

IRANIAN STUDIES

JOURNAL OF THE SOCIETY FOR IRANIAN STUDIES

Editor: R. D. McChesney

Assistant Editor: Linda S. Thomas

Assistant to the Editor: Nicholas E. Roberts

Book Review Editor: Rudi Matthee

Book Review Committee: William L. Hanaway, Rudi Matthee

Editorial Board: Janet Afary, Ali Banuazizi, H.E. Chehabi, Juan R. I. Cole, Stephen Dale, Dick Davis, William L. Hanaway, Masashi Haneda, Bernard Hourcade, Farhad Kazemi, Rudi Matthee, Charles Melville, Jürgen Paul, Priscilla Soucek, Maria E. Subtelny

THE SOCIETY FOR IRANIAN STUDIES

COUNCIL (1998)

Ahmad Ashraf

Kathryn Babayan

Lois Beck

Carol Bier

Dick Davis

William L. Hanaway

Eliz Sanasarian

Student Members

Farooq Hamid

Sunil Sharma

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE (1998)

Ali Banuazizi, *President*, Boston College

Farhad Kazemi, *President-Elect*, New York University

Ehsan Yarshater, *Past-President*, Columbia University

Kambiz Eslami, *Executive Secretary*, Princeton University

Vahid Noshirvani, *Treasurer*, Columbia University

R. D. McChesney, *Editor*, New York University

©1998, The Society for Iranian Studies

Published in the U.S.A.

Printed by Thomson-Shore Printers, Dexter, Mich.

USISSN 0021-0862

Cover design: "A Seated Youth," attributed to Mir Sayyid ʿAli (Tabriz), ca. 1540, courtesy of the Arthur M. Sackler Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C. (Accession no. S86.0291)