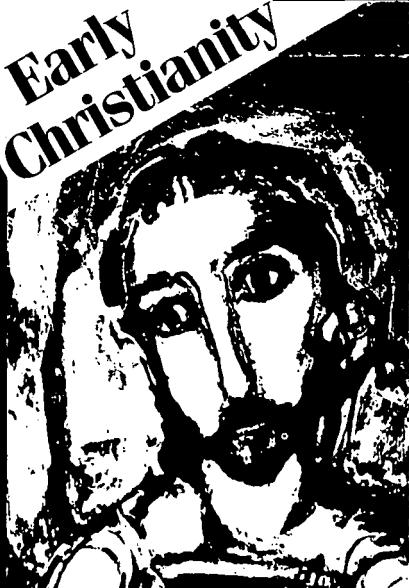


Early Christianity



CONFlict AT ROME

Social Order and Hierarchy in Early Christianity

JAMES S. JEFFERS

A major contribution to the social history of early Christianity, which shows how hierarchical Roman Christianity evolved out of serious challenges to church leadership.
"...enlightening and convincing."
—CARL A. VOLZ paper \$14.95

ASCETIC BEHAVIOR IN GRECO-ROMAN ANTIQUITY

A Sourcebook

Edited by VINCENT L. WIMBUSH

Including twenty-eight texts, "this volume contributes generously—across religious and philosophical persuasions—to our knowledge of asceticism in antiquity."—
MARGARET R. MILES cloth \$41.95

THE PASTOR

Readings from the Patriotic Period

Edited by PHILIP L. CULBERTSON and ARTHUR BRADFORD SHIPPEE

These original texts, which span six centuries, speak powerfully to contemporary issues of ministry.
paper \$16.95

TO PRAY AND LOVE

Conversations on Prayer with the Early Church

ROBERTA C. BONDI

"Drawing on the vast riches of early monastic writers, Roberta Bondi's book on prayer is real, salty, loving, and wise."—DON E. SALIERS
paper \$8.95

THE DESCENT OF GOD

Divine Suffering in History and Theology

JOSEPH M. HALLMAN

"This is a fascinating study which confirms that there is as much support in the Fathers as in heterodox sources . . . for the idea of a suffering God."—LOUIS DUPRÉ
paper \$12.95

THE EMPEROR AND THE GODS

Images from the Time of Trajan

DANIEL N. SCHOWALTER

Schowalter demonstrates the complexity of the emperor cult in relation to ritual, to the structure of political power, and to the fledgling Christian movement. paper \$14.95

MAENADS, MARTYRS, MATRONS, MONASTICS

A Sourcebook on Women's Religions in the Greco-Roman World

Edited by ROSS S. KRAEMER

"...refreshingly cuts across boundaries placing texts about Jewish and Christian women side by side with sources on women who venerated Isis, Demeter, and Dionysus . . . invaluable for teaching . . ."
—BERNADETTE BROOTEN

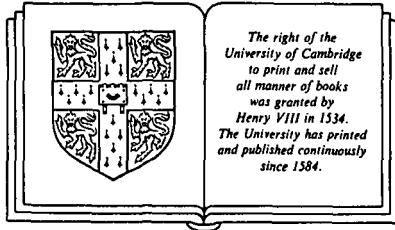
paper \$19.95,
cloth \$36.95

At bookstores or from
FORTRESS PRESS
426 South Fifth Street
Box 1209
Minneapolis, MN 55440
1-800-328-4648

THE JOURNAL OF
ECCLESIASTICAL
HISTORY

VOLUME FORTY-TWO

1991



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge
New York Port Chester Melbourne Sydney

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Victoria 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1991

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS, CAMBRIDGE

THE JOURNAL OF ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY

Edited by P. A. Linehan and B. I. Bradshaw

Index to Volume Forty-two

C. W. DUGMORE, BY PATRICK COLLINSON

175

ARTICLES

A REASSESSMENT OF THE EARLY CAREER AND EXILE OF HILARY OF POITIERS: BY D. H. WILLIAMS	202
AUGUSTINE, EPISCOPAL INTERESTS AND THE PAPACY IN LATE ROMAN AFRICA: BY CHRISTOPHER OCKER	179
BISHOPS AS PAWNS IN EARLY FIFTH-CENTURY GAUL: BY DAVID FRYE	349
THE ROD OF GOD'S WRATH OR THE PEOPLE OF GOD'S WRATH? THE CAROLINGIAN THEOLOGY OF THE VIKING INVASIONS: BY SIMON COUPLAND	535
ENGLISH ECCLESIASTICAL VACANCIES DURING THE REIGNS OF WILLIAM II AND HENRY I: BY LAUREN HELM JARED	362
THE CRUSADE AGAINST THE MONGOLS (1241): BY PETER JACKSON	1
THE LETTERS OF ADAM MARSH AND THE FRANCISCAN SCHOOL AT OXFORD: BY C. H. LAWRENCE	218
AN ENGLISHMAN AT THE ROMAN CURIA DURING THE COUNCIL OF BASLE: ANDREW HOLES, HIS SERMON OF 1433 AND HIS BOOKS: BY MARGARET HARVEY	19
SEXUAL UTOPIANISM IN THE GERMAN REFORMATION: BY LYNDAL ROPER	394
THE TWO JOHN KNOXES: ENGLAND, SCOTLAND AND THE 1558 TRACTS: BY JANE E. A. DAWSON	555
ANTI-TRINITARIANISM AND TOLERATION IN LATE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY BRITISH POLITICS: THE UNITARIAN PETITION OF 1792: BY G. M. DITCHFIELD	39
A CAMBRIDGE 'VIA MEDIA' IN LATE GEORGIAN ANGLICANISM: BY A. M. C. WATERMAN	419
THE RESPONSE OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND TO ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGE: THE ARCHDEACONY OF DURHAM, 1800–1851: BY W. B. MAYNARD	437
THE HIGH CHURCH ORIGINS OF THE AMERICAN BOARDING SCHOOL: BY DAVID HEIN	577

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

ANGLO-CATHOLICISM, THE 'CRISIS IN THE CHURCH' AND THE CAVALIER CASE OF 1899: BY MARTIN WELLINGS	239
'A VICTORY FOR GOD': THE SCOTTISH PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES AND THE GENERAL STRIKE OF 1926: BY STEWART J. BROWN	596
MARRIAGE AND THE CHURCHES IN THE 1930S: ROYAL ABDICATION AND DIVORCE REFORM, 1936-7: BY G. I. T. MACHIN	68

REVIEW ARTICLES

MONTE CASSINO IN THE CENTRAL MIDDLE AGES: BY I. S. ROBINSON	259
'THE USURPED AND UNJUST EMPIRE OF WOMEN': BY JENNY WORMALD	283
PROTESTANTS, PURITANS AND LAUDIANS: BY PETER LAKE	618

NOTES AND DOCUMENTS

THOMAS MORGAN VERSUS WILLIAM WARBURTON: A CONFLICT THE OTHER WAY ROUND: BY JAN VAN DEN BERG	82
---	----

REVIEWS

<i>Actes du XIe Congrès International d'Archéologie Chrétienne. Lyon, Vienne, Grenoble, Genève et Aoste (21-28 Septembre 1986)</i> , by W. H. C. Frend	297
AMBLER, R. W.: <i>Ranters, Revivalists and Reformers. Primitive Methodism and rural society. South Lincolnshire 1817-1875</i> , by Dorothy M. Owen	508
ARMOGATHE, JEAN-ROBERT (ed.): <i>Le Grand Siècle et le Bible</i> , by W. R. Ward	127
BARNARD, L. W.: <i>John Potter. An eighteenth-century archbishop</i> , by Stephen Taylor	165
BESIER, G. (ed.): <i>Die Mittwochs-Gesellschaft im Kaiserreich. Protokolle aus dem geistigen Deutschland 1863-1919</i> , by Owen Chadwick	167
BIERSACK, MANFRED: <i>Initia Bellarminiana. Die Prädestinationslehr bei Robert Bellarmin SJ bis zu seinen Löwener Vorlesungen 1570-1576</i> , by A. D. Wright	163
BINNS, ALISON: <i>Dedications of Monastic Houses in England and Wales, 1066-1216</i> , by C. H. Lawrence	153
BLOCH, HERBERT: <i>Monte Cassino in the Central Middle Ages</i> , by I. S. Robinson	259
BONNER, G., D. ROLLASON and C. STANCLIFFE (eds): <i>St Cuthbert, his Cult and his Community to AD 1200</i> , by T. M. Charles-Edwards	471
BOUGEROL, JACQUES GUY: <i>Saint Bonaventura. Études sur les sources de sa pensée</i> , by Jean Dunbabin	516
BOWE, BARBARA ELLEN: <i>A Church in Crisis. Ecclesiology and paranaesis in Clement of Rome</i> , by Stuart G. Hall	147

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

BRAUN, PATRICK and HANS-JÖRG GILOMEN (eds): <i>Helvetia Sacra, I/6: Arcidiocesi e diocesi VI. La diocesi di Como. L'arcidiocesi di Gorizia. L'amministrazione apostolica Ticinese, poi diocesi di Lugane. L'arcidiocesi di Milano</i> , by Geoffrey F. Nuttall	86
BRETT, CAROLINE (ed. and trans.): <i>The Monks of Redon. Gesta Sanctorum Rotonensium and Vita Conuuionis</i> , by C. E. Stancliffe	473
BRIGDEN, SUSAN: <i>London and the Reformation</i> , by Valerie Pearl	486
BUBENHEIMER, U.: <i>Thomas Müntzer. Herkunft und Bildung</i> , by Tom Scott	314
BUES, ALMUT (ed.): <i>Nuntiaturberichte aus Deutschland, 7. Bd: Part 3. Nuntiatur Giovanni Dolfini (1573–1574)</i> , by Alfred A. Strnad	655
BURNS, J. H. (ed.): <i>The Cambridge History of Medieval Political Thought, c. 350–c. 1450</i> , by George Garnett	92
BURTON, JANET E. (ed.): <i>English Episcopal Acta. V: York 1070–1154</i> , by Barrie Dobson	105
CALVET-SEBASTI, MARIE-ANGE and PIERRE-LOUIS, GATIER (eds): <i>Firmus de Césarée</i> : by Henry Chadwick	334
CAMILLE, MICHAEL: <i>The Gothic Idol. Ideology and image-making in medieval art</i> , by Meredith Parsons Lillich	478
CAMPLANI, ALBERTO: <i>Le Lettere Festali di Atanasio di Alexandria</i> , by Christopher Stead	149
CAPITANI, OVIDIO and JÜRGEN, MIETHKE (eds): <i>L'attesa della fine dei tempi nel Medioevo</i> , by Robert E. Lerner	512
CARPENTER, D. A.: <i>The Minority of Henry III</i> , by Edmund King	644
CASHDOLLAR, CHARLES D.: <i>The Transformation of Theology, 1830–1890. Positivism and Protestant thought in Britain and America</i> , by Boyd Hilton	137
CAVALLO, GUGLIELMO and GIOVANNI ORLANDI (eds): <i>Rodolfo il Glabro. Cronache dell'anno Mille</i> , by Marjorie Chibnall	636
CHRISTENSEN, TORBEN: <i>Rufinus of Aquileia and the Historia Ecclesiastica, Lib. VIII–IX of Eusebius</i> , by Gerald Bonner	470
CHUVIN, PIERRE: <i>A Chronicle of the Last Pagans</i> , by Averil Cameron	469
CLARK, JOHN P. H. and CHERYL TAYLOR (eds): <i>Walter Hilton's Latin Writings</i> , by G. R. Evans	338
CLARKE, GRAEME and others (eds), <i>Reading the Past in Late Antiquity</i> , by E. D. Hunt	661
CLIFFORD, ALAN C.: <i>Atonement and Justification. English evangelical theology 1640–1790</i> , by W. R. Ward	326
COCHRANE, ERIC (ed. Julius Kirshner): <i>Italy 1530–1630</i> , by K. J. P. Lowe	320
COLVIN, HOWARD and J. S. G. SIMMONS: <i>All Souls. An Oxford college and its buildings</i> , by C. N. L. Brooke	157
CROSS, CLAIRE (ed.): <i>York Clergy Wills 1520–1600, II: City clergy</i> , by Nicholas Orme	160

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

CUSHMAN, ROBERT E.: <i>John Wesley's Experimental Divinity. Studies in Methodist doctrinal standards</i> , by Henry D. Rack	503
CUST, RICHARD and ANN HUGHES (eds): <i>Conflict in Early Stuart England. Studies in religion and politics 1603–1642</i> , by J. S. A. Adamson	494
DASSMAN, ERNST and others (eds): <i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum. Jahrgang 30</i> , by C. P. Bammel	295
DECOT, ROLF (ed.): <i>Vermittlungsversuche auf dem Augsburger Reichstag 1530. Melanchthon–Brenz–Vehus</i> , by Richard Rex	520
DEDIEU, JEAN-PIERRE: <i>L'Administration de la Foi. L'Inquisition de Tolède XVIe–XVIIe siècle</i> , by Richard L. Kagan	491
DE HALLEUX, ANDRÉ: <i>Patrologie et oecumenisme. Recueil d'études</i> , by L. R. Wickham	629
DELLA SALDA, FRANCESCA: <i>Obbedienza e Pace. Il vescovo A. G. Roncalli fra Sofia e Roma 1925–1934</i> , by Peter Hoffmann	142
DICKENS, A. G.: <i>The English Reformation</i> , by Richard Rex	315
DOMAGALSKI, BERNHARD (ed.): <i>Der Hirsch in Spätantiker Literatur und Kunst. Unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der frühchristlichen Zeugnisse</i> , by W. H. C. Frend	660
DONDAIN, ANTOINE: <i>Les Hérésies et l'Inquisition, XIIe–XIIIe siècles</i> , by R. I. Moore	641
DOREE, S. G. (ed.): <i>The Parish Register and Tithing Book of Thomas Hassall of Amwell</i> , by W. J. Sheils	163
DROGE, ARTHUR J.: <i>Homer or Moses? Early Christian interpretations of the history of culture</i> , by Catherine Osborne	510
DUFOUR, JEAN: <i>Les Évêques d'Albi, de Cahors et de Rodez. Des origines à la fin du XIIe siècle</i> , by R. I. Moore	153
ECKERMANN, WILLIGIS and V. MARCOLINO: <i>Hugolini de Urbe Veteri OESA. Commentarius in Quattuor Libros Sententiarum</i> , IV, by G. R. Evans	157
ECKERMANN, WILLIGIS (ed.): <i>Schwerpunkte und Wirkungen des Sentenzenkommentars Hugolins von Orvieto OESA</i> , by G. R. Evans	514
ELTON, G. R.: <i>The Parliament of England, 1559–1581</i> , by Patrick Collinson	488
ENNEN, EDITH (trans. E. Jephcott): <i>The Medieval Woman</i> , by Shulamith Shahar	97
FELDMAN, LOUIS H. and HATA, GOHEI (eds): <i>Josephus, Judaism and Christianity</i> , by Judith Hadley	147
FERGUSON, EVERETT and others (eds): <i>Encyclopedia of Early Christianity</i> , by Gerald Bonner	333
FILORAMO, GIOVANNI (trans. Anthony Alcock): <i>A History of Gnosticism</i> , by Henry Chadwick	660
FLYNN, MAUREEN: <i>Sacred Charity. Confraternities and social welfare in Spain, 1400–1700</i> , by María José del Río	111
FOGARTY, GERALD P.: <i>American Catholic Biblical Scholarship. A history from the early Republic to Vatican II</i> , by B. L. Horne	524

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

FOREVILLE, RAYMONDE and GILLIAN KEIR (eds): <i>The Book of St Gilbert</i> : by André Vauchez	304
FRANCE, JOHN, NEITHARD BULST and PAUL REYNOLDS (eds): <i>Rodulfus Glaber Opera</i> , by Marjorie Chibnall	636
FURCHA, E. J. (ed.): <i>In Honor of John Calvin, 1509–64. Papers from the 1986 International Calvin Symposium, McGill University</i> , by Gillian Lewis	665
FURGOL, EDWARD M.: <i>A Regimental History of the Covenanting Armies, 1639–1651</i> , by David Stevenson	666
GEANAKOPLOS, DENO J.: <i>Constantinople and the West. Essays on the late Byzantine (Palaeologan) and Italian Renaissances and the Byzantine and Roman Churches</i> , by D. M. Nicol	517
GLEASON, JOHN B.: <i>John Colet</i> , by Richard Rex	312
GORGES, J.-G. (ed.): <i>Les Villes de la Lusitanie romaine</i> , by John R. Patterson	659
GRANE, LEIF and KAI HØRBY (eds): <i>The Danish Reformation against its International Background</i> , by Geoffrey Elton	161
GREAVES, RICHARD L.: <i>Enemies Under His Feet. Radicals and Nonconformists in Britain, 1664–1677</i> , by Barry Reay	495
GRELL, OLE PETER: <i>Dutch Calvinists in Early Stuart London: the Dutch Church in Austin Friars 1603–1642</i> , by Alastair Hamilton	130
GRENDLER, PAUL F.: <i>Schooling in Renaissance Italy. Literacy and learning 1300–1600</i> , by D. S. Chambers	310
GRESCHAT, MARTIN: <i>Martin Bucer. Eine Reformator und seine Zeit 1491–1551</i> , by Alister McGrath	652
GRÈS-GAYER, JACQUES: <i>Paris–Cantorbéry 1717–1720. Le dossier d'un premier oecuménisme</i> , by Roger Greenacre	328
VON GREYERZ, KASPAR: <i>Vorsehungsglaube und Kosmologie. Studien zu englischen Selbstzeugnissen des 17. Jahrhunderts</i> , by W. R. Ward	500
GRIGGS, WILFRED C.: <i>Early Egyptian Christianity. From its origins to 451 C.E.</i> , by W. H. C. Frend	466
GRITSCH, ERIC W.: <i>Thomas Müntzer. A tragedy of errors</i> , by Euan Cameron	124
GROOTAERS, J. and CL. SOETENS: <i>Sources locales de Vatican II</i> , by Henry Chadwick	667
GUGEROTTI, CLAUDIO (trans.): <i>Sebēos. Storia</i> , by Jonathan Shepard	511
GUNTER, W. STEPHEN: <i>The Limits of 'Love Divine'. John Wesley's response to antinomianism and enthusiasm</i> , by Henry D. Rack	503
HAINES, ROY MARTIN: <i>Ecclesia Anglicana. Studies in the English Church of the later Middle Ages</i> , by Margaret Harvey	156
HALICZER, STEPHEN: <i>Inquisition and Society in the Kingdom of Valencia, 1478–1834</i> , by John Lynch	493
HAREN, M. J. (ed.): <i>Calendar of Entries in the Papal Registers relating to Great Britain and Ireland, XVIII: Pius III and Julius II. Vatican Registers (1503–1513). Lateran Registers (1503–1508)</i> , by Richard Rex	339

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

- HATCH, NATHAN O.: *The Democratization of American Christianity*, by Richard Carwardine 134
- HAZLETT, IAN (ed.): *Early Christianity. Origins and evolution to AD 600. In honour of W. H. C. Frend*, by E. D. Hunt 635
- HEINRICK, HUGH (ed. Alan O'Day): *A Survey of the Irish in England (1872)*, by Sheridan Gilley 341
- HEITZENRATER, RICHARD P.: *Mirror and Memory. Reflections on early Methodism*, by Henry D. Rack 503
- HELLMANN, MANFRED (ed.): *Studien über Anfänge der Mission in Livland*, by E. Christiansen 306
- HELMHOLZ, R. H.: *Roman Canon Law in Reformation England*, by Geoffrey Elton 120
- HEPPELL, MURIEL (trans.): *The Paternik of the Kievan Caves Monastery*, by Jonathan Shepard 515
- HOLE, ROBERT: *Pulpits, Politics and Public Order in England. 1760–1832*, by Andrew Robinson 506
- HUDSON, ANNE (ed.): *English Wyclifite Sermons, III*, by R. B. Dobson 648
- HULL, P. L. (ed.): *The Cartulary of Launceston Priory. (Lambeth Palace MS. 719). A Calendar*, by Rosalind Hill 153
- HUMPHREYS, K. W. (ed.): *The Friars' Libraries*, by C. N. L. Brooke 308
- HUTCHISON, CAROLE A.: *The Hermit Monks of Grandmont*, by C. H. Lawrence 638
- HUTTON, RONALD: *The British Republic 1649–1660*, by T. C. Barnard 521
- Il monastero di S. Ambrogio nel Medioevo. Convegno di studi nel XII centenario: 784–1984. 5–6 novembre 1984*, by R. I. Moore 662
- ISERLOCH, ERWIN (ed.): *Johannes Eck (1486–1543) im Streit der Jahrhunderte. Internationales Symposium der Gesellschaft zur Herausgabe des Corpus Catholicorum aus Anlass des 500. Geburtstages des Johannes Eck vom 13. bis November 1986 in Ingolstadt und Eichstätt*, by Richard Rex 518
- JANZ, DENNIS R.: *Luther on Thomas Aquinas. The Angelic Doctor in the thought of the reformer*, by Richard Rex 649
- JOHNSON, CHARLES (ed. and trans.) (rev. M. Brett, C. N. L. Brooke and M. Winterbottom): *Hugh the Chanter. The history of the Church of York 1066–1127*, by R. A. Fletcher 337
- JONES, MICHAEL and MALCOLM VALE (eds): *England and her Neighbours, 1066–1453. Essays in honour of Pierre Chaplais*, by George Holmes 663
- JONES, COLIN: *The Charitable Imperative. Hospitals and nursing in ancien régime and revolutionary France*, by John McManners 327
- JUPP, PETER: *From Dust to Ashes. The replacement of burial by cremation in England 1840–1967*, by Keith Robbins 528
- KAPLAN, YOSEF (trans. R. Loewe): *From Christianity to Judaism. The story of Isaac Orobio de Castro*, by Angus MacKay 321
- KATZ, DAVID S. and JONATHAN I. ISRAEL (eds): *Sceptics, Millenarians and Jews*, by Angus MacKay 321

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

KEEN, R. (ed. and trans.): <i>Johannes Cochlaeus. Responsio ad Johannem Bugenhagium Pomeranum</i> , by Richard Rex	519
KERBY-FULTON, KATHRYN: <i>Reformist Apocalypticism and Piers Plowman</i> , by James Simpson	664
KERESZTES, PAUL: <i>Imperial Rome and the Christians</i> , I: <i>From Herod the Great to about 200 A.D.</i> ; II: <i>From the Severi to Constantine the Great</i> , by Stuart G. Hall	146
KIECKHEFER, RICHARD: <i>Magic in the Middle Ages</i> , by Charles Burnett	307
KIMBROUGH, S. T.: <i>The Unpublished Poetry of Charles Wesley</i> , I, by Henry D. Rack	503
KINDER, A. GORDON: <i>Casiodoro de Reina. Confessión de fe Christiana. The Protestant confession of faith (London, 1560/61)</i> , by John Lynch	520
KORS, ALAN CHARLES: <i>Atheism in France, 1650–1729</i> , I: <i>The Orthodox Sources of Disbelief</i> , by Catherine Northeast	498
LEE, HAROLD, MARJORIE REEVES and GUILIO SILANO (eds): <i>Western Mediterranean Prophecy: the school of Joachim of Fiore and the fourteenth century Breviloquium</i> , by Robert E. Lerner	109
LE MAÎTRE, JEAN-LOUPE (ed.): <i>Cartulaire de la Chartreuse de Bonnefoy</i> , by H. E. J. Cowdrey	513
<i>Liber Sacramentorum Engolismensis</i> , by Janet L. Nelson	98
LIENHARD, MARC: <i>L'Evangile et l'Eglise chez Luther</i> , by Richard Rex	649
LIVINGSTONE, ELIZABETH A. (ed.): <i>Papers Presented to the Tenth International Conference on Patristic Studies held in Oxford 1987</i> , by Gerald Bonner	464
LLOYD JONES, G. (ed. and trans.): <i>Robert Wakefield. On the Three Languages (1524)</i> , by Richard Rex	159
LOADES, DAVID: <i>Mary Tudor. A life</i> , by Jenny Wormald	283
LOMBARDO, GREGORY J. (trans. and ann.): <i>St Augustine. On Faith and Works</i> , by Richard Rex	151
LYNCH, JOHN: <i>Bourbon Spain. 1700–1808</i> , by Raymond Carr	131
LYNCH, MICHAEL (ed.): <i>Mary Stewart. Queen in three kingdoms</i> , by Jenny Wormald	283
MACKEY, JAMES P. (ed.): <i>An Introduction to Celtic Christianity</i> , by Clare E. Stancliffe	302
MACPHERSON, R.: <i>Rome in Involution. Cassiodorus' Variae in their literary and historical setting</i> , by Roger Collins	510
MCGOLDRICK, JAMES EDWARD: <i>Luther's Scottish Connection</i> , by Michael Lynch	160
McGRATH, ALISTER E.: <i>A Life of John Calvin. A study in the shaping of western culture</i> , by Gillian Lewis	653
MCKIM, DONALD K.: <i>Ramism in William Perkins' Theology</i> , by Peter Lake	618
MCKITTERICK, ROSAMOND (ed.): <i>The Uses of Literacy in Early Mediaeval Europe</i> , by Roger Wright	476
MCKITTERICK, ROSAMOND: <i>The Carolingians and the Written Word</i> , by Roger Collins	99

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

- MCLELLAND, J. C. and G. E. DUFFIELD (eds): *The Life, Early Letters and Eucharistic Writings of Peter Martyr*, by Peter Newman Brooks 162
- MCNAMARA, MARTIN: *Studies on Texts of Early Irish Latin Gospels (A.D. 600–1200)*, by P. McGurk 151
- MAIER, JEAN-LOUIS: *Le Dossier du Donatisme*, I: *Des origines à la mort de Constance II (303–361)*, II: *De Julien l'Apostat à Saint Jean Damascène (361–750)*, by W. H. C. Frend 90
- MARTIN, RUTH: *Witchcraft and the Inquisition in Venice, 1550–1650*, by Peter Burke 129
- MASON, EMMA (ed.): *Westminster Abbey Charters 1066–c. 1214*, by Gervase Rosser 103
- MAYER, CORNELIUS and others (eds): *Augustinus Lexikon*, I: Fasc. 4. *Asinus-Bellum*, by Henry Chadwick 150
- MAYR-HARTING, HENRY (ed.): *St Hugh of Lincoln. Lectures delivered at Oxford and Lincoln to celebrate the eighth centenary of St Hugh's consecration as bishop of Lincoln*, by André Vauchez 481
- MERTES, KATE: *The English Noble Household 1250–1600. Good governance and politic rule*, by Edward Powell 483
- MEYENDORFF, JOHN: *Imperial Unity and Christian Divisions. The Church 450–680*, by Henry Chadwick 335
- MEYNELL, H. A. (ed.): *Grace, Politics and Desire. Essays on Augustine*, by Henry Chadwick 334
- MOEHS, TETA E.: *The Gospel of Jesus Christ according to Mistress Ava*, by Henrietta Leyser 337
- MONOD, PAUL KLÉBER: *Jacobitism and the English people, 1688–1788*, by Jim Smyth 501
- MONTER, WILLIAM: *Frontiers of Heresy. The Spanish Inquisition from the Basque lands to Sicily*, by Richard L. Kagan 491
- MORAN, DERMOT: *The Philosophy of John Scottus Eriugena. A study of idealism in the Middle Ages*, by Charles Burnett 335
- MORENZONI, FRANCO (ed.): *Thomas de Chobham. Summa de arte praedicandi*, by D. L. D'Avray 106
- MORRILL, JOHN (ed.): *Oliver Cromwell and the English Revolution*, by T. C. Barnard 521
- MOXEY, KEITH: *Peasants, Warriors and Wives. Popular imagery in the Reformation*, by K. J. P. Lowe 665
- MULDER, DAVID: *The Alchemy of Revolution. Gerrard Winstanley's occultism and seventeenth-century English Communism*, by G. E. Aylmer 340
- MÜLLER, GERHARD (ed.): *Theologische Realenzyklopädie*, XIX: *Kirchenrechtsquellen-Kreuz*, by Owen Chadwick 463
- MULLER, RICHARD A.: *Christ and the Decree. Christology and predestination in reformed theology from Calvin to Perkins*, by Peter Lake 618
- MYNORS, R. A. B. (trans.): *The Correspondence of Erasmus. Letters 1252 to 1355, 1522 to 1523*, by Geoffrey F. Nuttall 114

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

NEUSCHÄFER, BERNHARD: <i>Origenes als Philologe</i> , by C. P. Bammel	467
NEUSNER, JACOB and others (eds): <i>The Social World of Formative Christianity and Judaism. Essays in tribute to Howard Clark Kee</i> , by Judith M. Lieu	87
NICHOLLS, DAVID: <i>Deity and Domination. Images of God and the State in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries</i> , by Keith Robbins	331
NOLAN, MARY LEE and SIDNEY NOLAN: <i>Christian Pilgrimage in Modern Western Europe</i> , by W. J. Sheils	144
NURSER, JOHN: <i>The Reign of Conscience. Individual, Church and State in Lord Acton's History of Liberty</i> , by Edward Acton	165
OGILVIE-THOMSON, S. J. (ed.): <i>Richard Rolle: Prose and verse edited from MS Longleat 29 and related manuscripts</i> , by Barry Windeatt	110
OLSEN, GERALD WAYNE (ed.): <i>Religion and Revolution in Early-Industrial England. The Halévy thesis and its critics</i> , by W. R. Ward	526
ORME, NICHOLAS: <i>Education and Society in Medieval and Renaissance England</i> , by Alan B. Cobban	154
OSHEIM, DUANE J.: <i>A Tuscan Monastery and its Social World. San Michele of Guamo (1156–1348)</i> , by Daniel Waley	512
OUSTERHOUT, ROBERT: <i>The Blessings of Pilgrimage</i> , by R. A. Markus	300
OZMENT, STEVEN (ed.): <i>Religion and Culture in the Renaissance and Reformation</i> , by Miri Rubin	115
PAGELS, ELAINE: <i>Adam, Eve and the Serpent</i> , by Christine Trevett	294
PARENTE, JAMES A. JR.: <i>Religious Drama and the Humanist Tradition. Christian theater in Germany and in the Netherlands</i> , by Dominic Baker-Smith	126
PARRY, G. J. R.: <i>A Protestant Vision. William Harrison and the Reformation of Elizabethan England</i> , by Peter Lake	618
PARTNER, PETER: <i>The Pope's Men. The papal civil service in the Renaissance</i> , by Norman Zacour	484
PATTERSON, ROBERT B. (ed.): <i>The Haskins Society Journal. Studies in medieval history</i> . I, by Edmund King	336
PEART-BINNS, JOHN S.: <i>Alfred Edwin Morris – Archbishop of Wales</i> , by Keith Robbins	527
PERRY, NICHOLAS and LORETO ECHEVERRIA: <i>Under the Heel of Mary</i> , by Ann Loades	293
POLLETT, J. V.: <i>Hyldrych Zwingli. Biographie et théologie</i> , by M. Greengrass	339
PORTER, ROY: <i>The Enlightenment</i> , by Derek Beales	522
POWER T. P. and KEVIN WHELAN (eds): <i>Endurance and Emergence. Catholics in Ireland in the eighteenth century</i> , by Jim Smyth	656
RAW, BARBARA C.: <i>Anglo-Saxon Crucifixion Iconography and the Art of the Monastic Revival</i> , by J. J. G. Alexander	475
REEVE, L. J.: <i>Charles I and the Road to Personal Rule</i> , by J. S. A. Adamson	323
REINERMAN, ALAN J.: <i>Austria and the Papacy in the Age of Metternich</i> , II: <i>Revolution and Reaction, 1830–1838</i> , by T. C. W. Blanning	525

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

RIDYARD, SUSAN J.: <i>The Royal Saints of Anglo-Saxon England. A Study of West Saxon and East Anglian cults</i> , by C. P. Wormald	101
RIEDINGER, RUDOLF (ed.): <i>Concilium Universale Constantinopolitanum. Concilii Actiones I–IX</i> , by Henry Chadwick	630
RIEDINGER, RUDOLF: <i>Der Codex Vindobonensis 418. Seine Vorlage und seine Schreiber</i> , by Henry Chadwick	630
ROBERG, BURKHARD: <i>Das Zweite Konzil von Lyon (1274)</i> , by D. M. Nicol	646
RANSFORD, ROSALIND (ed.): <i>The Early Charters of the Augustinian Canons of Waltham Abbey, Essex 1082–1230</i> , by Sandra Raban	303
ROSE, WALTER (ed. James and Audrey Brodie): <i>Haddenham Quaker History 1600–1870</i> , by Geoffrey F. Nuttall	164
ROSS, KENNETH R.: <i>Church and Creed in Scotland. The Free Church Case 1900–1904 and its origins</i> , by Keith Robbins	329
RUGGIERI, GUISSEPPE: <i>Teologi in Defesa. Il confronto tra chiesa e società nella Bologna della fine del Settecento</i> , by K. J. P. Lowe	524
RUMMEL, ERIKA (ed.): <i>The Erasmus Reader</i> , by Geoffrey F. Nuttall	664
SAARINEN, RISTO: <i>Gottes Wirken auf uns. Die tranzendentale Deutung des Gegenwart-Christi-Motivs in der Lutherforschung</i> , by Alister McGrath	140
SAGOVSKY, NICHOLAS: ‘On God’s Side’. <i>A life of George Tyrrell</i> , by Owen Chadwick	141
SAINT-ROCH, PATRICK (ed.): <i>Liber Sacramentorum Engolismensis. Manuscrit B.N. Lat. 816. Le Sacramentaire Gélasien d’Angoulême</i> , by Janet L. Nelson	98
SCHAMPER, BARBARA: <i>S. Bénigne de Dijon. Untersuchungen zum Necrolog der Handschrift. Bibl. mun. de Dijon, ms. 634</i> , by H. E. J. Cowdrey	100
SCHNEIDER, ROBERT A.: <i>Public Life in Toulouse 1463–1789. From municipal republic to a cosmopolitan city</i> , by Paul Slack	518
SCOTT, TOM: <i>Thomas Müntzer. Theology and revolution in the German Reformation</i> , by Euan Cameron	124
SCRIBNER, R. W.: <i>Popular Culture and Popular Movements in Reformation Germany</i> , by Tom Scott	122
SEGAL, ALAN F.: <i>Rebecca’s Children. Judaism and Christianity in the Roman World</i> , by Judith M. Lieu	87
SHER, RICHARD B. and JEFFREY R. SMITTEN (eds): <i>Scotland and America in the Age of the Enlightenment</i> , by Colin Kidd	523
SIGNOROTTO, GIANVITTORIO: <i>Inquisitori e mistici nel Seicento italiano. L’eresia di Santa Pelagia</i> , by Peter Burke	129
SIMONSOHN, SHLOMO: <i>The Apostolic See and the Jews. Documents: 1464–1521</i> , by P. N. R. Zutshi	158
STARING, ADRIANUS (ed.): <i>Medieval Carmelite Heritage. Early reflections on the nature of the order</i> , by C. H. Lawrence	482
STREHLE, STEPHEN: <i>Calvinism, Federalism and Scholasticism. A study of the Reformed Doctrine of Covenant</i> , by Euan Cameron	485

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

SWANSON, JENNY: <i>John of Wales. A study of the works and ideas of a thirteenth-century friar</i> , by Conrado Guardiola	108
SYMONDS, RICHARD: <i>Alternative Saints. The post-Reformation British people commemorated by the Church of England</i> , by Peter Newman Brooks	143
THOMSON, R. M.: <i>Catalogue of the Manuscripts of Lincoln Cathedral Chapter Library</i> , by Dorothy M. Owen	662
TIBBLE, STEVEN: <i>Monarchy and Lordships in the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem, 1099–1291</i> , by Malcolm Barber	479
TORRELL, J.-P. and D. BOUTHILLIER: <i>Pierre le Vénérable et sa vision du monde. Sa vie—son œuvre—l'homme et le démon</i> , by David Luscombe	639
TREVOR-ROPER, HUGH: <i>Catholics, Anglicans and Puritans. Seventeenth-century essays</i> , by Peter Lake	618
TURRINI, MIRIAM: <i>Penitenza e Devozione. L'episcopato del card. Marcello Crescenzi a Ferrara (1746–1768)</i> , by Thomas Deutscher	502
ULLMANN, WALTER (ed. George Garnett): <i>Law and Jurisdiction in the Middle Ages</i> , by Uta-Renate Blumenthal	152
URRY, JAMES: <i>None but Saints. The transformation of Mennonite life in Russia 1789–1889</i> , by Jonathan Shepard	135
VAN DEN BERG, JOHANNES: <i>The Idea of Tolerance and the Act of Toleration</i> , by John Miller	164
VECCHIO, GIORGIO: <i>Politica e democrazia nelle riviste popolari (1919–1926)</i> , by H. Hearder	166
VICKERS, JOHN A. (ed.): <i>The Religious Census of Sussex 1851</i> , by R. J. Olney	526
WALKER, P. W. L.: <i>Holy city, Holy Places? Christian attitudes to Jerusalem and the Holy Land in the fourth century</i> , by R. A. Markus	300
WALSH, MICHAEL: <i>The Tablet 1840–1990. A commemorative history</i> , by Edward Norman	342
WARNICKE, RETHA M.: <i>The Rise and Fall of Anne Boleyn. Family Politics at the court of Henry VIII</i> , by Jenny Wormald	283
WHATLEY, E. GORDON (ed. and trans.): <i>The Saint of London. The life and miracles of St Erkenwald. Text and translation</i> , by R. C. Love	102
WHITBY, MICHAEL and MARY WHITBY (trans. and intro.): <i>Chronicon Paschale 284–628 A.D.</i> , by Stuart G. Hall	148
WHITING, ROBERT: <i>The Blind Devotion of the People. Popular religion and the English Reformation</i> , by Peter Heath	117
WILLIAMSON, G. A. (trans.) (rev. and ed. Andrew Louth): <i>Eusebius. The History of the Church from Christ to Constantine</i> , by Gerald Bonner	149
WILLIMAN, DANIEL: <i>The Right of Spoil of the Popes of Avignon 1316–1415</i> , by P. N. R. Zutshi	155
WITTLIN, CURT J. (ed.): <i>Francesc Eiximenis. Psalterium alias Laudatorium Papae Benedicto XIII dedicatum</i> , by Robert B. Tate	112

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

- WRIGHT, WILLIAM JOHN: *Capitalism, the State and the Lutheran Reformation. Sixteenth-century Hesse*, by Tom Scott 122
- WYBREW, HUGH: *The Orthodox Liturgy. The development of the eucharistic liturgy in the Byzantine rite*, by Michael Angold 91

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

- Acton, Edward, 165
Adamson, J. S. A., 323, 494
Alexander, J. J. G., 475
Angold, Michael, 91
Aylmer, G. E., 340
- Baker-Smith, Dominic, 126
Bammel, C. P., 295, 467
Barber, Malcolm, 479
Barnard, T. C., 521
Beales, Derek, 522
Blanning, T. C. W., 525
Blumenthal, Uta-Renate, 152
Bonner, Gerald, 46, 149, 333,
 470
Brooke, C. N. L., 157, 308
Brooks, Peter Newman, 143, 162
Brown, Stewart J., 596
Burke, Peter, 129
Burnett, Charles, 307, 335
- Cameron, Averil, 469
Cameron, Euan, 124, 485
Carr, Raymond, 131
Carwardine, Richard, 134
Chadwick, Henry, 150, 334, 335,
 630, 660, 667
Chadwick, Owen, 14, 46, 167
Chambers, D. S., 310
Charles-Edwards, T. M., 471
Chibnall, Marjorie, 636
Christiansen, E., 306
Cobban, Alan B., 154
Collins, Roger, 99, 510
Collinson, Patrick, 175, 488
Coupland, Simon, 535
Cowdrey, H. E. J., 100, 513
- D'Avray, D. L., 106
Dawson, Jane E. A., 555
del Río, María José, 111
Deutscher, Thomas, 502
Ditchfield, G. M., 39
- Dobson, R. B., 105, 648
Dunbabin, Jean, 516
- Elton, G. R., 120, 161
Evans, G. R., 157, 338, 514
- Fletcher, R. A., 337
Frend, W. H. C., 46, 90, 297, 660
Frye, David, 349
- Garnett, George, 92
Gilley, Sheridan, 341
Greenacre, Roger, 328
Greengrass, M., 339
Guardiola, Conrado, 108
- Hadley, Judith, 147
Hall, Stuart G., 146, 147, 148
Hamilton, Alastair, 130
Harvey, Margaret, 19, 156
Hearder, H., 166
Heath, Peter, 117
Hein, David, 577
Hill, Rosalind, 153
Hilton, Boyd, 137
Hoffmann, Peter, 142
Holmes, George, 663
Horne, B. L., 524
Hunt, E. D., 635, 661
- Jackson, Peter, 1
Jared, Lauren Helm, 362
- Kagan, Richard L., 491
Kidd, Colin, 523
King, Edmund, 336, 644
- Lake, Peter, 618
Lawrence, C. H., 153, 218, 482,
 638
- Lerner, Robert E., 109, 512
Lewis, Gillian, 653, 665
Leyser, Henrietta, 337

INDEX TO VOLUME FORTY-TWO

- Lieu, Judith M., 87
Lillich, Meredith Parsons, 478
Loades, Ann, 293
Love, R. C., 102
Lowe, K. J. P., 320, 524, 665
Luscombe, David, 639
Lynch, John, 493, 520
Lynch, Michael, 160
- McGrath, Alister, 140, 652
McGurk, P., 151
MacKay, Angus, 321
McManners, John, 327
Machin, G. I. T., 68
Markus, R. A., 300
Maynard, W. B., 437
Miller, John, 164
Moore, R. I., 152, 641, 662
- Nelson, Janet L., 98
Nicol, D. M., 517, 646
Norman, Edward, 342
Northeast, Catherine, 498
Nuttall, Geoffrey F., 86, 114, 164,
 664
- Ocker, Christopher, 179
Olney, R. J., 526
Orme, Nicholas, 160
Osborne, Catherine, 510
Owen, Dorothy M., 508, 662
- Patterson, John R., 659
Pearl, Valerie, 486
Powell, Edward, 483
- Raban, Sandra, 303
Rack, Henry D., 503
Reay, Barry, 495
Rex, Richard, 151, 159, 312, 315,
 339, 518, 519, 520, 649
- Robbins, Keith, 329, 331, 527,
 528
Robinson, Andrew, 506
Robinson, I. S., 259
Roper, Lyndal, 394
Rosser, Gervase, 103
Rubin, Miri, 115
- Scott, Tom, 122, 314
Shahar, Shulamith, 97
Sheils, W. J., 144, 163
Shepard, Jonathan, 135, 511, 515
Simpson, James, 664
Slack, Paul, 518
Smyth, Jim, 501, 656
Stancliffe, Clare E., 302, 473
Stead, Christopher, 149
Stevenson, David, 666
Strnad, Alfred A., 655
- Tate, Robert B., 112
Taylor, Stephen, 165
Trevett, Christine, 294
- van den Berg, Jan, 82
Vauchez, André, 304, 481
- Waley, Daniel, 512
Ward, W. R., 127, 326, 500, 526
Waterman, A. M. C., 419
Wellings, Martin, 23
Wickham, L. R., 629
Williams, D. H., 202
Windeatt, Barry, 110
Wormald, C. P., 101
Wormald, Jenny, 283
Wright, A. D., 163
Wright, Roger, 476
- Zacour, Norman, 484
Zutshi, P. N. R., 155, 158

Continued from back cover

AUTHORS' ADDRESSES

Revd Simon Coupland, 59 Longfellow Avenue, Bath BA2 4SH

Dr Jane E. A. Dawson, Department of Modern History, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Fife KY16 9AL

Dr David Hein, Department of Religion and Philosophy, Hood College, Frederick, Maryland 21701,
USA

Professor S. J. Brown, Department of Ecclesiastical History, University of Edinburgh, New College,
Mound Place, Edinburgh EH1 2LU

Dr Peter Lake, Department of History, Royal Holloway and Bedford New College, Egham Hill,
Egham, Surrey TW20 0EX

Contents

ARTICLES

THE ROD OF GOD'S WRATH OR THE PEOPLE OF GOD'S WRATH? THE CAROLINGIAN THEOLOGY OF THE VIKING INVASIONS, BY SIMON COUPLAND	535
THE TWO JOHN KNOXES: ENGLAND, SCOTLAND AND THE 1558 TRACTS, BY JANE E. A. DAWSON	555
THE HIGH CHURCH ORIGINS OF THE AMERICAN BOARDING SCHOOL, BY DAVID HEIN	577
'A VICTORY FOR GOD': THE SCOTTISH PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES AND THE GENERAL STRIKE OF 1926, BY STEWART J. BROWN	596

REVIEW ARTICLE

PROTESTANTS, PURITANS AND LAUDIANS, BY PETER LAKE	618
---	-----

REVIEWS

Halleux, <i>Patrologie et œcuménisme. Recueil d'études</i> : by L. R. Wickham	629
Riedinger (ed.), <i>Concilium Universale Constantinopolitanum. Concilii Actiones I-XI</i> ; idem. <i>Der Codex Vindobonensis 418. Seine Vorlage und seine Schreiber</i> : by Henry Chadwick	630
Hazlett (ed.), <i>Early Christianity. Origins and evolution to AD 600. In Honour of W. H. C. Frend</i> : by E. D. Hunt	635
France, Bulst and Reynolds (eds), <i>Rodulfus Glaber Opera</i> ; Cavallo and Orlandi (eds), <i>Rodolfo il Glabro. Cronache dell'anno Mille</i> : by Marjorie Chibnall	636
Hutchison, <i>The Hermit Monks of Grandmont</i> : by C. H. Lawrence	638
Torrell and Bouthillier, <i>Pierre le Vénérable et sa vision du monde. Sa vie-son œuvre-l'homme et le démon</i> : by David Luscombe	639
Dondaine, <i>Les Hérésies et l'Inquisition, XIIe–XIIIe siècles</i> : by R. I. Moore	641
Carpenter, <i>The Minority of Henry III</i> : by Edmund King	644
Roberg, <i>Das Zweite Konzil von Lyon (1274)</i> : by D. M. Nicol	646
Hudson, <i>English Wycliffite Sermons, III</i> : by R. B. Dobson	648
Janz, <i>Luther on Thomas Aquinas. The Angelic Doctor in the thought of the reformer</i> ; Lienhard, <i>L'Evangile et l'église chez Luther</i> : by Richard Rex	649
Greschat, <i>Martin Bucer. Eine Reformator und seine Zeit 1491–1551</i> : by Alister McGrath	652
McGrath, <i>A Life of John Calvin. A study in the shaping of western culture</i> : by Gillian Lewis	653
Bues (ed.), <i>Nuntiaturberichte aus Deutschland, 7 Bd: Part 3. Nuntiatur Giovanni Dolfinis (1573–1574)</i> : by Alfred A. Strnad	655
Power and Whelan (eds), <i>Endurance and Emergence. Catholics in Ireland in the eighteenth century</i> : by Jim Smyth	656

SHORT NOTICES

Gorges (ed.), <i>Les villes de la Lusitanie romaine</i> : by John R. Patterson	659
Domagalski (ed.), <i>Der Hirsch in Spätantiker Literatur und Kunst</i> : by W. H. C. Frend	660
Fioramonti, trans Alcock, <i>A History of Gnosticism</i> : by Henry Chadwick	660
Clarke et al. (eds), <i>Reading the Past in Late Antiquity</i> : by E. D. Hunt	661
<i>Il monastero di S. Ambrogio nel Medioevo</i> : by R. I. Moore	662
Thomson, <i>Catalogue of the Manuscripts of Lincoln Cathedral Chapter Library</i> : by Dorothy M. Owen	662
Jones and Vale (eds), <i>England and her Neighbours 1066–1453</i> : by George Holmes	663
Kerby-Fulton, <i>Reformist Apocalypticism and Piers Plowman</i> : by James Simpson	664
Rummel (ed.), <i>The Erasmus Reader</i> : by Geoffrey F. Nuttall	664
Moxey, <i>Peasants, Warriors and Wives</i> : by K. J. P. Lowe	665
Furche (ed.), <i>In Honor of John Calvin, 1509–64</i> : by Gillian Lewis	665
Furgol, <i>A Regimental History of the Covenanting Armies, 1639–1651</i> : by David Stevenson	666
Grootaers and Soetens (eds), <i>Sources locales de Vatican II</i> : by Henry Chadwick	667

QUERIES AND NOTES

668

BOOKS RECEIVED

669

Continued inside back cover

© Cambridge University Press, 1991