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(1) 
$$p = -\frac{dx}{dy} = -\frac{dz}{dt}$$
  
(2)  $\frac{1}{x} \prod_{n=1}^{x} \frac{\left(1 + \frac{1}{a_n}\right)}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{b_n}\right)}$   
(1/x)  $\prod_{n=1}^{z} [(1 + 1/a_n)/(1 - 1/b_n)]$ 

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