* NA	NA	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NEPAL

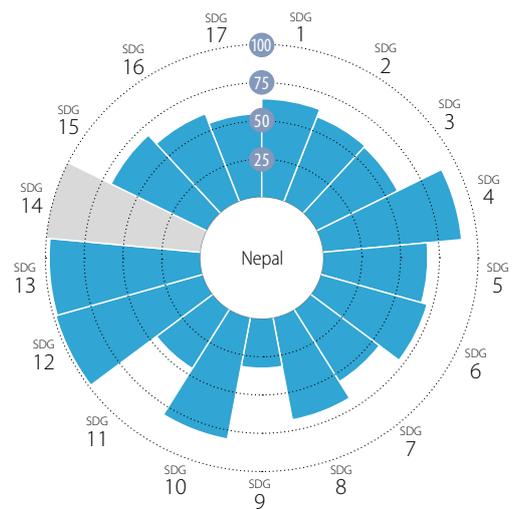
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



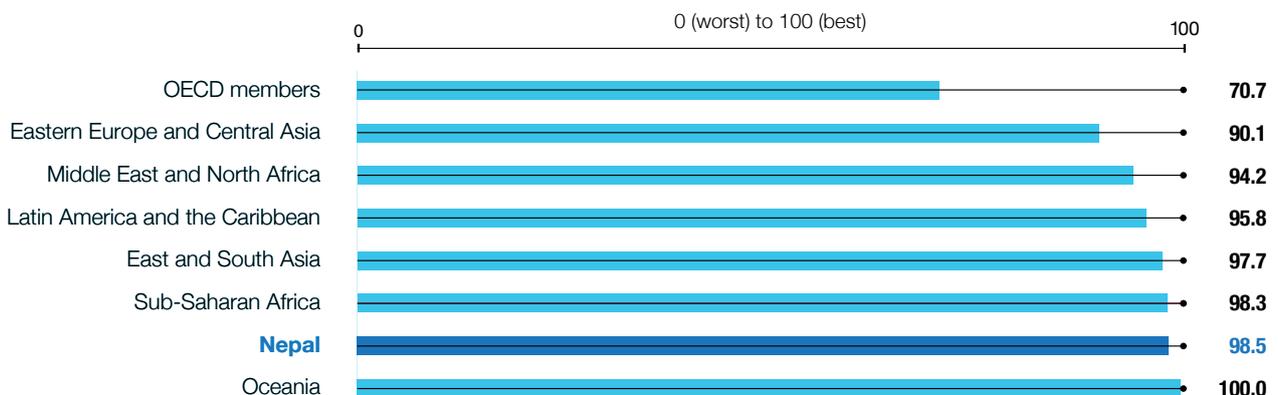
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



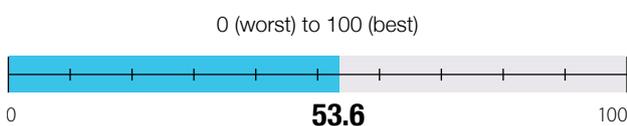
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.7	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	37.7	2020	●	↔	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	32.8	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.6	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.5	2019	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.0	2019	●	↔	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	↔	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.1	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2010	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.9	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	49.3	2018	●	↔	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	95.7	2019	●	↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	52.9	2020	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	186	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2016	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.9	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	28.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	235.0	2020	●	↔	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.9	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.5	2019	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	194	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.3	2019	●	↔	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	63.0	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58.0	2017	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020	●	↔	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.6	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	87.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.7	2020	●	↔	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.3	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.4	2020	●	↔	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↔	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.4	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	61.9	2019	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2014	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	74.1	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.2	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.7	2020	●	↔	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2020	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.1	2020	●	↔	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	77.2	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	76.6	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2021	●	↔	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.3	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	21.7	2019	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	486.9	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	34.6	2021	●	↓	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Poverty					
Population with access to electricity (%)	89.9	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↔	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	31.0	2019	●	↔	SDG19 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.2	2019	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.5	2019	●	↔	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.1	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	22.4	2019	●	↑	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.4	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	●	↔	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.2	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↔						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NETHERLANDS

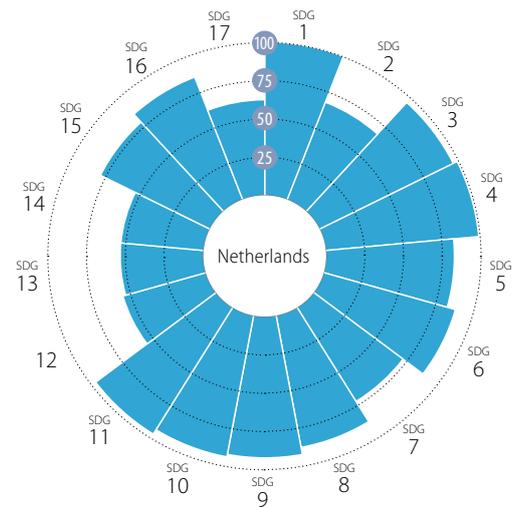
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



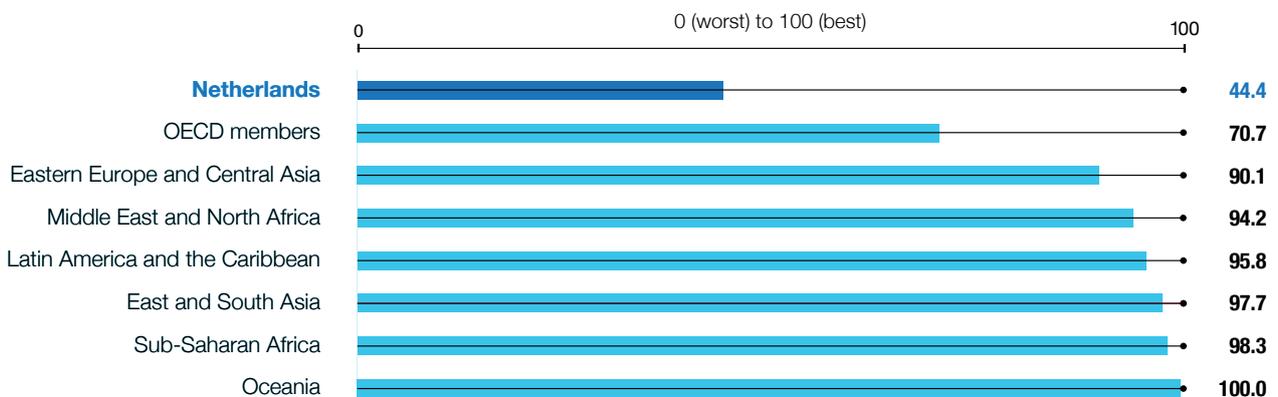
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



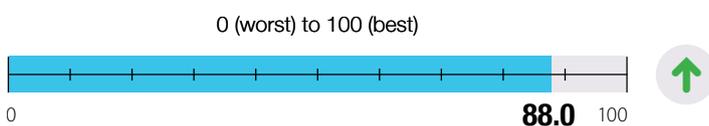
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	91.3	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	128.4	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.2	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	68.9	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.6	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.5	2009	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.2	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2009	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.2	2019	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.4	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	56.0	2019	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	6.1	2020	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.3	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	29.3	2017	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	76.2	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	28.1	2018	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	63.8	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2019	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	5.2	2019	●	↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.2	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.4	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	78.0	2021	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.4	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	6.1	2019	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	14	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.6	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.8	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	15.0	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	2.6	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.8	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2003	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.7	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	19.5	2015	●	↓	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	22.2	2021	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.3	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2019	●	↑	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.4	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.8	2020	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.1	2020	●	↗	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	15.4	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.3	2018	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	68.9	2021	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.5	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	49.6	2018	●	↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.6	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.8	2019	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	96.6	2020	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.5	2020	●	→	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	52.3	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	53.1	2018	●	↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.3	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	31.4	2018	●	→	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.9	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	19.1	2018	●	↓	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.0	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	88.9	2022	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.6	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.1	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.3	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.4	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.3	2020	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.7	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	6.0	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.7	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	26.6	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	15.4	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	83	2021	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.1	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	6241.6	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	82	2021	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.1	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	9.7	2021	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	68.3	2019	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.2	2019	●	↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.0	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.4	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2021	●	↓	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.6	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	78.0	2019	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.8	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-105.9	2018	●	↓	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	79.3	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.0	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	7.2	2020	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NEW ZEALAND

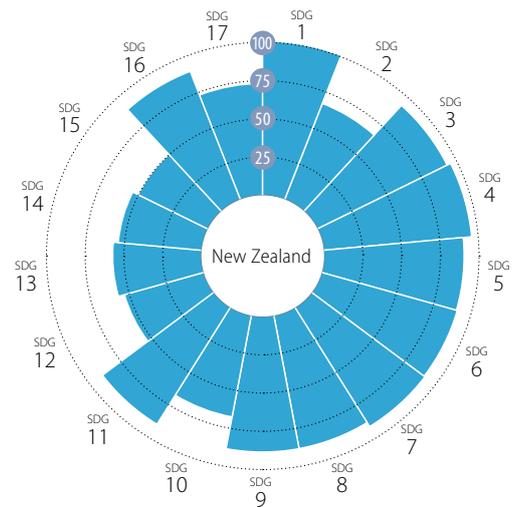
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



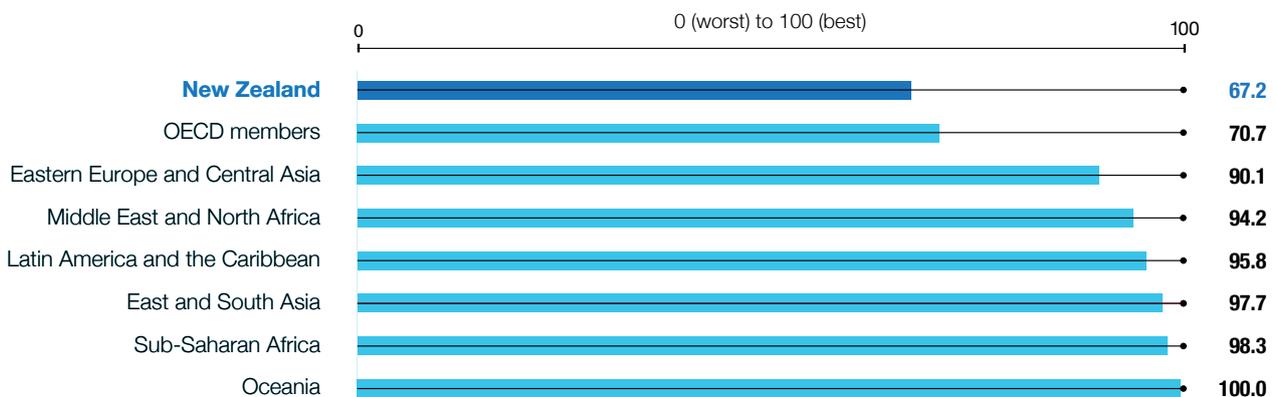
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



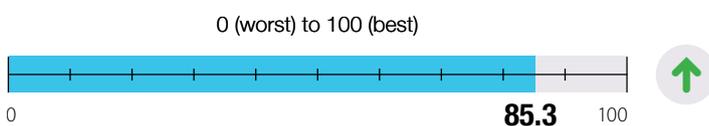
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.9	2014	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					
	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	30.8	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.1	2018	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→
	Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
	Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2020	●	↑
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.7	2020	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2020	●	↑
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.3	2019	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.6	2019	●	↓
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	2019	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	13.3	2019	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.6	2017	●	↑
	Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.1	2021	●	↑
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.0	2013	●	●
	Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.5	2020	●	↑
	Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	11.6	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.5	2019	●	↑
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.0	2019	●	↑
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.9	2020	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.7	2018	●	↑
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.9	2018	●	↓
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.0	2018	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					
	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	85.6	2021	●	↑
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.5	2019	●	↑
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	86.4	2020	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	48.3	2020	●	↑
	Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.6	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					
	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.1	2018	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	79.9	2018	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3180.8	2018	●	●
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	82.2	2020	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					
	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.8	2019	●	↑
	Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	40.4	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					
	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.7	2020	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.2	2017	●	↑
	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	↑
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	78.3	2021	●	↑
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.4	2020	●	→
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
	Population using the internet (%)	91.5	2020	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	107.1	2019	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	54.2	2022	●	●
	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.5	2020	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2017	●	↑
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.8	2019	●	↑
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	12.9	2019	●	↓
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	19.0	2012	●	●
	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	35.0	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
	Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
	Palma ratio	1.4	2014	●	●
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.6	2014	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	5.6	2019	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	2021	●	→
	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.2	2019	●	●
	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	13.6	2018	●	●
	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.0	2018	●	●
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	120.0	2015	●	↓
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.1	2015	●	→
	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	6.0	2021	●	●
	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action					
	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.9	2020	●	→
	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.0	2018	●	→
	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	533.6	2020	●	●
	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	33.2	2018	●	↑
SDG14 – Life Below Water					
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.1	2020	●	→
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.4	2020	●	→
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	60.4	2018	●	↓
	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	44.9	2018	●	→
	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	12.3	2018	●	↓
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land					
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.5	2020	●	→
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.6	2020	●	→
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2021	●	↓
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2019	●	↓
	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	36.3	2019	●	↓
	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2021	●	→
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.0	2020	●	↑
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	88	2021	●	↑
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.0	2021	●	↑
	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	204.4	2019	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.4	2019	●	↑
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	→
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	64.8	2020	●	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	2.7	2018	●	↑
	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.3	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NICARAGUA

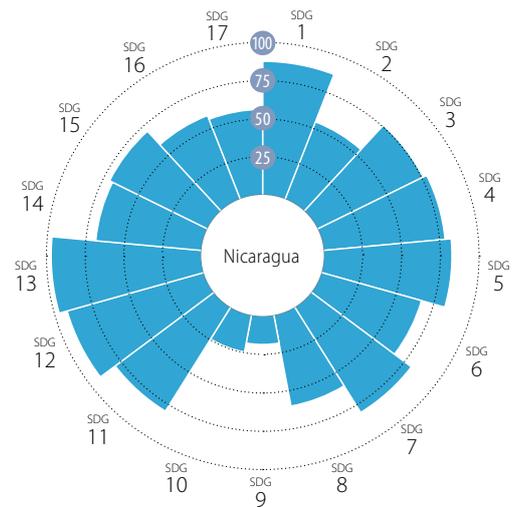
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



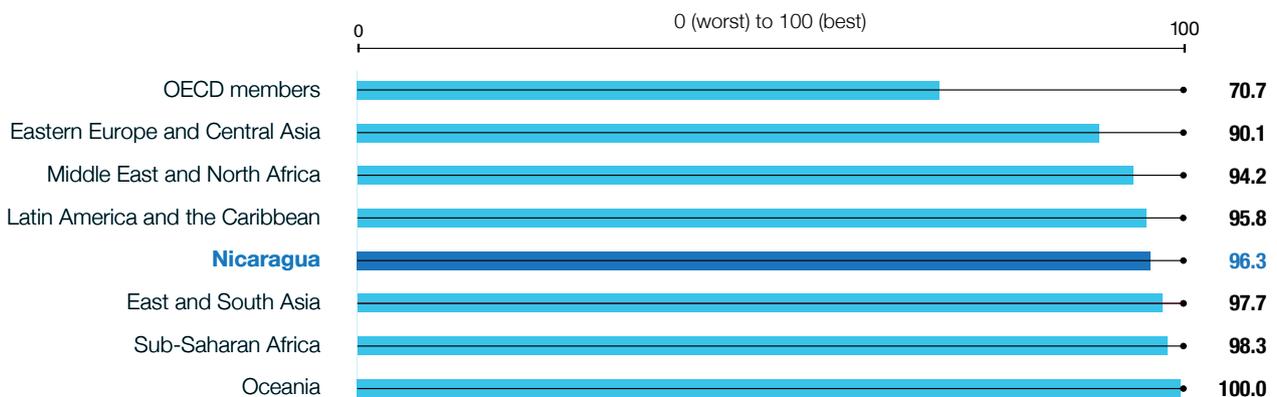
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



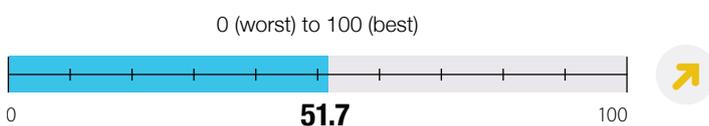
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.4	2022	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.8	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	19.3	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↘
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.5	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	98	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.4	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	42.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.3	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.9	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.0	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	102.6	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.0	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.6	2010	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.3	2010	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	66.4	2010	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	91.6	2015	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	89.8	2012	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	109.1	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	57.4	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	47.3	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.7	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	73.0	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	964.9	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	88.2	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	55.4	2019	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	57.4	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.7	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	45.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	18.0	2019	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2016	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	46.2	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	2.6	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	41.8	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	16.2	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.5	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.3	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	18.8	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.7	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.9	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	28.4	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	12.2	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	69.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.7	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.9	2019	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.6	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	59	2021	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.6	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	84.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	20	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	40.0	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.0	2019	●	↗
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.7	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NIGER

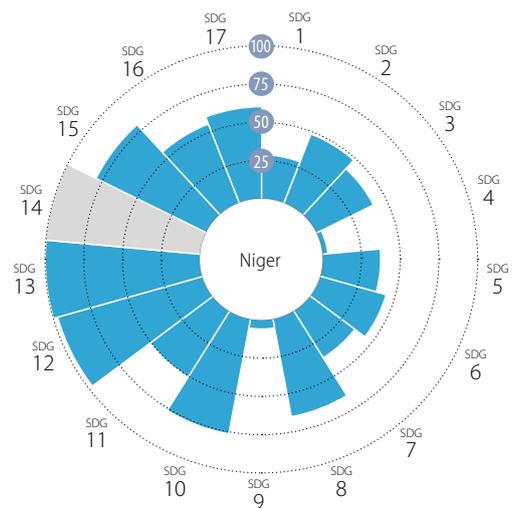
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



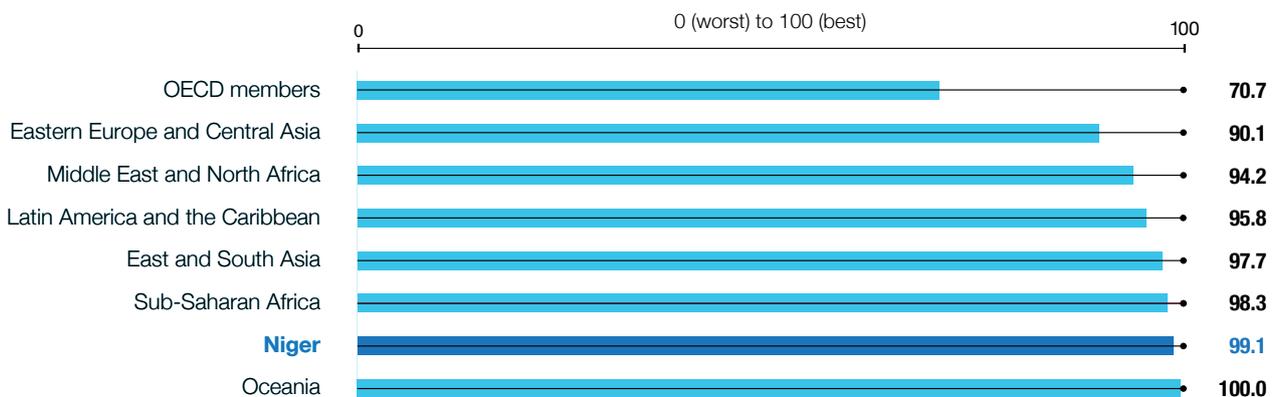
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



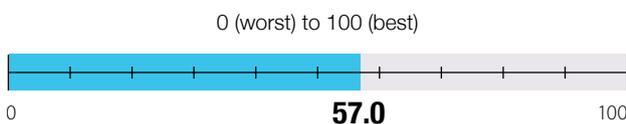
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	31.4	2022	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	63.7	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	47.1	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.8	2019	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	14.2	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	509	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.1	2020	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	77.5	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	83.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.0	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	252	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.5	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.3	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	154.0	2016	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	39.1	2016	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.0	2019	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	23.8	2019	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	59.0	2019	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	17.7	2019	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	43.5	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	45.5	2018	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	50.0	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.5	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.0	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	46.9	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	14.8	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	163.2	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	18.8	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	2.4	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.2	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	75.9	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.4	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.5	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.8	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	10.2	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	5.0	2019	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.3	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	1.4	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	61.1	2018	●	↗
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	106.1	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.6	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.0	2019	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.4	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.7	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.2	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.4	2012	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	53.8	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	63.9	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	34.4	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.4	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.5	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NIGERIA

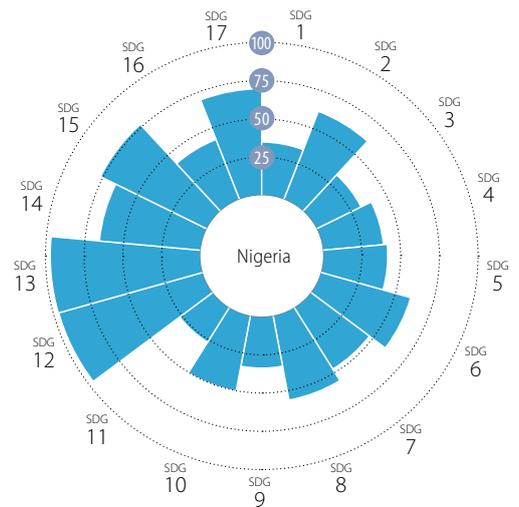
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



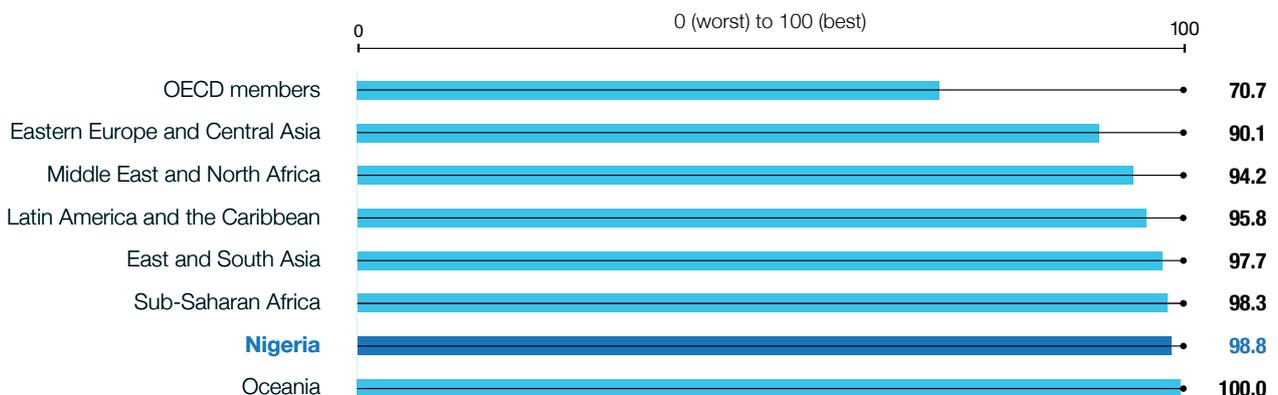
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



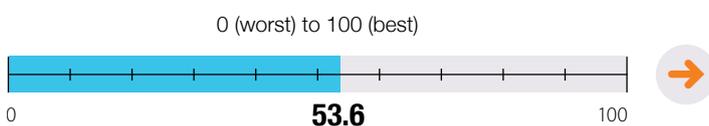
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

5%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	32.8	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	35.5	2020	●	↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	44.4	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	35.9	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.6	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	→	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.5	2020	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	39.0	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2018	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.9	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2007	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.0	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	53.3	2018	●	↓	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	83.6	2019	●	↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.4	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	12.0	2020	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	917	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2009	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35.5	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.3	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	113.8	2020	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.4	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	219.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2020	●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.7	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.9	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	307	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.8	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.6	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	106.0	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	43.3	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1060.8	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	54	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.1	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	10.2	2018	●	↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.0	2010	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	8.2	2018	●	↓	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.1	2010	●	●	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.5	2018	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	75.0	2018	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	35.6	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	74.0	2019	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	67.8	2017	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.4	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.2	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2020	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	77.6	2020	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	42.7	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	177.1	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2019	●	→	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	55.4	2019	●	→						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	13.0	2019	●	→						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.4	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	75.1	2019	●	↑						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.7	2017	●	↓						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.6	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NORTH MACEDONIA

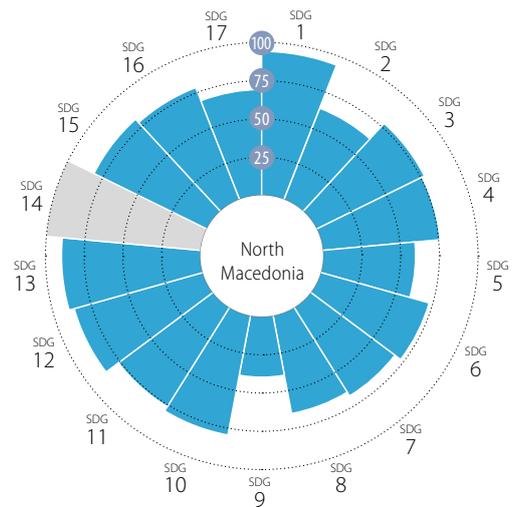
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



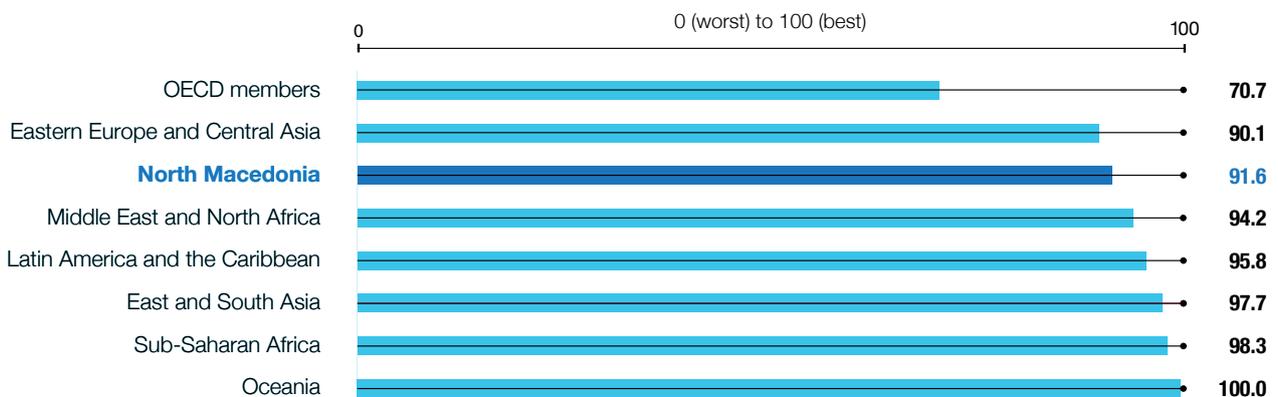
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



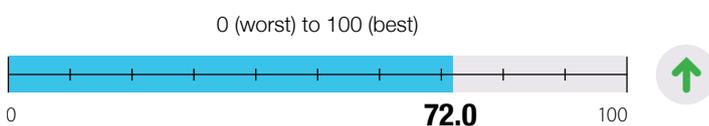
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.5	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.3	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.4	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.9	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.9	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.7	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	82	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	15.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	63	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	48.7	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.3	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	86.2	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	29.6	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.2	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.3	2020	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	39.2	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.7	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.3	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	25.3	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2349.8	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	76.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.4	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	76.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.1	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	81.4	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	64.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	33.0	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	6.4	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	29.2	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.2	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2018	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	27.1	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.1	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.7	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.4	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.4	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.6	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2019	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	8.4	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.9	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.7	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.6	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	28.3	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	72.0	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

NORWAY

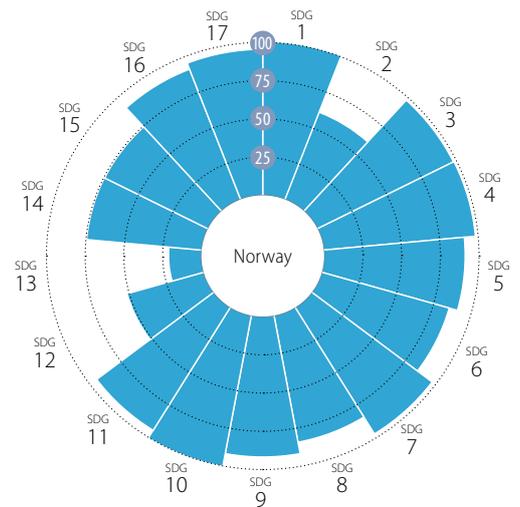
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



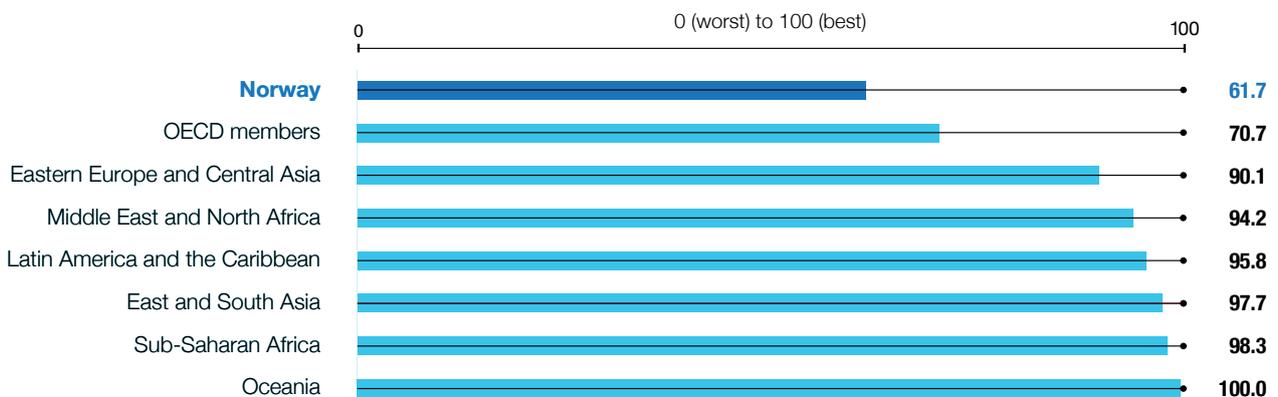
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



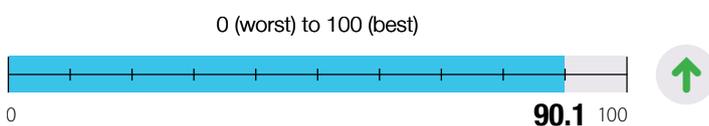
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	97.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	101.7	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	8.4	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	52.4	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	4.6	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	12.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	27.8	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	8.2	2020	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.4	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	28.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.0	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	27.6	2018	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.9	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	0.9	2019	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	4.3	2019	●	↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.3	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.5	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.7	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	7.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	9	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	26.0	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.6	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	19.7	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	2.6	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.5	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.7	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.2	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	11.6	2020	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2019	●	↓
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.9	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	16.3	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.6	2020	●	↗
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	9.0	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.0	2018	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	83152.7	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.6	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	67.8	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	99.7	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.1	2020	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	77.0	2020	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	50.8	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	18.3	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	496.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	33.6	2018	●	↗
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	8.9	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.8	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 88.5	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.5	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	64.3	2020	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	94.6	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.4	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.8	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.1	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.7	2018	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.1	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	93	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	64.3	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.8	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	4197.5	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	65.4	2020	●	→	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	6.7	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.3	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	71.0	2018	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	47.6	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.7	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.5	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.3	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.0	2015	●	↗	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	7.2	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.7	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	90.1	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	7.9	2020	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

OMAN

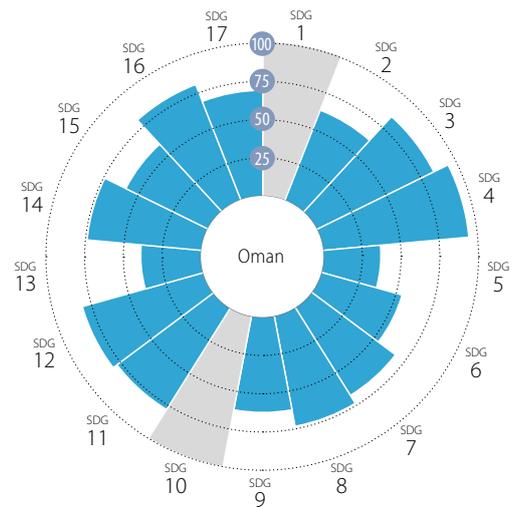
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



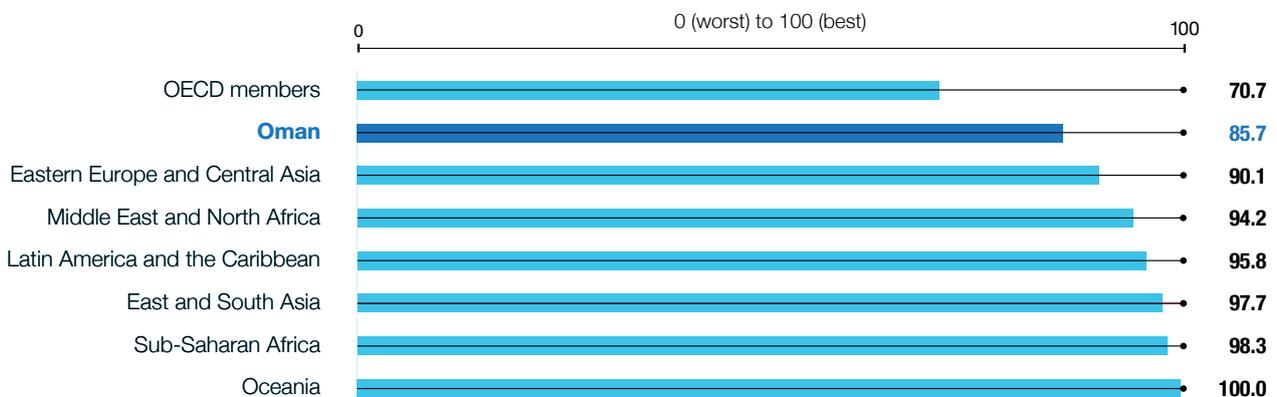
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



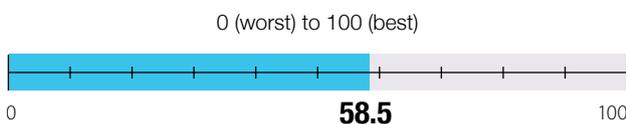
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

15%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	● ●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.2	2019	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.4	2017	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.3	2017	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	13.4	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	8.8	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.9	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.5	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	54	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.6	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.9	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.1	2019	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.6	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2011	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	86.3	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.4	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	112.7	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	39.6	2014	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	112.8	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	33.1	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.2	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	116.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3789.9	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.0	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.6	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.1	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	95.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	109.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	45.1	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.3	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73.0	2011	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.8	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.7	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.4	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.1	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.8	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	12.2	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	30968.1	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.1	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.2	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	3.1	2011	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.8	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2019	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.4	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.9	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.5	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

PAKISTAN

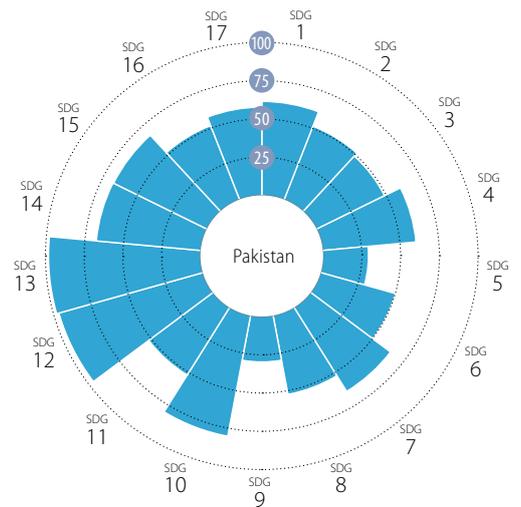
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



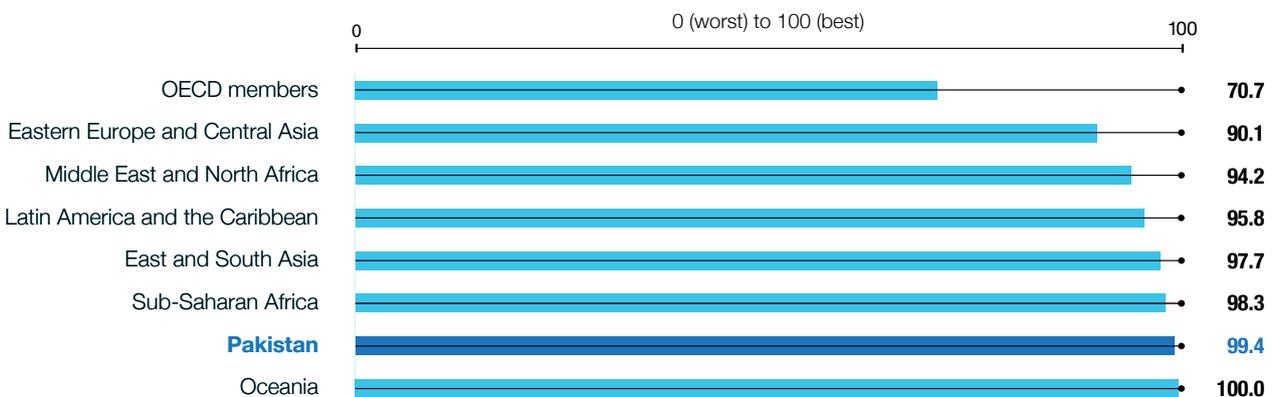
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



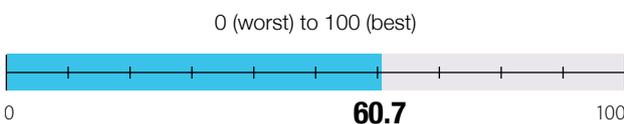
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.8	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	25.0	2020	●	↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	37.0	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	35.1	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.9	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	37.6	2018	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	36.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2018	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	●	↓	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.1	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	38.0	2018	●	↗	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	57.7	2019	●	→	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	45.0	2020	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	140	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2017	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40.4	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.1	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	65.2	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	4.9	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	259.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.2	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.4	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	174	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2021	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.6	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.1	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	54.0	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5.6	2021	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	77	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.6	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.6	2020	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.3	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.8	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.9	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	49.0	2019	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.7	2019	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	48.6	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	60.3	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	65.7	2016	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	26.5	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.2	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.1	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2019	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	68.4	2020	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.2	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	256.6	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.7	2019	●	↗	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	73.9	2019	●	→						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	49.1	2019	●	↗						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	35.7	2019	●	↑						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.0	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	21.3	2017	●	↗						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.3	2020	●	↗						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

PALAU

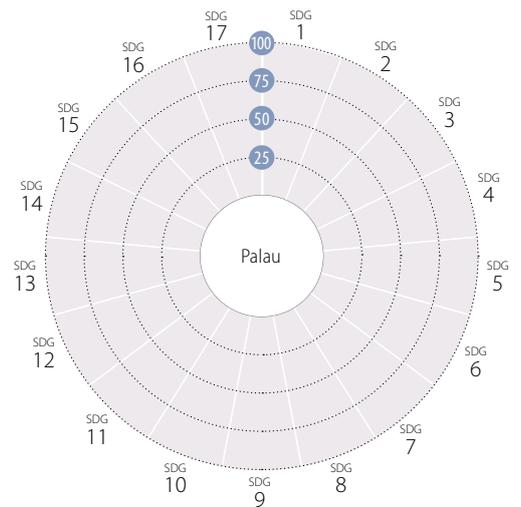
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



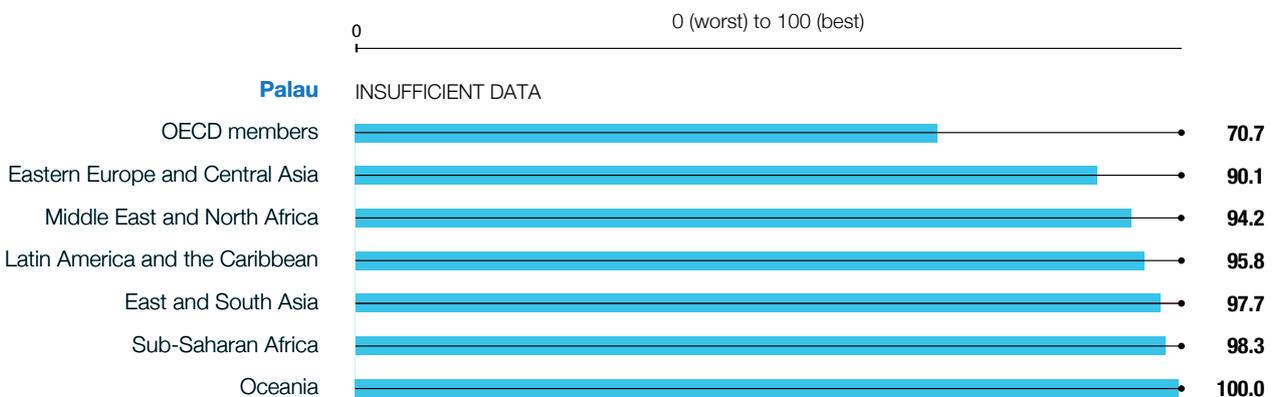
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



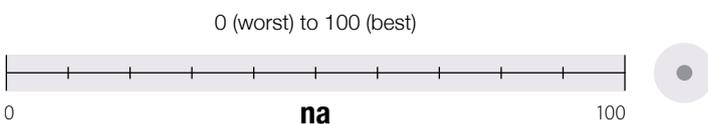
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ● Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

54%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	55.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.9	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.9	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	33.8	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.3	2020	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.1	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	108.5	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.7	2015	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.7	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	40.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.5	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	27.0	2004	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2013	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	11.5	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.3	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.1	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	12.1	2020	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	71.9	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2011	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.2	2018	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.3	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

PANAMA

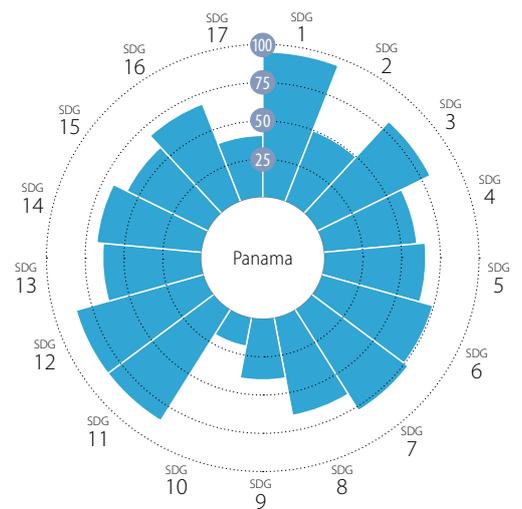
105 / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



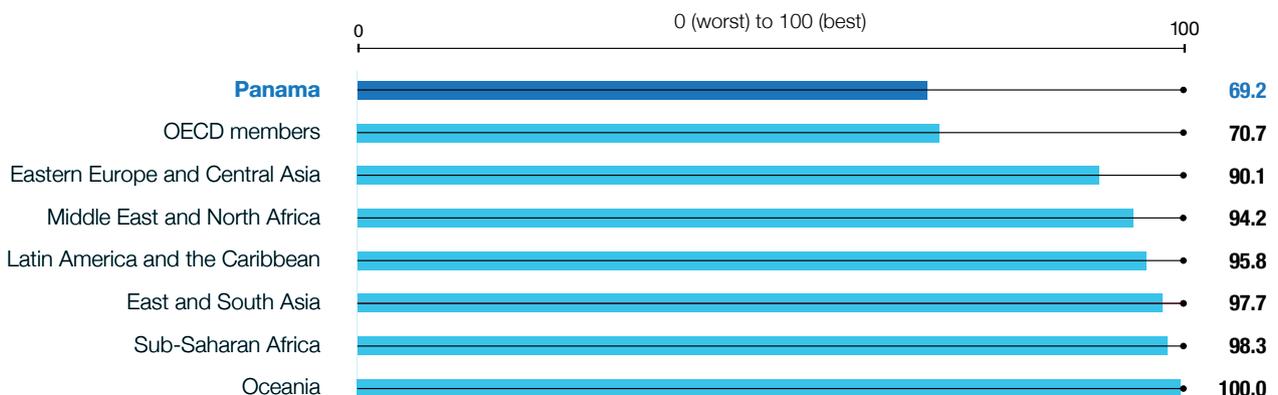
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



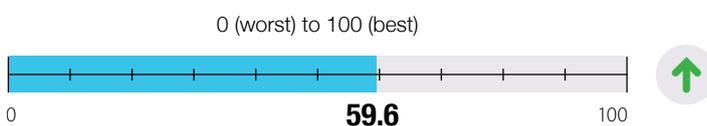
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.3	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.3	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.8	2019	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 3.4	2019	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2008	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↔
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.7	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	↔
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↔	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.9	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	21.3	2018	●	↔
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.5	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	224.5	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.7	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.0	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.4	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.3	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	18.4	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	32.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.6	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2020	●	↔	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.1	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.7	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.7	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.9	2019	●	↔	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2020	●	↔
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	74.1	2018	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.1	2018	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.9	2018	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	74	2020	●	↔	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.5	2020	●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.0	2020	●	↔
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	14.3	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.2	2020	●	↔
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.7	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.3	2020	●	↔
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	71.6	2020	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2019	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.2	2015	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.1	2020	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	112.0	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	47.3	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.5	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57	2021	●	↔
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.5	2020	●	↔	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.4	2020	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.6	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.9	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.7	2018	●	↔
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.1	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.8	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3038.8	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.6	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	95.8	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	17.2	2019	●	↓					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.1	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.5	2017	●	↔					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.7	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

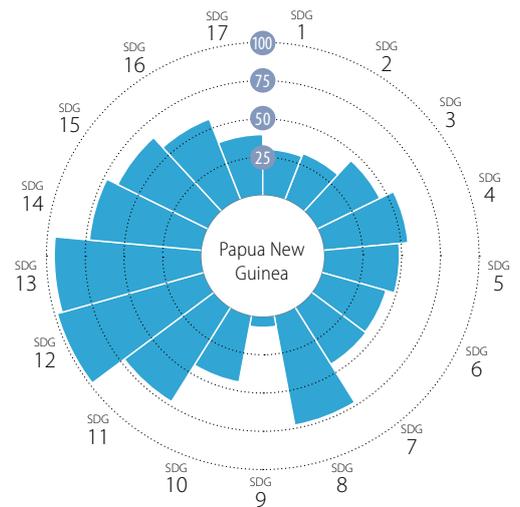
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



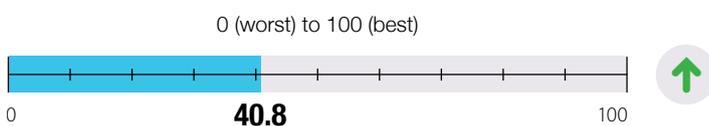
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

16%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	29.8	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	11.2	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	53.4	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	11.8	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	24.6	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.0	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	49.5	2010	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.1	2010	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.3	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2016	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.7	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	52.6	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	145	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2014	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.5	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.1	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	43.9	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.4	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	441.0	2020	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	1.7	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	36.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	152	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.6	2019	●	↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	68.0	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	56.4	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	39	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	33	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	1.9	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	65.2	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	71.4	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.3	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.6	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	37.2	2018	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	67.9	2010	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	49.2	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.8	2010	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	75.5	2019	●	↗	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	38.3	2016	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	96.6	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	45.3	2020	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	13.4	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	19.2	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2021	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.1	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	864.4	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2021	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population with access to electricity (%)	63.5	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.3	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.2	2019	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.2	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.2	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.8	2020	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	10.3	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	40.8	2019	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.6	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

PARAGUAY

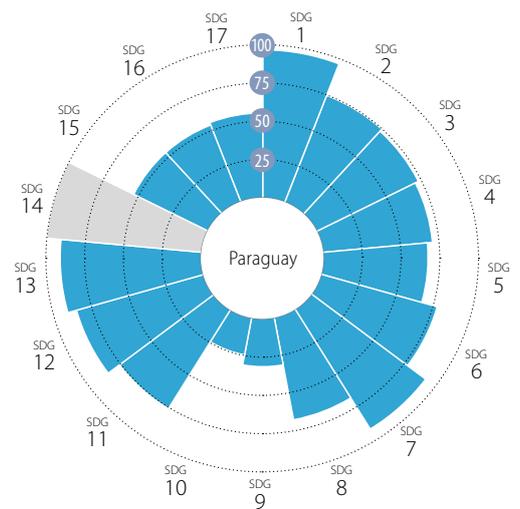
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



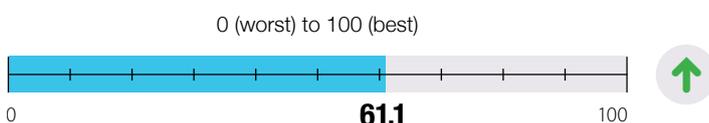
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	74.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	61.2	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.2	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↔
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2016	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2016	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	↔
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.3	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	↔
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.7	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	17.7	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	129	2017	●	↔	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2015	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	18.9	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.4	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	48.0	2020	●	↔	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	46.0	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.0	2019	●	↔	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	57	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.0	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.8	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.1	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	72.0	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	●	↔	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61	2019	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2021	●	↔	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	77.4	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.3	2020	●	↔
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.3	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.8	2020	●	↔
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	65.8	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.4	2020	●	↔
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	78.9	2016	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2020	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	83.1	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.6	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48	2021	●	↔
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.3	2020	●	↔	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2019	●	↔
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.7	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.6	2019	●	↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1045.5	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	61.1	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	68.2	2019	●	↔					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.1	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	101.5	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.6	2017	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.1	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

PERU

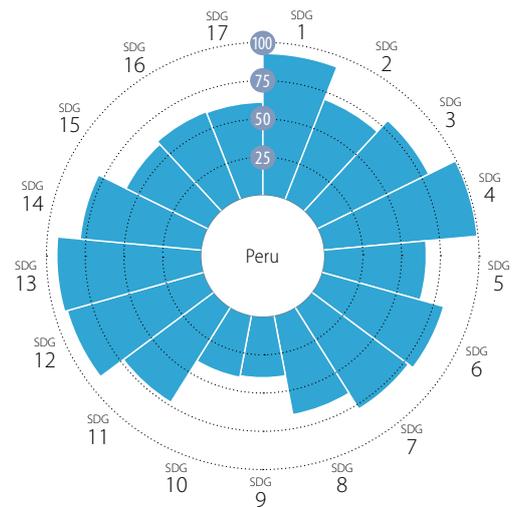
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



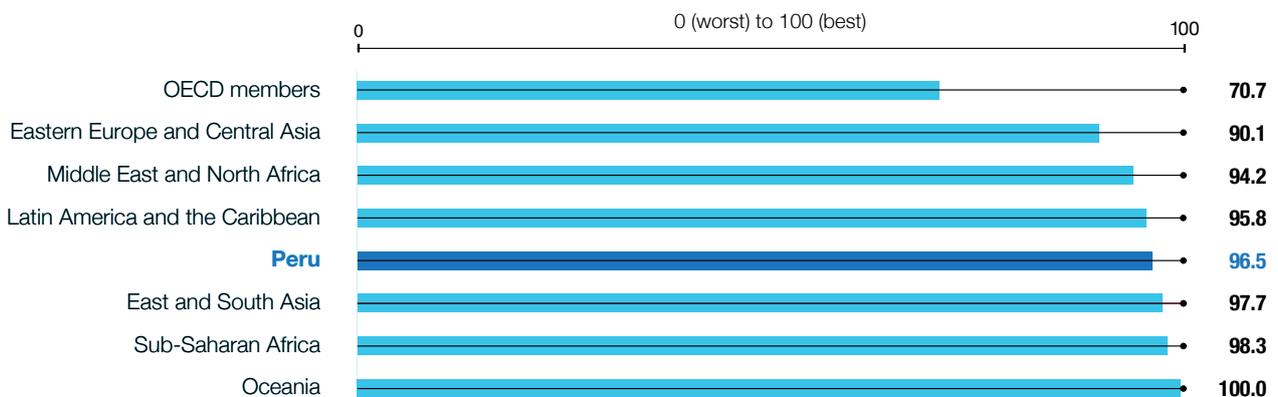
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



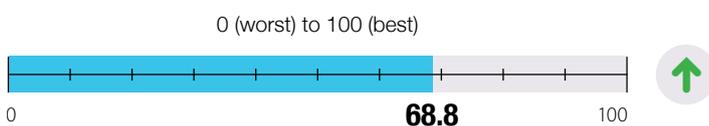
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.6	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	7.1	2022	●	↔
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.7	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.2	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.4	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.2	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	12.8	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	116.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.6	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.9	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	44.0	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.1	2019	●	→
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	72	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.7	2021	●	↔
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.7	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.2	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	66.6	2018	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	88.4	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	●	↔
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.1	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	78.6	2020	●	↔
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	701.5	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.3	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	83.3	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	24.5	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.2	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	65.3	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	74.5	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.4	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.5	2019	●	↔
Palma ratio	2.2	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	33.1	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	23.3	2019	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.5	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.0	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.6	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.4	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	389.9	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.1	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.2	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.6	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	→
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2019	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	35.7	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48	2021	●	↔
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	36	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	14.5	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	31.7	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↔
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5	2020	●	↔
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.5	2019	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	68.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

PHILIPPINES

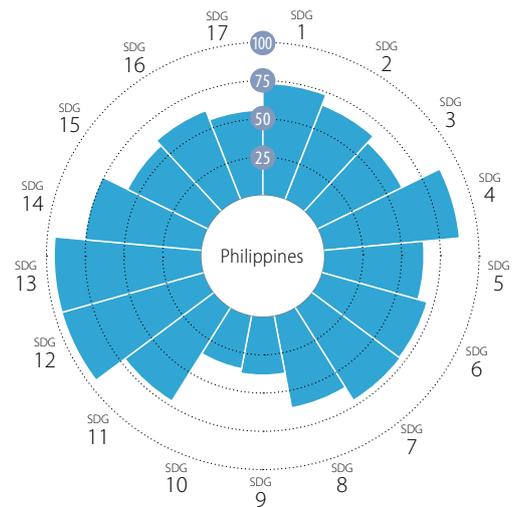
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



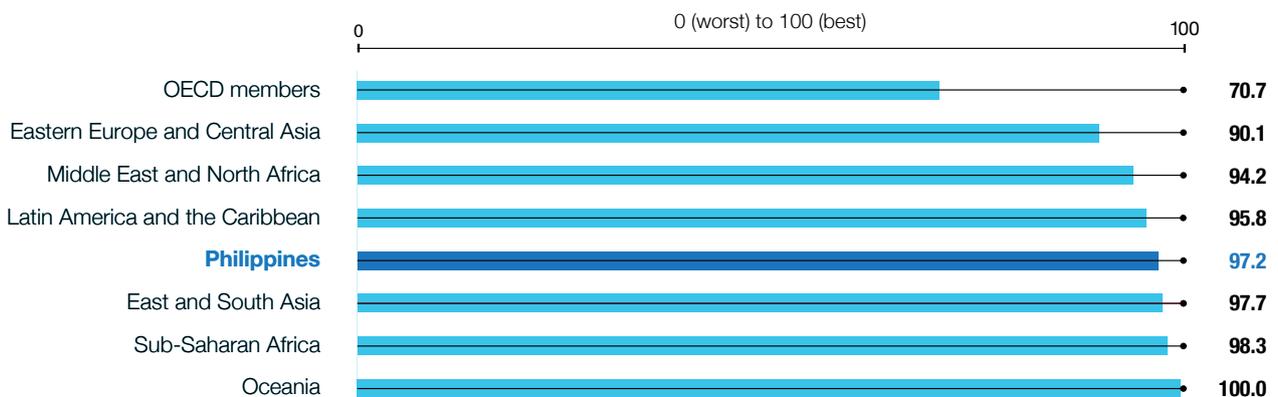
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



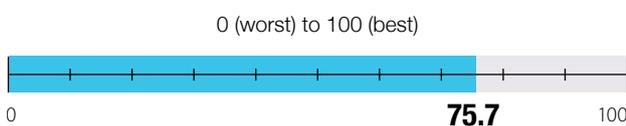
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.5	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	25.3	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.4	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	30.3	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.4	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	7.6	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	121	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.6	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	26.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	539.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.5	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.4	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	36.4	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	84.4	2017	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	71	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	86.3	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.9	2019	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	83.1	2019	●	↗
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	56.0	2017	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.3	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.6	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.0	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.1	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	82.3	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.7	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	421.7	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	95.6	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	47.4	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	34.0	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	34.5	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.3	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	49.8	2020	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	67.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	25.7	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	42.3	2018	●	↗
Palma ratio	2.3	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	44.3	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	16.9	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.3	2020	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	62.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.0	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.2	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	140.4	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.0	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	54.2	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.5	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.0	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.8	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	59.2	2019	●	↗
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.8	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	33	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.6	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.9	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	16.1	2019	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.7	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

POLAND

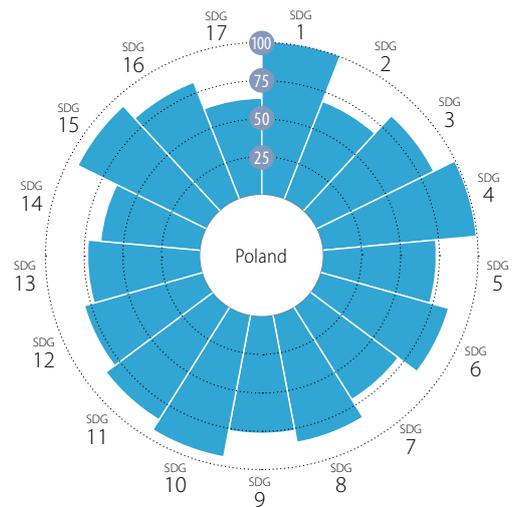
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



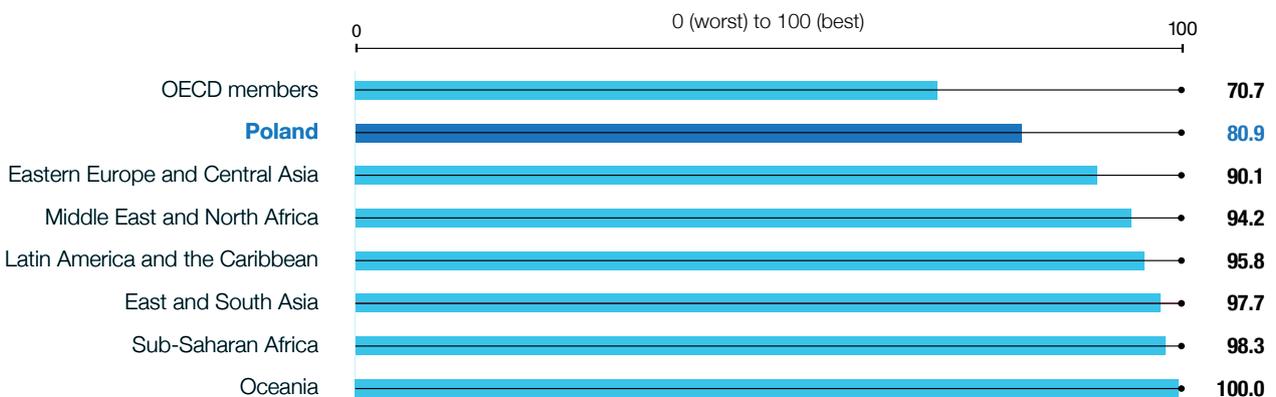
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



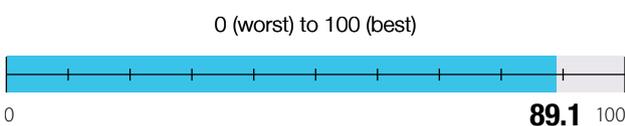
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.8	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.7	2011	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↑
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	44.0	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.3	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.6	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.0	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	38	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.4	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.3	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	10.3	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	80	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.6	2019	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	25.7	2019	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.1	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.8	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.9	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	103.3	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2008	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	42.4	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	513.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.6	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	13.8	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 72.9	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	73.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.7	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	8.7	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.2	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	60.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1347.9	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.3	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.5	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	9.4	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.5	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	86.7	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	67.8	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.5	2020	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	83.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	185.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.1	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.4	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.4	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	2.3	2019	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	24.2	2020	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	43.4	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	30.2	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.0	2018	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	12.8	2018	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	19.7	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.6	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.0	2021	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	7.0	2019	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	14.2	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	4.3	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2019	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.9	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.4	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	324.6	2020	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	35.4	2018	●	↑
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.3	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.4	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	51.0	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	38.8	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.8	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	87.3	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.1	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	11.5	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	28.8	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	196.9	2019	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	40.4	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.9	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	89.1	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

PORTUGAL

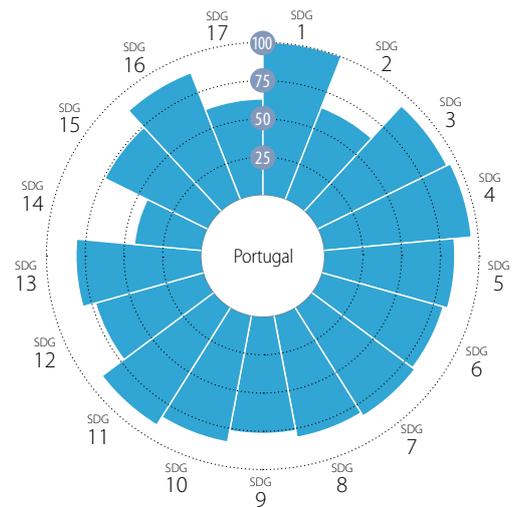
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



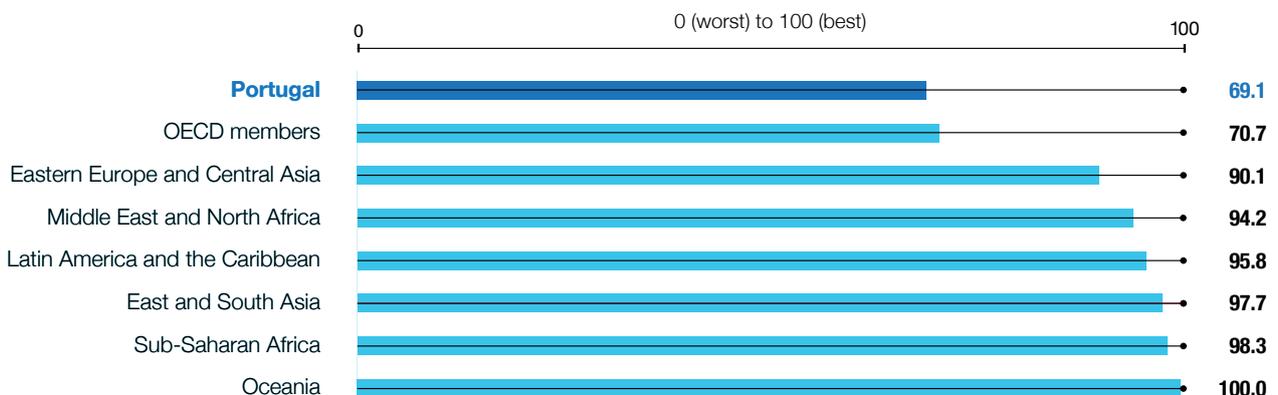
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



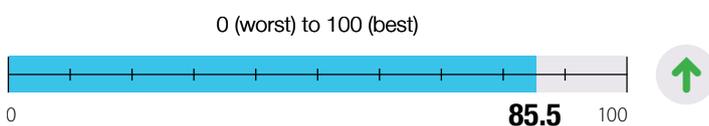
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.6	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.8	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.8	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.8	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.3	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	16.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.6	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	7.3	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.7	2018	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.5	2019	●	→
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	25.2	2019	●	↓
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.2	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.8	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.6	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.6	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.9	2020	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	492.0	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	15.9	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 79.0	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.3	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	40.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.7	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	12.3	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	55.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	5551.8	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.4	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	85.1	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	24.7	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.7	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.5	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	92.3	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	68.5	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.1	2020	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	78.3	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	43.3	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.1	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	5.3	2019	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	35.3	2020	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	37.8	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	33.5	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.2	2019	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.7	2019	●	→
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	7.5	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	2021	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	5.7	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	16.6	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.3	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.1	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	5.1	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2019	●	↓
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.0	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.3	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	43.8	2018	●	↑
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.3	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	68.9	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	35.4	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	28.1	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	75.4	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.6	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	4.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2020	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.5	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	83	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.1	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.1	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	126.6	2019	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.5	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2021	●	→
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	3.8	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.5	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

QATAR

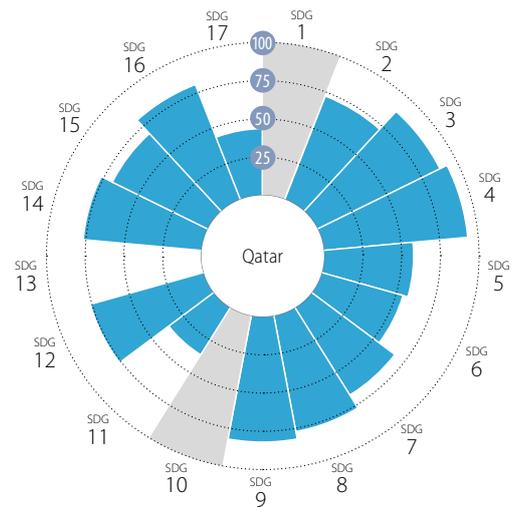
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



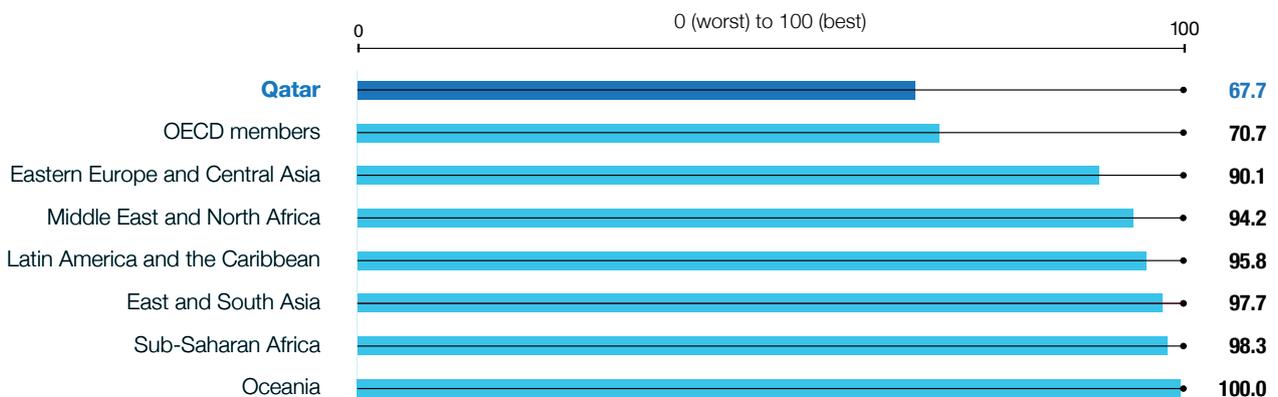
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



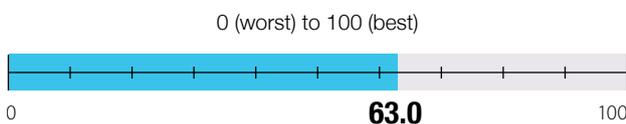
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

17%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	● ●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	● ●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	35.1	2016	● ●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.7	2018	● ●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	● ●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	9	2017	● ●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2020	● ●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.8	2020	● ●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	34.0	2020	● ●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	● ●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.7	2019	● ●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2019	● ●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.2	2019	● ●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	7.2	2018	● ●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	● ●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2020	● ●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	74	2019	● ●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2014	● ●	
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.9	2020	● ●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.2	2020	● ●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.7	2020	● ●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.6	2017	● ●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	68.9	2012	● ●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	120.2	2019	● ●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.1	2020	● ●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.8	2020	● ●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2020	● ●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	● ●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	431.0	2018	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	70.0	2018	● ●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	10937.6	2018	● ●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	● ●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	● ●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	2019	● ●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.0	2019	● ●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.9	2020	● ●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	65.9	2011	● ●	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.1	2022	● ●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2015	● ●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	99.7	2020	● ●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	124.8	2019	● ●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.4	2018	● ●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	47.1	2022	● ●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2020	● ●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	● ●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	93.8	2019	● ●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	● ●	
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	65.0	2012	● ●	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2012	● ●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	13.6	2019	● ●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.1	2018	● ●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.5	2018	● ●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	2.7	2015	● ●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.6	2015	● ●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	● ●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	37.0	2020	● ●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.8	2018	● ●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	61175.7	2020	● ●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.0	2020	● ●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.3	2020	● ●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	● ●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.5	2018	● ●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.0	2020	● ●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	● ●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	● ●	
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	● ●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2014	● ●	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	43.5	2016	● ●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92	2012	● ●	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2020	● ●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	● ●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	63	2021	● ●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020	● ●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.6	2021	● ●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2020	● ●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	63.0	2019	● ●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ROMANIA

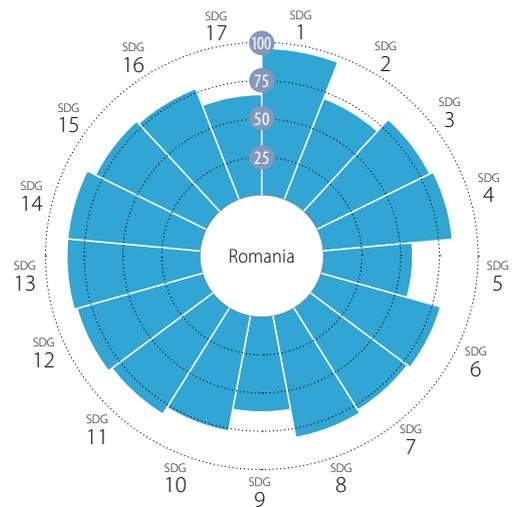
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



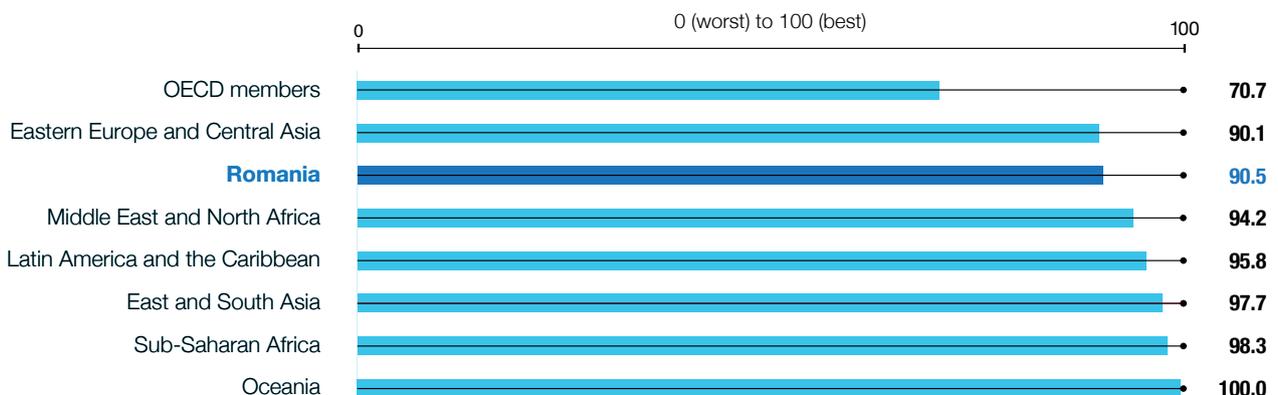
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



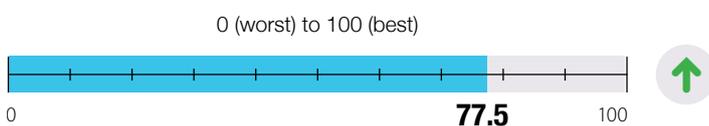
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.4	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	78.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	3.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.7	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.8	2002	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.3	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2002	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	14.4	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.2	2019	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.6	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.8	2018	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.4	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.9	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.2	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	59	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.3	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.7	2020	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	36.4	2018	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2018	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.1	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.6	2020	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.2	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.5	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.0	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.3	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.8	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.5	2019	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	46.5	2004	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.7	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	7.7	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	69.3	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.9	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.1	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.0	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1948.6	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	24.9	2021	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – No Targets				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	18.3	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.7	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.7	2019	●	↓
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.8	2017	●	↓	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	77.5	2019	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

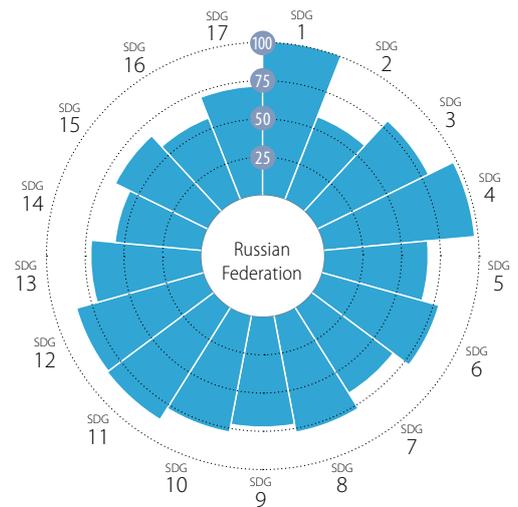
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



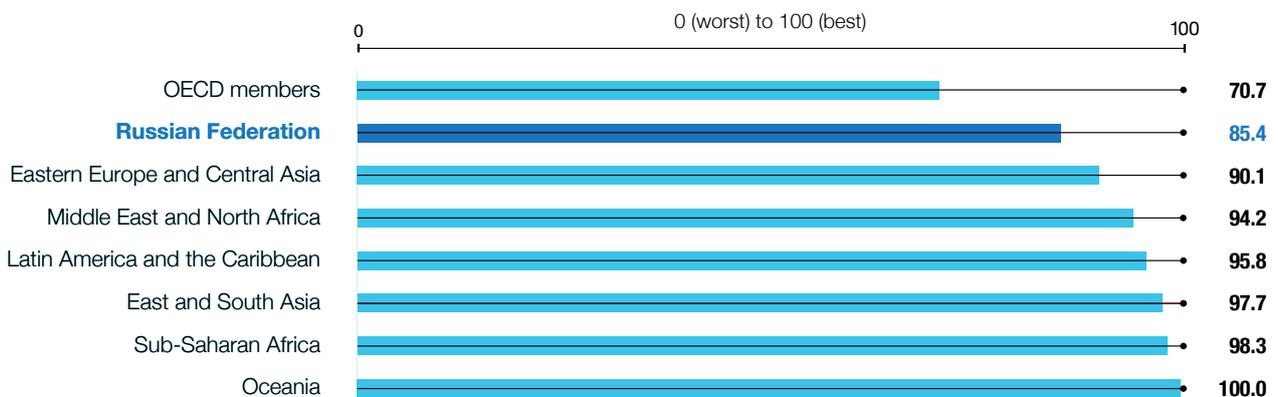
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



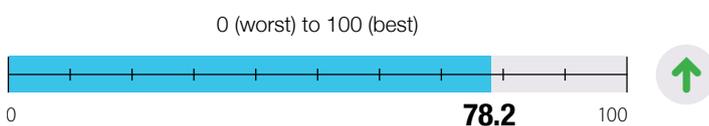
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	85.0	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	97.4	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	52.0	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.1	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2018	●	↓	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.6	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	96.9	2020	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2012	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.3	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.3	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.4	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.2	2019	●	↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.6	2015	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	10.8	2020	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.5	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2014	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	9224.4	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.6	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.1	2020	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.1	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.2	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.0	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.7	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	72.4	2011	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2020	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.3	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	9.7	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.7	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	65	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.8	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2020	●	→	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2020	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2019	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.4	2020	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.0	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.6	2019	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	18.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1384.0	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.2	2019	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.1	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	2.6	2019	●	→						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.6	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	75.8	2017	●	↑						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

RWANDA

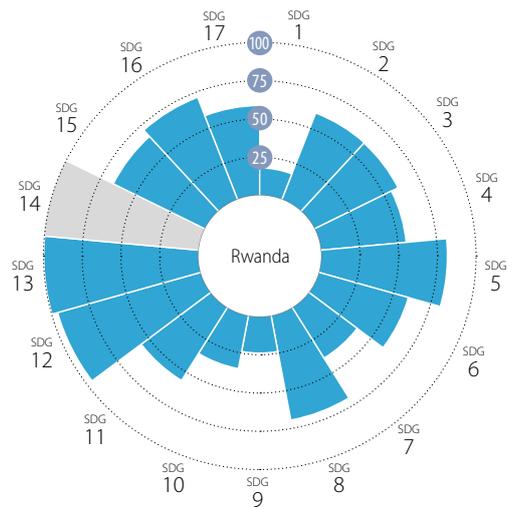
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



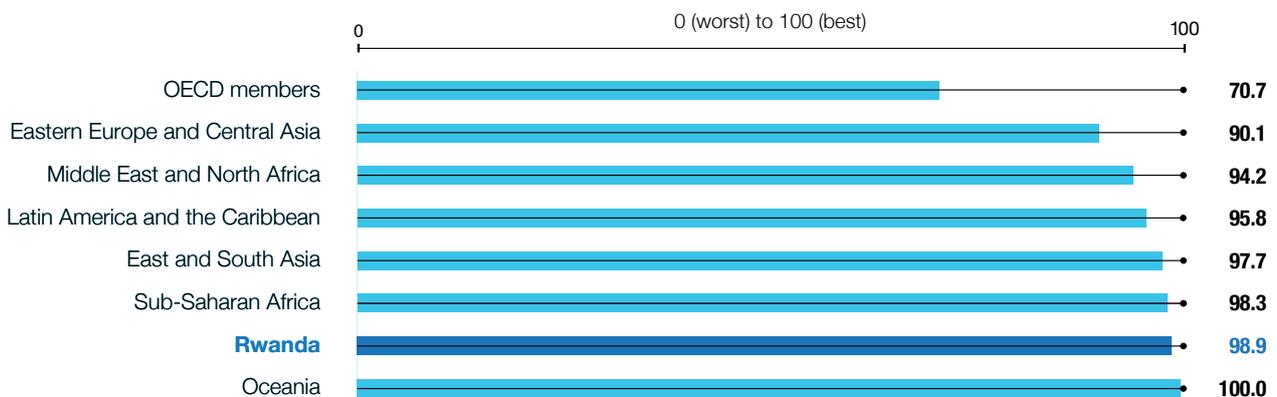
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



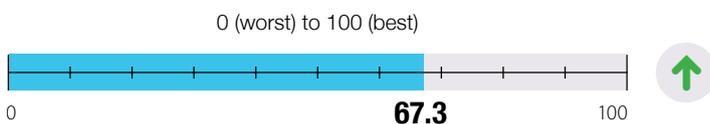
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	47.5	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	26.5	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	74.4	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	42.3	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	35.2	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.1	2020	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2018	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.8	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2016	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2018	●	↓	Gini coefficient	43.7	2016	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	2.3	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.9	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	40.5	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	58.0	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.2	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	121	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.5	2019	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.1	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	41.0	2016	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.7	2015	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.7	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.2	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.3	2019	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	52.7	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2015	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.7	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	42.5	2019	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	80	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	86.5	2018	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	62.9	2015	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.0	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.6	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	100.3	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.7	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	61.3	2020	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.4	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.3	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	68.8	2020	●	→					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.1	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	312.8	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	37.8	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	1.5	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.1	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.6	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	50.0	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.5	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SAMOA

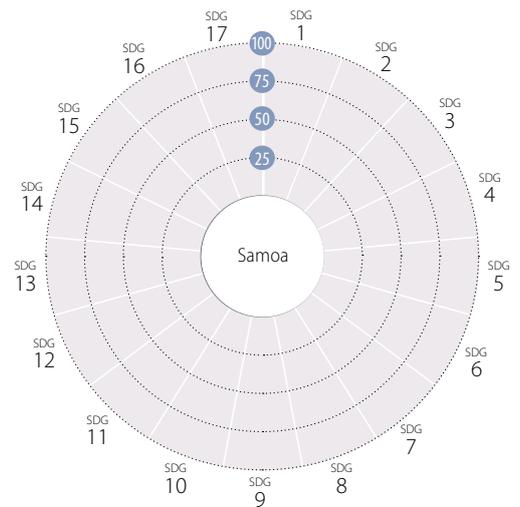
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



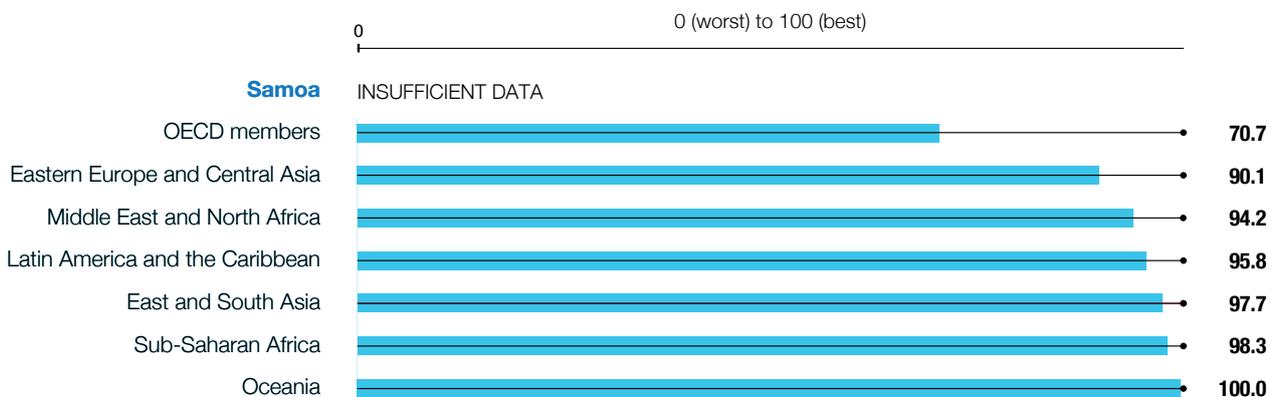
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



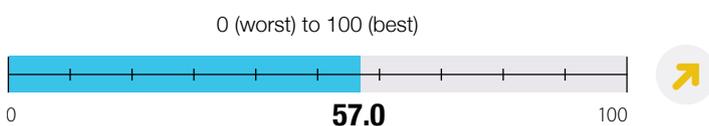
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

28%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	33.6	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	9.0	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	17.8	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.6	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.3	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.1	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	47.3	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.8	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	86.8	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2011	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.7	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.1	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.3	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	31.2	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.6	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	85	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.5	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.2	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	39.2	2011	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	82.5	2014	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	57	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.2	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	92.4	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	35.1	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.1	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.1	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	39.4	2014	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	6.5	2017	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.7	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	10.0	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.8	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.4	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.8	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	35.6	2019	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	57.0	2019	●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.2	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	35.5	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.6	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.8	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.9	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SAN MARINO

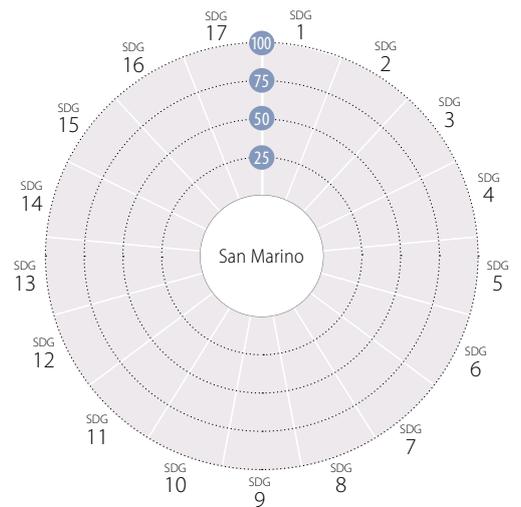
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



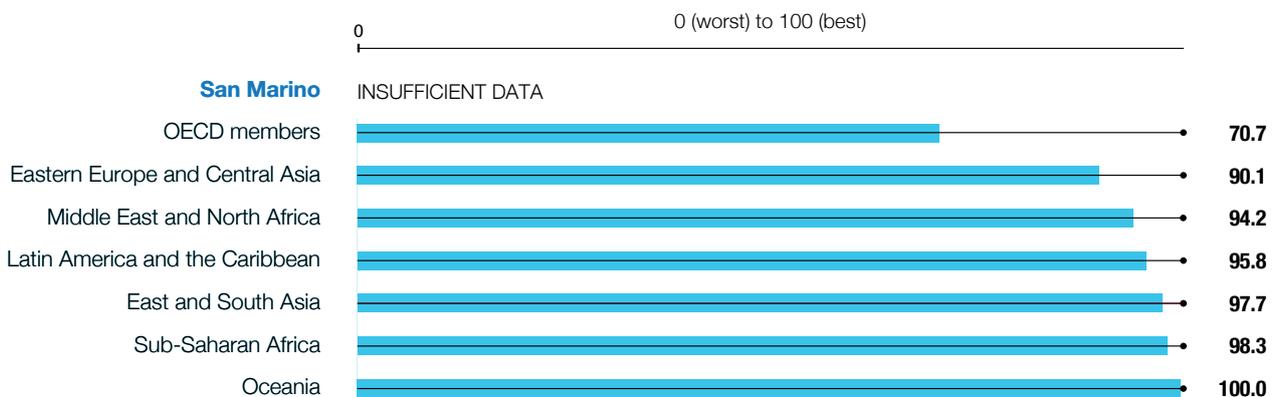
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

61%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	1.8	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	1.4	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.0	2020	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.3	2020	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.8	2020	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.3	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.7	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2015	●	↓
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	60.2	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	131.4	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.5	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	13.3	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	150.5	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	6.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	59.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2011	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	61.5	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

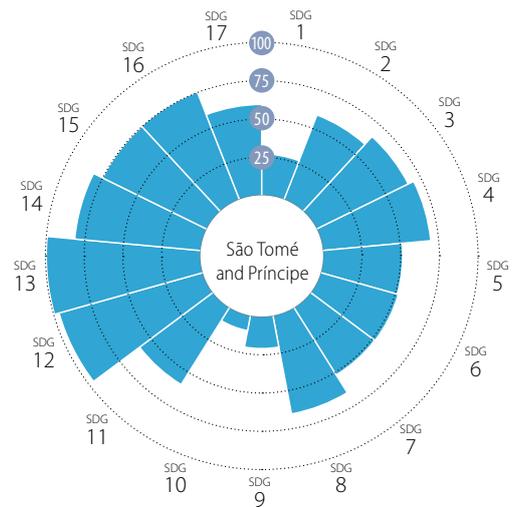
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



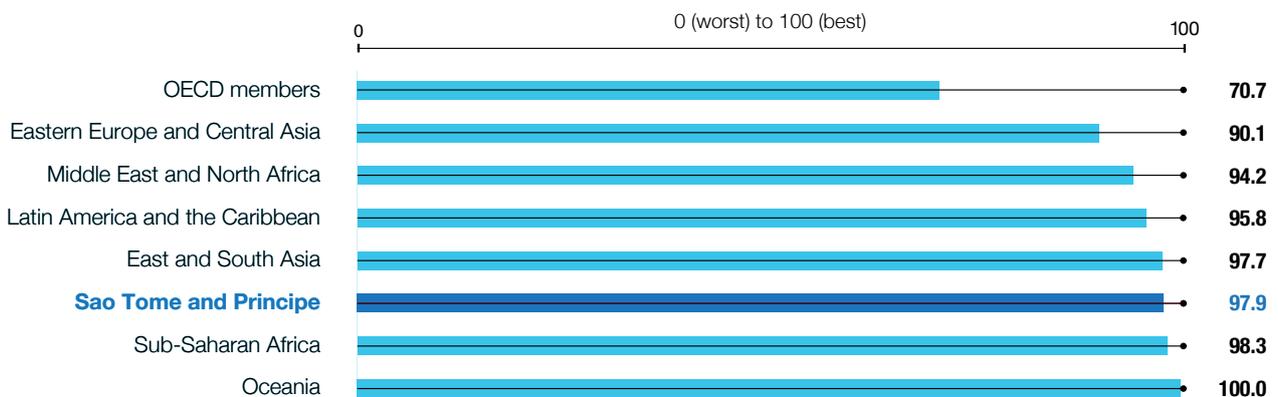
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



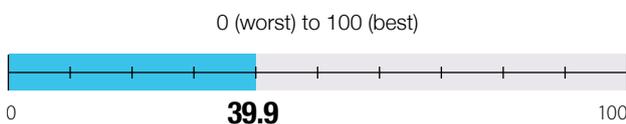
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

19%

SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Goal	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	33.8	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	33.0	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	63.4	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	34.3	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.9	2019	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.7	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.4	2016	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↓	Gini coefficient	56.3	2017	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2018	●	↓	Palma ratio	4.3	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	86.6	2018	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	29.0	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	130	2017	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.1	2020	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	118.0	2020	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2014	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2019	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.0	2019	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	162	2016	●	●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.9	2019	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	1.6	2015	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.4	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2015	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	86.0	2017	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.5	2014	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	60	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	52.4	2015	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.5	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.0	2017	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.9	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	73.5	2017	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	32.4	2018	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.8	2018	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	2.0	2018	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2017	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	57.7	2019	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.7	2019	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	52.8	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.5	2020	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.6	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.9	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	78.2	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	47.6	2020	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.9	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.2	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.3	2011	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.8	2018	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	75.2	2019	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.2	2019	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.6	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	45	2021	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	18.2	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	15.7	2022	●	↓	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.5	2019	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	39.9	2019	●	↓

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SAUDI ARABIA

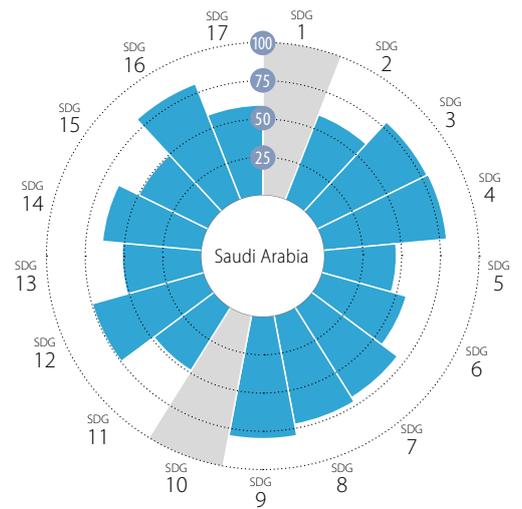
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



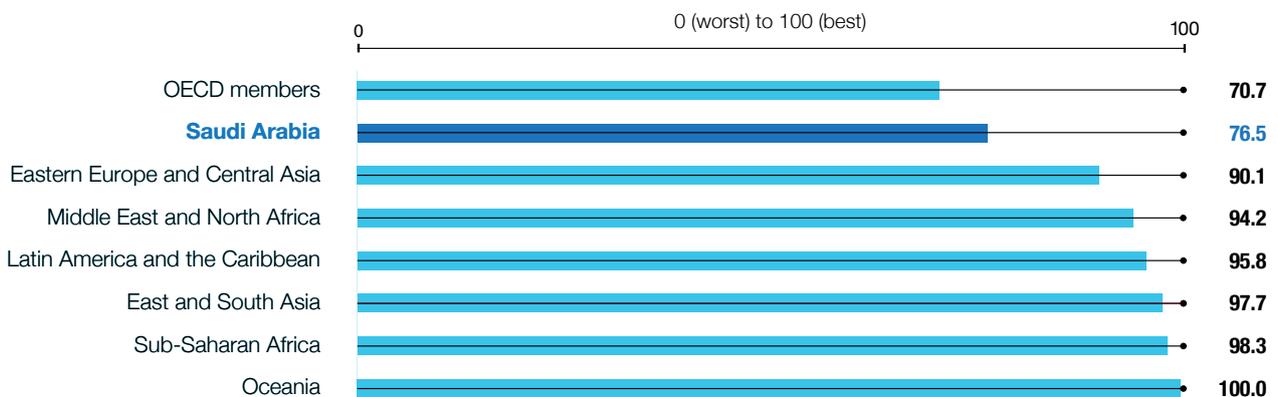
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



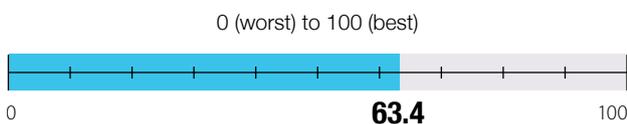
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

12%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	● ●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.3	2004	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.8	2004	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	35.4	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.6	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.2	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.5	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.1	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.9	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	84	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	35.9	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.7	2009	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.4	2018	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	53.0	2020	●	↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.8	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	104.1	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.5	2020	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	45.5	2022	● →
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.3	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	39.8	2020	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.9	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	992.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	11.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	3509.3	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.0	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.6	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.7	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.7	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	116.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	50.6	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2013	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	88.3	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	80.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.6	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	89.6	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.8	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.2	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.3	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	18.0	2020	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.6	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	13.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.6	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	22.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.7	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2019	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	20.0	2019	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	91	2021	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.8	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.2	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	53	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	62.7	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.1	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	63.4	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SENEGAL

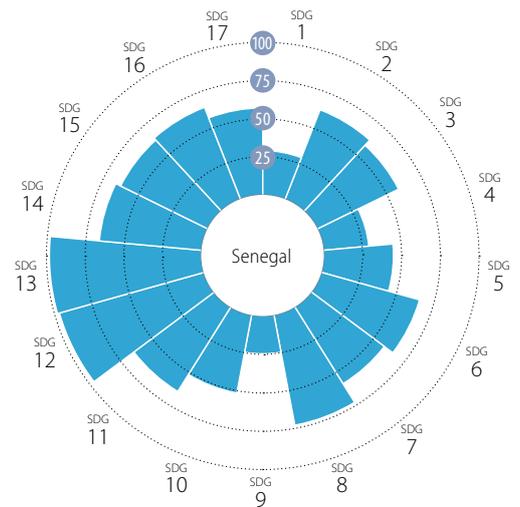
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



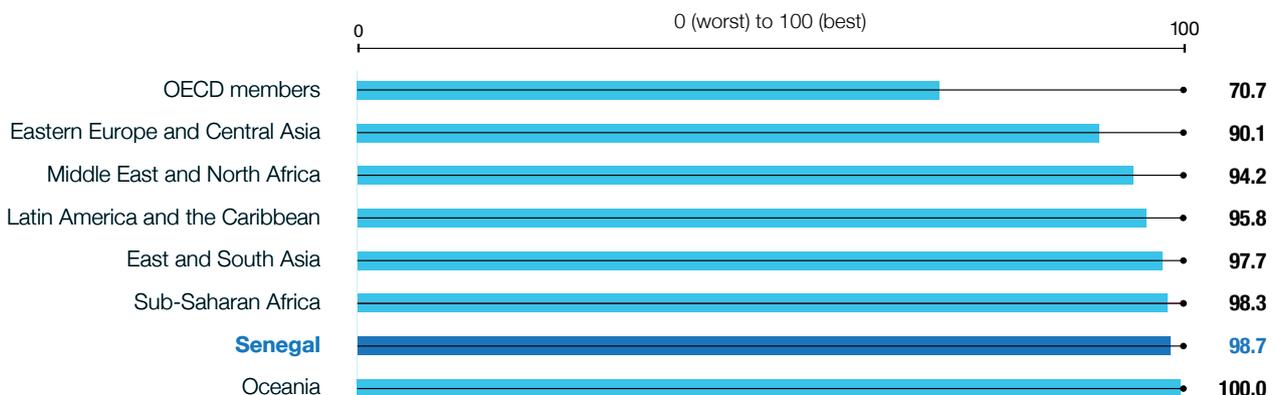
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



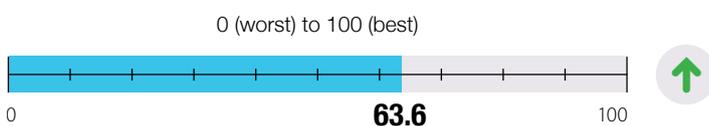
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	30.7	2022	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	57.2	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	7.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.9	2019	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.1	2019	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.8	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	315	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.6	2020	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	38.1	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	117.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.5	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	161	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.5	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.6	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	68.0	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.5	2019	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2021	●	↗
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	15.9	2020	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	75.4	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	37.1	2020	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	69.5	2017	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	53.2	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	41.3	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	58.8	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	43.0	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	84.9	2020	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	56.8	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	418.3	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	70.4	2019	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	24.5	2019	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	36.9	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.3	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.6	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	42.6	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	40.3	2011	●	●
Palma ratio	1.9	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	28.4	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	41.6	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	85.4	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	50.0	2021	●	↗
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.7	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.6	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	46.6	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	14.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	8.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.3	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.8	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.7	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	42.1	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	53	2021	●	→
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	78.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	22.8	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.2	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.8	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	63.6	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SERBIA

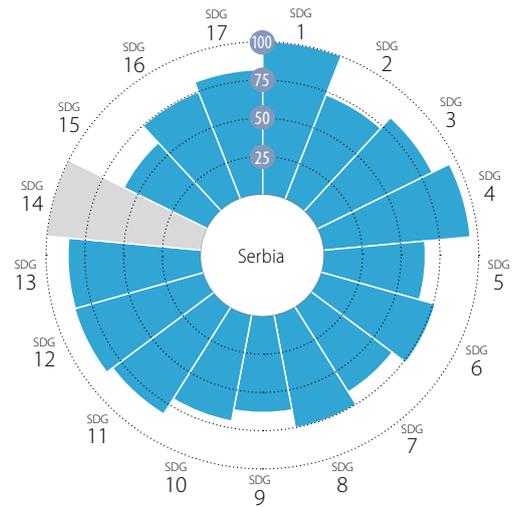
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



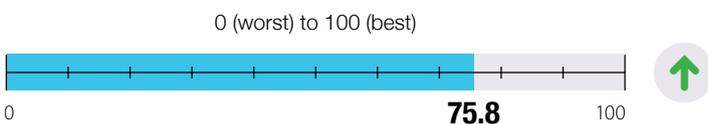
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.4	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.5	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.1	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.9	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	12	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.6	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.0	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	62	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.9	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.0	2019	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2014	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.7	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.1	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.2	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	38.4	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.1	2019	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.1	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.8	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.3	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.3	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1693.5	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.8	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	66.1	2019	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.3	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.4	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.6	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	78.4	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	90.3	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.9	2018	●	↗
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	36.2	2017	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.5	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	3.6	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	23.8	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.7	2020	●	↗
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	54.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	4.0	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.3	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.6	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2021	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.9	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	10.6	2021	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.8	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	17.2	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.5	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.0	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.7	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	41.1	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SEYCHELLES

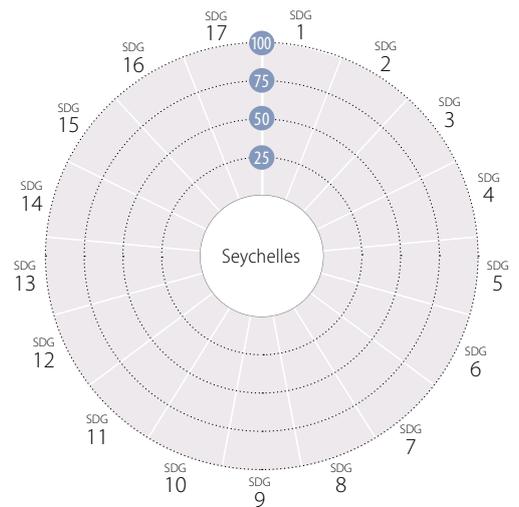
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



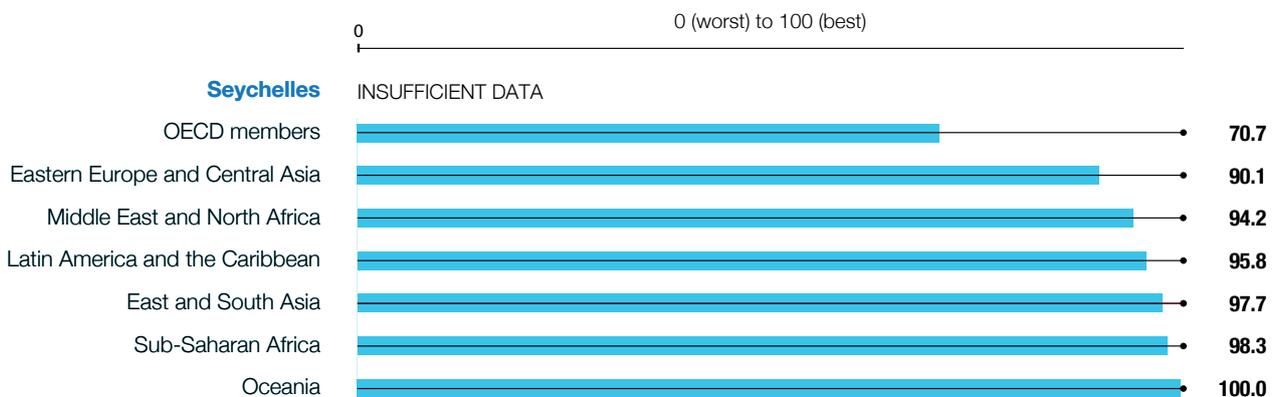
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

32%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.3	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.4	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.9	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.1	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	49	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.3	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.3	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	68.3	2018	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.0	2012	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.0	2020	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.5	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.0	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.2	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.9	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.8	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.6	2015	●	↗
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	79.0	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	92.0	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2016	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	32.1	2018	●	●
Palma ratio	2.6	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	19.8	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.4	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.6	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	0.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.7	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.0	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.9	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.8	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	23.9	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.8	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.8	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.9	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	10.2	2019	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	13.4	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.7	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	70	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.7	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.7	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	68.1	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	48.6	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SIERRA LEONE

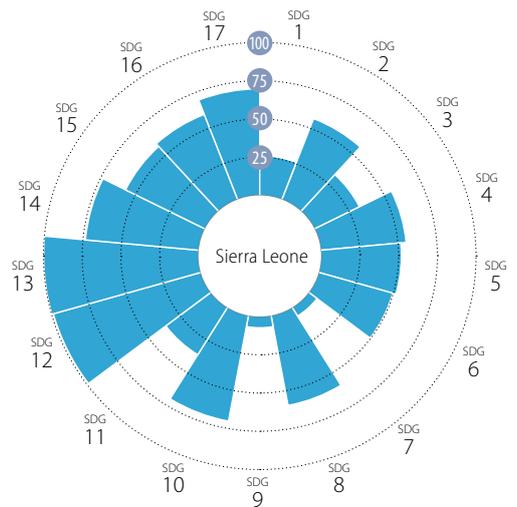
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



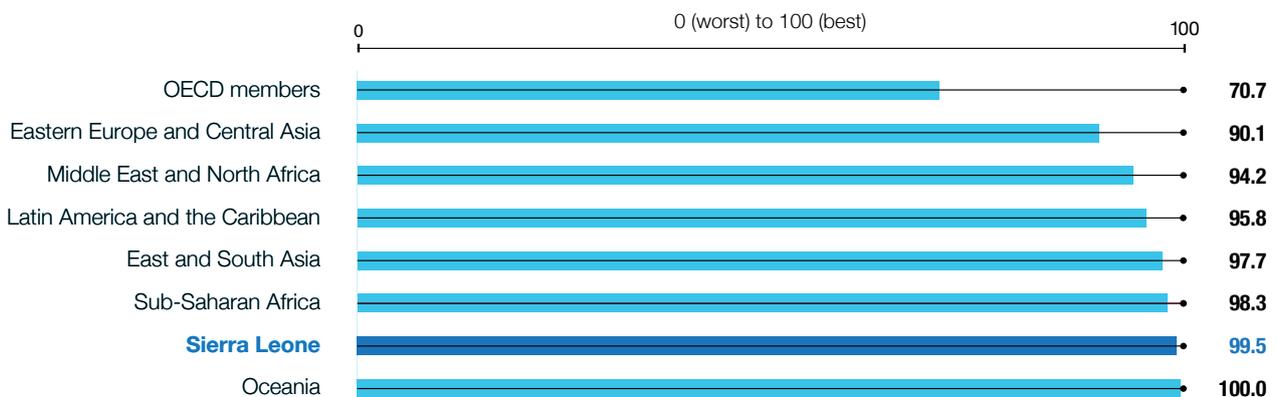
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



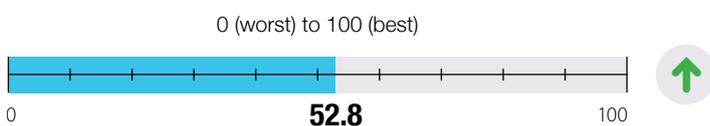
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	36.1	2022	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	70.0	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	26.2	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	29.5	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.4	2019	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.7	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1120	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.4	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	107.8	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	298.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2020	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.6	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	324	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.8	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	102.0	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.9	2019	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	39	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.7	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	41.7	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.4	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.6	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	66.6	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	53.0	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	64.4	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	100.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	12.3	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	63.8	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.5	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	285.5	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	22.7	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.7	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	5.7	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.4	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	19.8	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.0	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	18.0	2020	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	14.7	2019	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.7	2018	●	●
Palma ratio	1.5	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	59.6	2018	●	↗
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	22.9	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	33.0	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	22.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2004	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.3	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.3	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	43.4	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	13.3	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.2	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.5	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	2.2	2020	●	→
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.7	2015	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	30.1	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.3	2020	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	90.4	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	34	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	25.2	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.5	2020	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	52.8	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SINGAPORE

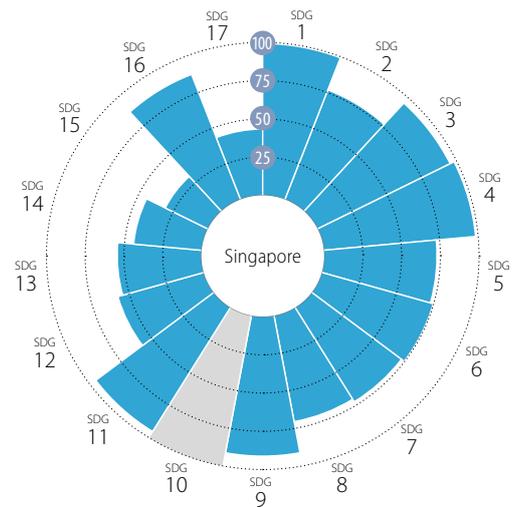
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



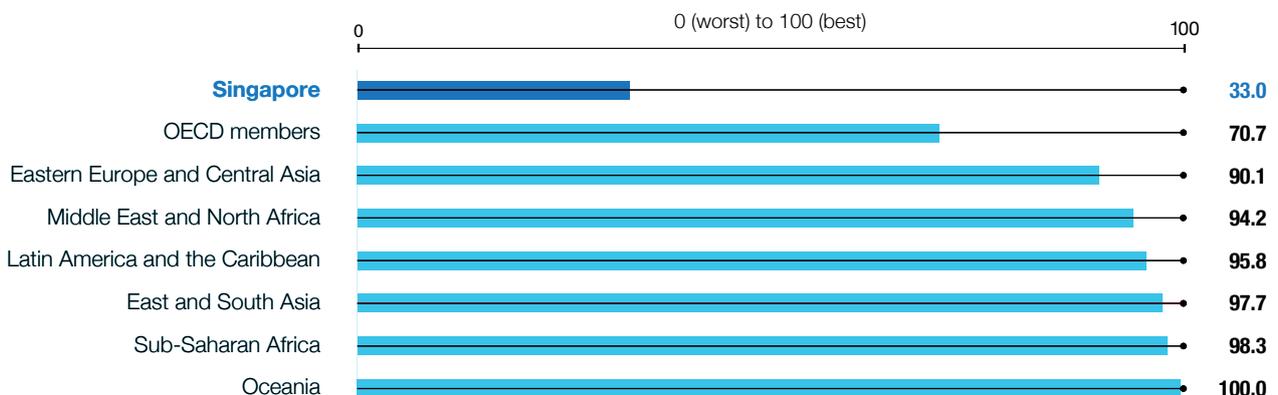
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



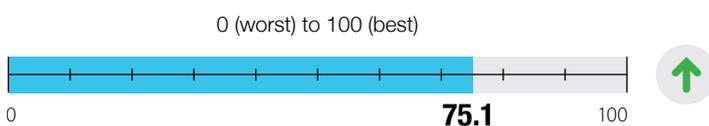
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

10%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	92.0	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	155.6	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	*	1.2	2019	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.1	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.4	2000	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	79.1	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2000	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.9	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	6.1	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.9	2017	●	↑	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓	Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	14.6	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	8	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.8	2020	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.8	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.5	2018	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	46.0	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.3	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.5	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	38.8	2020	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	26	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.1	2019	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.2	2019	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	2.1	2019	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.2	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2018	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2021	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.2	2019	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	10.5	2019	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.2	2019	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	95	2021	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.5	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	77.4	2022	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.6	2020	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.6	2019	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.4	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.5	2020	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	81.4	2019	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	75.1	2019	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑						
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	82.0	2018	●	●						
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	5508.5	2018	●	●						
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.7	2019	●	↑						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	1.2	2019	●	→						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.1	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.4	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.9	2017	●	↑						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	6.6	2015	●	↗						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

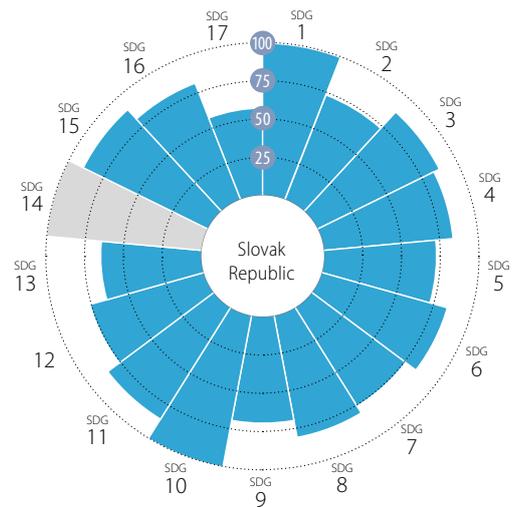
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



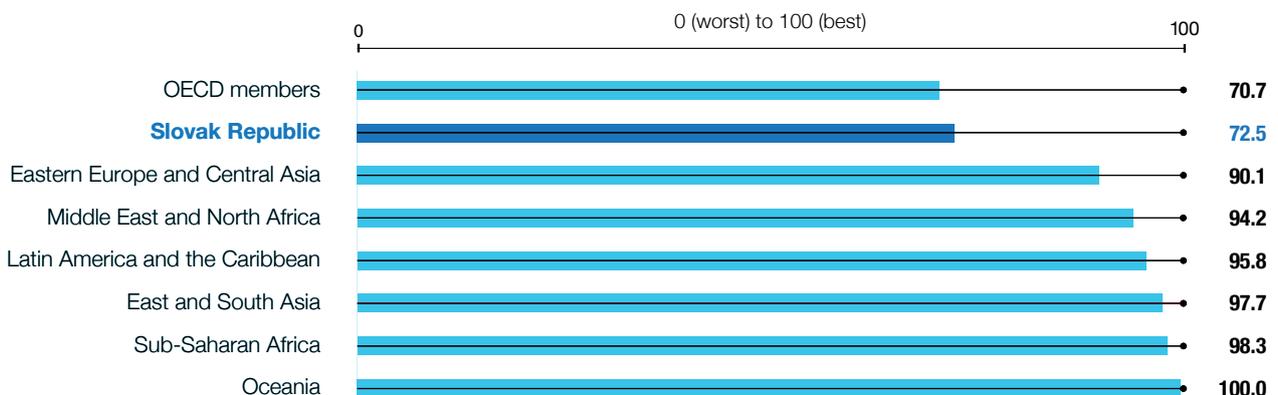
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



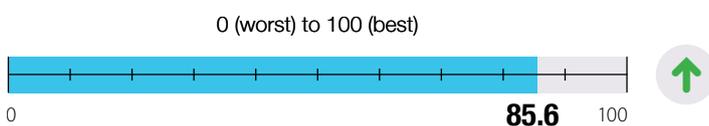
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.8	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	89.1	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	7.8	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	24.8	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.0	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	6.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.5	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	2.1	2019	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	10.5	2020	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.4	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	35.2	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	48.7	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	25.0	2018	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.4	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	0.7	2019	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	6.6	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.0	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	5.8	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.9	2019	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.2	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	2021	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.5	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	3.4	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	34	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.1	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.8	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.2	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	14.1	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	26.3	2018	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.2	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.4	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.8	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.6	2020	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.1	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.4	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.6	2020	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	21.0	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2018	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	90.0	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.9	2019	●	→	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	36.0	2018	●	↗
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.7	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	83.2	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	39.0	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	469.3	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.5	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	29.3	2018	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 78.9	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.8	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.3	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.9	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.7	2020	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	11.0	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.4	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	15.5	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.4	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.7	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2602.6	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	52	2021	●	→
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	81.9	2020	●	↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.0	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	193.4	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	12.7	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.5	2019	●	↓
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.5	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2021	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	84.2	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	53.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	50.9	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.1	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	69.5	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.6	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	14.2	2020	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SLOVENIA

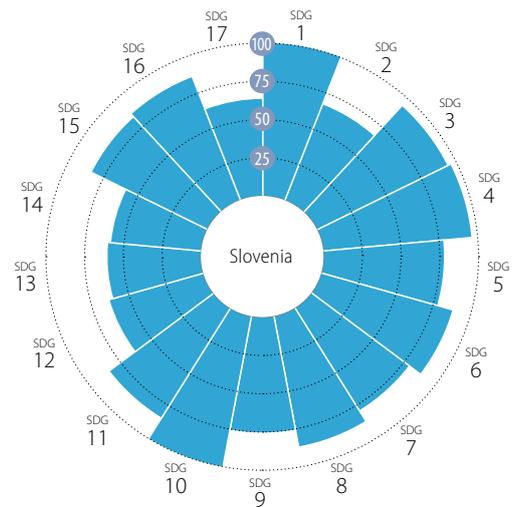
15 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



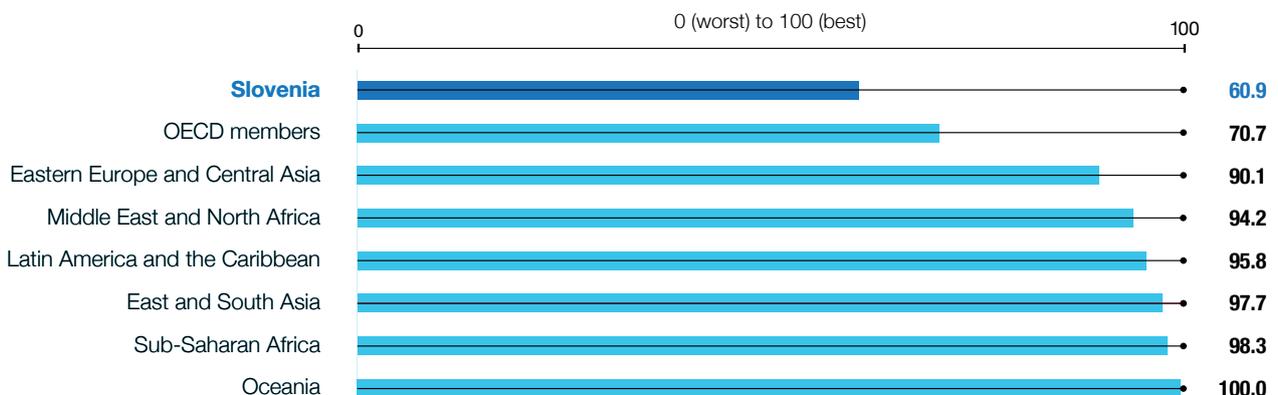
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



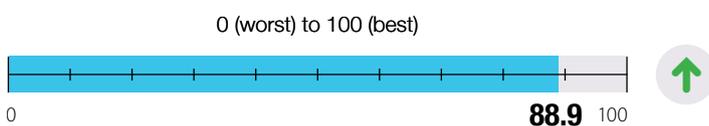
■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	86.6	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	84.1	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	7.4	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	26.4	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.0	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.2	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	4.6	2019	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	25.7	2020	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.1	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	33.3	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	57.5	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	24.6	2018	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	92.1	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	0.8	2019	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	13.0	2019	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.2	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.4	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.0	2021	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.5	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	3.4	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	23	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.1	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.1	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2012	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.3	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.9	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	80	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	65.6	2020	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.8	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.1	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	30.3	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.0	2020	●	→
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	17.4	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.8	2018	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	18.6	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.6	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	57.1	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.2	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	62.4	2020	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	28.4	2020	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	45.4	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	503.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	41.8	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.0	2018	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.1	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	14.6	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 78.8	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.5	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.0	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.3	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.8	2020	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	8.2	2018	●	↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.2	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.1	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.8	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.5	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	89	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	89.1	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	5416.0	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.3	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	57	2021	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	71.5	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.1	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.8	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	67.2	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	16.2	2019	●	↓	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.1	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.2	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2021	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	97.5	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	49.6	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	37.6	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	70.1	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.9	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.1	2020	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SOLOMON ISLANDS

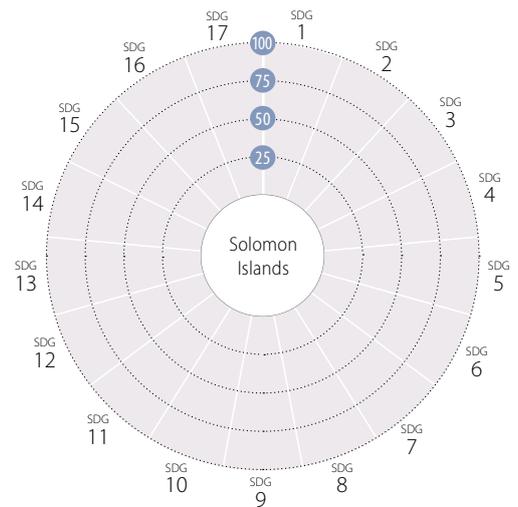
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



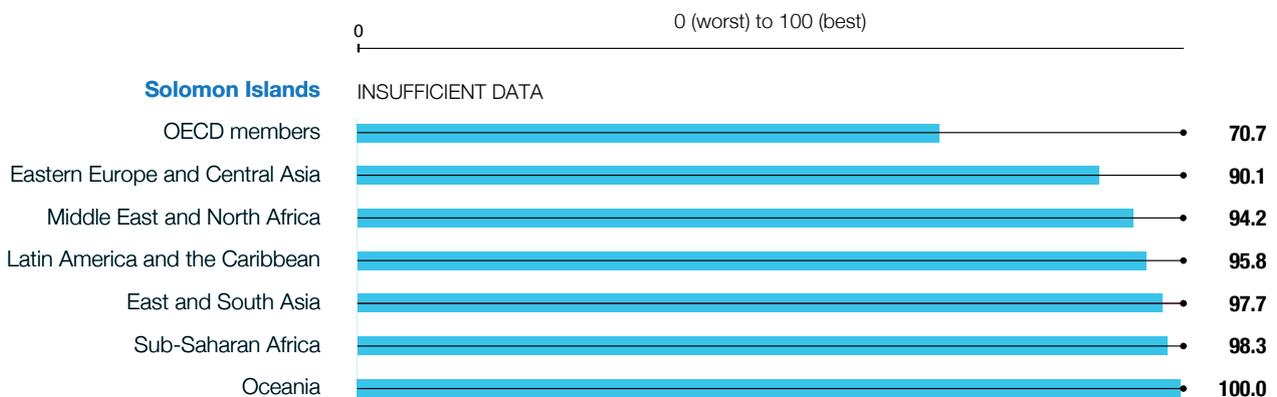
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



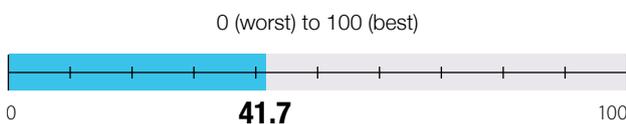
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

30%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	25.2	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	11.9	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	55.6	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	19.3	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.5	2019	●	↗	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.7	2015	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.5	2015	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2018	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.2	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	70.5	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	104	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2013	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	65.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	39.2	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.5	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	78.0	2013	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.2	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	50	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.2	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.9	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	65.6	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.6	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.4	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	70.5	2019	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	38.0	2015	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.8	2008	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	48.2	2017	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.3	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.4	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	67.3	2020	●	↓	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.0	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	34.8	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2021	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	17.9	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population with access to electricity (%)	70.3	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.0	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.8	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.7	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.1	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.4	2020	●	↓
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	41.7	2019	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	0.9	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SOMALIA

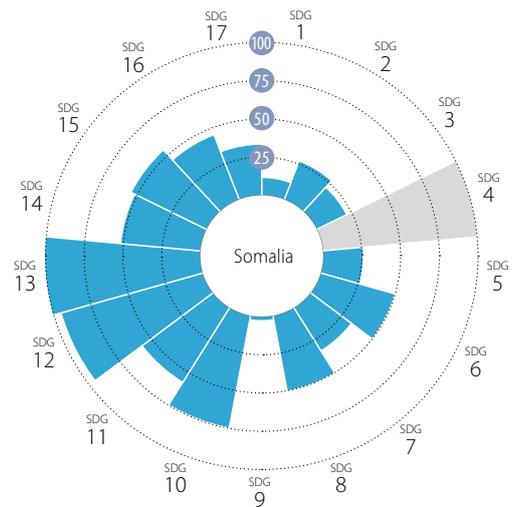
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



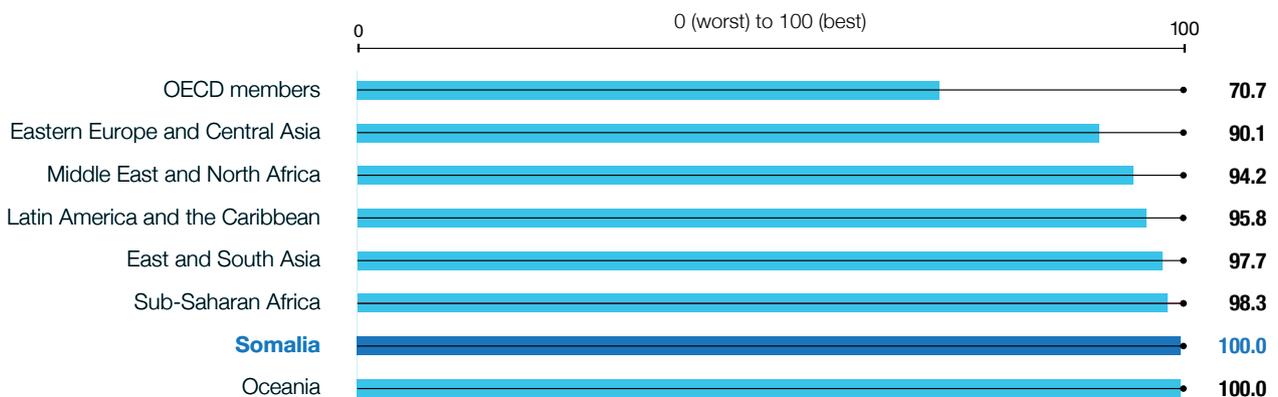
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



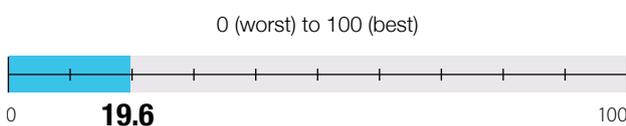
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

20%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	55.5	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	2.0	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	82.3	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	2.7	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	59.5	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.3	2009	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.3	2009	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.3	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018	●	↗	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	73.6	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	32.9	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	76.2	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	829	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2016	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36.8	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	114.6	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	259.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.7	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	30.4	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	213	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.4	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.5	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	118.0	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	9.4	2006	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	42	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	27	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2016	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.1	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	2.1	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	44.5	2020	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	0.0	2019	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.4	2020	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	56.5	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	19.6	2019	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	39.3	2020	●	→					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	24.5	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	85.9	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	36.0	2019	●	→					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	3.0	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	15.5	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	38.7	2014	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	19.6	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SOUTH AFRICA

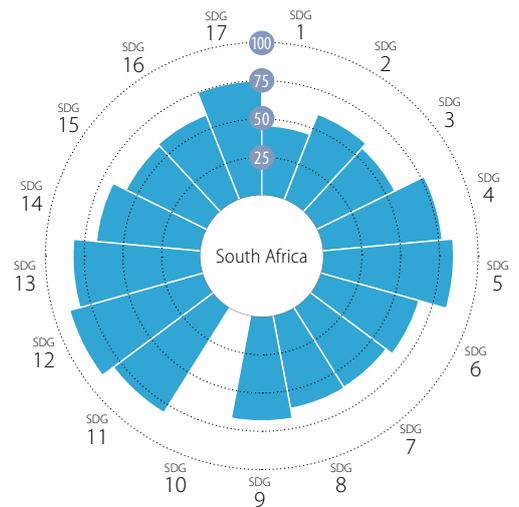
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



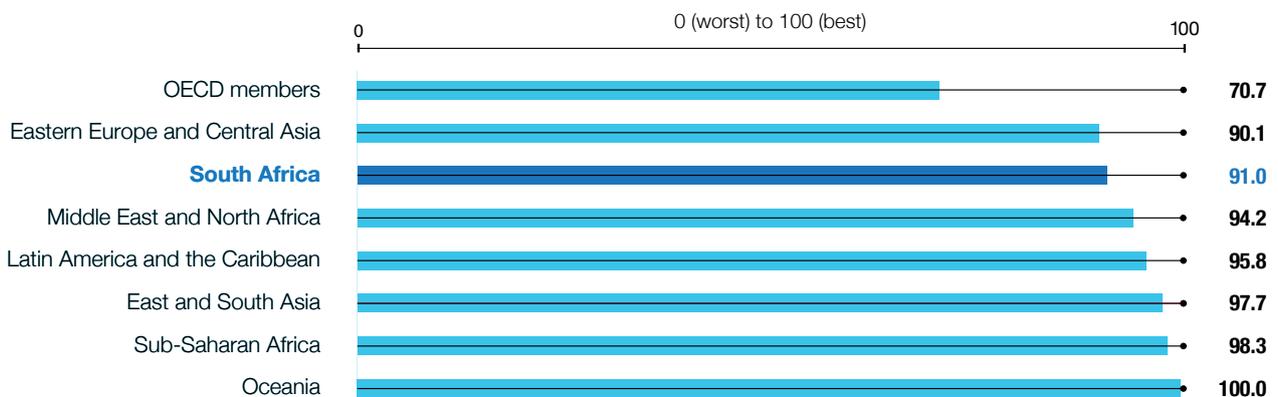
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



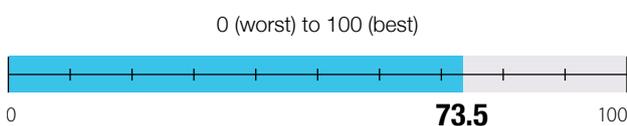
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	26.7	2022	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	37.1	2022	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.4	2017	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.3	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	98.8	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	119	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	32.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	554.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	4.6	2020	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.1	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	87	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.2	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	40.9	2017	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.7	2016	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	72.0	2019	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.2	2019	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.4	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	79.7	2016	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.1	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.7	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	46.8	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.9	2020	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	78.5	2020	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	63.6	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	21.7	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	455.1	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	85.0	2019	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	86.3	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.1	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	6.6	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.3	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.2	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	33.5	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	70.0	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	102.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.1	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2017	●	→
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	63.0	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	6.9	2017	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	26.4	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	24.3	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.2	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	66.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2011	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.1	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	38.7	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.5	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.3	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.6	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1642.8	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	55.7	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	20.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	23.1	2018	●	→
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.2	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.1	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.5	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	→
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	33.5	2020	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.2	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	32	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	88.6	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.6	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	12.2	2020	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.4	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	47.1	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	73.5	2019	●	↓

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SOUTH SUDAN

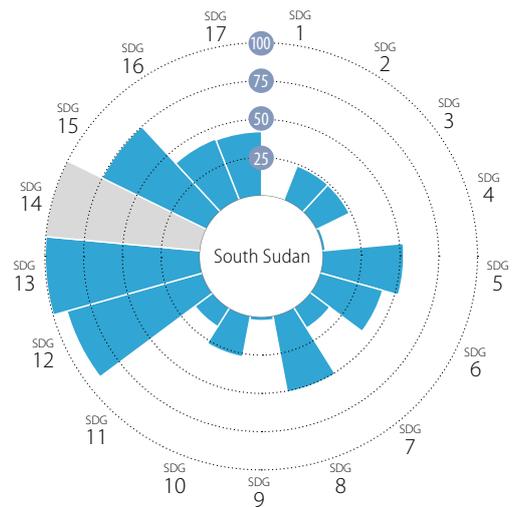
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



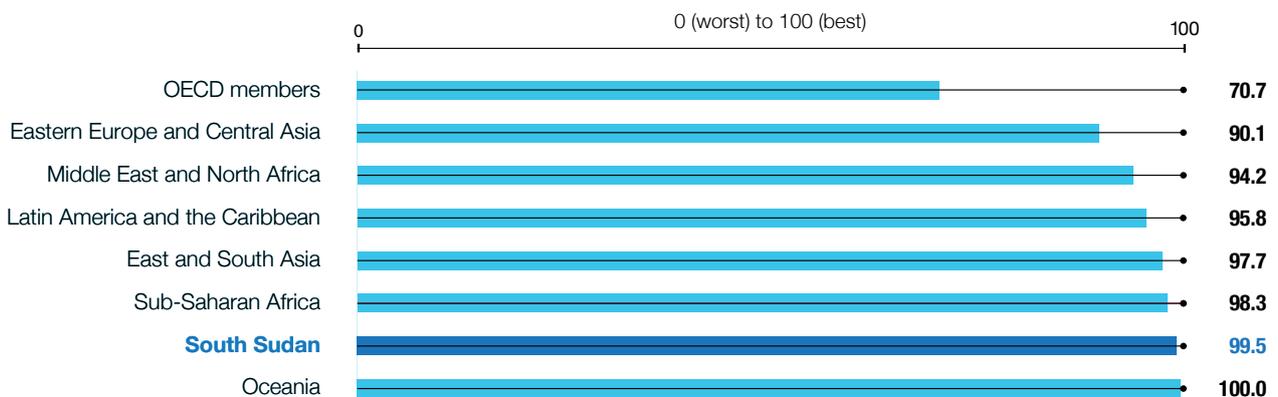
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



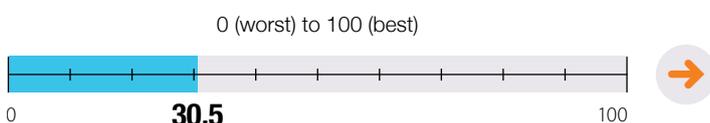
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
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 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

19%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	84.5	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	6.5	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	95.5	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.0	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.3	2010	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2010	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	97.3	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	46.1	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	10.5	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	1150	2017	●	↓	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2013	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40.2	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	97.9	2020	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	232.0	2020	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.4	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.1	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.8	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	165	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	36.7	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.8	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	158.1	2008	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	19.4	2010	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	32	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.8	2017	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	20.5	2015	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	37.6	2015	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.6	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	18.0	2011	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	47.9	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	4.0	2010	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2012	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	75.0	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	94.6	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	42	2017	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.5	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.0	2020	●	↓	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	35.4	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	15.8	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	11	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	447.4	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2021	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population with access to electricity (%)	6.7	2019	●	→	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.0	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.2	2019	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.5	2019	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	8.6	2017	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	30.5	2019	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.3	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SPAIN

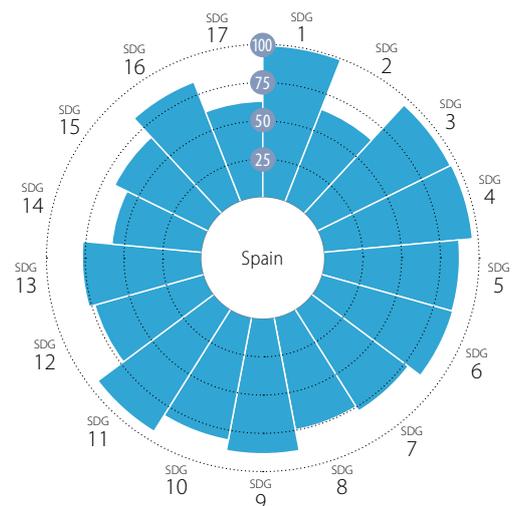
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



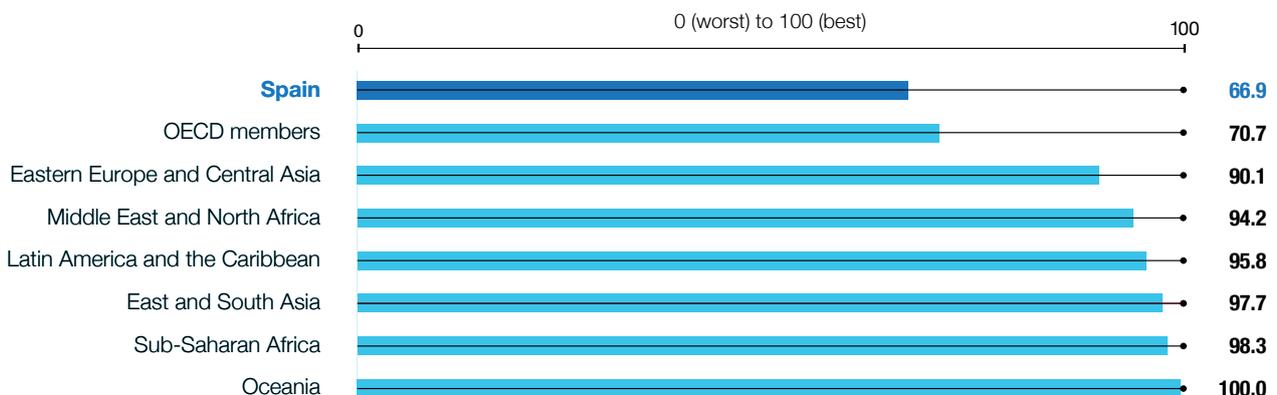
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



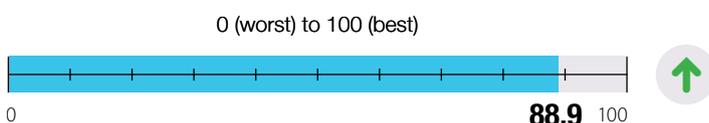
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.7	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.7	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.1	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.7	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	20.0	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.6	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.2	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	6.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	5.3	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.4	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.8	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.9	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.2	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.4	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	486.7	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.3	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 85.4	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.2	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	44.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	8.6	2018	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	42.6	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	91.5	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2384.5	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.7	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.8	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.0	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	61.0	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.5	2020	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	93.2	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	102.9	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.8	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	●	→
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.1	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	7.3	2019	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.0	2020	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	29.6	2017	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.7	2018	●	↑
Palma ratio	1.2	2019	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.6	2019	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	9.4	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.9	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	→
Population with rent overburden (%)	11.1	2019	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.0	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	10.1	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.0	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.8	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2021	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	●	↗
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.5	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.6	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	105.1	2021	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	45.9	2018	●	↑
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.7	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.7	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	32.1	2018	●	↗
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	42.8	2018	●	↗
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.8	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.3	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.6	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	16.2	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	61	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	20.4	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	125.2	2019	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	↗
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	23.1	2018	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.9	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SRI LANKA

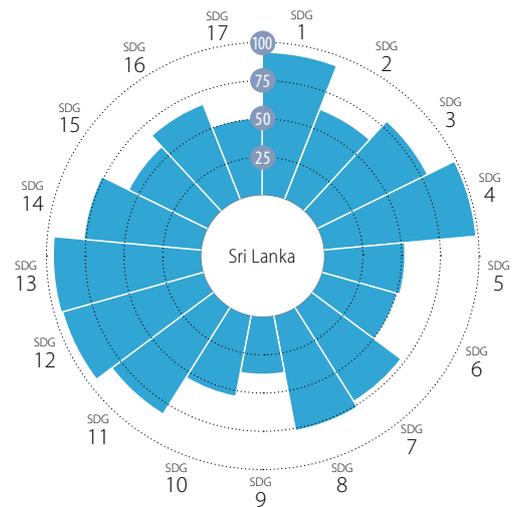
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



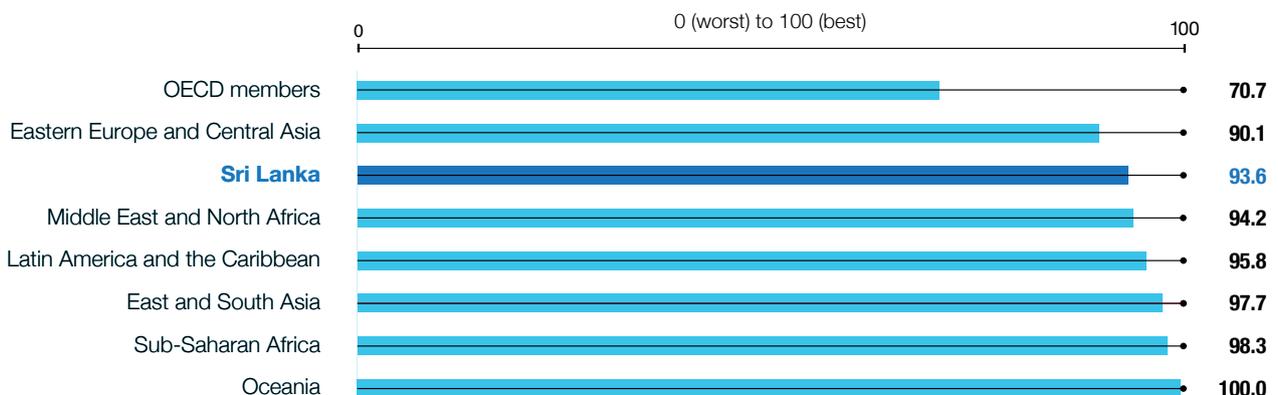
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



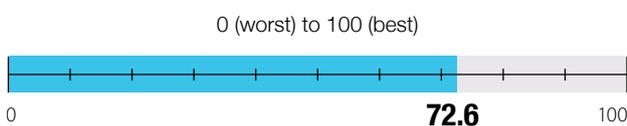
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	35.0	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	7.4	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	64.9	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.8	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.3	2016	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	36.0	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.1	2016	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.2	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2017	●	→	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.8	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	7.2	2019	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	9.4	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	79.0	2020	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	36	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2016	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.9	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	6.1	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	64.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.1	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.2	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.7	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.9	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.0	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.0	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.3	2020	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.7	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.9	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	98.0	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	74.3	2016	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.5	2019	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	53.4	2017	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	45.1	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	5.4	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	→	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.2	2020	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.1	2019	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.7	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	90.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.6	2019	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	4413.6	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2019	●	↗	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	31.2	2019	●	→						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	43.1	2019	●	↑						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.6	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.6	2017	●	↓						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.9	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

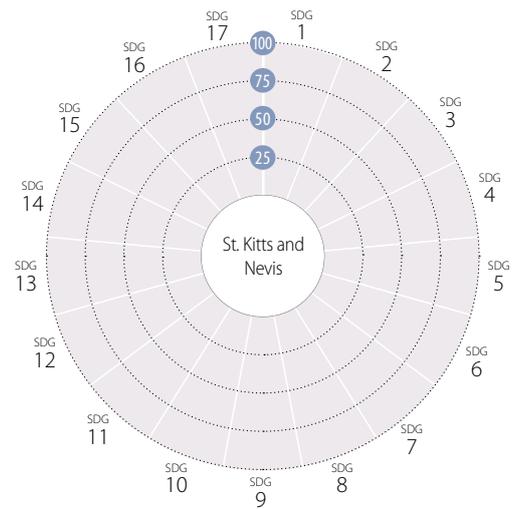
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



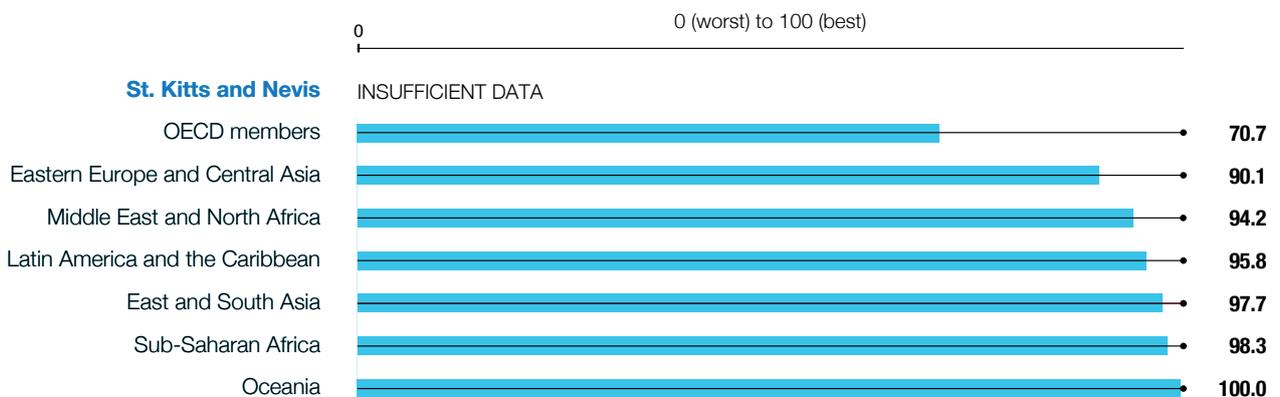
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



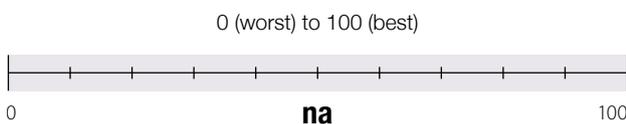
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

50%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	* 1.2	2019	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.9	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↔
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	46.1	2007	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2015	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.3	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.9	2016	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	111.2	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.6	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.0	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.8	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	80.7	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	92.5	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	NA	NA	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	11.8	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	12.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.0	2020	●	↔
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.7	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	56.7	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	96.7	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	41.2	2018	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.8	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	22.7	2019	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	30.5	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	NA	NA	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	* 0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ST. LUCIA

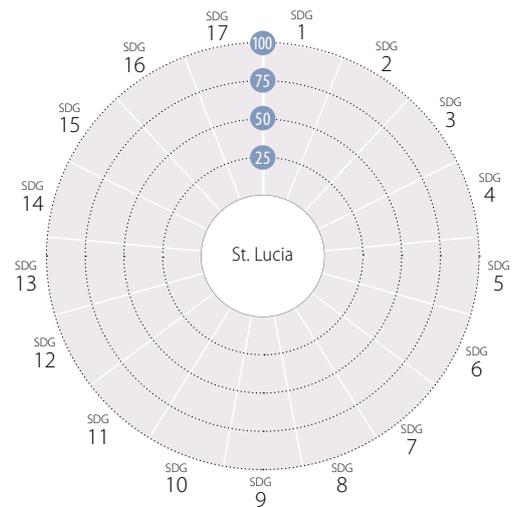
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

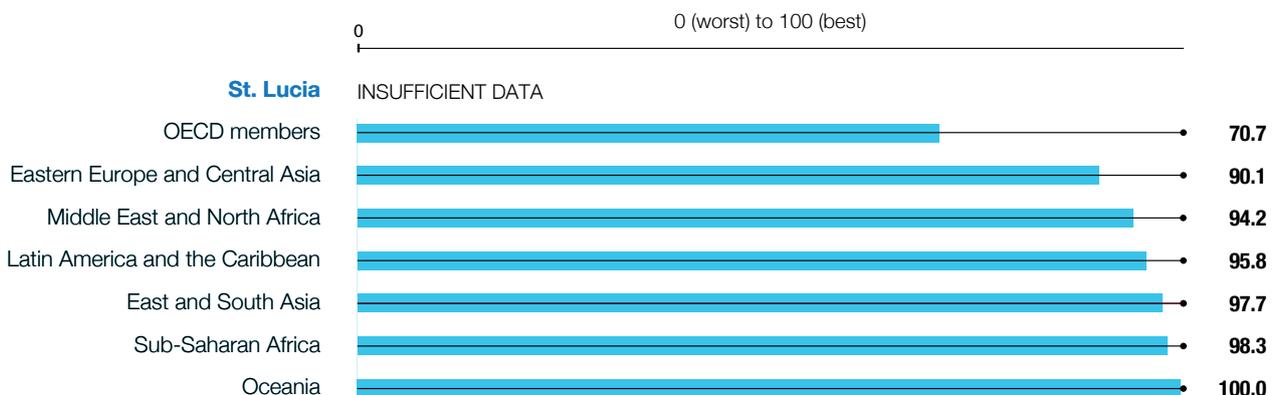


SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

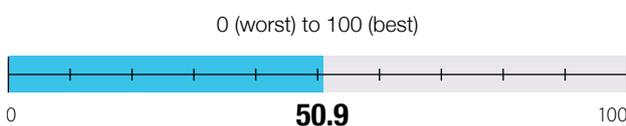


Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



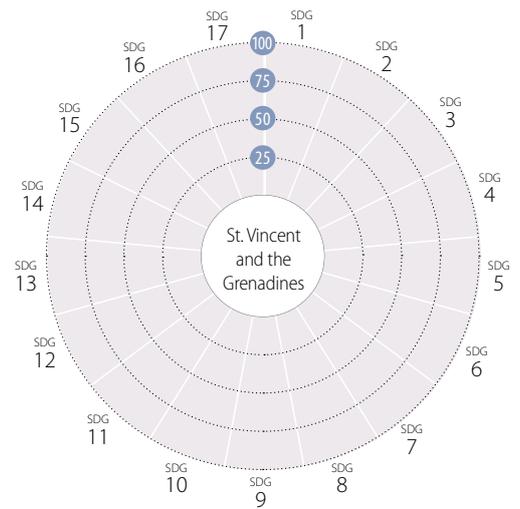
MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

27%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.8	2022	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	53.3	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.4	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	48.9	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.5	2012	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2012	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	11.9	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	21.0	2019	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	5.5	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.5	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	117	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2015	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.9	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.7	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.4	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.2	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.7	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.8	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.3	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.4	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	25.3	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	72	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.2	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.2	2020	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.0	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.6	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.8	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	81.3	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	72.0	2012	●	↗	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	25.2	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.3	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	53.3	2017	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.8	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.7	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.9	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	92.0	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.4	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	56	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	14.3	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.3	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.9	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.5	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.6	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↓	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2020	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG18 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.2	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.4	2017	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.9	2019	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	15.8	2022	●	↗					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↗					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					

* Imputed data point

▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

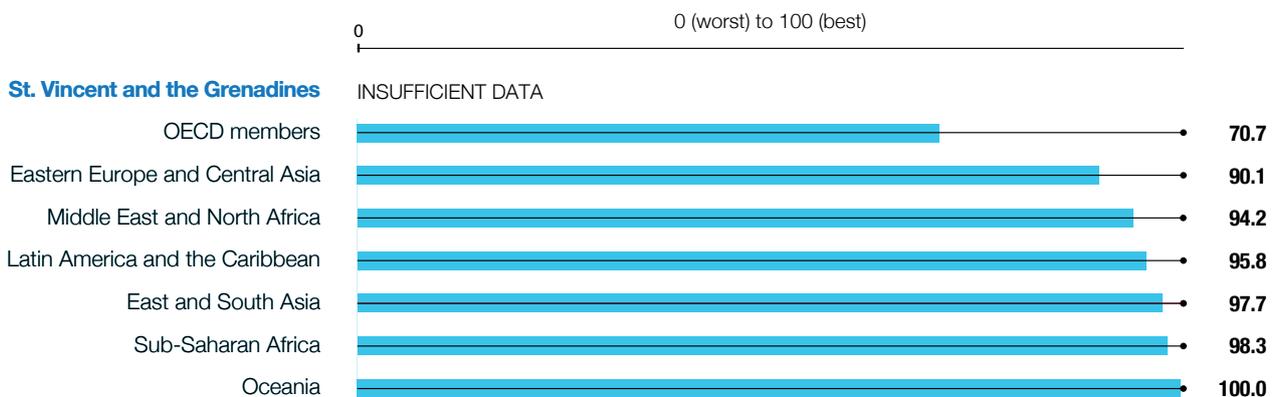
▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



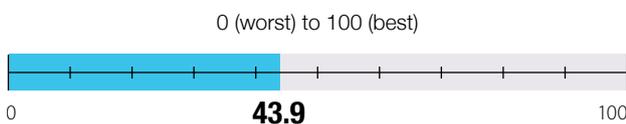
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



▼ STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



▼ MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

35%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	● ●	Population using the internet (%)	56.0	2018	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	● ●	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	58.2	2019	● ●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2019	● ●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	● ●		The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	● ●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	NA	● ●		Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	● ●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.7	2016	● ●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2002	● ●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	27.8	2018	● ●	↑	Gini coefficient	NA	NA	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● ●	→	Palma ratio	NA	NA	● ●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●		SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	68	2017	● ●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2015	● ●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8.8	2020	● ●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.3	2019	● ●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.1	2020	● ●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2020	● ●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●		Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.7	2019	● ●	↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	48	2016	● ●		Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.9	2019	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.4	2019	● ●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	2019	● ●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	2020	● ●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	52.3	2017	● ●		CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.6	2016	● ●		CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	● ●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	● ●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	● ●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.3	2020	● ●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	● ●		Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.2	2020	● ●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.8	2018	● ●		Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.6	2020	● ●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.2	2018	● ●		Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	92.0	2018	● ●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	● ●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	● ●		Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	● ●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	*	80.0	2022	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	17.2	2019	● ●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.3	2019	● ●		Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	57.1	2019	● ●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.1	2020	● ●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.2	2020	● ●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.1	2018	● ●		Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.8	2019	● ●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.2	2018	● ●		For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.9	2018	● ●		Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	27.2	2017	● ●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.7	2018	● ●		Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	● ●		Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	43.9	2019	● ●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	● ●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	94.2	2019	● ●	↑					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2019	● ●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	● ●						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2020	● ●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	● ●						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	21.0	2022	● ●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	● ●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	● ●						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SUDAN

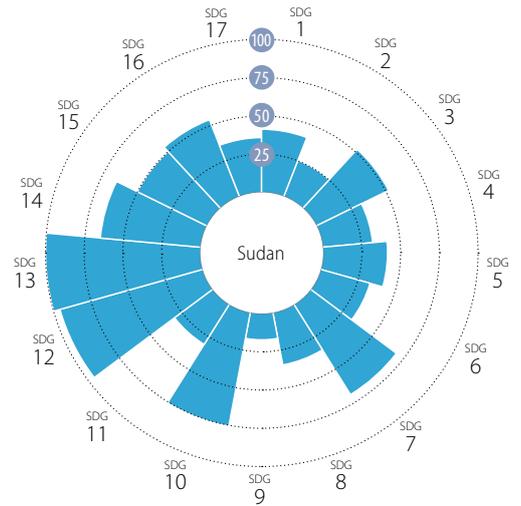
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



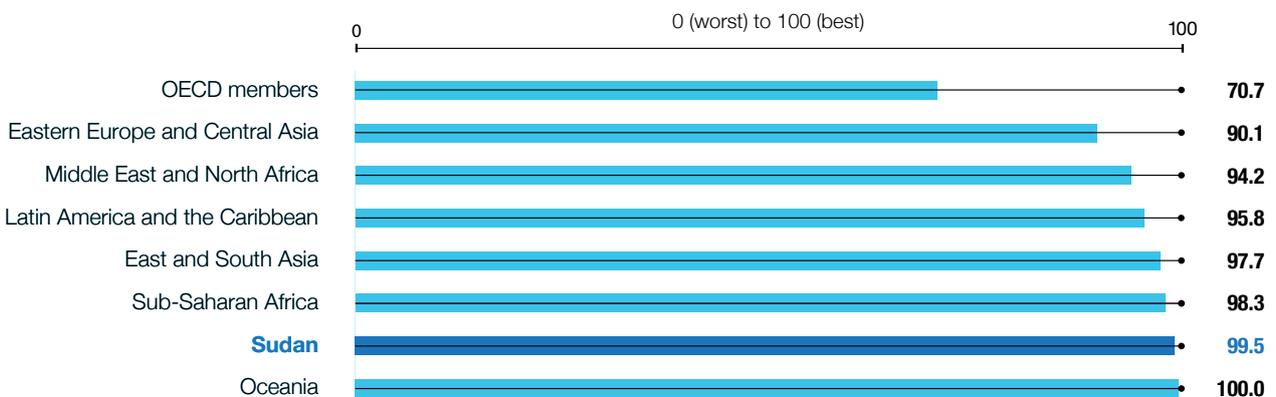
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



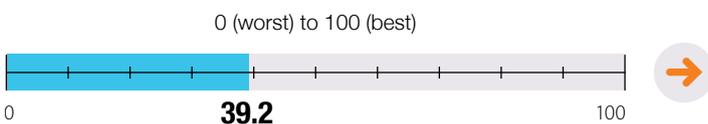
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

9%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	16.3	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	28.4	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	49.4	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.9	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.3	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	2014	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	2014	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	NA	NA	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2005	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2011	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.7	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	93.7	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	58.7	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.6	2020	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	295	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2015	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.8	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.1	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	56.6	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.4	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	63.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	22.5	2015	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.8	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	185	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.8	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.2	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	86.8	2013	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.7	2014	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	40.1	2018	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	86	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.0	2020	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2014	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.3	2020	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	39.9	2018	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	67.1	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	50.8	2018	●	↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	73.0	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	30.1	2014	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.3	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	78.6	2019	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	41.8	2020	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	8.8	2016	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	30.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.4	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	39.2	2019	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	36.9	2020	●	→					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.7	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	230.2	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	53.8	2019	●	↗					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	53.2	2019	●	↗					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	65.3	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.2	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	12.0	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.3	2014	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	19.5	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.3	2020	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SURINAME

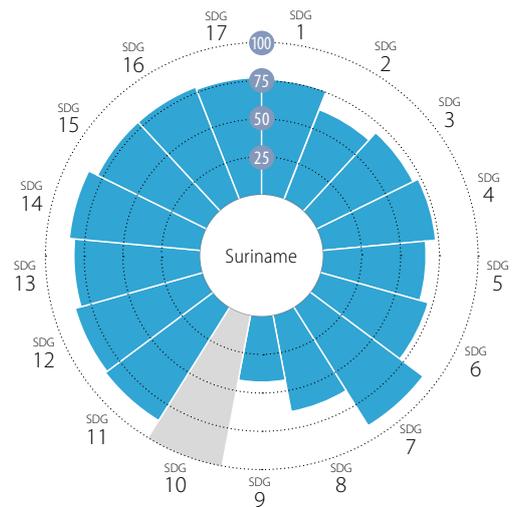
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



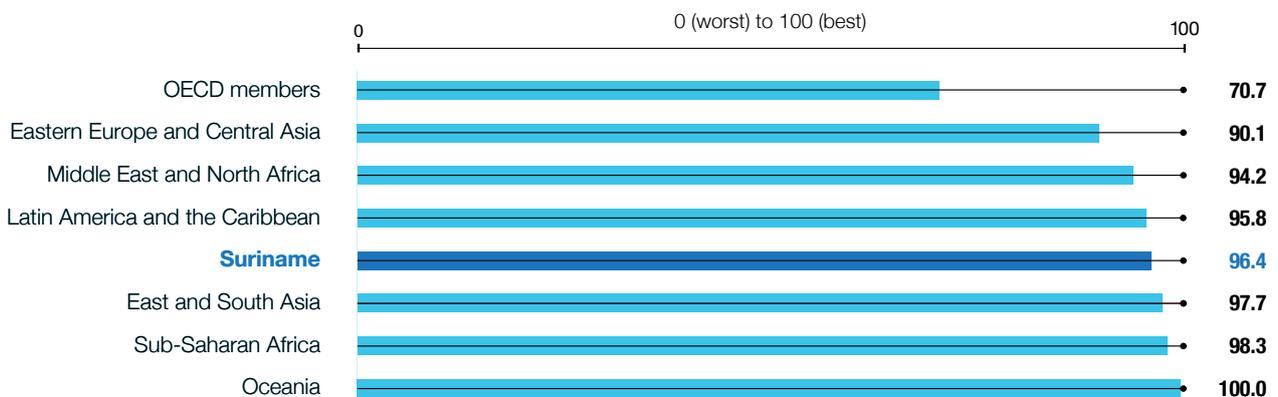
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



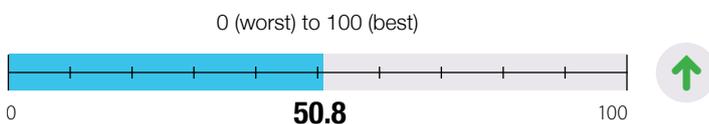
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

16%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	8.6	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	70.1	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	19.3	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	91.2	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.7	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.3	2018	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.5	2018	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.4	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	5.5	2018	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	23.6	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.7	2020	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	120	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2010	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.9	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.4	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.6	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.5	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.7	2019	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.4	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	57	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.3	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.5	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.8	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	53.9	2018	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	45	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	74.2	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2012	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	79.0	2020	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	88.9	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.2	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	87.7	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	49.4	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.4	2019	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	→	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	57.5	2018	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.2	2019	●	↗	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.3	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	3.4	2018	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.2	2020	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	60	2012	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.4	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.0	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2019	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.0	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.0	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	50.8	2019	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.9	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	94.1	2019	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.6	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.9	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SWEDEN

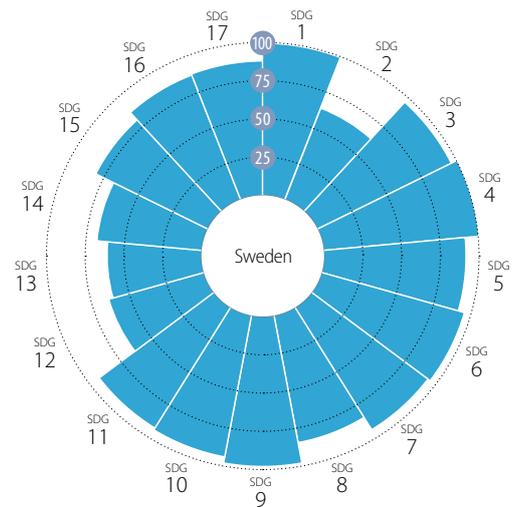
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



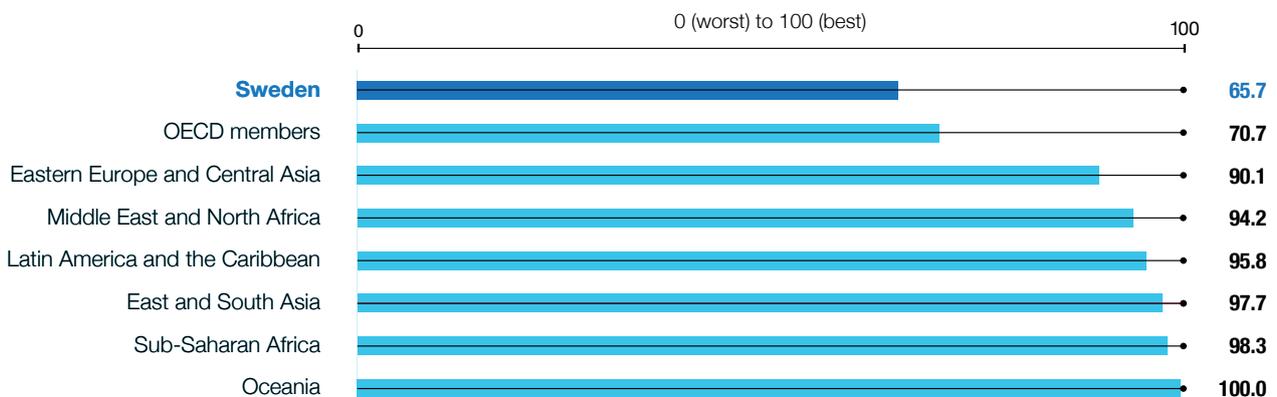
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



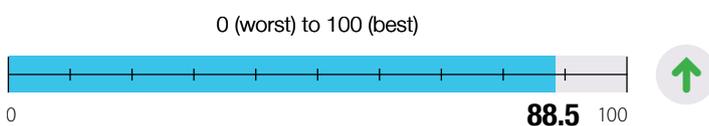
■ Major challenges
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 ■ Challenges remain
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↓ Decreasing
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	94.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.7	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	128.8	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	9.3	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	64.7	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	4.3	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	15.1	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.6	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	84.9	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	15.1	2020	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.5	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	35.5	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	68.0	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	30.0	2018	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	75.8	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.0	2019	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.4	2019	●	→
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.6	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.0	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.6	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.2	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	70.0	2021	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.4	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	9.5	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	7	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	20.1	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.4	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	15.7	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	4.2	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.7	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.7	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.8	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	9.0	2021	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.4	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.8	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	22.5	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.8	2020	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.4	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.3	2018	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	67.5	2020	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	29.0	2018	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	107.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.2	2020	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.5	2020	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	49.1	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.2	2018	●	↓
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	502.3	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	22.8	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.7	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.7	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.0	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	86.7	2017	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.1	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	102.4	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	59.4	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.0	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	47.0	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	7.4	2020	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.6	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	28.1	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.4	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	100.0	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2676.0	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	85	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	94.9	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	7.2	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.2	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	66.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	40.1	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	16.9	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.2	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.6	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.7	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	13.7	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	74.9	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.5	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	7.6	2020	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SWITZERLAND

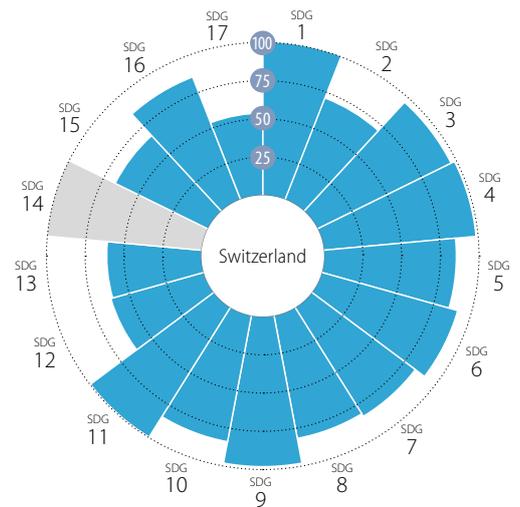
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



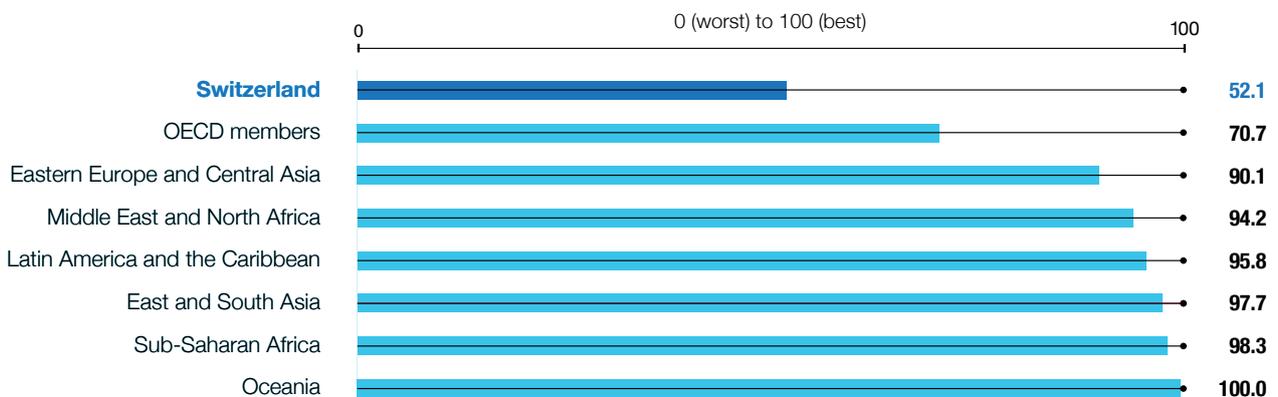
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



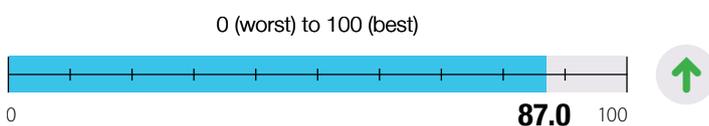
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	94.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	100.4	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.5	2018	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.4	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.5	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	142.6	2019	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	26.7	2014	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.2	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	22.3	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	64.2	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	33.1	2018	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.3	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.2	2018	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	21.4	2018	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	5	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.8	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.0	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	9.3	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	4.7	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	87.0	2021	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	7.9	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	7.6	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	23.4	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.5	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.9	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	2.3	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.7	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2006	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.7	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	21.9	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.6	2021	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.3	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	●	↗
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	1.4	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	18.8	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.7	2020	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.1	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.4	2018	●	↗
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.6	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	69.3	2018	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	95.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	53.0	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	498.0	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	16.3	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	20.2	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 88.9	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.0	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.4	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.2	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.2	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	41.5	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	13.8	2020	●	↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.8	2018	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	44.2	2019	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.5	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	89	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	96.7	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	6.4	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	4868.1	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	94.2	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	84	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.7	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.4	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.6	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.5	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	76.6	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	22.5	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.5	2019	●	→
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2021	●	↓
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.4	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	83.3	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	74.1	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2015	●	↗	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-102.3	2018	●	↓
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	79.9	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	87.0	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	7.0	2020	●	●					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

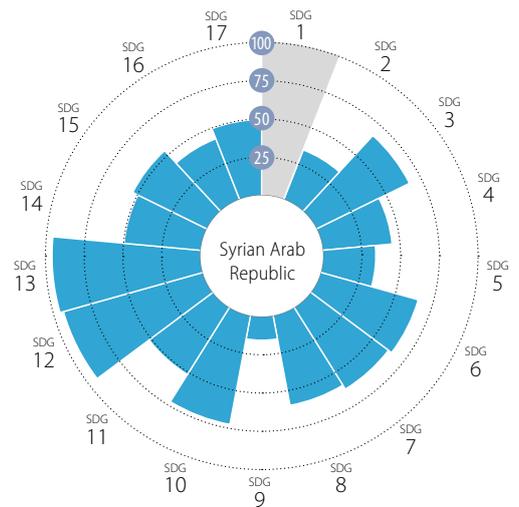
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



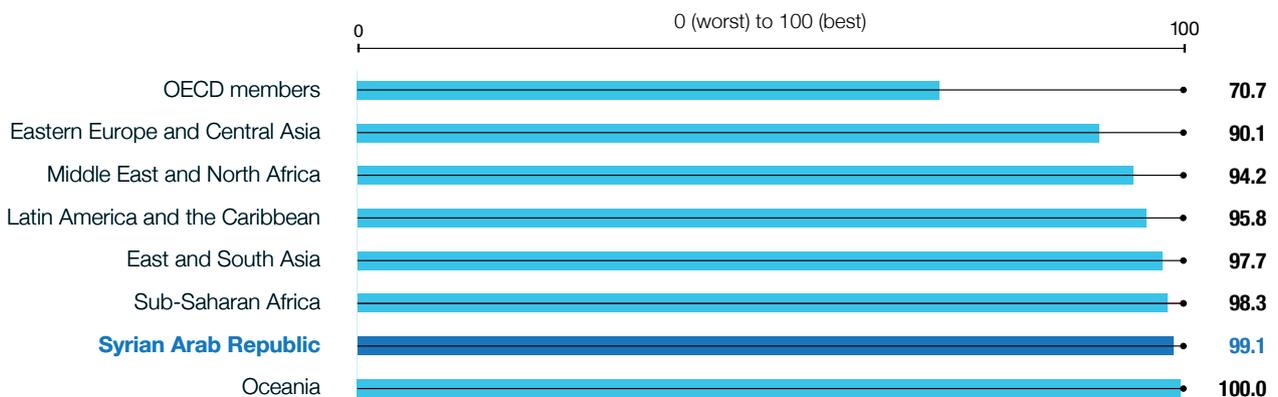
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



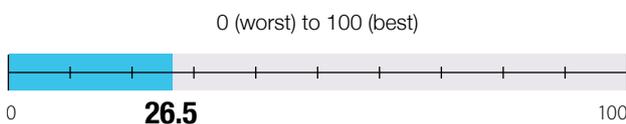
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

16%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	27.9	2010	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2010	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2007	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	31	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	19.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.1	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	75	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.7	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	21.9	2004	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	96.2	2009	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.5	2015	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	39.6	2013	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	72.4	2013	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.8	2013	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.5	2004	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	53.3	2009	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.1	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	21.9	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.2	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.9	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.7	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	124.4	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	48.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	412.1	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	89.3	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.4	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.2	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.8	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	23.3	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.0	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	35.8	2020	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	11.5	2019	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	37.5	2003	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	13.8	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	46.2	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	70.5	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	15.0	2015	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.7	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.3	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	34.2	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.8	2018	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	19.7	2019	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	50.5	2004	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	32	2015	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.0	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	13	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	70.6	2021	●	↗
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.7	2012	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	26.5	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TAJIKISTAN

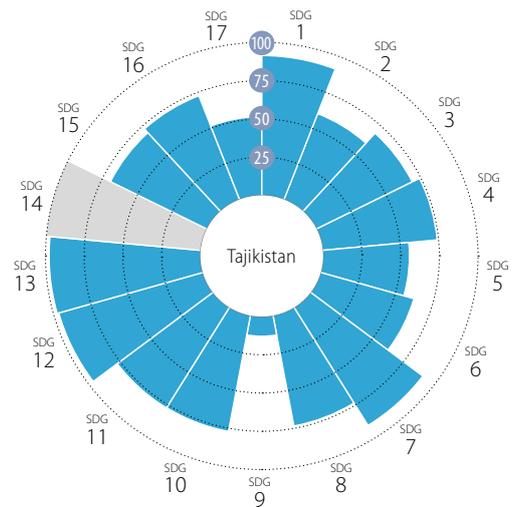
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



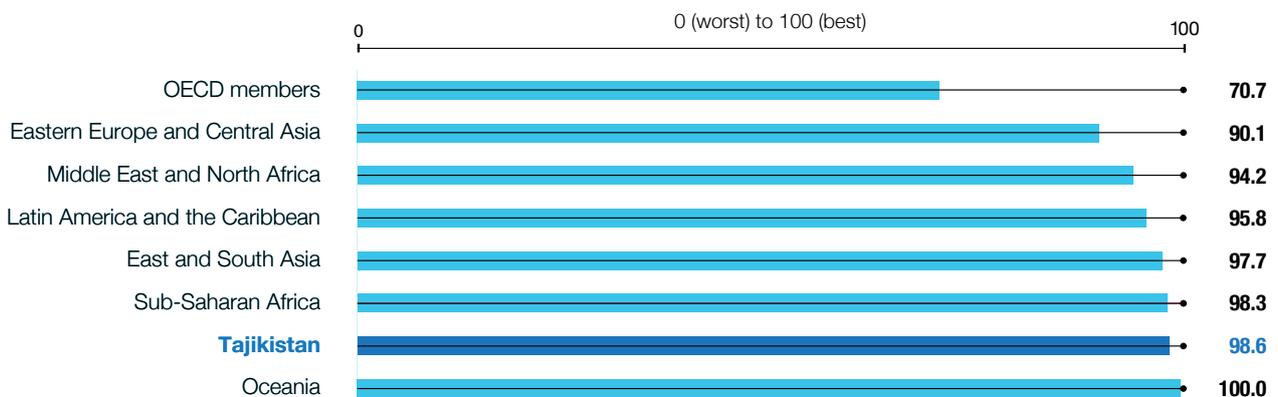
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



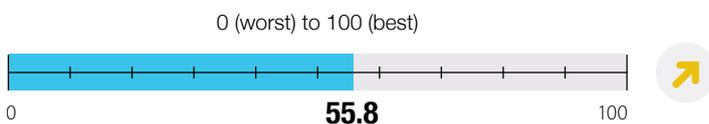
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

8%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	24.1	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.5	2017	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.6	2017	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.2	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	23.6	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	44.6	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.9	2020	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2013	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.0	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	32.3	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.2	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	84.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.5	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	28.3	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	129	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.7	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.5	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	54.3	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	94.8	2017	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3.3	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	97	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	12.5	2017	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.8	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2017	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.5	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.2	2017	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2014	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	52.1	2017	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2020	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.3	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	60.0	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	93	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	81.9	2020	●	↗	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	95.8	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	96.8	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2021	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	61.5	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.3	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	424.0	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	55.5	2021	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	82.0	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.2	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.7	2019	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	42.7	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG18 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.5	2004	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	47.0	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	55.8	2019	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.7	2022	●	→					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TANZANIA

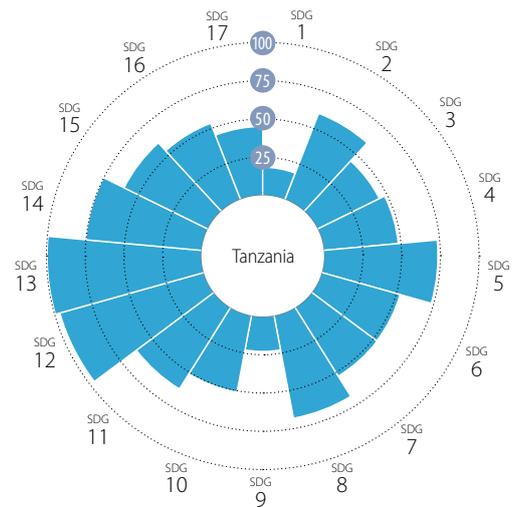
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



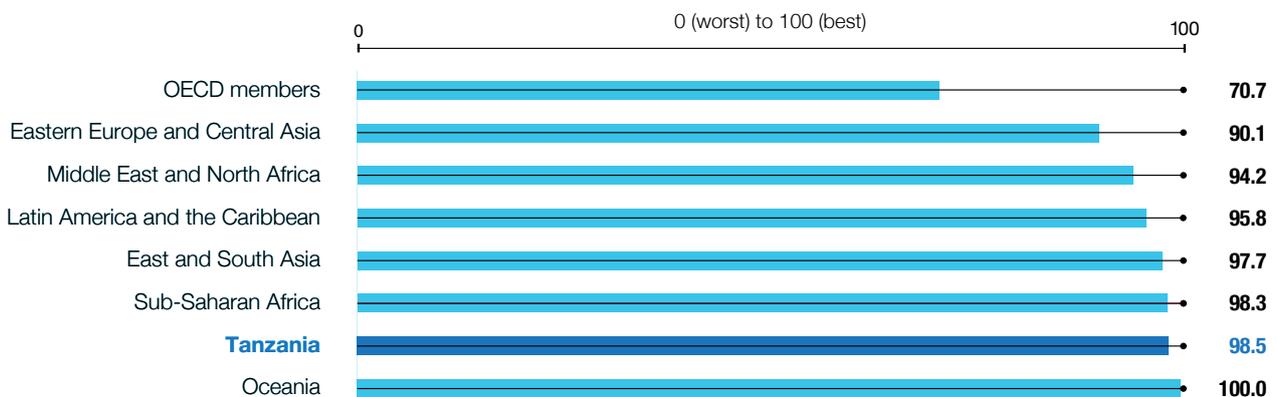
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



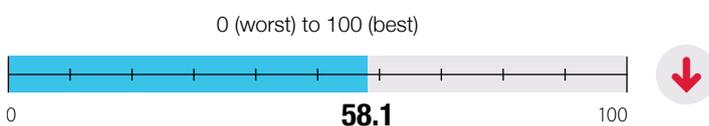
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	46.5	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	75.2	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	9.8	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	25.1	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.8	2018	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2018	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2013	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	40.2	2018	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	28.5	2019	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.4	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.6	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	524	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2012	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.1	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	48.9	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	222.0	2020	●	↗	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.3	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.4	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	139	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	31.1	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.3	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	138.9	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63.5	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2.6	2021	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	46	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.1	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.7	2021	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.6	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	56.3	2020	●	↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83.9	2020	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	33.2	2020	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	85.8	2015	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	55.1	2016	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2020	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.6	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	91.4	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.9	2018	●	↗
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36.7	2020	●	↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	46.1	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.7	2020	●	↗	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	58.1	2019	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	31.8	2020	●	→	SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.0	2018	●	●	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5	2020	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	●	●	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	111.5	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.8	2017	●	↗
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population with access to electricity (%)	37.7	2019	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	22.0	2020	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	4.3	2019	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	9.8	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2016	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	83.6	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5	2020	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.2	2018	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2013	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	46.8	2017	●	↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.6	2022	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	40.2	2018	●	↗
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	28.5	2019	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.6	2020	●	↓
					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
					SDG13 – Climate Action				
					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
					SDG15 – Life on Land				
					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

THAILAND

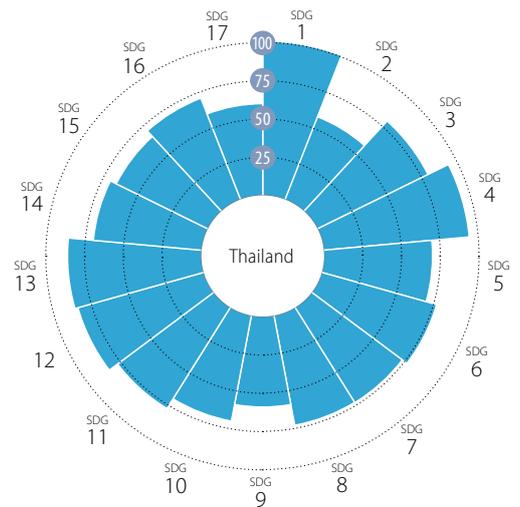
44/163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



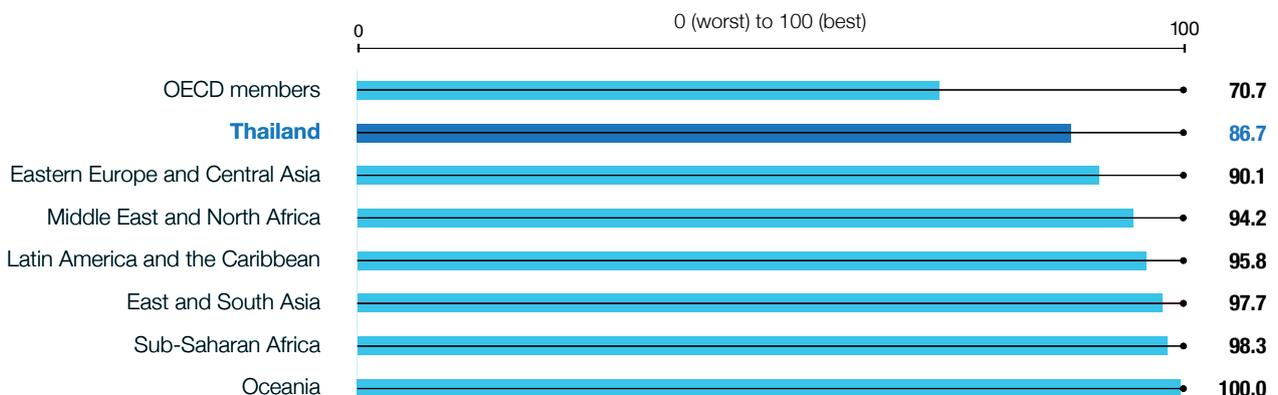
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



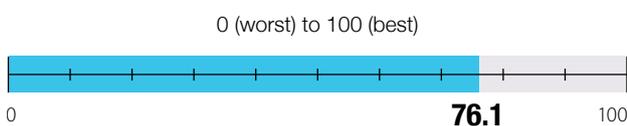
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	77.8	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.7	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.2	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.4	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.2	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.7	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.0	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↑	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	24.5	2018	●	→	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	24.2	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	151.1	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	90.6	2020	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	37	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1	2015	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.9	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.2	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.7	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	9.9	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	150.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.6	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.7	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.7	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	61	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.9	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	32.2	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.7	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.7	2020	●	↗	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	23.0	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2018	●	→	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	70.8	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	96	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.5	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.6	2021	●	↓	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.3	2020	●	↗	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.7	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.1	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.3	2009	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.7	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.2	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.1	2018	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	88.2	2019	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2011	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.9	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	11.9	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	78.5	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	61	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.7	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3	2020	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.7	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021	●	↓	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	23.0	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	810.1	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.2	2021	●	↓	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	79.5	2019	●	↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7	2019	●	↓	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	20.7	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.2	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.3	2019	●	↓	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.9	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	81.6	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	76.1	2019	●	↓	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.0	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TIMOR-LESTE

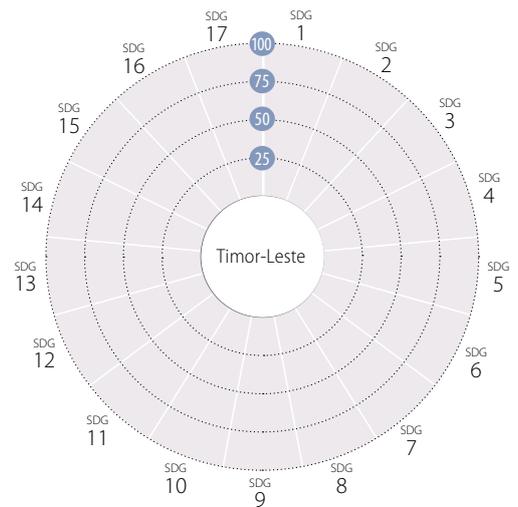
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



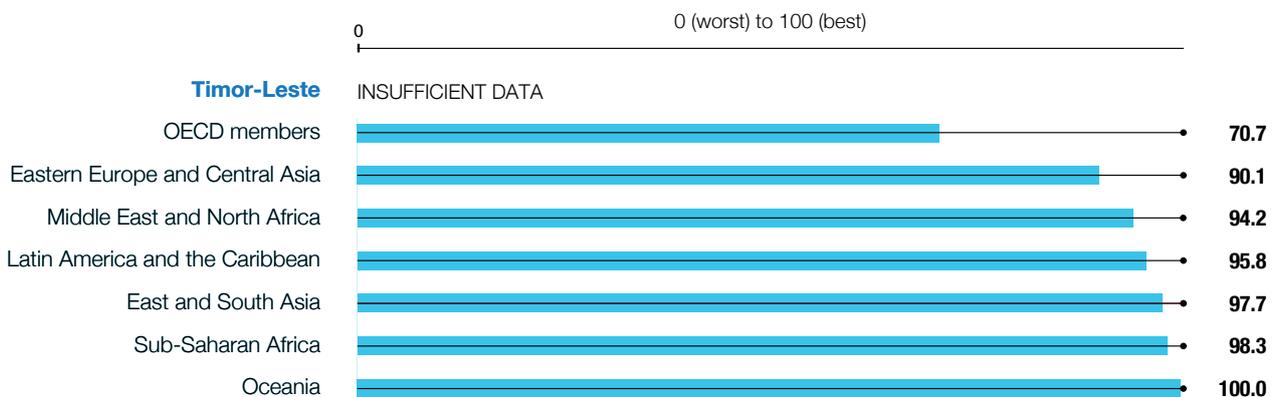
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



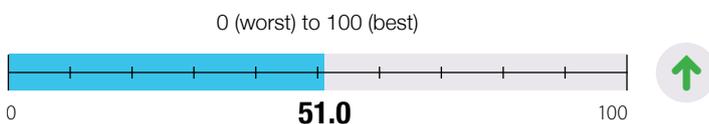
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

27%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	26.6	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	29.1	2020	●	↔
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	67.6	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	31.0	2019	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	22.6	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	51.7	2013	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.9	2013	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.8	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.6	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	30.1	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	18.5	2019	●	↔
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	81.6	2020	●	↔
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	142	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.1	2016	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.4	2020	●	↔	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.9	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.3	2020	●	↔	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	508.0	2020	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.0	2019	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	140	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.9	2019	●	↔	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.6	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	41.9	2015	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	56.7	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	79	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.6	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	50.2	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.6	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.1	2019	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.8	2019	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	83.5	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	45.9	2016	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2015	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.9	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.8	2017	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	84.7	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	38.5	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.5	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	60.4	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	56.8	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.3	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	9.2	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	29.1	2021	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population with access to electricity (%)	94.7	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	12.6	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.8	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	67.0	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.9	2020	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.7	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2019	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.8	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TOGO

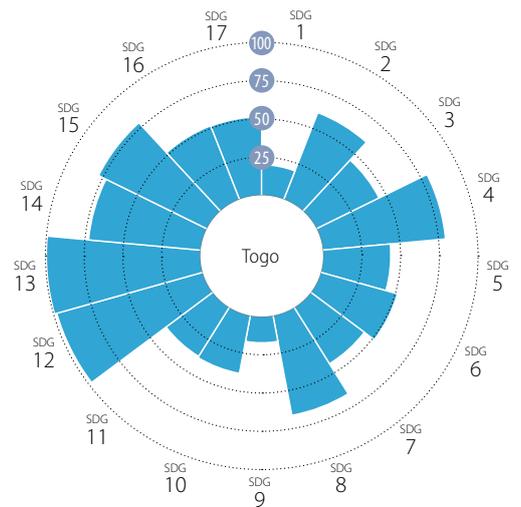
133 / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



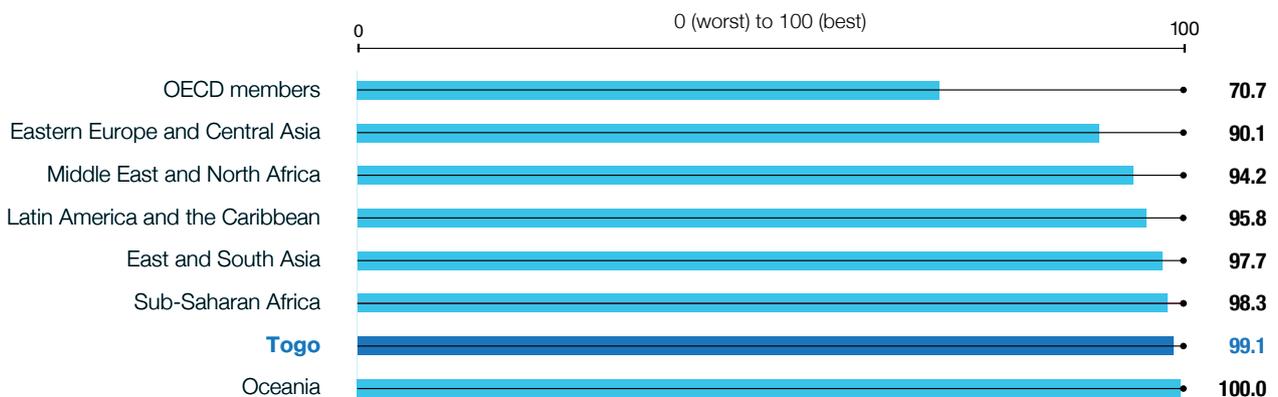
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



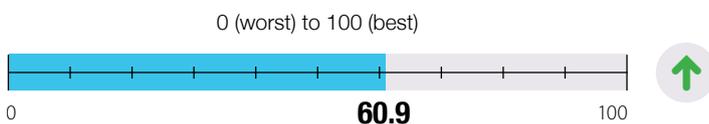
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

5%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	44.4	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	24.0	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	69.3	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.1	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.4	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.8	2017	●	↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.7	2017	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.4	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2014	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018	●	↓	Gini coefficient	43.1	2015	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	2.2	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.5	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	396	2017	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	64.4	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	36.0	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.9	2019	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	21.4	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	250	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.7	2019	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	11.2	2018	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	79.0	2016	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.4	2017	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	69	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.5	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.0	2021	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2020	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.8	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	62.7	2012	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	51.9	2020	●	↗	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	57	2021	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	87.9	2019	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	39.6	2017	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	52.2	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.7	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.8	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.7	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	68.6	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	60.9	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	18.6	2020	●	→					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.4	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	430.6	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	52.4	2019	●	↗					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	9.3	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.9	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	83.1	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.6	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.8	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.3	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.9	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TONGA

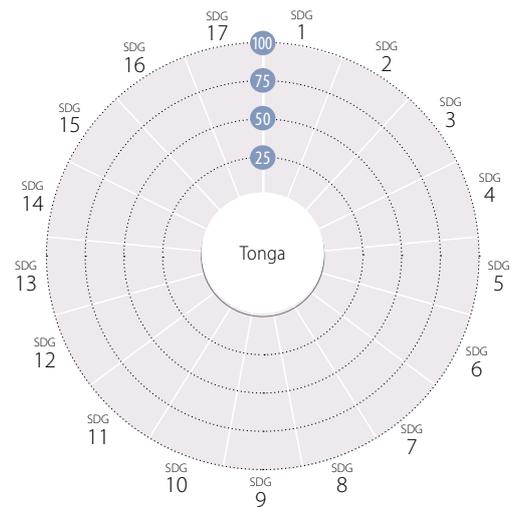
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



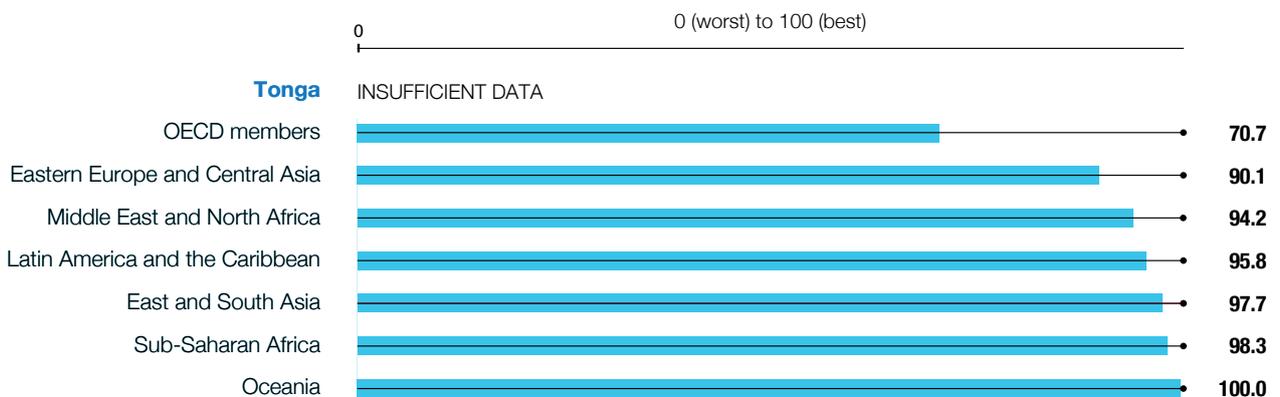
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

35%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	41.2	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.4	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.2	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.1	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	48.2	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	10.1	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.8	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2012	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.3	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	11.4	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	10.0	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.8	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	73	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.4	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	30.0	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2012	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	56	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.2	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	67.3	2020	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.6	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.1	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	76.4	2020	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	49.9	2019	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	7.4	2016	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.6	2020	●	↗	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.4	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.7	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.9	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.4	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	76.4	2019	●	↑					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.8	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.1	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.8	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

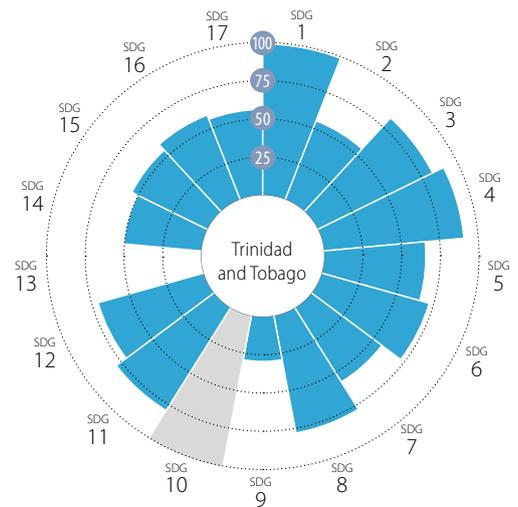
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



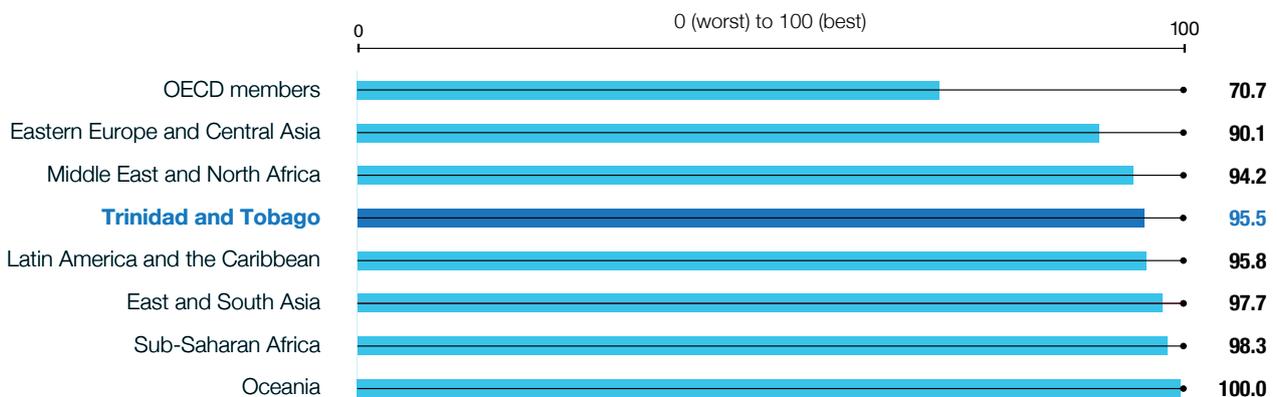
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



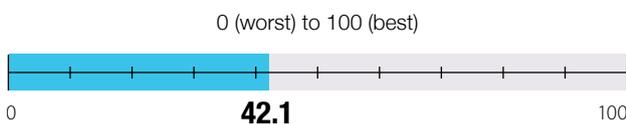
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

11%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	70.6	2017	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.4	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.6	2019	●	→	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.7	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.2	2011	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.4	2011	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	↓	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	1.9	2018	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	22.9	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	67	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2010	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.6	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	15.7	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	5.4	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	17.1	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.7	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	39	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.1	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	25.4	2020	●	↗	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	32.0	2011	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.5	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2017	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.5	2020	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.8	2007	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.0	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.8	2010	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	80.9	2010	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2010	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↗	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	58.2	2011	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	38.6	2019	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.8	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	59.7	2018	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.5	2020	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52	2017	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.9	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.5	2020	●	●	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.9	2020	●	↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021	●	→	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	20.3	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.8	2019	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.2	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.6	2021	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – No Targets					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.4	2019	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.8	2019	●	→	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.1	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets					
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.8	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	80.8	2017	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	42.1	2019	●	↗	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TUNISIA

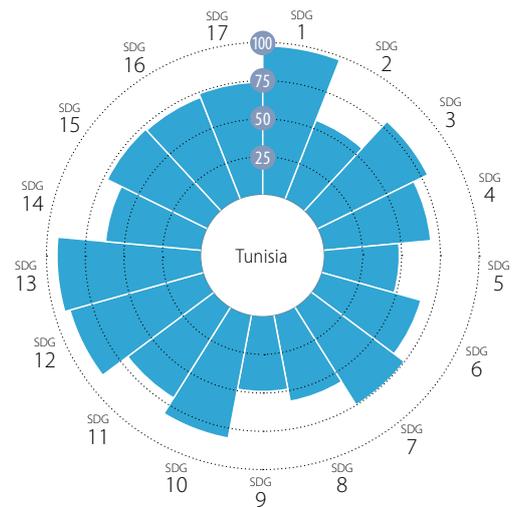
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



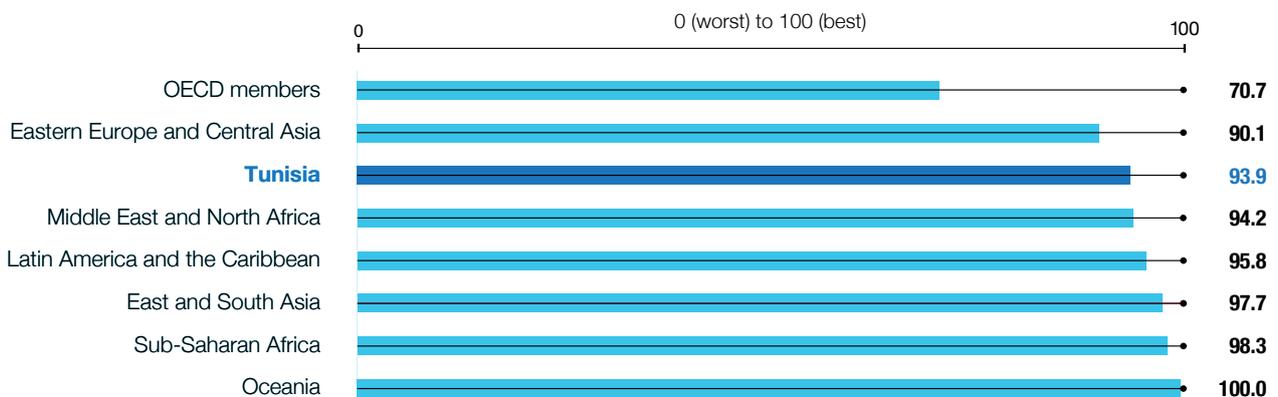
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



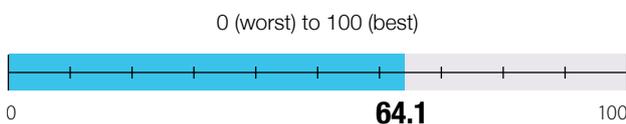
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	71.9	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.8	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.8	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.0	2019	●	↑	Gini coefficient	32.8	2015	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.4	2018	●	↗	Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.1	2018	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	26.9	2016	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	8.0	2018	●	→	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	40.3	2019	●	↓	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.4	2018	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.2	2020	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	38.0	2021	●	↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	●	↑	CO2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO2/capita)	2.4	2020	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.8	2020	●	↑	CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2020	●	↑	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	321.3	2019	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	36.0	2020	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.6	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.7	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	49.2	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	56	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.3	2018	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.5	2019	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	18.8	2018	●	→	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.0	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	9.6	2018	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	7.0	2017	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.5	2018	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.5	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.4	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.5	2021	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	42.1	2002	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.8	2020	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	51.6	2017	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.4	2018	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2021	●	↗	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.2	2014	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2020	●	↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	62.7	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.3	2019	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.3	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	37.9	2020	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.9	2012	●	●	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.1	2019	●	↗	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.4	2020	●	↑						
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	96.0	2018	●	●						
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.0	2018	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³ H2O eq/capita)	1292.0	2018	●	●						
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.8	2019	●	↑						
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	10.9	2019	●	→						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-5.6	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	36.9	2017	●	↗						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	16.2	2022	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TURKEY

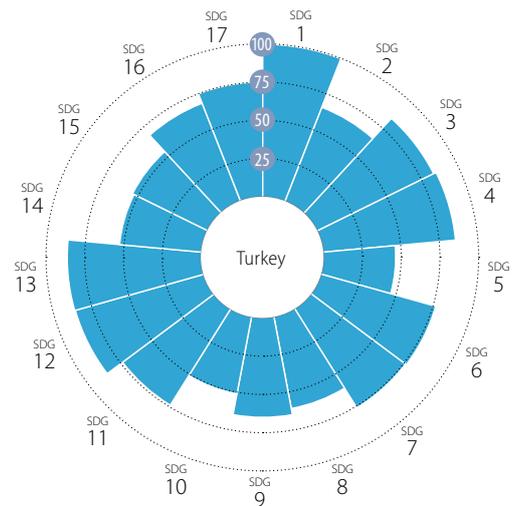
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



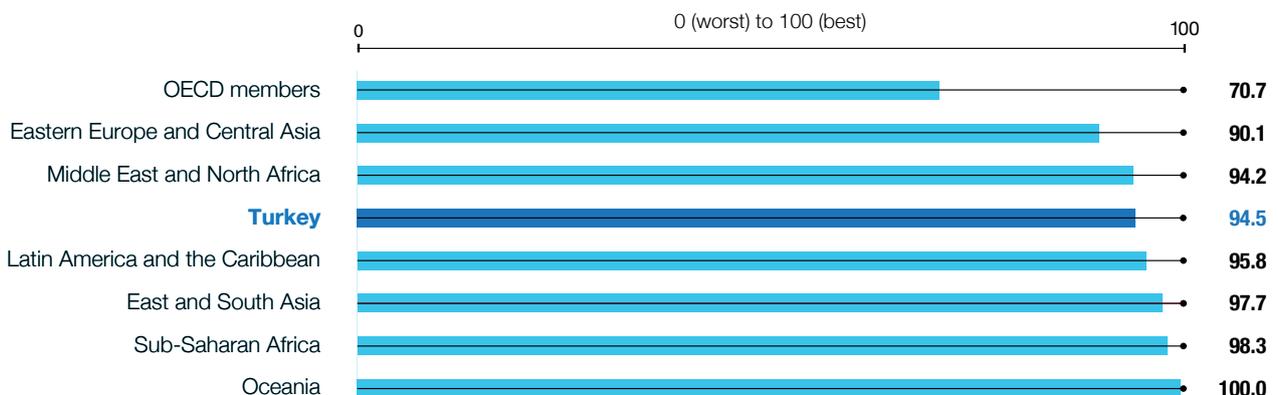
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



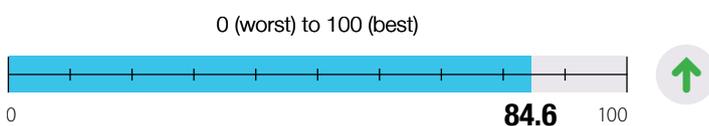
■ Major challenges
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 ■ Challenges remain
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↓ Decreasing
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	77.7	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	74.8	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.4	2018	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.5	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2018	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.0	2017	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2018	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	4.9	2019	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	32.1	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	1.0	2019	●	→	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	34.7	2014	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	41.9	2019	●	→	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.6	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.8	2018	●	→	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.1	2018	●	↑	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.0	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	7.0	2018	●	↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.5	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	45.2	2019	●	→	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.3	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	52.0	2021	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.6	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	47	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.2	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.6	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	15.1	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	19.2	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.7	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.0	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.5	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2015	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2020	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2021	●	↓	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2019	●	↑	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	8.6	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	10.5	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.7	2020	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	28.0	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.0	2020	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	75.9	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	23.6	2018	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.2	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.8	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.8	2020	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	50.5	2020	●	↓	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	35.3	2019	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	57.5	2018	●	→	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	462.7	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	25.5	2018	●	↑	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.0	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.5	2018	●	↑	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	25.2	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	60.1	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.3	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.1	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.2	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	45.2	2020	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.3	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	10.0	2018	●	↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2019	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	15.9	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	45.4	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	55	2021	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	974.3	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.4	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2021	●	↓	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	78.4	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	49.8	2021	●	→	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.1	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	349.5	2019	●	↓	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	15.9	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.7	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.5	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	30.4	2020	●	↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	68.6	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	59.5	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.0	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	47.5	2020	●	↓	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	84.6	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	28.8	2019	●	↓						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

TURKMENISTAN

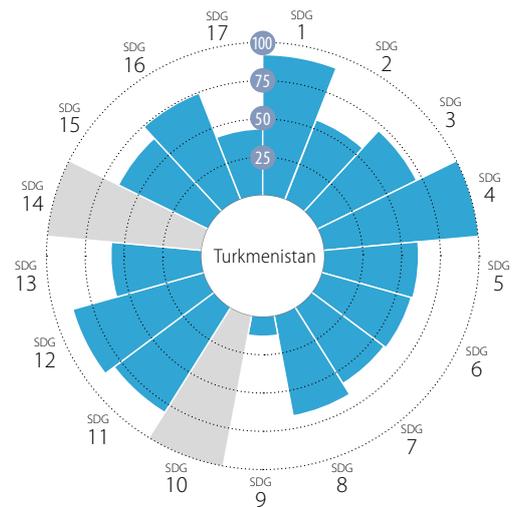
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



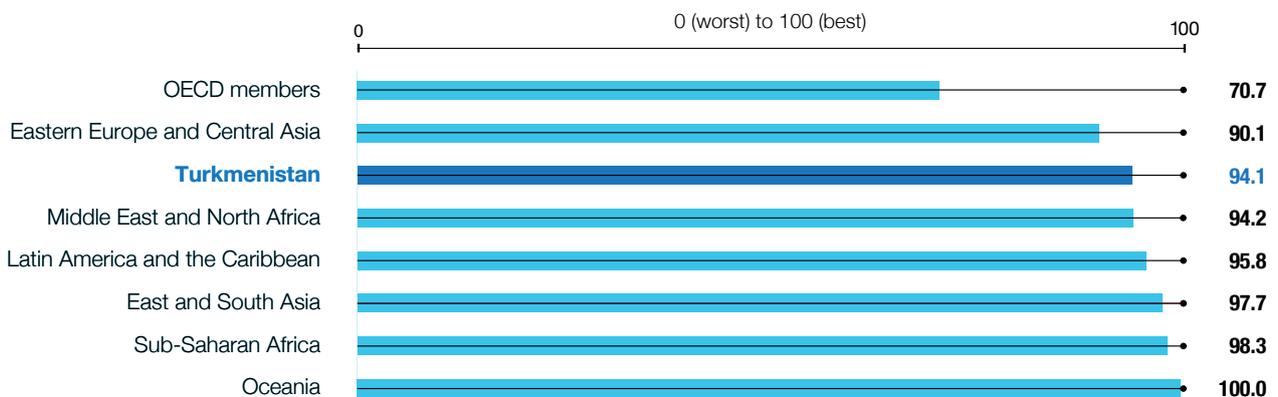
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



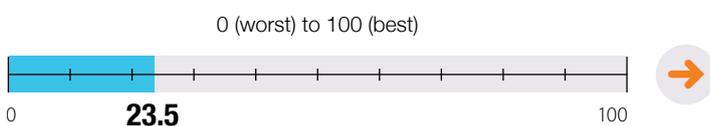
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

17%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	21.3	2017	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	8.8	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	14.8	2019	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.1	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.2	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	18.6	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.9	2019	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	77.4	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2013	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23.5	2020	●	↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.5	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	41.8	2020	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.7	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	47.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	35.7	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.7	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.5	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	12.5	2020	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	22.0	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2019	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.0	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	12.7	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2014	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	79.6	2019	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.2	2006	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	10.9	2006	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.1	2020	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	93	2019	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	25.0	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.9	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.4	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	19	2021	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	143.6	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.3	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	9.8	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1513.1	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	80.0	2021	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – No Targets				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	4.0	2019	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.0	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2019	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.2	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	40.6	2017	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	23.5	2019	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.1	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

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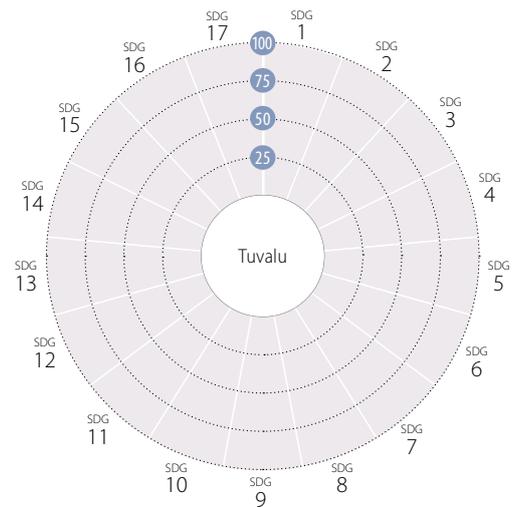
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



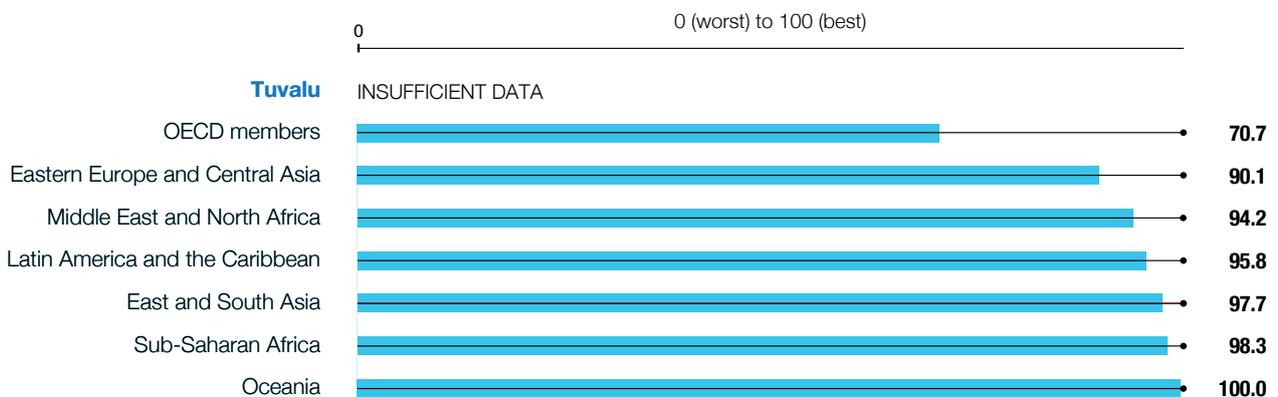
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



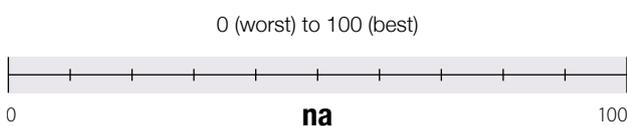
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

54%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.0	2007	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.3	2007	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	51.6	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.3	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	NA	NA	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.1	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.0	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	296.0	2020	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	26.6	2016	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.1	2007	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG4 – Quality Education	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.0	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82.6	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	62.7	2020	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	41.0	2007	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.3	2020	●	↓

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	83.7	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	68.9	2019	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.1	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	NA	NA	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	35.2	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	0.0	2017	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient	39.1	2010	●	●
Palma ratio	1.8	2018	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	10.3	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	52.6	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.4	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	49.9	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	NA	NA	●	●
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	21.5	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UGANDA

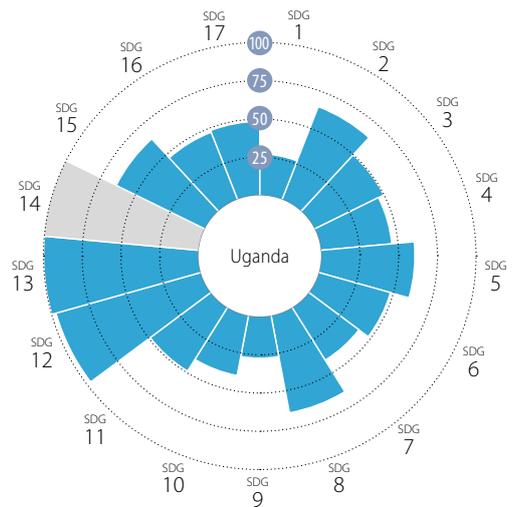
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



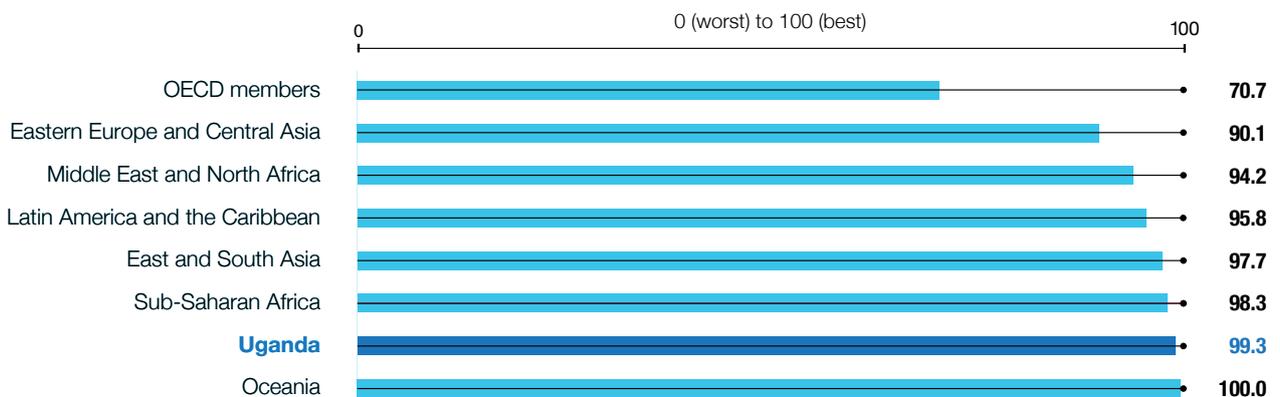
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



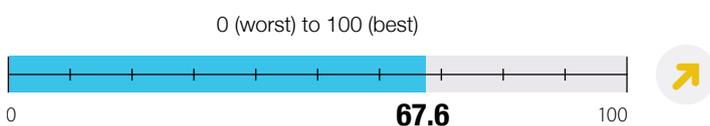
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	34.4	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	19.9	2020	●	↗	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	61.5	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	38.3	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2016	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	35.0	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2016	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2014	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.1	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	46.0	2018	●	↗	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	52.5	2019	●	↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.1	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	53.0	2020	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	375	2017	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2011	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.2	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.8	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	43.3	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	196.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.8	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.2	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	156	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.4	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	111.4	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	74.2	2016	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	50	2019	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2021	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	34.1	2010	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	72.2	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.6	2013	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.5	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	26.4	2017	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.4	2018	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.6	2020	●	→	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	55.1	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	9.8	2020	●	↗	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	64.5	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	51.2	2017	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.1	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	34.9	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.0	2020	●	→	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	55.9	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.6	2020	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	19.8	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.8	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.1	2019	●	→	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	169.1	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	67.6	2019	●	↗	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	41.3	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.5	2019	●	↓						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.6	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	59.2	2017	●	↑						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.9	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UKRAINE

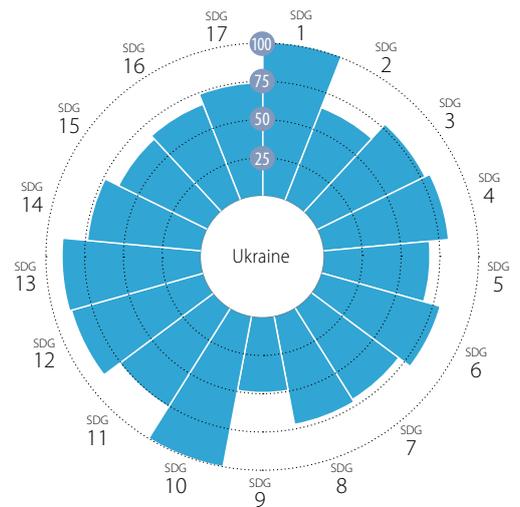
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



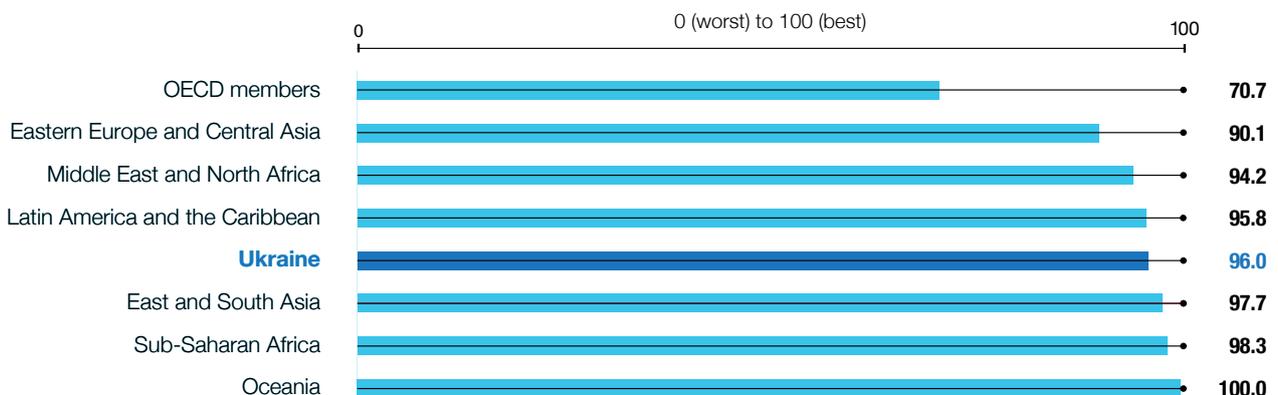
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



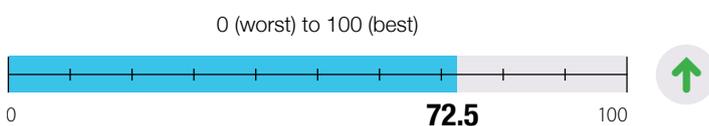
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.9	2000	●	↔
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.2	2000	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.9	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.1	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.8	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	8.1	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	73.0	2020	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.5	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	71	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.2	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.0	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	18.0	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2014	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	64.2	2017	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.0	2014	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.4	2014	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2012	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	68.0	2012	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.9	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.8	2020	●	↔
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.9	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	97.7	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.9	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	14.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	720.9	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.2	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	4.9	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.1	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	62.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.5	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	75.0	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	77.3	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.1	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	●	↓
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	26.6	2019	●	↑
Palma ratio	0.9	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	18.0	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	19.0	2019	●	↔
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	79.0	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	58.0	2021	●	→
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	16.9	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	18.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.9	2020	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	13.8	2020	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.7	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	59.2	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	8.0	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	15.2	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.6	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.7	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.2	2017	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	33.8	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	62	2021	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.2	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	33.0	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.6	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.9	2019	●	↑
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	72.5	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

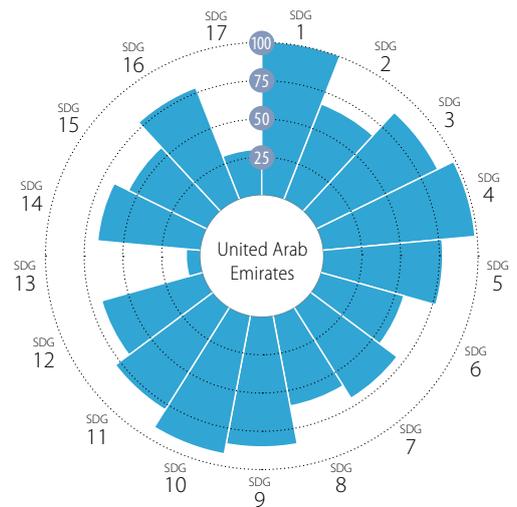
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



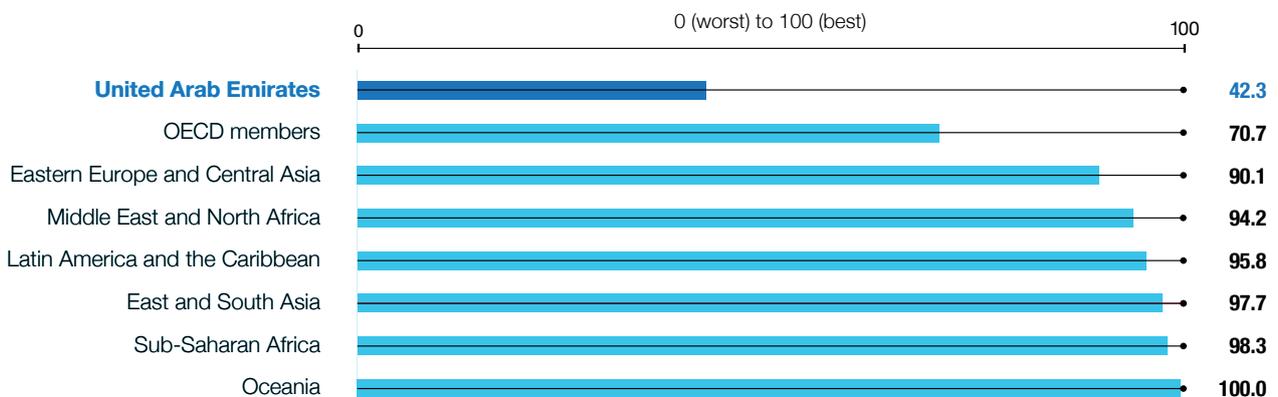
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



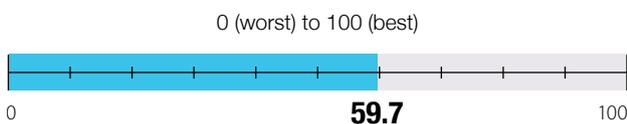
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

7%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	239.9	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.7	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.2	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	31.7	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	27.6	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient	26.0	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	1.2	2018	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	27.8	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	3	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	15.2	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.5	2018	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.6	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	43151.2	2020	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	0.8	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.6	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.5	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.3	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	55	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	49.5	2018	●	↓
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.9	2019	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.1	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	3.8	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2015	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.6	2020	●	↗
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2021	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.7	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	38.2	2016	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.9	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	92	2021	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.2	2019	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.6	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.4	2019	●	↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	69	2021	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	52.4	2020	●	↓	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	50.0	2020	●	↑	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.3	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.9	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2020	●	↑	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1667.3	2018	●	●	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.2	2017	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	76.8	2018	●	●	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.3	2022	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	26346.4	2018	●	●	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2019	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2021	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.4	2019	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	0.8	2019	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	98.3	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.9	2020	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.7	2019	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	* NA	NA	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.2	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.3	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	4.0	2015	●	↗					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UNITED KINGDOM

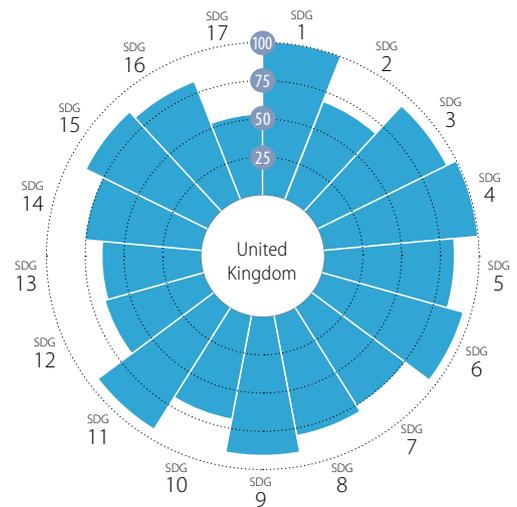
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



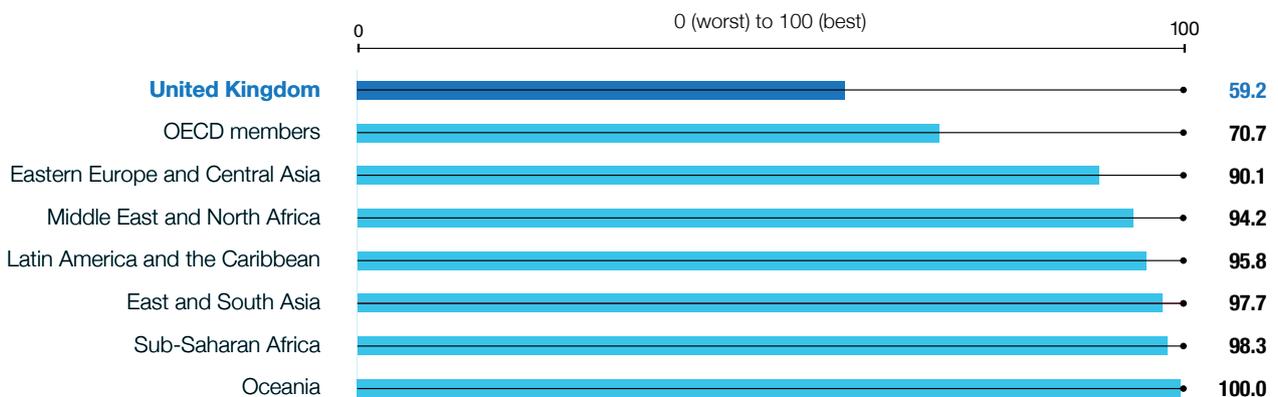
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



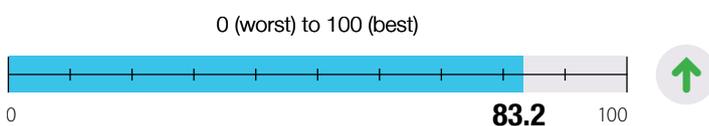
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.3	2022	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.4	2019	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.8	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.8	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	67.8	2018	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	60.6	2019	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.9	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	10.3	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	14	2016	●	→
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	11.9	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	→
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	88	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.9	2021	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.6	2018	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	20.4	2019	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	15.8	2019	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.9	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.0	2019	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	→
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	55.8	2020	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	503.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.7	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	17.4	2018	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	86.5	2012	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.3	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	33.8	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.3	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.1	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	14.4	2018	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	98.5	2018	●	→
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2688.5	2018	●	→
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	98.1	2020	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	12.2	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.2	2020	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	→
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	96.4	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	75.2	2021	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	11.8	2021	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	94.8	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	103.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	93.2	2022	●	→
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.7	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.7	2019	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	25.0	2019	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	36.5	2008	●	→
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	38.1	2016	●	↑
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	35.1	2017	●	↓
Palma ratio	1.6	2019	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	15.5	2019	●	↓
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	10.0	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	↓
Population with rent overburden (%)	12.9	2018	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	23.9	2019	●	→
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.1	2018	●	→
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.9	2018	●	→
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.4	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	13.3	2015	●	↓
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	4.8	2021	●	→
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2018	●	↑
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.9	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.6	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1425.2	2021	●	→
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	46.9	2018	●	↗
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.3	2020	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	64.1	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	24.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	23.7	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.2	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	→
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	86.4	2020	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	91.2	2020	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.2	2018	●	→
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2002	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	9.0	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	68	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	→
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	78	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	→
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.4	2020	●	→
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.6	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	137.1	2018	●	↗
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.3	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.5	2021	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	100.0	2019	●	→
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.8	2020	●	→
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	-41.2	2018	●	→
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	83.2	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UNITED STATES

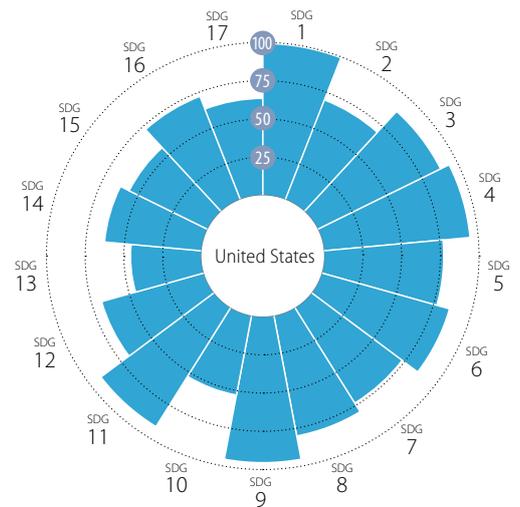
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



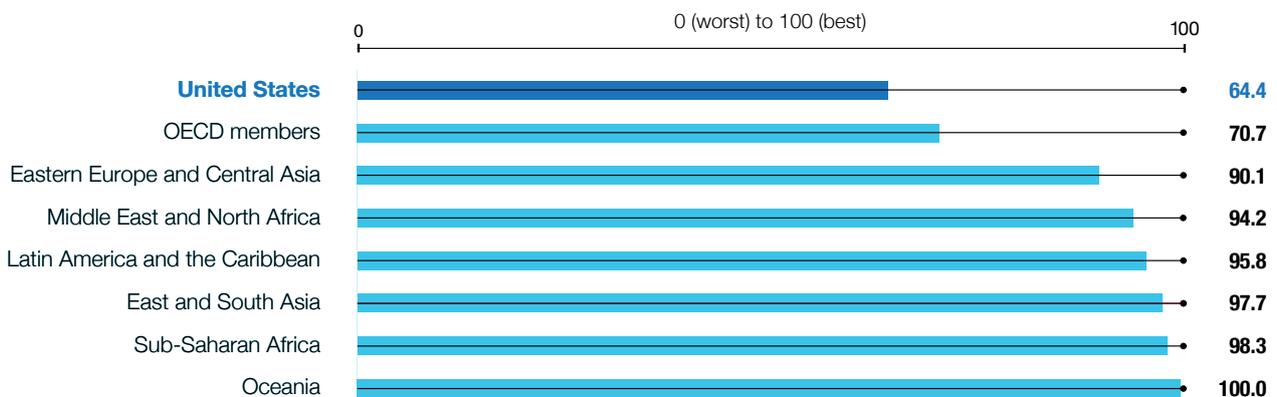
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



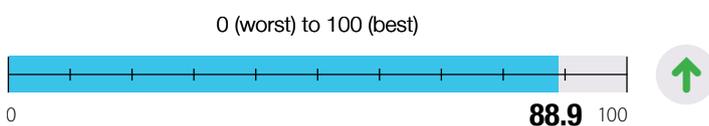
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	90.9	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	149.8	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	18.0	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	95.0	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2018	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.1	2018	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.8	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	36.2	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	39.1	2019	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	26.9	2019	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.7	2018	●	↑	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	34.0	2016	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	→	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	68.0	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	41.4	2018	●	↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	18.6	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.8	2019	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.0	2019	●	↓	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.3	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	6.8	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.6	2020	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.0	2020	●	↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.0	2021	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	13.6	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	11.0	2019	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2019	●	↓	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.0	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2019	●	↓	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	30.4	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	17.4	2018	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2018	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.3	2015	●	↓	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.5	2015	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2021	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2018	●	↓	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	6.3	2010	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	24.2	2019	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	14.2	2020	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.9	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.8	2018	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2409.5	2021	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	89.8	2019	●	↓	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	22.1	2018	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	103.4	2019	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.8	2020	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.7	2020	●	→	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	51.9	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	22.1	2018	●	↑	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.0	2018	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	19.0	2018	●	↓	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.3	2018	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.5	2018	●	→	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	78.4	2019	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.9	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.6	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.2	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.5	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	17.7	2020	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.7	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.3	2020	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.7	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	24.3	2019	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.2	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73	2021	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.9	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1741.3	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	97.3	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	67	2021	●	↑	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	98.3	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.1	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.9	2021	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	630.1	2019	●	→	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.9	2019	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2021	●	→	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.1	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.2	2019	●	●	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.0	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	186.4	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	69.4	2021	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.9	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	13.4	2020	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

URUGUAY

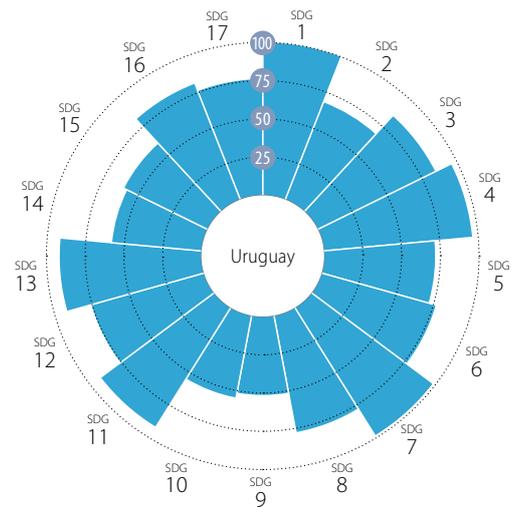
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



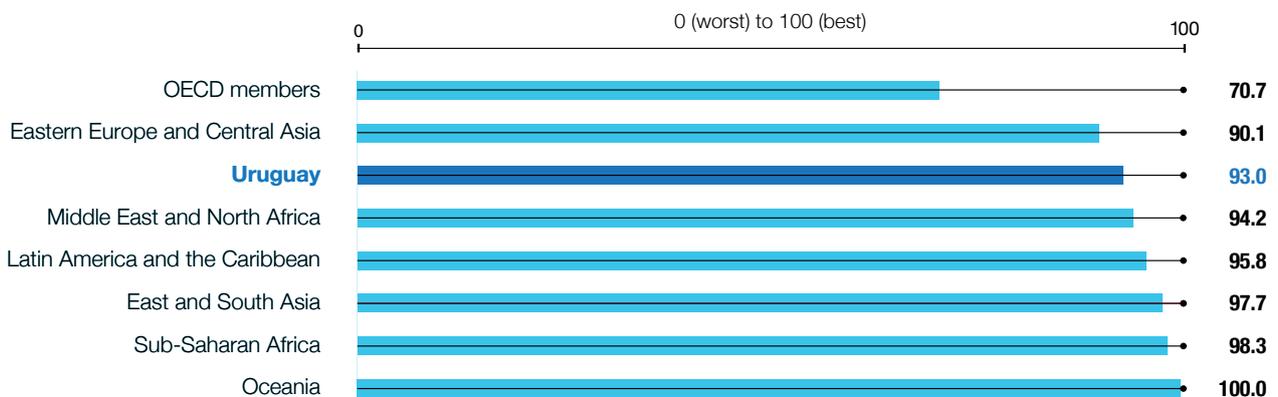
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



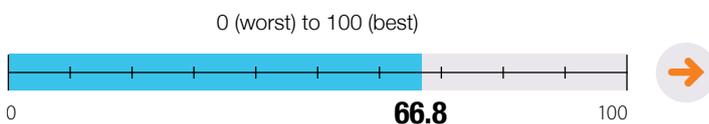
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2022	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.4	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	27.9	2016	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.6	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	17	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.1	2020	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	32.0	2020	●	↔
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.5	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.8	2019	●	↔
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	2019	●	↔
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	35.8	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2019	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.6	2019	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.6	2019	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2019	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	107.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.2	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.1	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2066.5	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.9	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.5	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	63.4	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	63.9	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.3	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.5	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	86.1	2020	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	101.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 12.0	2019	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2018	●	↔
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	39.7	2019	●	↔
Palma ratio	1.8	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	8.7	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2020	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	14.4	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	79.2	2015	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	7.0	2015	●	↔
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.3	2020	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	53.8	2020	●	↔
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.5	2020	●	↔
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	42.5	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	60.5	2018	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.5	2018	●	↔
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.3	2020	●	↔
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	28.3	2020	●	↔
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↔
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	11.3	2019	●	↓
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	22.0	2019	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2021	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.8	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	73	2021	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	4.2	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	16.4	2021	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2019	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	66.8	2019	●	↔

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

UZBEKISTAN

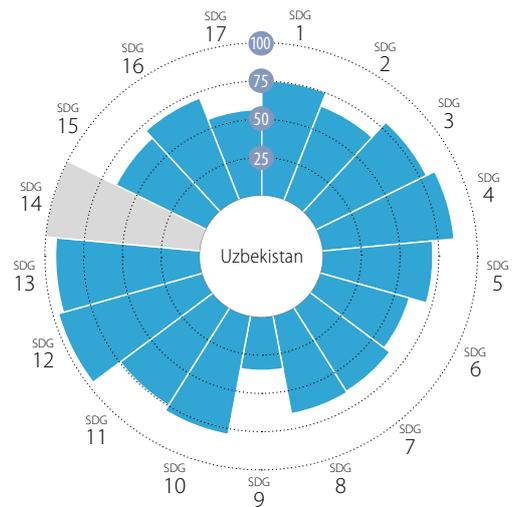
77 /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 71.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



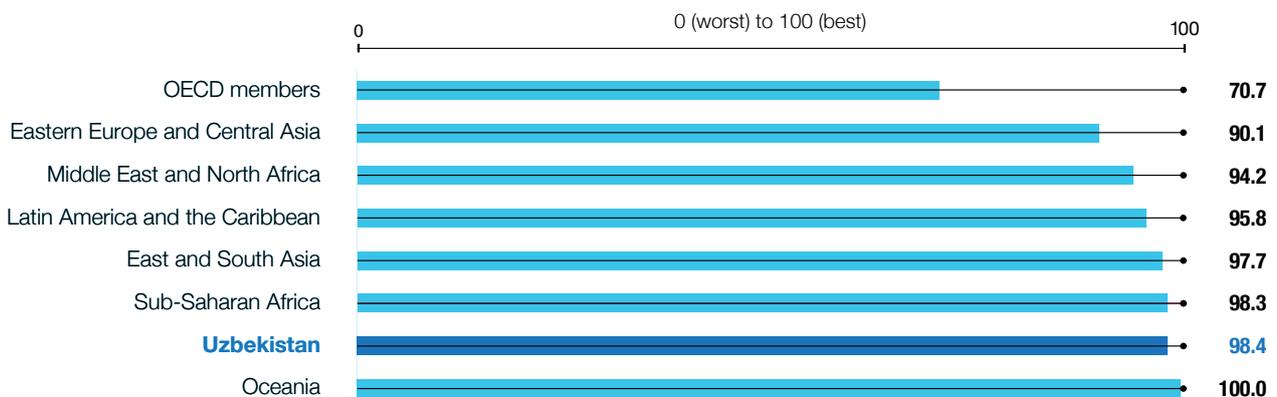
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



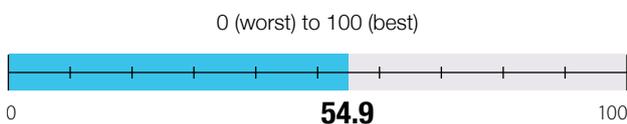
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

8%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	4.6	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	71.1	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	22.9	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.4	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	10.8	2017	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2017	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.6	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.1	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	58.5	2018	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	26.9	2019	●	↔
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.1	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	29	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2012	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.6	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.9	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.4	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.0	2020	●	↔	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	14.7	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.3	2019	●	↔	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	81	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.7	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.0	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.4	2020	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	18.9	2017	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	441.8	2020	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	71	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	62.8	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.7	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.4	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.2	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	96.7	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	63.3	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.0	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.8	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2020	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	168.9	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2019	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	356.8	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.9	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.6	2019	●	↓					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.8	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	1.2	2019	●	↓					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.2	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	37.1	2017	●	↓					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.0	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

VANUATU

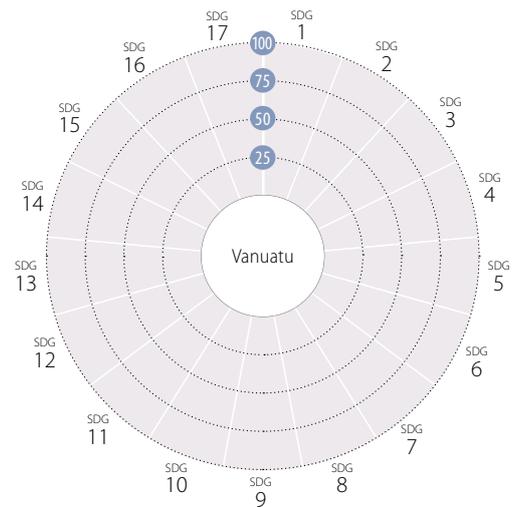
NA /163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 52.3

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



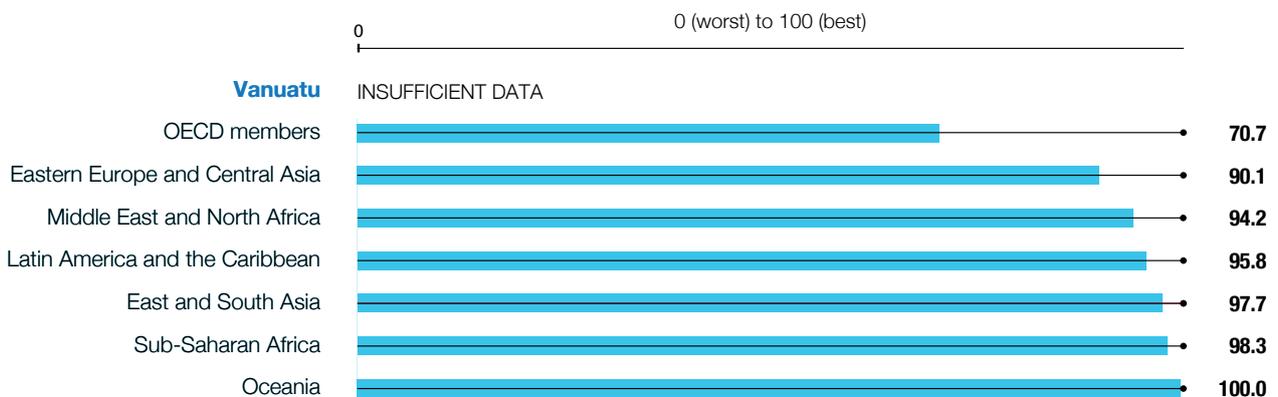
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



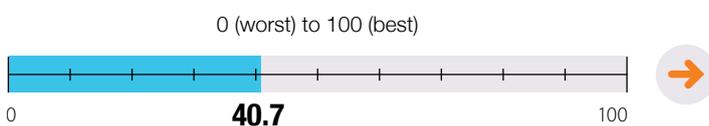
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

24%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	13.8	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	25.7	2017	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	38.7	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	237.1	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	9.3	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	28.9	2013	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.7	2013	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	→	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.2	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	37.6	2010	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	1.7	2018	●	●	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	72	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.5	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.9	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	38.0	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.3	2020	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	39.7	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2020	●	↓	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	136	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	34.6	2018	●	↓	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2019	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.3	2018	●	↑	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	13.9	2018	●	↑	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	51.2	2013	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.4	2013	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.9	2020	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	52	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.0	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.6	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	22.4	2016	●	●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	51.1	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.3	2018	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	50.7	2013	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.2	2020	●	↓	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.6	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.3	2019	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.0	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.2	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	40.7	2019	●	→	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	52.7	2020	●	↓						
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●						
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	64.7	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	7.8	2019	●	↓						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	3.0	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-7.1	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.1	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

VENEZUELA, RB

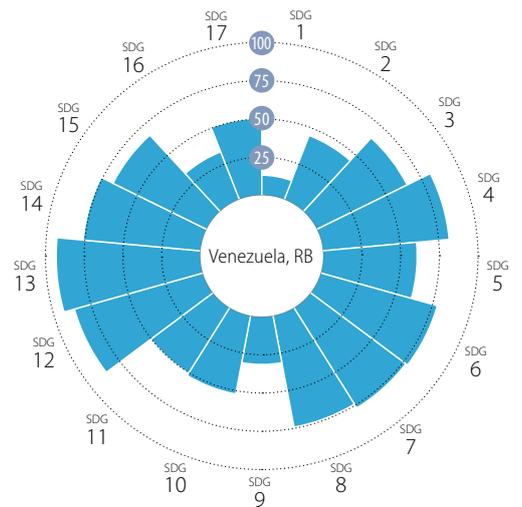
120 / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 69.5

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



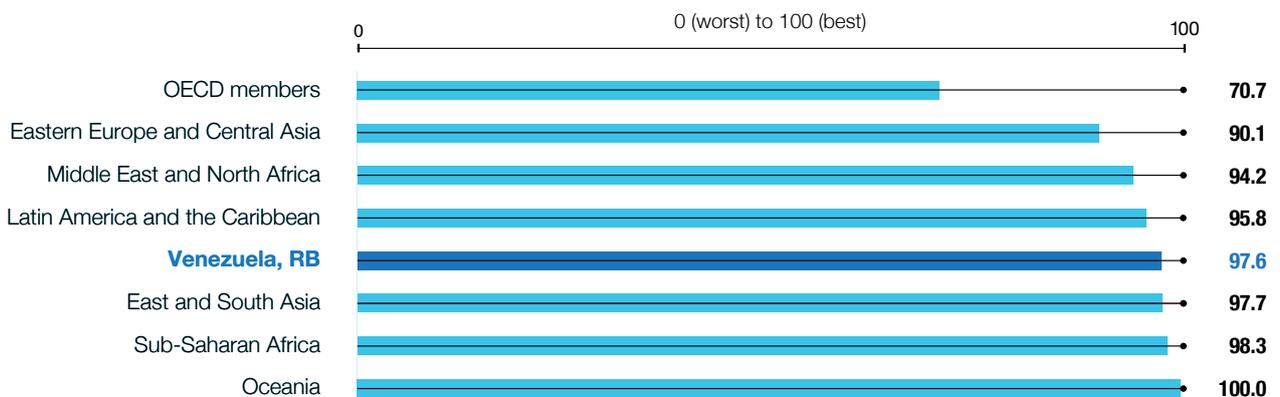
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



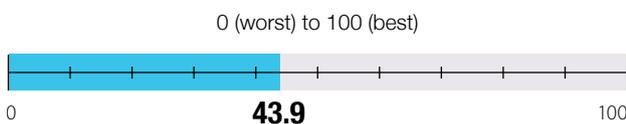
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

10%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	53.5	2022	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	78.0	2022	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	27.4	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.4	2009	●	↓
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.1	2009	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.6	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	125	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.6	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.2	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	47.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.8	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	35	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	39.0	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.0	2019	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	94.5	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2017	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	54	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	85.8	2017	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	90.4	2017	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.2	2017	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.8	2016	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	106.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	50.8	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.2	2020	●	↗
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.7	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	95.8	2020	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	7.5	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	463.6	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	97.1	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.9	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	73.5	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.5	2022	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	61.6	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	54.0	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.5	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2014	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	44.8	2006	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	35.8	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	15.6	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	19.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2012	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	12.3	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.1	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.0	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.7	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	16.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.8	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	53.6	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.1	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	49.9	2017	●	→
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	63.0	2017	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	33	2021	●	↗
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	1.7	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	81.3	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	14	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	47.6	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.8	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	43.9	2019	●	↓

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

VIETNAM

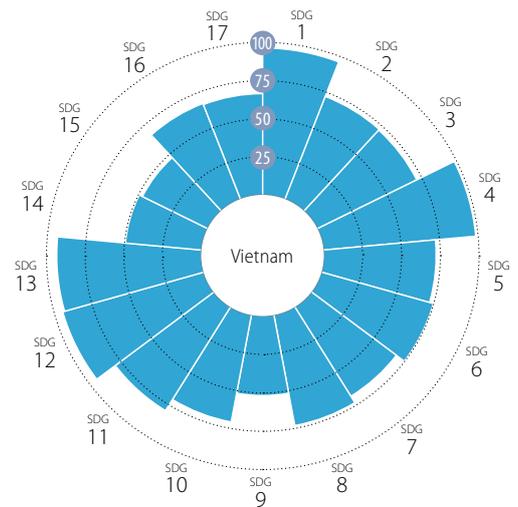
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 65.9

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



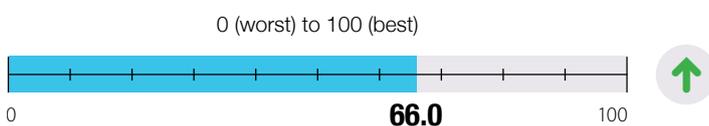
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.8	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	70.3	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	72.5	2019	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.7	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.0	2018	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.8	2017	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	36.6	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.8	2017	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2020	●	↗	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	2.1	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2017	●	↗	
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.7	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	13.5	2018	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	27.9	2019	●	↗	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	43.7	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	85.4	2020	●	↑	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	43	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2010	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.0	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.7	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.9	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	10.4	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	176.0	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.1	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.2	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	30.6	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.7	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.6	2020	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	35.0	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.8	2014	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	195.8	2020	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.9	2020	●	→	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.4	2020	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2018	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.0	2020	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.5	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	38.2	2020	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.7	2018	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.6	2019	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2020	●	↗	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	69.6	2014	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2011	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.0	2019	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	12.4	2018	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.0	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	70	2021	●	↑	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.7	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↑	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.9	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.4	2019	●	↓	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.2	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.1	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.3	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	665.2	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2019	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2019	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	64.7	2019	●	↗						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	→						
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	15.8	2019	●	↓						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2020	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	30.8	2017	●	↓						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.3	2022	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↗						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑						

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF

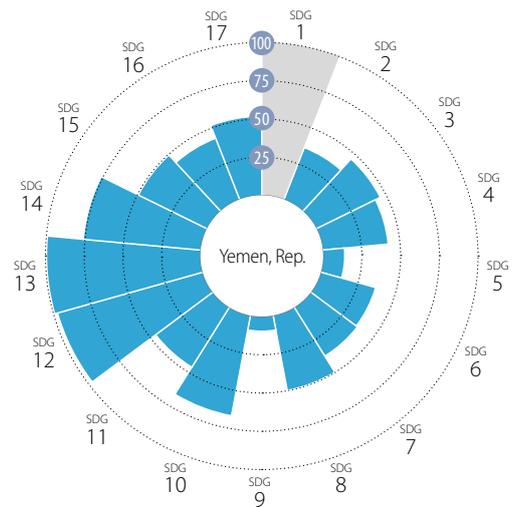
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 66.7

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



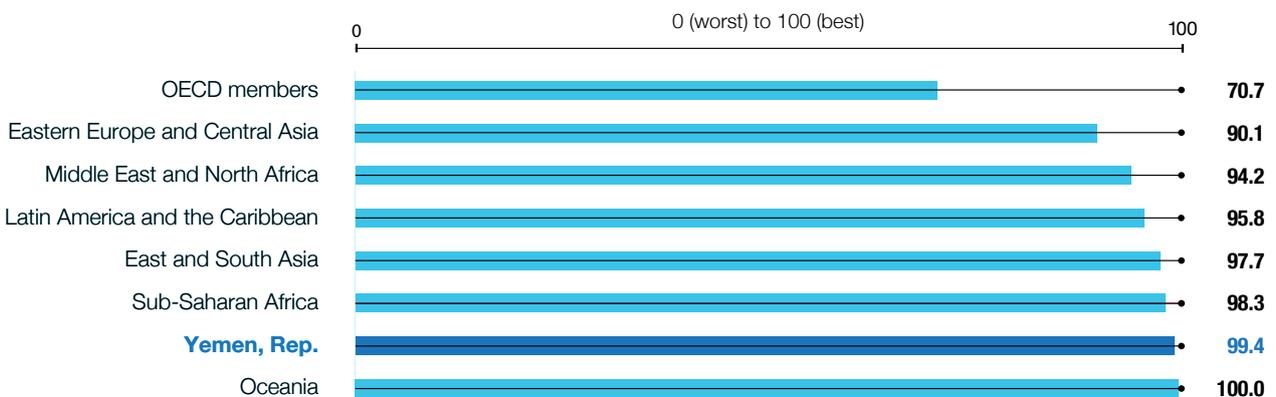
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



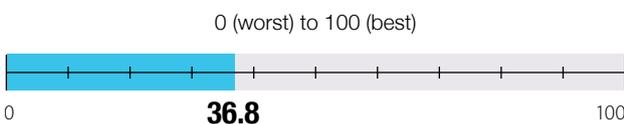
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ● Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

11%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	*	NA	NA	● ●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	*	NA	NA	● ●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	45.4	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	46.4	2013	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.4	2013	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.1	2019	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	164	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28.1	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	59.6	2020	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	49.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	27.6	2019	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	194	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.4	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.6	2019	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	67.2	2012	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.7	2013	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	68	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	4.1	2016	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	84.4	2016	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	53.1	2016	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	77.0	2004	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	40.5	2013	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	56.9	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	9.0	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	0.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	60.7	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	54.1	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	169.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	369.3	2018	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	72.8	2019	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	60.9	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	5.0	2019	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	4.1	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	*	NA	NA	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	6.4	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.3	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	26.7	2017	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	5.7	2019	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	↗
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2018	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	36.7	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	1.6	2018	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	56.0	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	51.9	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	76.7	2020	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	37.0	2019	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.0	2018	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.1	2018	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.2	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0	2018	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.6	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	6.7	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	2.9	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.9	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.2	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.8	2013	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	40.2	2009	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	52	2019	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2	2020	●	↗
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	30.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	16	2021	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2020	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	62.4	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.6	2015	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	36.8	2019	●	↓

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ZAMBIA

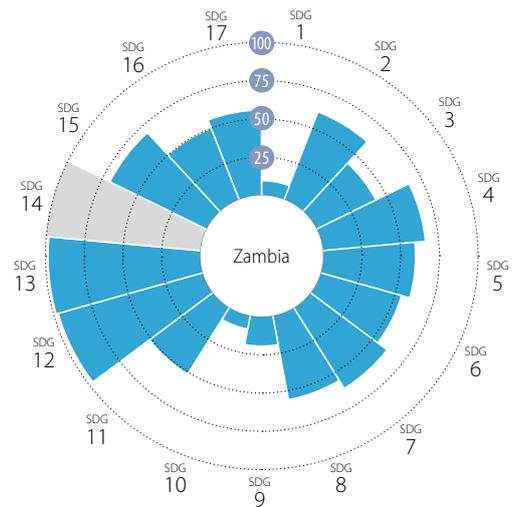
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



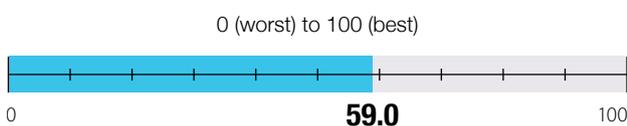
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

2%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	58.9	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	19.8	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	76.8	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	51.1	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	34.6	2018	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2022	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2018	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.1	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2008	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.2	2018	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	63.3	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	26.3	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.3	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	66.1	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	213	2017	●	↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	41.0	2021	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24.0	2020	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	61.4	2020	●	→	CO2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO2/capita)	0.4	2020	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	319.0	2020	●	↗	CO2 emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	3.6	2020	●	↗	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.5	2020	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	24.6	2019	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	127	2016	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	20.5	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.5	2019	●	→	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	135.0	2017	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.4	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2020	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55	2019	●	↗	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.1	2021	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.1	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	NA	NA	●	●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.8	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.1	2017	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	54.8	2013	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.1	2018	●	●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.9	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.6	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.8	2019	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.1	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.6	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	16.8	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	65.4	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2019	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	31.9	2020	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.8	2018	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.6	2019	●	↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.2	2018	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³ H2O eq/capita)	350.9	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.6	2019	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population with access to electricity (%)	43.0	2019	●	↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	15.7	2019	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2019	●	↗
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	0.4	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	83.4	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.6	2019	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.4	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.6	2019	●	→
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.9	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	13.0	2022	●	↓	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	59.0	2019	●	↗
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.6	2019	●	↓

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

ZIMBABWE

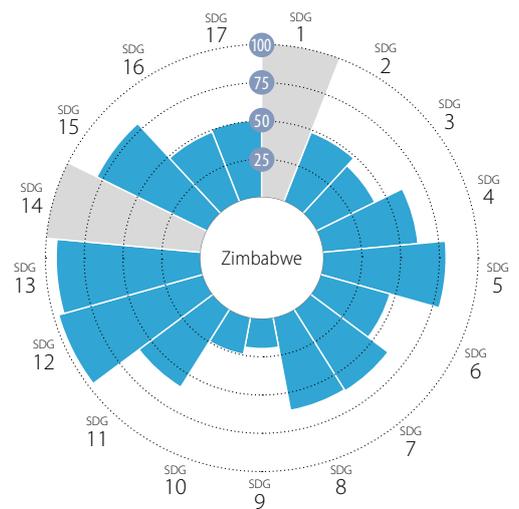
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 53.6

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



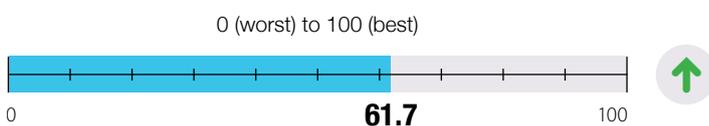
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

6%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	* NA	NA	● ●	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	23.5	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.9	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	15.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.6	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	458	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.7	2020	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	53.9	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	193.0	2020	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	1.7	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	28.4	2019	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	133	2016	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	41.2	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	107.9	2017	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86.0	2019	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.2	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	54.7	2019	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.4	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	68.0	2020	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	90.4	2014	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	84.8	2015	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	91.0	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	89.0	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.9	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	62.7	2020	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	35.2	2020	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	35.4	2018	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1251.5	2018	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	41.1	2019	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	30.0	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	71.4	2019	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-8.4	2020	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.7	2018	●	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	55.3	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.0	2022	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	29.3	2020	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	51.7	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	1.8	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	* 0.0	2022	●	
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	● ●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	50.3	2019	●	
Palma ratio	2.3	2018	●	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	29.0	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	21.3	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	66.8	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	35.0	2021	●	↓
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.3	2002	●	
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.1	2019	●	
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	2.6	2018	●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2018	●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.9	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2020	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	18.6	2020	●	
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	● ●	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.2	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	82.0	2020	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.5	2012	●	
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	17.1	2015	●	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43	2021	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.8	2020	●	↗
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	48.7	2020	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	23	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	27.9	2019	●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.1	2021	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.9	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.3	2018	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	61.7	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

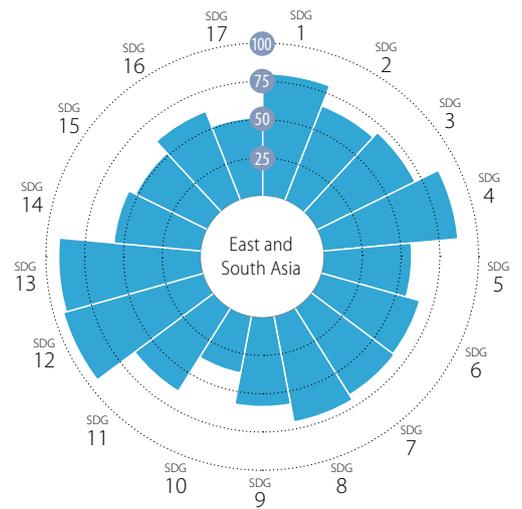
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

EAST AND SOUTH ASIA
NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



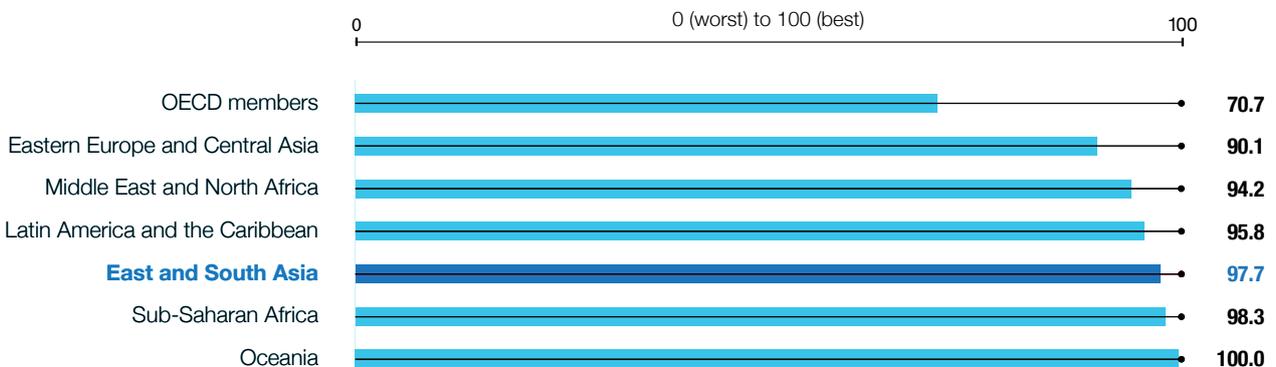
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



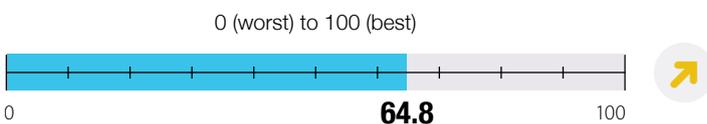
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
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INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.9	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	53.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	19.2	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	70.9	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.9	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.1	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.2	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.1	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↔
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.1	2018	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.6	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	35.4	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	59.5	2019	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	11.2	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	73.0	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	101	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2019	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.5	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.6	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	23.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.0	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	166.3	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	20.1	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.9	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	144	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.5	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.3	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.8	2020	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	19.9	2019	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.8	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	316.1	2021	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.8	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2021	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.2	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	86.2	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.4	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.2	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	19.5	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	88.6	2020	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.9	2020	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.1	2022	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	79.5	2019	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	59.5	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	56.3	2020	●	↓	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.1	2020	●	→	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.5	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2020	●	↔	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	76.3	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	80.9	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	40	2021	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	50.5	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	10.4	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	4.5	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	329.2	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	58.5	2021	●	→
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Poverty				
Population with access to electricity (%)	96.3	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↔
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	61.6	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.1	2020	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	19.3	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.8	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.8	2019	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.5	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	21.2	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	69.5	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.8	2019	●	↔
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.6	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

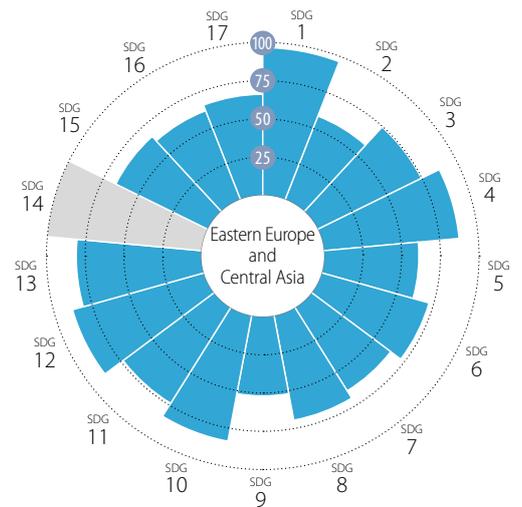
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

**EASTERN EUROPE
AND CENTRAL ASIA**
NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



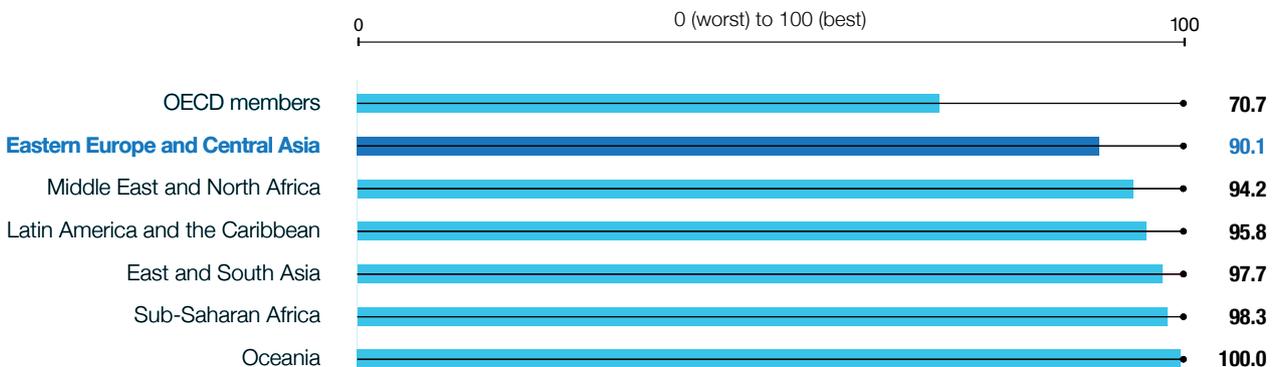
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

7%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.7	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	71.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	3.5	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	79.0	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2018	●	→
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.2	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	28.3	2022	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.0	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.2	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	20.1	2016	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	Gini coefficient	33.9	2019	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2018	●	↑	Palma ratio	1.2	2019	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	35.5	2018	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	22.6	2019	●	↗
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	82	2017	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	87.6	2020	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.9	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.4	2021	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2020	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	67.8	2020	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020	●	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.8	2019	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	25.1	2019	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	13.8	2018	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	78	2016	●	●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2018	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	11.8	2019	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.6	2015	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.5	2019	●	↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3	2015	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	27.2	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.4	2021	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.2	2018	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.9	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	69	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4781.4	2021	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	80.6	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.6	2020	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	94.7	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.2	2020	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	61.9	2022	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	90.3	2019	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.1	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	26.6	2020	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.2	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.9	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	↑
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2020	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	88.8	2020	●	↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	33.7	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.9	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1284.8	2018	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	17.1	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2021	●	↑
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.7	2019	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.8	2020	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	84.7	2019	●	↓	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.6	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.3	2019	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	31	2021	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.0	2019	●	→	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.6	2020	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.4	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.9	2021	●	→
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.3	2018	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.7	2017	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.6	2022	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2020	●	↗
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.9	2019	●	↗
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.7	2019	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	70.6	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

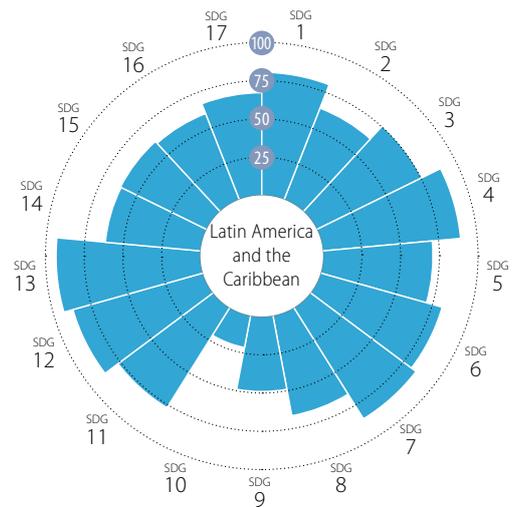
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



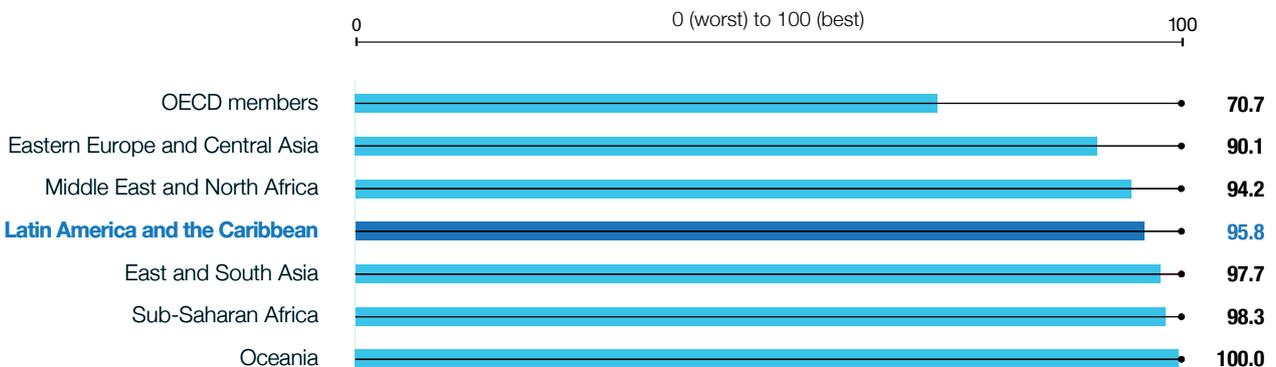
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



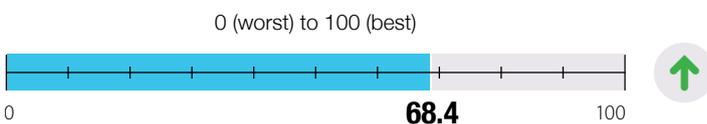
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	7.3	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	73.0	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	15.2	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	71.4	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.0	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	27.1	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.9	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.7	2018	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.1	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	22.3	2018	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.4	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	26.9	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.0	2020	●	↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	81	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.3	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.8	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	16.6	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	9.2	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	51.2	2020	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	25.0	2015	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.5	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.1	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	42	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.9	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.6	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.2	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	56.8	2019	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.3	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	93.9	2018	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	631.7	2021	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	75	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	73	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.1	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2021	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	60.5	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.3	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	42.0	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.9	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.4	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.8	2020	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.4	2020	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.4	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	81.2	2022	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	18.6	2020	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.9	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	39.4	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	68.1	2020	●	→	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	48	2021	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.9	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2020	●	↓
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.5	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	94.0	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	86.8	2020	●	↗	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.9	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.1	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.9	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	585.1	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.9	2021	●	↓
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Poverty				
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.7	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	88.0	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – Partnerships for the Goals				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.1	2020	●	↓
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	36.6	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.4	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.7	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.4	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.8	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	60.0	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	68.4	2019	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.2	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

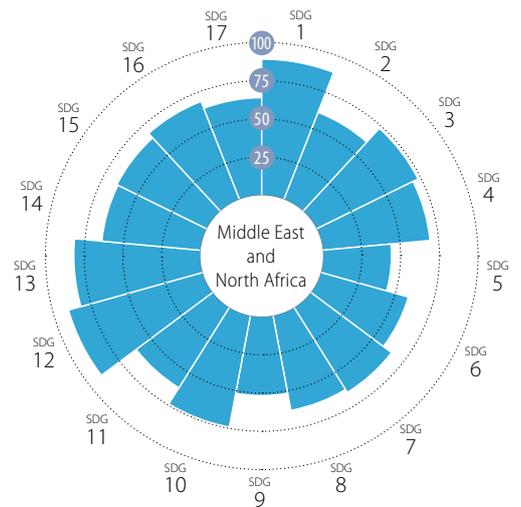
RANKING

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



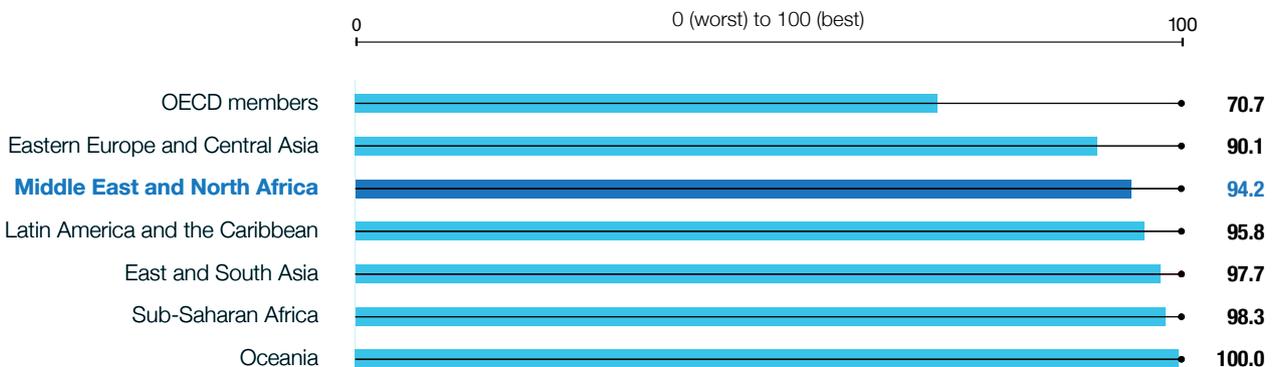
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



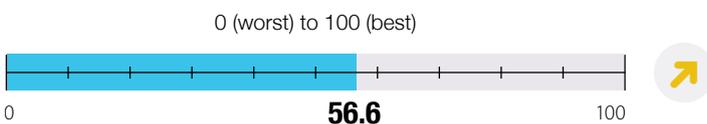
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

6%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.1	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	71.4	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.4	2022	●	↓	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	70.0	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	10.8	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.1	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	32.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.6	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.8	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2018	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient	34.5	2019	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↗	Palma ratio	1.4	2019	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.9	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	53	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	5.8	2020	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.2	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	19.8	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4252.6	2021	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	28.5	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.5	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.2	2019	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2020	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	21.6	2018	●	↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.4	2019	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	21.9	2018	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1	2019	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	9.0	2018	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	34.1	2019	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.1	2018	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.3	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.9	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2021	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	48.0	2020	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.9	2020	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	24.1	2019	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.9	2020	●	↗	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.8	2020	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.1	2022	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	86.2	2019	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	25.5	2020	●	↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.4	2020	●	↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	3.3	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG18 – Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.8	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.6	2019	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	91.4	2020	●	↑					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	252.5	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.8	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1707.3	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	97.2	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	96.2	2019	●	↑					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	3.0	2019	●	→					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.3	2017	●	↗					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.7	2022	●	→					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

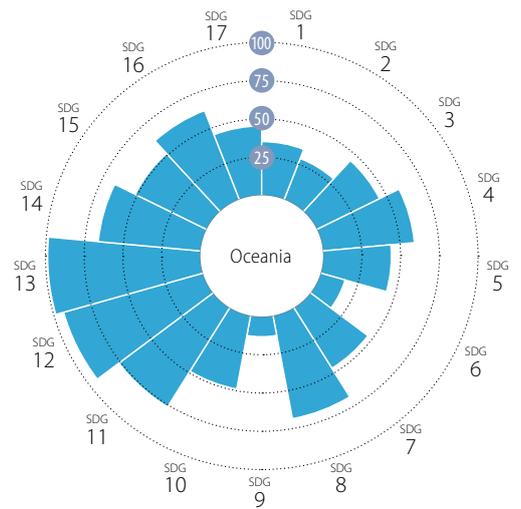
RANKING

OCEANIA

NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



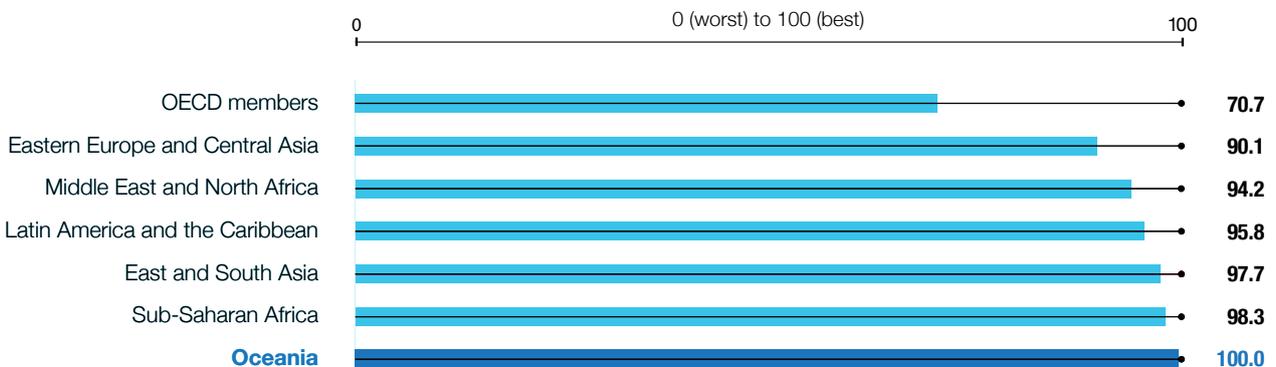
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



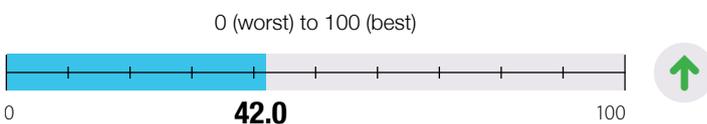
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

34%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	25.9	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	17.5	2020	●	●
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	48.4	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	23.6	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	21.5	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	42.8	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	1.9	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.4	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.6	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	NA	NA	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	11.0	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	59.0	2020	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	128	2017	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2019	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19.1	2020	●	↗	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	39.6	2020	●	↗	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	362.6	2020	●	↓	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	36.5	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	145	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.9	2019	●	↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.6	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.8	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	63.4	2019	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	64.4	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2020	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	38	2019	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.7	2020	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.5	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	73.8	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.5	2020	●	↓
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.1	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.7	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	70.0	2020	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	49.8	2022	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.3	2020	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	36.3	2019	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	91.3	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	2.3	2020	●	↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	54.1	2020	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.8	2020	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	30.8	2020	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	NA	NA	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	17.9	2019	●	↓
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.4	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	42.0	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	68.5	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	14.0	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.4	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-6.0	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	2.8	2022	●	↑					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●					

* Imputed data point

OECD MEMBERS

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

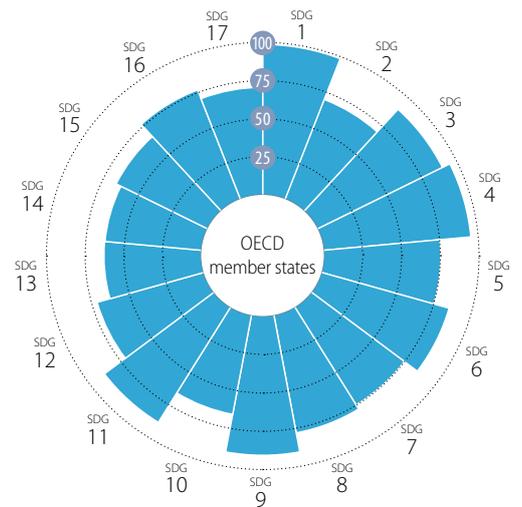
RANKING

OECD MEMBERS

NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



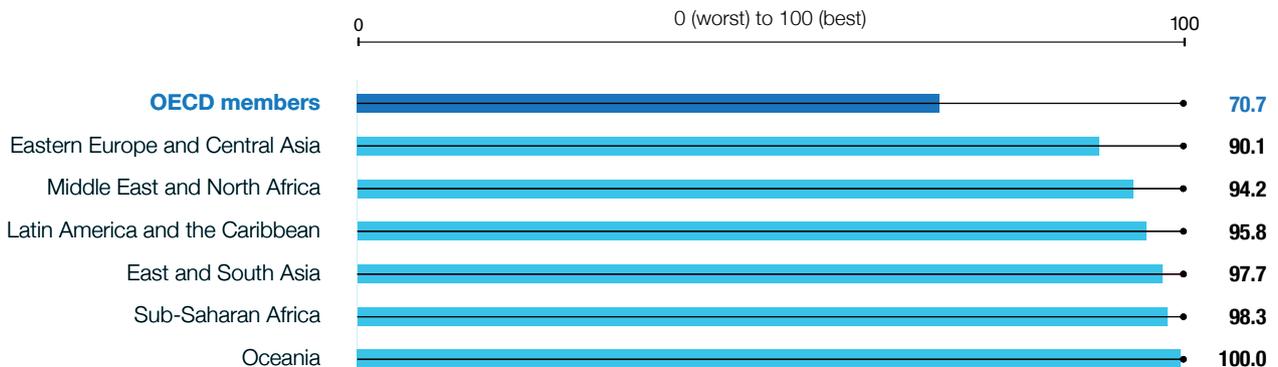
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



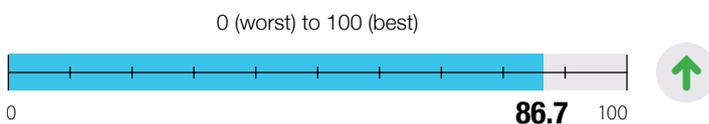
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.6	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	86.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.7	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	118.6	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.2	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	4.8	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	65.5	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.8	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.3	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.1	2018	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0	2018	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	2.9	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.6	2015	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	13.8	2019	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	18.1	2019	●	●	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2020	●	↑
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	15	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.5	2019	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	17.5	2019	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.0	2020	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	2018	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	11.2	2020	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	6.0	2018	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2020	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.2	2015	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.9	2019	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.2	2015	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.8	2021	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2019	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.4	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.1	2020	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	17.5	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.1	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.8	2018	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2529.0	2021	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	91	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.0	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.2	2020	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	93.3	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.0	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	52.3	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2020	●	→
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	79.1	2022	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	23.9	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	76.1	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69	2021	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.3	2020	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.3	2020	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	98.6	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	62	2021	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.6	2018	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	0.7	2019	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	65.4	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.5	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2229.7	2018	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.0	2021	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG18 – No Targets				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	98.0	2019	●	↑	SDG19 – No Targets				
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2020	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	12.1	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.6	2020	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.1	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	32.2	2019	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	85.5	2017	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	86.7	2019	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.8	2022	●	●					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES

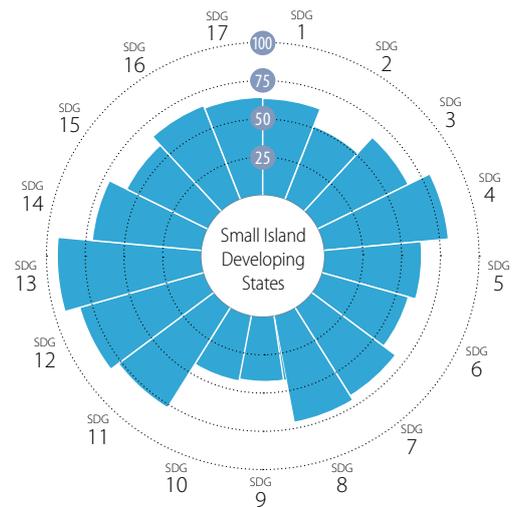
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

**Small Island
Developing States**
NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



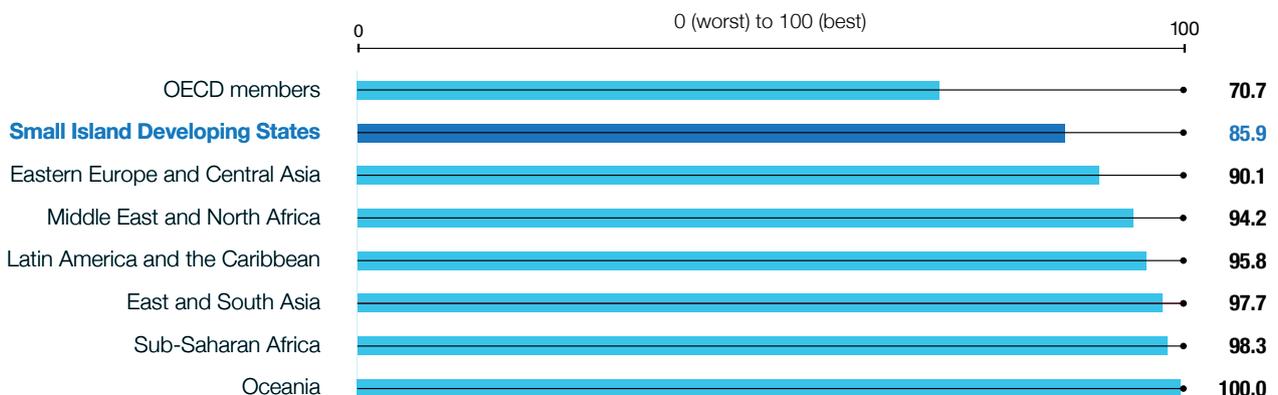
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



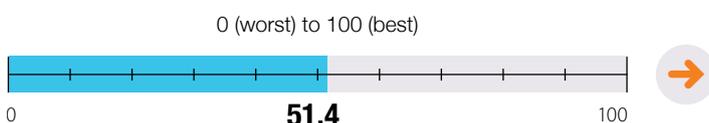
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

21%

SDG – Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	14.4	2022	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	28.2	2022	●	→
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	15.9	2019	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.9	2019	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	5.1	2019	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.3	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	165	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15.2	2020	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	30.2	2020	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	128.0	2020	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2020	●	↗
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.1	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	94	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	21.5	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71.6	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	49.0	2019	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	80.8	2018	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	76	2020	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	61	2019	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	84.5	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.0	2020	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.0	2020	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.8	2020	●	↗
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.3	2022	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	88.9	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.6	2020	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.3	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	82.9	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	68.0	2020	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.8	2018	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.1	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	82.5	2019	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	56.3	2019	●	↓
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.0	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.2	2020	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	NA	NA	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.9	2022	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2015	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Population using the internet (%)	55.5	2020	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.1	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	NA	●	●
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	12.0	2022	●	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↗
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	41.6	2019	●	→
Palma ratio	2.1	2019	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	17.6	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	68.9	2020	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.3	2015	●	↑
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.7	2015	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2021	●	→
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.0	2020	●	↗
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	NA	●	●
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	66.8	2021	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.9	2020	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.6	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	11.3	2018	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	1.8	2018	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	2.7	2018	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	36.9	2020	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↗
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.4	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.8	2020	●	↗
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	45.9	2019	●	→
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	79.2	2020	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	36.4	2021	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.3	2020	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	9.5	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.4	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

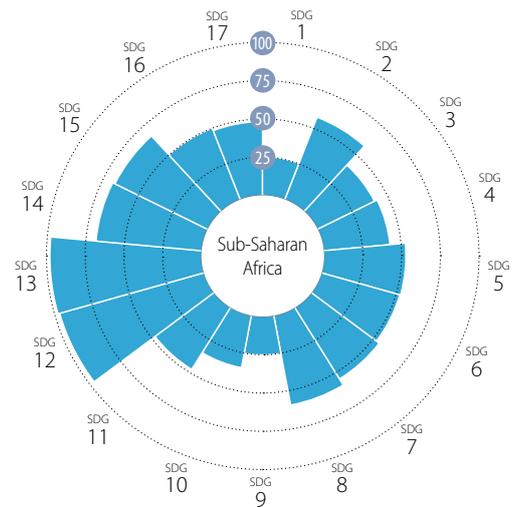
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



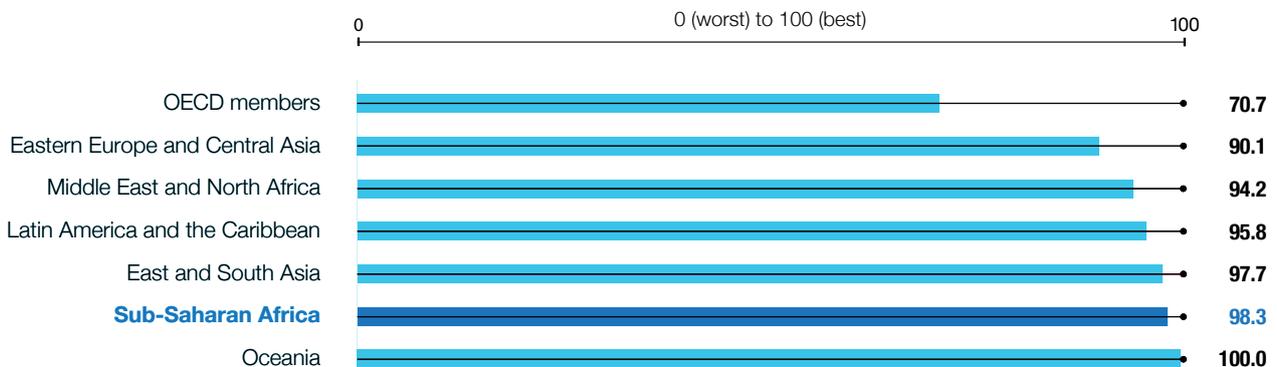
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	36.6	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	28.4	2020	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	57.2	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	33.9	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.4	2019	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2018	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	32.4	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	19.0	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.6	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.8	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2018	●	●
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.7	2018	●	→	Gini coefficient	41.4	2019	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	2.4	2019	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	8.7	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	514	2017	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26.5	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	70.6	2020	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	365.5	2021	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	220.1	2020	●	↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.7	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.3	2019	●	↗	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.4	2020	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	187	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	18.7	2018	●	↑
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	27.4	2019	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	7.2	2018	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.3	2019	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.0	2018	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	109.1	2019	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	60.7	2018	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	69	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.4	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	45	2019	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	46.8	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2021	●	●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	47.8	2020	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	8.3	2020	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	80.8	2020	●	→	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	48.9	2019	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.7	2020	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2021	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	77.3	2020	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.7	2020	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	47.9	2022	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2020	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	69.7	2019	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.9	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.6	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.8	2020	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	9.1	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG18 – Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	64.4	2020	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	53.0	2019	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	32.8	2020	●	→					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	18.4	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.4	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	292.4	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	46.6	2019	●	↗					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	17.0	2019	●	→					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.4	2019	●	→					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	71.3	2019	●	↑					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.3	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	39.9	2017	●	↗					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.1	2022	●	↓					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES

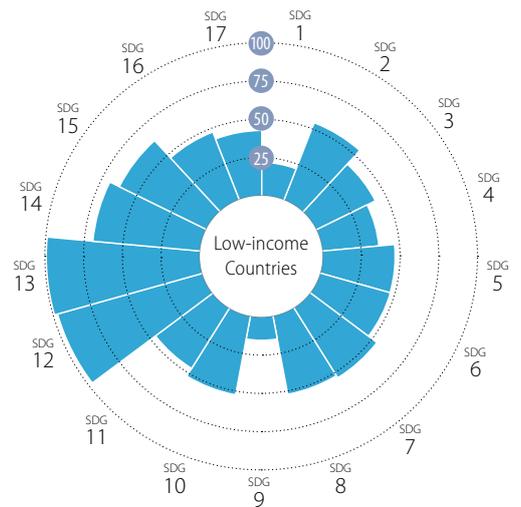
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

LOW-INCOME COUNTRIES
NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



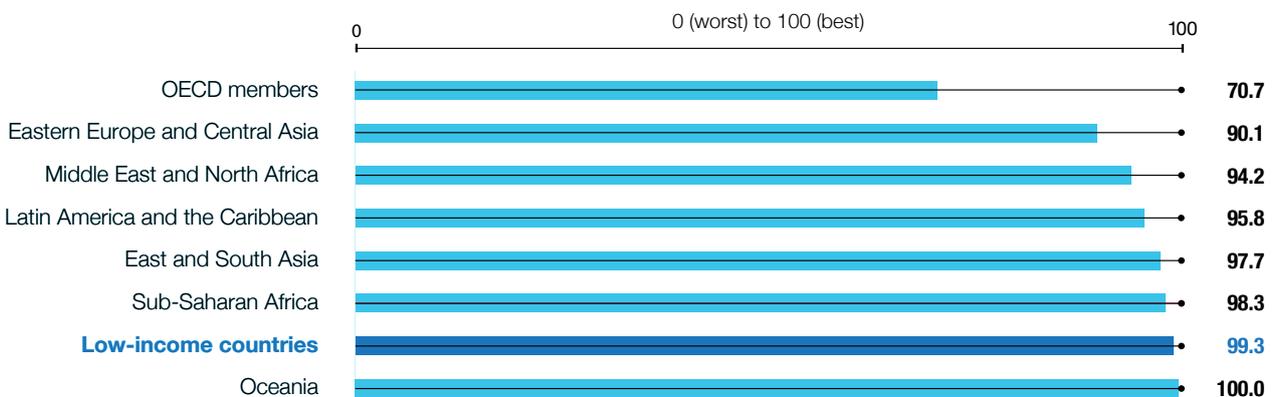
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



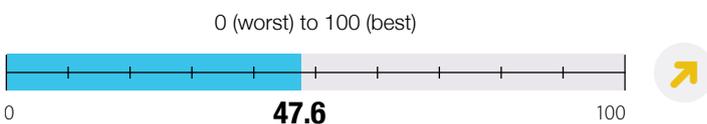
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG – Target	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Target	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	41.7	2022	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	18.6	2020	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	65.5	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	20.6	2019	●	↗
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	→
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	28.7	2019	●	↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	9.7	2022	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	36.3	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2019	●	→	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.2	2016	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑	Gini coefficient	39.4	2019	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018	●	↓	Palma ratio	1.9	2019	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	1.2	2019	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	66.9	2018	●	→
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	44.3	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	440	2017	●	↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	69.5	2020	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.9	2020	●	↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	43.6	2021	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	63.0	2020	●	↗	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	187.2	2020	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2019	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.0	2019	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.5	2019	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	2018	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	175	2016	●	●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	28.7	2019	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	11.4	2015	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.1	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	102.5	2019	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	60.5	2018	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	69	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	42	2019	●	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2021	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	24.7	2021	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	37.9	2020	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.6	2020	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	83.4	2020	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2020	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	38.1	2020	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.4	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	72.7	2020	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	6.4	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	3.9	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	47.7	2022	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	60.1	2019	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	74.3	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.6	2020	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.8	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.2	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	58.6	2020	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	29.2	2020	●	→	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	32.0	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	1.3	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.2	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	218.7	2018	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	44.6	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	49	2021	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	40.8	2019	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.5	2020	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	14.3	2019	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	44.5	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.1	2019	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	26	2021	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	75.2	2019	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	26.6	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.7	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.8	2021	●	↗
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	14.7	2018	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.8	2017	●	↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.0	2022	●	↓	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2020	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.3	2019	●	●
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.5	2019	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	47.6	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

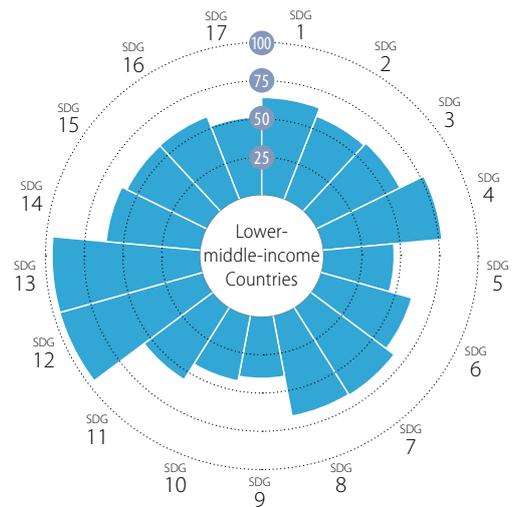
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES
NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



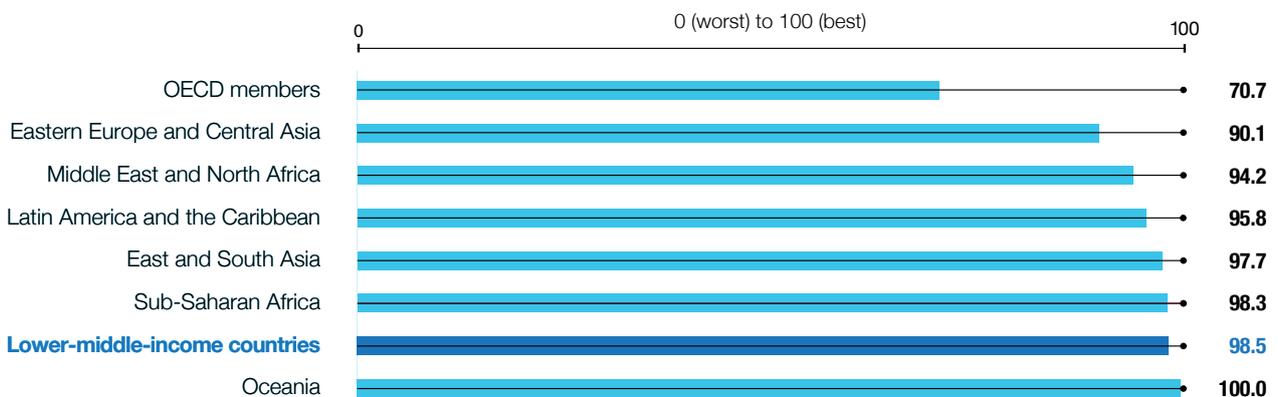
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



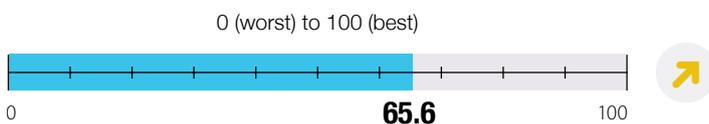
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG – Target	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Target	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	8.7	2022	●	↗	Population using the internet (%)	44.5	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	31.5	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	53.8	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.3	2019	●	→	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	34.3	2022	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	30.2	2019	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2020	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.3	2019	●	→	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.2	2016	●	↑	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓	Gini coefficient	36.3	2019	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2018	●	↑	Palma ratio	2.3	2019	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	4.8	2019	●	●	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	35.9	2018	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	63.1	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	208	2017	●	↗	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	61.5	2020	●	↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.1	2020	●	↗	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.9	2021	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	38.7	2020	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	204.4	2020	●	→	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2019	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	3.1	2019	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.2	2019	●	→	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	6.1	2018	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	162	2016	●	●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2018	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.0	2019	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	8.4	2015	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.0	2019	●	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	41.2	2019	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2021	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	78.1	2018	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	82	2020	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2020	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3	2021	●	↓	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	604.1	2021	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	78.7	2020	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.9	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.5	2020	●	→	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	40.1	2020	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	77.5	2020	●	→	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	13.4	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	90.4	2020	●	●	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	35.1	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.0	2018	●	↑
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	66.5	2022	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	74.3	2019	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	46.3	2020	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2020	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.1	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	31.6	2020	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.5	2020	●	↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	69.8	2020	●	↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	52.9	2018	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.3	2018	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	358.5	2018	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	56.4	2019	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	64	2021	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	88.9	2019	●	↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	56.8	2019	●	↗	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	73.8	2020	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.9	2019	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35	2021	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	30.4	2019	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	15.8	2019	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.1	2020	●	●	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.8	2021	●	↓
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.1	2018	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.2	2017	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.8	2022	●	→	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2020	●	→
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	15.2	2019	●	→
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	2.1	2019	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	65.6	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point

UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

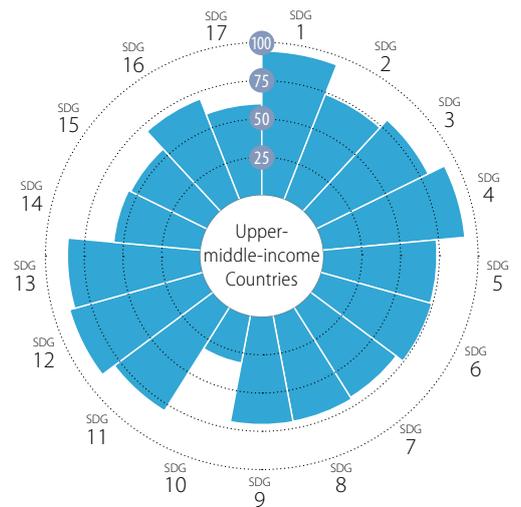
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

RANKING

UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES
NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



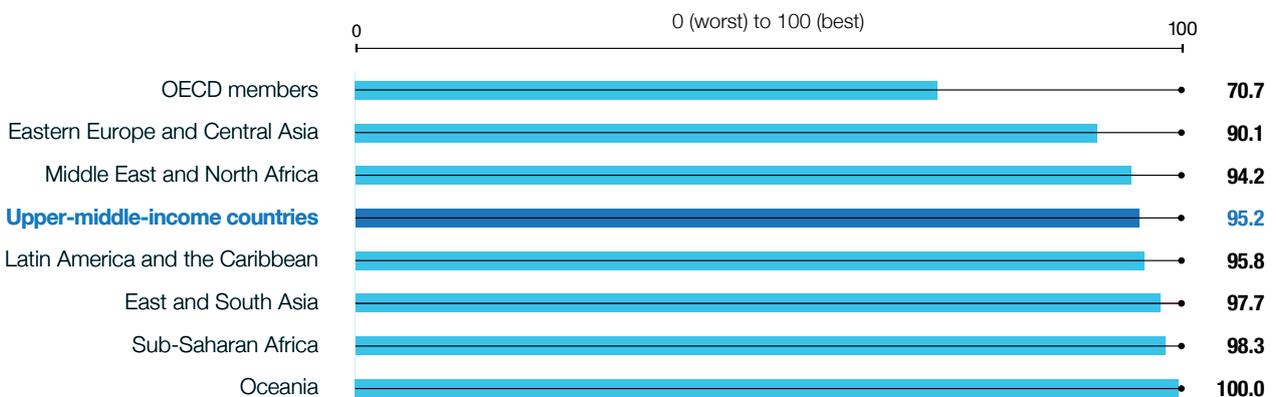
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



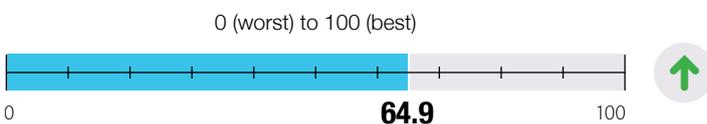
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.1	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	72.7	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	5.1	2022	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	88.9	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.4	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.9	2019	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	60.4	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	14.1	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.5	2018	●	↑
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↔	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.0	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient	40.9	2019	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7	2015	●	↔	Palma ratio	3.2	2019	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	19.1	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	39	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.2	2020	●	↔
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.2	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	10.2	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1147.8	2021	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.8	2020	●	↔	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.8	2020	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.1	2020	●	↔
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	16.6	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	45.9	2020	●	↔
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	84	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	26.7	2018	●	↓
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.2	2019	●	↔	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	35.2	2018	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.4	2019	●	↔	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	8.5	2018	●	↔
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	24.0	2019	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.9	2018	●	●	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.3	2020	●	↔
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.1	2020	●	↔
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.8	2021	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	88.6	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	6.7	2020	●	↔
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.7	2020	●	↓	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	28.1	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	93.0	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2020	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.8	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	87.1	2022	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.2	2020	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.1	2019	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2021	●	↔
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	75.3	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	5.4	2019	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	24.9	2020	●	↔	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG18 – Statistical Performance Index				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	95.7	2020	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.3	2020	●	↓
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	92.0	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	35.2	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	20.3	2019	●	↔
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	16.2	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	34.5	2019	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	613.5	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	64.9	2019	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.4	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	75.8	2019	●	↔					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	13.7	2019	●	↔					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.8	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.0	2022	●	↔					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

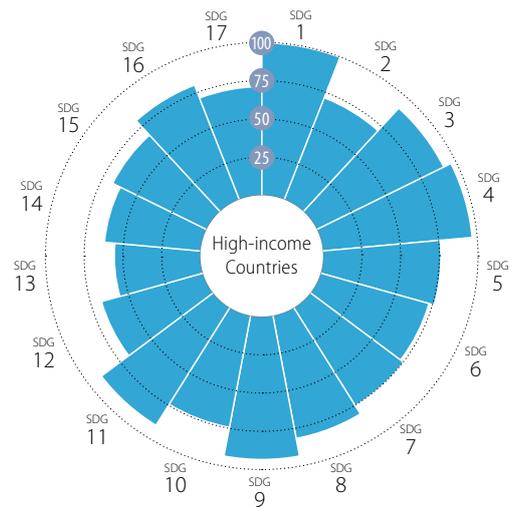
RANKING

HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES

NA



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



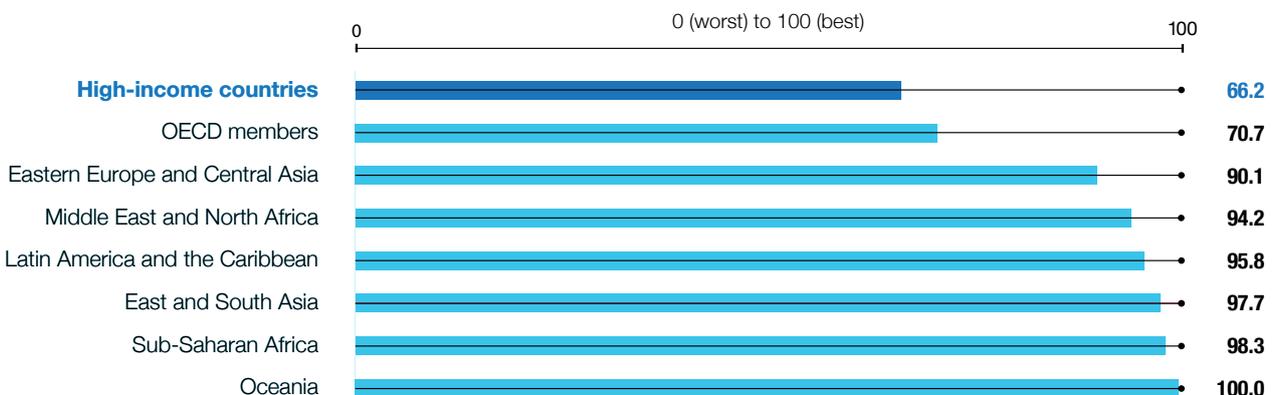
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



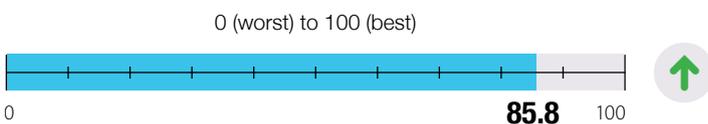
■ Major challenges
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 ■ Challenges remain
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 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
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Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.8	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	130.0	2019	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.6	2019	●	↑	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.9	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2019	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	71.2	2022	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.1	2019	●	↓	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.8	2016	●	↓	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.4	2018	●	↑
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.7	2018	●	↑	Gini coefficient	35.4	2019	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	→	Palma ratio	1.4	2019	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	20.3	2019	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG13 – Climate Action				
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	9.8	2020	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.5	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.5	2018	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	2020	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	3297.9	2021	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.5	2020	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2020	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.4	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.7	2019	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.7	2020	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	18	2016	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	33.8	2018	●	↓
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.4	2019	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	22.1	2018	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.8	2019	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	9.9	2018	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	10.1	2019	●	↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2018	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2020	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.2	2020	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	55.1	2020	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.7	2021	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2021	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.2	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2020	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.7	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	22.5	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	100.2	2020	●	↑	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	75	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.5	2020	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2020	●	↑
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	78.7	2022	●	↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	11.6	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.2	2019	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	79.2	2020	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.1	2020	●	↗	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	39.2	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG18 – Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	85.8	2019	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.5	2020	●	↑					
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	87.7	2018	●	●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.6	2018	●	●					
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2812.1	2018	●	●					
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy									
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑					
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑					
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	11.1	2019	●	→					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth									
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.0	2020	●	●					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.7	2018	●	●					
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.3	2017	●	↑					
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.1	2022	●	●					
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓					
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2015	●	↑					

* Imputed data point

The *Sustainable Development Report 2022* features the SDG Index and Dashboards, the first and widely used tool to assess country performance on the Agenda 2030 and the Sustainable Development Goals. In a context of multiple crises, the report analyzes and outlines how the SDGs can be used as a roadmap for more sustainable societies by 2030 and beyond. In particular, this year's edition underlines the importance of international financing mechanisms for addressing lack of fiscal space in poorer countries and promoting sustainable investments into physical and human infrastructure. The authors examine country performance on the SDGs for 193 countries using a wide array of indicators, and calculate future trajectories, presenting a number of best practices to achieve the historic Agenda 2030. The views expressed in this report do not reflect the views of any organization, agency or program of the United Nations. This title is available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

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