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Text. The start of the article and each section should be flush left; other paragraphs should be indented. Do not use desktop publishing features (justified text, bold and underlined fonts, etc.). Block indented long quotations (more than 50 words). Never cross-reference.

Spelling and Punctuation. Use American spelling: color, not colour; analyze, not analyse; traveling, not travelling. Use serial commas: blue, green, and yellow. For quotations, use American-style formatting, which puts the final period or comma *inside* the quotation marks, for example, "Gandhi said, 'Poverty is the worst form of violence.'" For capitalizations, check the dictionary; when in doubt, do not capitalize. Examples: President Obama; president of the United States; the president.

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¹Stanford J. Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, 2 vols. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1977).

²Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10; idem, *Muslim Communities of Grace: The Sufi Brotherhoods in Islamic Religious Life* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007), 4.

³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mimarîyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption, use *ibid.* When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*:

⁶Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

⁸Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/ (accessed 20 March 2007).

⁹Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

¹⁰Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrabi, *al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash' a wa-l-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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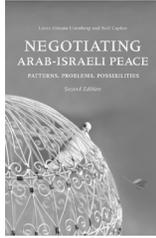
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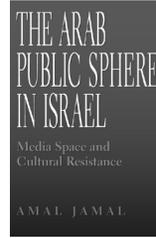
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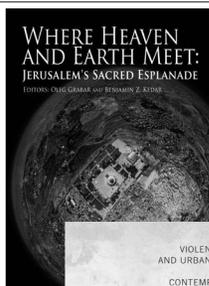


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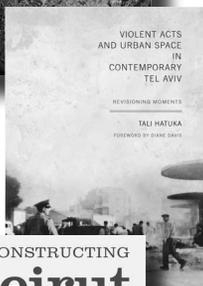
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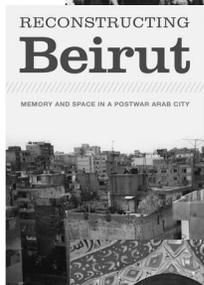
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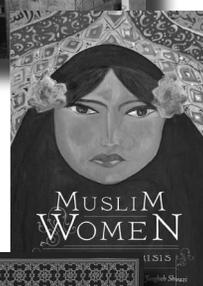
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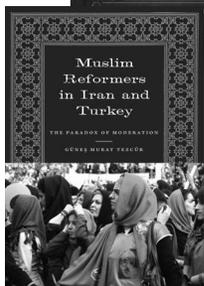
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(Contents continued)

- A. DENİZ BALGAMIŞ AND KEMAL H. KARPAT, EDS., *Turkish Migration to the United States: From Ottoman Times to the Present* (Ahmet Serdar Akturk) 507–508
- ABBAS AMANAT AND MAGNUS T. BERNHARDSSON, EDS., *U.S.–Middle East Historical Encounters: A Critical Survey* (James Goode) 508–510

Cultural Studies and Intellectual History

- FLAGG MILLER, *The Moral Resonance of Arab Media: Audiocassette Poetry and Culture in Yemen* (Deborah Kapchan) 510–513
- CHRISTOPH SCHUMANN, ED., *Liberal Thought in the Eastern Mediterranean: Late 19th Century Until the 1960s* (Helena Kaler) 513–515
- ZEYNEP ÇELİK, *Empire, Architecture, and the City: French–Ottoman Encounters, 1830–1914* (Mia Fuller) 516–517
- ‘ABD ALLAH SALIH AL-‘UTHAYMIN, *Muhammad ibn ‘Abd al-Wahhab: The Man and His Works* (David Commins) 517–519

Nomads and Frontiers

- REŞAT KASABA, *A Moveable Empire: Ottoman Nomads, Migrants and Refugees* (Donald Quataert) 519–520
- ALI ANOOSHAHR, *The Ghazi Sultans and the Frontiers of Islam: A Comparative Study of the Late Medieval and Early Modern Periods* (Anne F. Broadbridge) 520–522
- ERIC TAGLIACOZZO, ED., *Southeast Asia and the Middle East: Islam, Movement, and the Longue Durée* (Robert W. Hefner) 522–524

Law and Politics

- JUDITH E. TUCKER, *Women, Family, and Gender in Islamic Law* (Ruth Roded) 524–526
- SAM KAPLAN, *The Pedagogical State: Education and the Politics of National Culture in Post-1980 Turkey* (Salih Can Açıksöz) 526–528
- AHMET T. KURU, *Secularism and State Policies toward Religion: The United States, France, and Turkey* (Berna Turam) 528–529

Modern Iran

- ERVAND ABRAHAMIAN, *A History of Modern Iran* (Behrooz Ghamari-Tabrizi) 529–531
- GHOLAM REZA AFKHAMI, *The Life and Times of the Shah* (John Limbert) 532–533
- ARANG KESHAVARZIAN, *Bazaar and State in Iran: The Politics of the Tehran Marketplace* (Narges Erami) 533–535

NOTES AND COMMENTS

- AVNER WISHNITZER *A Comment on Mehmet Bengü Uluengin, “Secularizing Anatolia Tick by Tick: Clock Towers in the Ottoman Empire and the Turkish Republic”* 537–540
- NIKKI R. KEDDIE *A Comment on Cyrus Schayegh, “‘Seeing Like a State’: An Essay on the Historiography of Modern Iran”* 540–543
- CYRUS SCHAYEGH *A Reply to Nikki R. Keddie* 544–545

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Global Knowledge Circuits

- HENRI LAUZIÈRE The Construction of *Salafiyya*: Reconsidering Salafism from the Perspective of Conceptual History 369–389
- KEVIN W. MARTIN Presenting the “True Face of Syria” to the World: Urban Disorder and Civilizational Anxieties at the First Damascus International Exposition 391–411
- LALEH KHALILI The Location of Palestine in Global Counterinsurgencies 413–433

Muslims in Europe

- ALEXANDRE CAEIRO The Power of European Fatwas: The Minority *Fiqh* Project and the Making of an Islamic Counterpublic 435–449
- LASSE LINDEKILDE Soft Repression and Mobilization: The Case of Transnational Activism of Danish Muslims during the Cartoons Controversy 451–469

ROUNDTABLE

Christians in the Middle East

- AKRAM KHATER Introduction: How Does New Scholarship on Christians and Christianity in the Middle East Shape How We View the History of the Region and Its Current Issues? 471
- PAUL S. ROWE The Middle Eastern Christian as Agent 472–474
- BERNARD HEYBERGER Eastern Christians, Islam, and the West: A Connected History 475–478
- NELLY VAN DOORN-HARDER Finding a Platform: Studying the Copts in the 19th and 20th Centuries 479–482
- FEBE ARMANIOS Approaches to Coptic History after 641 483–485
- FIONA MCCALLUM Christians in the Middle East: A New Subfield? 486–488

REVIEW ARTICLE

- ANNA AKASOY *Convivencia* and Its Discontents: Interfaith Life in al-Andalus 489–499

BOOK REVIEWS

U.S.–Middle East Encounters

- SARAH M. A. GUALTIERI, *Between Arab and White: Race and Ethnicity in the Early Syrian American Diaspora* (John Tofik Karam) 501–503
- ANNY BAKALIAN AND MEHDI BOZORGMEHR, *Backlash 9/11: Middle Eastern and Muslim Americans Respond* (Maris Gillette) 503–504
- AMINAH MCCLOUD, *Transnational Muslims in American Society* (Tariq al-Jamil) 504–507

(Contents continued on inside back cover)

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