# The College

## Mental Health Films—Old and New

Notes from the Audio-Visual Sub-Committee

T. L. PILKINGTON, Honorary Secretary, Audio-Visual Sub-Committee

One of the most valuable sources of psychiatric teaching films for many years has been the BMA/BLAT Film Library, which holds over 800 films on various topics relating to medicine. They may be hired for a £4 handling charge, and new productions are encouraged by the annual BMA film competition. A brief survey of borrowing during the period 1973–82, gives an indication of the use and value of film in the teaching of psychiatry.

Of the 35 films listed, 29 were made before 1973 and 4 before 1960. The spate of psychiatric film making in the 1960s (21) has been remarked upon elsewhere and may form the basis of a College archival films study. During the period, the top three films were *The World of the Schizophrenic* (made in the 1970s and borrowed 386 times), *The Horla* (1967, 225 times) and *The Subnormality Picture* (1965, 211 times). The last named is one of five teaching films made by the RMPA in 1963-4.

Demand, as indicated by the ratio of borrowing to the number of films available, reached its peak in 1978 (13.61), and since then has steadily declined to an estimated 9.46 in 1982. This is certainly due to diminished film production in recent years, and it is of interest that the top ten films borrowed in 1980-2 were (in order): The World of the Schizophrenic; The Horla; Infantile Autism (1968); Nurse-Patient Relationships in Mental Retardation (1972); Faces of Depression (1959); Time Out of Mind (1969). Token System for Operant Conditioning (1970); The Subnormality Picture; World Unseen (1975); and Recognition and Treatment of the Depressed Patient (1962).

Films of teaching value in psychiatry are still being produced, however, and tutors (and others) may be interested in

#### the following.

Depression—The Role of Neurotransmitters and the Clinical Implications (1981, colour, 20 mins)

This film, made by Medi-Cine for Astra Pharmaceuticals, reviews the current status of the monoamine hypothesis, advances new models of effective illness, and examines their implications. Although it assumes some dedication to this subject, it contains some very good graphics which at times have a beauty of their own. A valuable teaching film, it can also be obtained as a video-cassette (VHS format). Enquiries to Astra Pharmaceuticals Ltd, 2 Bricket Road, St Albans. *World in Action: Home Help* (1982, colour, 26 mins)

As this was a broadcast television programme, it is not primarily teaching material, but it contains valuable points for discussion. It describes the work of Brindle House in Cheshire, a community centre for the mentally ill practising early intervention whereby it is claimed that hospital admissions can be reduced by 40 per cent. Many of the staff are social workers, although it is under psychiatric direction. From Granada Television, 36 Golden Square, London W1. Ashwood Day Centre (1982, colour, 20 mins)

Although on a similar theme to *Home Help*, this film attempts to present the activities of a centre for the mentally ill, both from the community and from hospital, through the eyes of the participants themselves. This it does with conviction, and in its subjectivity lies its teaching value. In this case the centre is run by a local Association for Mental Health; the film was made in collaboration with the University Department of Psychology and the local psychiatrist. Available also as video-cassette from Leeds University Audio-Visual Service, Leeds LS2 9JT.

## **Examination Results**

### Preliminary Test—September 1982

There were 451 candidates, of whom 217 passed.

Gerald Acey; Julian Francis Adie; Maurice Norman Agnew; Esther Rosaleen Agugo; Abdul Malek Ramadhen Al-Ani; Mahmood Abdul Hadi Al-Bachari; Ali Sadik Abdul Mahdi Al Bazaz; Numan Serhan Ali; Menal Khalid Al-Mekhtar; Serath Seneviratne Anandagoda; Adrian Christopher Angold; Helen Miriam Annis; Nicholas Argyle; Susan Margaret Arstall; Sawsan Mustafa Awad-el-Kariem; Shelagh Lesley Axford;

Lorna Frances Baker; Pradeep Balakrishnan; Jane Susan Baldock; Alison Margaret Ball; John Christopher Bass;

Rosemary Anne Beer; David Bone; Jugnu Bothra; Karen Joy Boucher; Linda Jane Bowie; Peter Charles Walter Bowie; Barbara Joyce Brockman; Cynthia Mary Brook; Anne Brown; Suresh Budhwani; Dion Christopher Burford;

Michele Maria Cahill; Colin Alexander Campbell; Abraham Chacko; Chandramohan Awinash Chandola; Arun Kumar Chaudhary; Andrew Robert Clayton; Lynn Elspeth Ann Coates; Robert Ian Cohen; Roselyn Mary Coleman; Peter John Cooper; Michael John Coward; Graeme Keith Crouch; Michael Gregory Curran;

Jorge Manuel Ribeiro Damas Mora; Ahmed Kasem Darwish; Ian Alexander Davidson; David Robert Davies; Alexandra Helen Day; Arun Kumar De; Liyanage Reginald Chaudulal De Alwis; Paul Anthony Dedman; Manikkarasa Devakumar; Shamim Dinani; Michael Mary Doherty; John Stephen Doran; Patrick Gerard Doyle; Keith Ernest Dudleston; Crawford James Hood Duncan;

Sylvia Louise Edwards; Margaret Sonia Evans; Joan Dianne Feldman; Janet Lindsay Fellowes; Brian Gerard Ferguson; Jeffrey Howard Fine; Michael Frederick Ford; Geoffrey David Foster;

Seng Eng Goh; Helen Michie Goudie; Simon Geoffrey Gowers; Hugh William Griffiths; Tina Carol Griffiths; Pratibha Vithal Gudi; Elizabeth Helen Hare; Richard Charles Harrington; Benjamin L. Harris; Durga Prasad Harsh; Gamal Ahmed El Said Mohamed Hassan; Laura Head; Mary Assumpta Teresa Headley; Rosemarie Healy; Anne Philomena Heavey; Geraldine Henry; Don Julian Tilak Hettiarachchi; Pang Nin Ho; Anthony Richard Holton; Adriaan Honig; Alexander Dewar Horne;

Jose Esteban Igoa; Susan Angela Iles; Delyth Ann James; Manamohan Johnson; Suresh Anthony Joseph; Nicholas Ronald Judson; Charlotte Awad Kamel; Nitin Murlidhar Karnik; Hasima Kasem; Nicholas Simon Kates; Maria Agnes Ann Kee; Christopher Leslie Kelly; Christopher William Kenn; Umeed Ali Khan; Homayoun Khozouei; Michael Bruce King; Parvatham Krishnamurti; Bondada Kurma Rao;

Richard William Lansdall-Welfare; Charles Michael Le Feuvre; Eric John William Le Fevre; Paul Lelliott; Chun Sing Leung; Simon John Loosmore; Gerard Charles Loughrey; Charmaine Pamela Anita Lowe; Rosalind Mary Lyall;

Brendan Terence Arthur McCormack; Maureen Winifred McCourt; Molly Anne McGregor;

Fergus Gerald McNestry; John Spokes Madeleke; Sean

#### Membership Examination—November 1982

There were 295 candidates, of whom 145 passed.

Christopher Djartey Abbey; Riadh Tawfiq Abed; Abed Mohammed Abu-Mughaisib; Waqar Ahmed; Ali Jawad Hadi Al-Barazanchi; John Thomas Alderdice; Muhammad Paul Maskey; Jose Mathews; Chitralatha Mawalagedera; Kessy Joe William Mbatia; Goal Megh Raj; John Theodore Miller; Babiker Bashir Mirghani; Marcus Ridley Missen; Jennifer Bernadette Mitchell; Mostafa Ahmed Mohanna; Chinthalapalli Mohan Reddy; John Roy Morgan; Gregory John Eggleton Morley; Matthijs Frederick Muijen; Simhadri Muralidhar Gupta; Siobhan Mary Murphy; Christine Murray;

Hellme Abdullah Najim; David Andrew Newby; Phillip Duncan Norris; Michael Peter Nowers; Rachel Oberon; Gregory O'Brien; Siobhan Ann O'Connor; Timothy John O'Grady; Peter Leo O'Hara, Tom Sunny Onen; Susan Oomen; David Charles Oram; Doreen Mary O'Rourke; Reuben Osarumen Osahon; Abdel Karim Ahmed Osman;

Indukuri Padmanabha Raju; Anthony Page; Pey-Chyou Pan; Liliana Pasterska; Minaxi Somabhai Patel; Roger Douglas Pryde Paterson; Hemamali Niranjala Perera; Mary Evelyn Piper; Robert Godfree Poole; Alice Martina Helen Power;

Jegapathy Rajendra; Patricia Sybil Rashbrook; Norbert Jagadeesan Rasiah; Rasanjali Dayani Ratnayake; Pauline Elizabeth Robertson; Brian Robinson; Isobel Aitchison Roddick; Gunasili Nimal Chandrasena Rukunayake; Vincent Robert Michael Russell;

Mangayatkarasy Sabaratnum; Narinder Kumar Saini; Cuda Bandara Sarathchandra; Gurdarshan Singh Sarna; Anne Scott; Janine Linda Scott; Ganapathypillai Segarajasingam; Thomas Ernest Sensky; Michael Finbar Sheehan; Hin Chin Siew; Christopher Jack Simpson; Surendra Prasad Singh; Christine Miller Smith; Balakrishnan Somasunderam; Thuraisamy Sooriablan; Christopher John Staley; Geraldine Mary Strathdee; Nawshad Akberali Suleman; Sandra Swatkins.

Woo Kheng Tay; Carl Lucien Taylor; Michael Dominic Teehan; Christopher Stuart Thomas; David Roger Thomas; Allan Christopher Thompson; Peter Thompson; John Ovenstone Todd;

Arthur Ernst Van Woerkom; Michael Thomas Venables; William Alexander Walker; Hilary Margaret Clare Warwick; Elizabeth Louisa Watts; Jennifer Ann Webster; Brian John Wells; Steven Robert White; Angelika Wieck; David Eric Wilkinson; Stephanie Anne Winfield; Kim Eng Wong; Hazel Anne Wood; Simon Morley Wood; Stephen Wood; Abdul-Rasoul Sultan Yasiri; Abdel Halim Hassainein Yousif; Cheung Hang Henry Yuen.

A. Hamid Salih Al-Samarrai; Charles Amartey Aryiku; Marie Therese Attard; Paul Robert Aylard; Ikechukwu Obialo Azuonye;