The Journal of Laryngology and Otology

EDITED BY G. H. BATEMAN

ASSISTANT EDITOR LIONEL TAYLOR

Contents

Malformation of the Ear associated with Congenital Ophthalmic and Other Conditions . Gavin Livingstone and J. E. Delahunty	495
The Normal Hearing of Bantu and Bushmen: A Pilot Study R. C. DICKSON	505
The Use of Hearing Aids in the Northern Region Arnold M. Grier	523
A Survey of Medresco Hearing Aids Issued at a Provincial Centre M. R. BICKNELL and MARGARET K. DAVIES	529
Cancer of the Larynx—100 Cases W. Doyle Kelly and F. H. Cross	537
Differential Diagnosis of the Non-speaking Child . SISTER MARIE DE MONTFORT SUPPLE	543
Clinical Records—	
Vein Sleeve Teflon Stapedectomy PHILIP H. BEALES	551
A Simple Stopple Introducer Dennis Clark	555
Stapedectomy in Advanced Otosclerosis: A Temporal Bone Report	557
Tracheal Fibroma in a Child R. F. MACLACHLAN	565
Leiomyoma of Trachea G. K. HIRANANDANI	571

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The Journal of Laryngology and Otology

(Founded in 1887 by Morell Mackenzie and Norris Wolfenden)

EDITED BY G. H. BATEMAN

ASSISTANT EDITOR LIONEL TAYLOR

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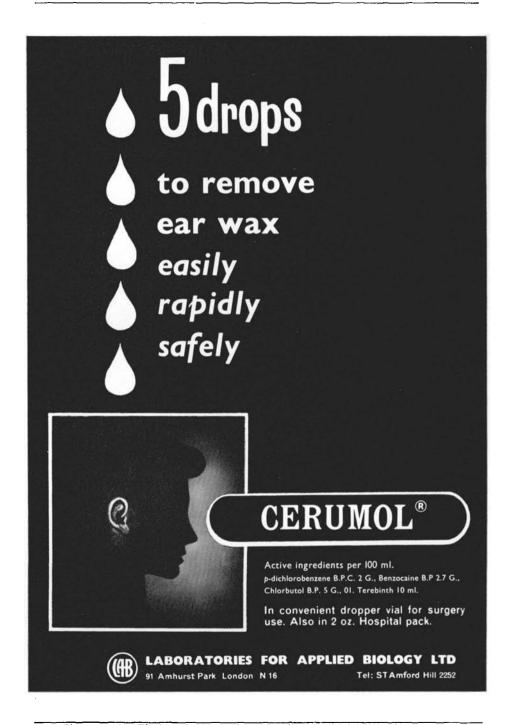
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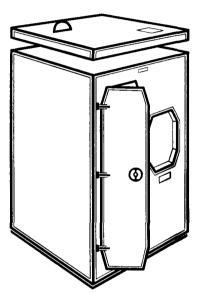
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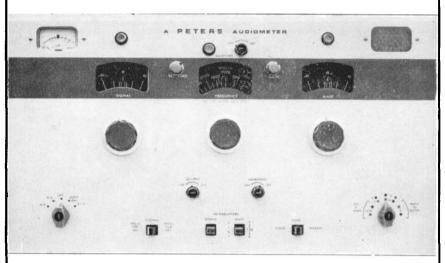
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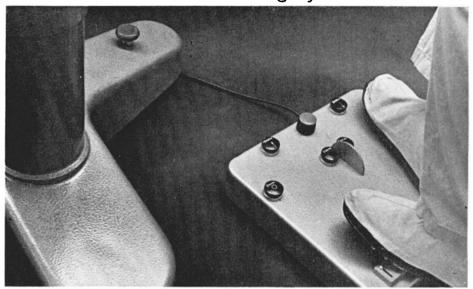
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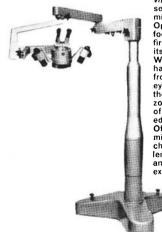
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Ceporin's rapid bactericidal action has a special value in the treatment of chronic ENT infections, especially those caused by penicillin-resistant staphylococci, and in preventing such complications as the development of brain abscesses from otitis media. Ceporin's broadspectrum activity is particularly useful when mixed infections are encountered — as, for example, in sinusitis.

Broad spectrum

Ceporin is highly active against most gram-positive organisms, including penicillin-resistant staphylococci, and many gram-negative organisms.

Bactericidal

Susceptible organisms are rapidly killed at or near the minimum inhibitory concentration. Thus there is little opportunity for resistance to develop.

Well tolerated

Ceporin is usually well tolerated by penicillinhypersensitive patients. 1, 2, 4 It has very low toxicity and, in reduced dosage, is safe to use when renal function is impaired. 5 The injections are remarkably painless.

References

- 1. Supp. to Postgrad. med. J. (Aug. 1967) 43, 141
- 2. Brit. J. Clin. pract. (1967) 21, 335
- 3. Supp. to Postgrad. med. J. (Aug. 1967) 43, 67
- 4. Lancet (1967) 2, 603
- 5. Supp. to Postgrad. med. J. (Aug. 1967) 43, 89, 92

For your detailed reading

Ceporin cephaloridine

Ceporin is cephaloridine, a semi-synthetic, broadspectrum, bactericidal antibiotic derived from cephalosporin C, presented as a water-soluble crystalline powder for parenteral administration in solution. It is usually well tolerated by patients who are allergic to penicillin.

Antibacterial activity

Ceporin is highly active against Staphylococcus aureus including strains which are resistant to pencillin. Streptococcus progenes. Streptococcus viridans, Diplococcus progenes. Streptococcus viridans, Diplococcus paecunoniae. Corynebacterium diphtheriae, Bacillus anthracis. Clostridia spp. and some strains of Streptococcus faeculis (enterococcus). Gram-negative organisms which are sensitive to Ceporin include Proteus mirabilis (the commonest infecting organism of the Proteus species). Escherichia coli, Neisseria meningitidis, Neisseria gonorrhoea, most strains of Klebsiella pneumoniae, and many strains of Haemophilus influenzae. Ceporin is also active against Treponema and Leptospira spp. If has no activity clinically against Pseudomonas aeruginosa (pyocyanea), Mycobacterium tuberculosis. Brucella abortus. most strains of Aerobacter aerogenes, pathogenic fungi, protozoa or viruses.

Ceporin is highly bactericidal. Like the penicillins it acts pricipally against actively growing and dividing cells, or which usually more than 99% are killed in two to five hours, at concentrations only slightly higher than the minimum inhibitory concentration. Development of resistance is therefore uncommon. Ceporin is relatively insensitive to staphylococcal penicillinase.

Indications

Respiratory tract infections: follicular tonsillitis,

pharyngitis, sinusitis, acute and chronic bronchitis, infected bronchiectasis, bacterial pneumonia and bronchopneumonia, post-operative chest infections, empyema, lung abscess and complicated whooping cough.

Urinary tract infections: acute and chronic pyelonephritis, cystitis, asymptomatic bacteriuria and bacterial prostatitis. Soft-tissue and skin infections: furuncubitis, cel·bulitis, carbuncles, abscesses, erysipelas, infected gangrene, otitis media and mastoiditis, peritoriitis and post-traumatic and post-surgical wound infections. Other infections: septicaemia, whether gram-positive or

Other infections: septicaemia, whether gram-positive or gram-negative. Endocarditis, both acute and subacute. Meningitis, especially pneumococcal. Gynaecological and obstetrical infections, including septic abortion, uterine infections, endometritis, amnionitis, pelvic abscess, pelvic cellulitis, breast abscess and prophylactically in Caesarean section and prolonged labour. Neo-natal infection, prophylaxis and treatment. Gonorrhoea and syphilis where penicillin is unsuitable due to resistant organisms or allergy. Bone and joint infections, including osteomyelitis and septic arthritis. Intensive care, artificial kidney and pertoneal dialysis units – prophylactically and herapeutically. Prophylactically in open-heart, vascular and genitournary surgery. Also in orthopaedic surgery where amputations are undertaken because of inadequate blood supply to limbs.

Dental treatment: patients receiving long-term penicillin prophylaxis against endocarditis require a different antibiotic whilst undergoing dental treatment and Ceporin is well suited for this purpose.

General dosage and administration Ceporin is not absorbed by mouth. It is usually given by intramuscular or deep subcutaneous injection, which is painless and well tolerated. It may also be given intravenously, intrathecally, intrapleurally or intraneuroneally

Table 1 General guide to dosage (see also specific dosage recommendations section)

Indications	Adults	Infants and children
Gram-positive infections of a mild or moderate nature* and urinary tract infections	15 to 30 mg/kg/day e.g. 0·5 gram two or three times a day or 1 gram twice a day	15 to 30 mg/kg/day (7 to 14 mg/lb/day) divided into two or three doses
*Acute, simple, soft tissue infections	1 gram once a day is adequate	
Gram-negative or mixed infections (except those of the urinary tract) and severe gram-positive infections	40 to 66 mg/kg/day e.g. 1 gram three times a day or 1-5 grams two or three times a day or 2 grams twice a day	40 to 60 mg/kg/day (18 to 27 mg/lb/day) divided into two or three doses
Infections of exceptional severity (e.g., bacterial endocarditis and septicaemia) and severe, chronic, purulent bronchitis	60 to 100 mg/kg/day e.g. 1·5 to 2 grams three times a day or 1 gram four times a day	60 to 100 mg/kg/day (27 to 45 mg/lb/day) divided into two to four doses
Neo-natal infections therapy prophylaxis		30 mg/kg/day divided into two doses 30 mg/kg/day as one daily dose

General guide to dosage in presence of

impaired renal function

If renal function is impaired and the dosage of the drug not reduced, then abnormally high, and possibly toxic, levels of the drug may accumulate in the blood and tissues. The degree of renal functional impairment should be determined (as, for example, by creatinine clearance, serum creatinine and blood urea) and, if possible, blood

levels of the antibiotic should be monitored. Table 2 is an approximate guide to continuation dosage, following a loading dose of 1 gram of Ceporin. Adjustment may be needed for individual patients according to the blood levels of frug achieved, and the dosage reduced if progressively increasing serum levels are found. (continued overlea!)

Table 2

Blood urea mg/100 ml	Serum creatinine mg/100 ml	Creatinine clearance ml/min	Recommended maximum dosage of Ceporin grams daily
60 to 100	1·2 to 4	-10	2.0
100 to 200	4 to 6	5 to 10	1.0
> 200	⇒· 6	·, 5	0.5

Side effects and toxicity

With a dosage of 6 grams or more daily, hyaline casts have appeared temporarily in the urine of some patients, occasionally accompanied by scanty other cellular elements. There have also been rare reports of disturbance of renal function associated with high blood levels of Ceporin. It is important, therefore, when using high doses of the drug (6 grams or more daily) or when renal function is impaired, to avoid abnormally high blood levels of Ceporin. Dosage should be adjusted carefully in patients with severe renal impairment in accordance with blood levels of the drug (see section on dosage recommendations for patients with impaired renal function). As with other antibiotics. Ceporin should be administered with Caution to patients with a history of allergy, especially to drugs (including penicillin). Ceporin is usually tolerated welf by patients allergic to penicillin, but cross-reaction with penicillin has been encountered rarely. Ceporin occasionally causes hypersensitivity reactions, mostly skin rashes. If this happens the drug should be stopped and not used again in that patient.
Very rarely an anaphylactic reaction has developed. In this event the drug should be discontinued immediately and

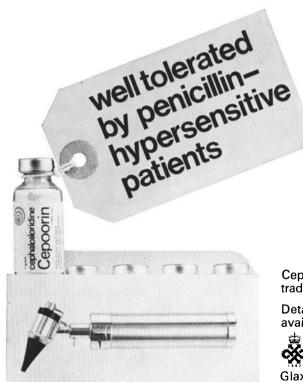
the patient treated at once with the usual agents (adrenaline, antihistamines and an intravenous corticosteroid). A few cases of reversible neutropenia have been reported and a temporary slight rise in serum have been reported and a temporary slight rise in serum glutamic-oxaloactic transaminase has been noted. Reversible nystagmus and signs of cerebral irritation have occurred following intrathecal administration of 100 mg or more, but not when the maximum adult intrathecal dose does not exceed 50 mg. There has been no laboratory or clinical evidence of teratogenicity or embryopathic effects but, as with all drugs, Ceporin should be used with caution in the early months of pregnancy.

Legal restriction

To be supplied on prescription only (Therapeutic Substances Act: Part II)

Presentation

Ceporin is issued in vials containing 250 mg, 500 mg and 1 gram of cephaloridine, packed singly and in boxes of five. Vials containing 100 mg of cephaloridine are packed in boxes of five only

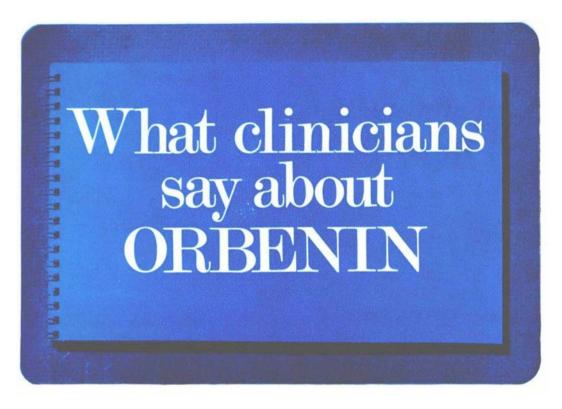


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Staphylococcal enterocolitis Staphylococcal urinary tract infections Staphylococcal meningitis	

Dosage

Adults: 500mg (2 capsules) four times daily, by mouth. 250mg (1 vial) by intramuscular injection, four times daily.

Children: Under 2 years—quarter adult dose. 2-10 years—half adult dose.

In severe infections the dosage may be increased.

Contra-indications

Orbenin should not be given to patients with a penicillin allergy or administered by subconjunctival injection.

Side-effects

As with other penicillins.

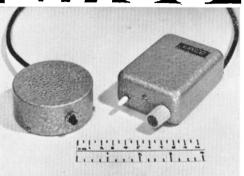
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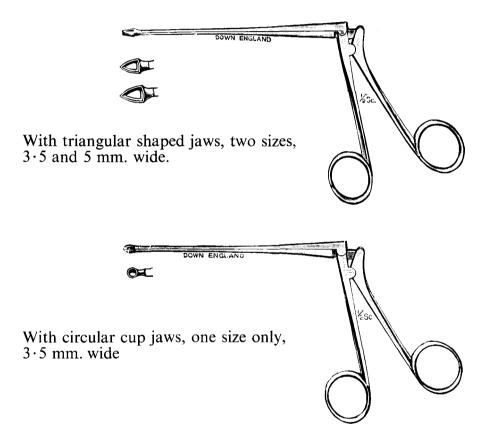
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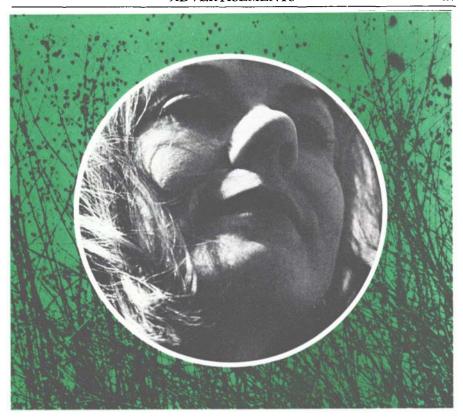


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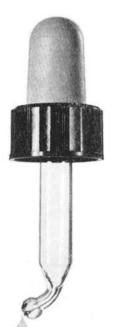
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