THE

## JOURNAL

OF THE

## ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

OP

## GREAT BRITAIN & IRELAND.

October,

1903.

ADMOCCEXXIII IN ST.

Остовек 15тн.

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY,
22, ALBEMARLE STREET, LONDON, W.

Price Twelve Shillings.

## INDEX

TO THE PUBLICATIONS

OF THE

## ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

DURING THE YEARS 1827-1888:

THAT IS TO SAY, TO THE

TRANSACTIONS OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY VOLS. I-III, 1827, 1830, AND 1835;

TO THE

JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, VOLS. I-XX, 1834-1863;

AND TO THE

JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, New Series, 1865-1888.

Price Three Shillings and Sixpence.

## PAMPHLETS.

A List of the Pamphlets on Sale can be obtained on application.

### LONDON:

THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, 22, ALBEMARLE STREET, W.

## ORIENTAL TRANSLATION FUND.

#### NEW SERIES.

THE following works of this series are now for sale at the rooms of the Royal Asiatic Society, 22, Albemarle Street, London, W. Price 10s. a volume, except vols. 9, 10.

- 1, 2. Part I (Vols. I and II) of the Persian historian Mīr Khwānd's 'Rauzat-us-Safā,' or 'Garden of Purity,' translated by Mr. E. Rehatsek, and containing the Moslem Version of our Bible stories, and the lives of the prophets from Adam to Jesus, and other historical matter. 1891 and 1892.
- 3, 4. Part II (Vols. I and II) of the above, containing a full and detailed life of Muhammad the Apostle, with an appendix about his wives, concubines, children, secretaries, servants, etc. 1893.
- 5. Part II (Vol. III) of the above, containing the lives of Abu Bakr, 'Umar, 'Uthmân, and 'Alī, the immediate successors of Muhammad. 1894.
- 6. The Kathā Koṣa, a collection of Jain stories, translated from Sanscrit Manuscripts by C. H. Tawney, M.A. 1895.
  - 7. Ridding (Miss C. M.). Bāṇa's Kādambarī. 1896.
- 8. Cowell (Professor E. B.) and Mr. Thomas (of Trinity College, Cambridge). Bāṇa's Harṣa Carita. 1897.
- 9, 10. Steingass (Dr. F.). The last twenty-four Makāmāts of Abu Muhammad al Kasim al Ḥarīrī, forming Vol. II; Chenery's translation of the first twenty-four Makāmāts sold with it as Vol. I. 1898. Price 15s. a volume.
- 11. Gaster (Dr. M.). The Chronicles of Jerahmeel, or the Hebrew Bible Historiale. A collection of Jewish legends and traditions translated from the Hebrew. 1899.
- 12. Davids (Mrs. Rhys). A Buddhist manual of psychological ethics of the fourth century B.C., being a translation of the Dhamma Sangani from the Abhidhamma Pitaka of the Buddhist Canon. 1900.
- 13. Beveringe (Mrs. H.). Life and Memoirs of Gulbadan Begum, aunt of Akbar the Great, translated from the Persian. 1902. With illustrations.

### In preparation—

- 14. Watters (T.). Yuan Chwang's Travels. (Nearly ready.)
- 15. DAVIDS (Professor Rhys). The Kathā Vatthu.
- 16. Ross (Principal E. D.). History of the Seljuks.

### ASIATIC MONOGRAPHS.

THE Society has determined to bring out a series of monographs which will afford opportunity for the publication of papers too long to appear in the Journal.

Arrangements have so far been made for the publication of the following:—

- (1) Gerini (Lieut.-Col. G. E.). Researches on Ptolemy's Geography. (In the Press.)
- (2) WINTERNITZ (Dr. M.). Catalogue of Sanskrit MSS. in the Royal Asiatic Society's Library, with an Appendix by Mr. F. W. Thomas. 8vo; pp. xvi, 340. (Price 5s., or 3s. 6d. to members.)
- (3) Hirschfeld (Dr. H.). New Researches into the Composition and Exegesis of the Qoran. 4to; pp. 155. (Price 5s., or 3s. 6d. to members.)
- (4) Strong (Professor S. A.). The History of Jakmak, Sultan of Egypt, by Ibn 'Arabshāh. (In the Press.)
- (5) LE STRANGE (Guy). Description of Persia and Mesopotamia in the year 1340 A.D., from the Nuzhat-al-Kulūb of Hamd-Allah Mustawfi, with a summary of the contents of that work. (Nearly ready.)
- (6) Browne (Professor E. G.). Chahár Maqála ("Four Discourses") of Nidhámí-i-'Arúdí-i-Samarqandí. (Price 3s.)
- (7) Codrington (O.), M.D., F.S.A. A Manual of Musalman Numismatics. (In the Press.)

Any persons wishing copies of the printed circulars containing information as to the Oriental Translation Fund and the Asiatic Monographs, are requested to apply to

THE SECRETARY, ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, 22, ALBEMARLE STREET, LONDON, W.

## OTTO HARRASSOWITZ,

### LEIPZIG.

## ORIENTAL BOOKSELLER,

Official Agent to the India Office, Agent for the sale of the Indian Government Publications, the Publications of the Asiatic Society of Bengal, etc., etc.

Mr. Otto Harrassowitz is able to supply, at the shortest notice and most favourable terms, all Oriental books and periodicals, and begs to solicit the orders of Oriental scholars. He has a large stock of new and second-hand Oriental books. Catalogues and a quarterly list (entitled "Bericht über neue (Ermerbungen") are issued regularly and sent gratis on application. Copies of the following catalogues are still to be had:

- Catalogue 258. IRANIAN, CAUCASIAN, FINNISH, AND TURKISH-TATAR LANGUAGES. 1448 Nos.
- Catalogue 259. THE FAR EAST, CHINESE, INDO CHINESE, AND POLYNESIAN LANGUAGES. 1071 Nos.
- Catalogue 260. LANGUAGE AND HISTORY OF EGYPT. COPTIC LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE. 610 Nos.
- SEMITIC LANGUAGES. THE ISLAM, THE QORAN, etc. Catalogue 264. Containing the library of the late Professor Ludw. Krehl, of Leipzig. 3756 Nos.
- Catalogues 269, 270. GENERAL AND COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY. Containing the library of the late Professor Johannes Schmidt, of Berlin. 4731 Nos.
- Catalogue 272. SANSKRIT AND PALI. Indian philology and archæology. (In the press.)
- Mr. Otto Harrassowitz is the agent for the sale of:
- HARVARD ORIENTAL SERIES. Edited with the co-operation of various scholars, by CH. R. LANMAN.
  - I. The Jātaka-mālā, by Aryaçūra. Edited by H. Kern. Roy. 8vo. Cloth. pp. xiv + 254. Price, M. 6.25.
  - Vol. II. The Samkhya-pravacana-bhasya, or commentary on the exposition of the Sankhya-philosophy, by Vijnanabhiksu. Edited by R. Garbe. Roy. 8vo. Cloth. pp. xiv + 196. Price, M. 6.25.

    Vol. III. Buddhism in Translations, by H. C. Warren. 8vo. Cloth. pp.
  - xx + 520. Price, M. 5.
  - Rāja-çekhara's Karpūra-manjarī, a drama by the Indian poet Rāja-çekhara (about 900 A.D.). Critically edited in the original Prākrit, with a glossarial index, etc., by Sten Konow, and translated into English, with notes, by Ch. R. Lanman. Roy. 8vo. Cloth. pp. xxviii + 289. Price, M. 6.25.
  - Vol. V. The Atharva Veda Sanhita, translated into English, with a full critical and exegetical commentary, by the late W. D. Whitney. Edited by Ch. R. LANMAN. Roy. 8vo. Cloth. (In preparation.)
  - VI. Buddhaghosa's Way of Purity (Visuddhi-magga), a systematic treatise of Buddhist doctrine by Buddhaghosa (about 400 A.D.). Critically edited in the original Pali by H. C. WARREN. Brought out after his death Vol. VI. by Ch. R. Lanman. (In preparation.)

## OTTO HARRASSOWITZ, LEIPZIG,

ORIENTAL BOOKSELLER.

## MESSRS. LUZAC & CO.

### ORIENTAL AND FOREIGN BOOKSELLERS AND PUBLISHERS;

Publishers to the India Office, the University of Chicago, etc.; Agents of the Asiatic Society of Bengal, the Imperial Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, etc.

Messrs. Luzac & Co. are able to supply all English, Foreign, and Oriental Books and Periodicals. Lists issued regularly and sent gratis on application.

Messrs. LUZAC & CO. have a Large Stock of New and Second-hand Oriental Works, of which they issue regularly Lists and Catalogues, which are to be had on application.

LUZAC'S ORIENTAL LIST. Annual subscription, 3s., post free.

### Luzac's Semitic Text and Translation Series.

Now Ready.

Vols. IX, X, AND XI: The Histories of Rabban Hôrmîzd the Persian and Rabban Bar-'Idtâ. The Syriac Text edited with English Translations, by E. A. W. Buder, M.A., Litt.D., D.Lit. In three vols. Vol. I: Syriac Texts. Vol. II, Part 1: English Translations. Vol. II, Part 2: The Metrical Life of Rabban Hôrmîzd, by Mar Sergius of Adhêrbâijân. English Trans. Roy. 8vo. Vol. I, 12s. 6d. net; Vol. II, 1, 12s. 6d. net; and Vol. II, 2, 10s. 6d. net. Vol. XII AND XIII: The Seven Tablets of Creation; or, The Babylonian and Assyrian Legends concerning the Creation of the World and of Mankind. Edited by L. W. King, M.A., F.S.A. In two vols. Vol. I: English Translation, Transliteration, Glossary, Introduction, etc. Vol. II: Supplementary (Assyrian and Babylonian) Texts. Roy. 8vo. Vol. I, 18s. net; Vol. II, 15s. net.

". . . most important Assyriological work which has yet been issued . . no doubt will be long the standard edition." — Weekly Times.

"Students of religion and mythology will find this book a mine of wealth."—Globe.

Just Published.

Roy. 8vo. Cloth. pp. xxxviii, 406. 21s. net.

### A HISTORY OF OTTOMAN POETRY.

By E. J. W. GIBB, M.R.A.S.

### VOLUME II.

EDITED BY EDWARD G. BROWNE, M.A., M.B.,

Sir Thomas Adams' Professor of Arabic and Fellow of Pembroke College in the University of Cambridge.

Some Press notices of the first volume:—

"The work of which this volume is the first instalment is planned on a magnificent "The work of which this volume is the first instalment is planned on a magnificent scale, and its execution, if one may judge of the whole by a part, will fully answer to the conception. The first volume will take its rightful place as one of the most masterly contributions ever made to Oriental learning by an English scholar."—Athenæum.

"Mr. Gibb writes as a master. He is undoubtedly the highest authority on Ottoman literature in this country. No genuine student of poetry in its manifold expressions can afford to neglect so curious and interesting a phase in its history."—Spectator.

"Gibb has treated his difficult subject with marked ability and critical power, and we look forward to his next volume with confidence that it will be as suggestive and informing as the scholarly book which we are sorry to lay down."—Literature.

"The able, interesting, and learned history by Mr. Gibb, of which the first volume has reached a successful completion, deserves all the greater welcome from English readers because it is to all intents and purposes a book that pioneers in ground new to English literature."—The Scotsman.

LONDON: LUZAC & Co., 46, GREAT RUSSELL STREET, W.C. (Opposite the British Museum.)

# Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland.

22, ALBEMARLE STREET, LONDON, W.

For the Investigation and Encouragement of Arts, Sciences, and Literature in relation to Asia.

#### PATRON.

HIS MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY THE KING.

#### VICE-PATRONS.

H.R.H. THE PRINCE OF WALES.
THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA.

#### PRESIDENT.

THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD REAY, G.C.S.I., LL.D.

#### VICE-PRESIDENTS.

THE RIGHT HON. SIR M. E. GRANT DUFF, G.C.S.I., F.R.S. MAJOR-GEN. SIR FREDERIC J. GOLDSMID, C.B., K.C.S.I. SIR CHARLES J. LYALL, K.C.S.I. SIR RAYMOND WEST, K.C.I.E., LL.D. THE RIGHT HON. LORD STANMORE, G.C.M.G., K.C.B. T. H. THORNTON, Esq., C.S.I., D.C.L.

### COUNCIL.

PROFESSOR C. BENDALL.

SYED ALI BILGRAMI, Esq.
S. W. BUSHELL, M.D., C.M.G.
O. CODRINGTON, M.D., F.S.A., Hon. Librarian.
ROBERT N. CUST, LL.D., Hon. Secretary.
M. L. DAMES, Esq.
PROFESSOR R. K. DOUGLAS.
A. G. ELLIS, Esq.
J. F. FLEET, Esq., C.I.E.
M. GASTER, Ph.D.
G. GRIERSON, Ph.D., C.I.E.
W. IRVINE, Esq., Hon. Treasurer.
PROFESSOR A. A. MACDONELL.
E. J. RAPSON, Esq.,
COL. SIR R. TEMPLE, BART., C.I.E.
F. W. THOMAS, Esq.,
AND

PROF. T. W. RHYS DAVIDS, Ph.D., LL.D., Secretary and Librarian.

Assistant Secretary and Librarian, Miss HUGHES.

Hon. Solicitor, A. HAYMAN WILSON, Esq., Westminster Chambers, 5, Victoria Street, S.W.

## ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S JOURNAL.

Остовек, 1903.

### CONTENTS.

ORIGINAL COMMUNICATIONS.
ART. XXII.—Who was the Inventor of Rag-paper? By A. F. RUDOLF HOERNLE, Ph.D., C.I.E
ART. XXIII.—The Position of the Autonomous Tribes of the Panjāb conquered by Alexander the Great.
By Vincent A. Smith, M.A., I.C.S. (retired)
ART. XXIV.—Notes from the Tanjur: 3 and 4. By F. W.
THOMAS
ART. XXV.—Note on Nicolao Manucci and his "Storia do
Mogor." By WILLIAM IRVINE, late Bengal Civil
Service
ART. XXVI.—An early Judæo-Persian Document from
Khotan, in the Stein Collection with other early
Persian Documents. By D. S. Margoliouth;
with an Introductory Note by M. A. Stein and
communications from W. Bacher, A. E. Cowley,
and J. Wiesner
ART. XXVII.—Early Documents in the Persian Language.
By D. S. MARGOLIOUTH
ART. XXVIII.—The words 'Hanīf' and 'Muslim.' By
SIR CHARLES J. LYALL, K.C.S.I., V.P.R.A.S
ART. XXIX.—Notes from the Tanjur: 5. By F. W.
Thomas
ART. XXX.—Misr in the Fifteenth Century. By A. R.
Guest and E. T. Richmonn

CORRESPONDENCE.

1. Travels of Pedro Teixeira. By C. TATE	PAGE 817
2. Tibetan MSS. in the Stein Collection. By L. D.	0.01
BARNETT	821
By Major J. Stuart King	823
4. Where was Malwa? By A. F. RUDOLF HOERNLE	824
5. Sanskrit Imperatives. By L. D. BARNETT	825
6. Metrical Prose in Indian Literature. By T. W. Rhys Davids	825
7. Note on Mr. J. H. Rivett-Carnac's Article on	020
"Cup-Marks." By William Irvine	827
8. The Sahasrām, Rūpnāth, etc., edict of Aśōka.	
By J. F. Fleet	829
9. Notes on Harsa-Carita Verse 18, and on Verse	0.40
Quotations by Aśoka. By F. W. Thomas  10. Elohē-Hašāmaïm is Devá. By L. H. Mills	830 833
11. Ignazio Danti and his Maps. By Edward	000
Heawood	834
Notices of Books.	
François Martin. Textes Religieux Assyriens et	
Babyloniens. Reviewed by T. G. Pinches	837
F. H. Weissbach. Babylonische Miscellen. By T. G.	0.40
PINCHES In Lande des einstigen Para-	840
dieses. By T. G. Pinches	846
Rev. G. A. COOKE. A Text-book of North Semitic	
Inscriptions, Moabite, Hebrew, Phoenician,	
Aramaic, Nabatæan, Palmyrene, Jewish. By	
M. G	847
Notes of the Quarter.	
I. OBITUARY NOTICES.	
HENRY CASSELS KAY. By F. J. G	851
II. Notes and News.	
Medal Fund: Madras Contribution	858
INDEX	859
ALPHARETICAL LIST OF AUTHORS.	