# WORLD POLITICS

A Quarterly Journal of International Relations

Volume XXIII October 1970—July 1971

#### UNDER THE EDITORIAL SPONSORSHIP OF

### CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

#### PUBLISHED BY PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

KLAUS KNORR, Chairman

GRAHAM T. ALLISON CYRIL E. BLACK ROBERT A. DAHL WILLIAM T. R. FOX TED ROBERT GURR Morton A. Kaplan Charles P. Kindleberger Thomas C. Schelling Marshall D. Shulman Raymond Tanter

# Editors: KLAUS KNORR, CYRIL E. BLACK, HENRY BIENEN (review articles) Associate Editors: FRANCINE R. FRANKEL, ROBERT G. GILPIN, EDWARD L. MORSE, ROBERT L. TIGNOR, EDWARD R. TUFTE Executive Editor: ELSBETH G. LEWIN

The editors invite the submission of articles bearing upon problems in international relations. Editorial communications and manuscripts should be addressed to WORLD POLITICS, Corwin Hall, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

Statements of fact and opinion appearing in WORLD POLITICS are made on the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the editors or publishers. WORLD POLITICS does not usually accept manuscripts for which subsequent publication, even in somewhat different form, is planned.

Manuscripts should be double-spaced throughout and submitted in duplicate.

Subscriptions: WORLD POLITICS, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. 08540. Rates: \$9.00 per year; \$15.00 for two years; \$20.50 for three years. Foreign postage, 50 cents additional per year. Single issue, \$2.50.

Advertising: Advertising Department, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

WORLD POLITICS is indexed by the Social Sciences & Humanities Index and the Book Review Index. Abstracts of its articles appear in Historical Abstracts and International Political Science Abstracts.

Back issues: WORLD POLITICS is available on microfilm from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. Volumes 1-xvII are available from Johnson Reprint Corporation, 111 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10003, at \$20.00 per volume. Volumes xvIII on are available from Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

Reprint permission: Permission to reproduce or translate material from WORLD POLITICS should be sought from the Permission Department, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

#### Copyright © 1971 by Princeton University Press

"Development under Two Systems" Copyright © 1971 by Abram Bergson

WORLD POLITICS. Published quarterly by Princeton University Press. July 1971. Vol. XXIII, No. 4. Second Class postage paid at Princeton, N.J. Printed in the United States of America by Princeton University Press.

# CONTENTS

# No. 1—October 1970

Boundary Concepts and Practices in Southeast Asia	Robert L. Solomon	I
Inequality and Insurgency in Vietnam: A Re-analysis	Jeflery M. Paige	24
The Romanian Communist Party and the World Socialist System: A Redefinition of Unity	Kenneth Jowitt	38
Soviet Politics on the Eve of the 24th Party Congress	Sidney I. Ploss	61
Comparative History and the Theory of Modernization	Lester M. Salamon	83
I Get By With a Little Help From My Friends	Norman Frohlich and Joe A. Oppenheimer	104
REVIEW ARTICLE The French Bureaucracy and Its Students: Toward the Desancti- fication of the State	Ezra N. Suleiman	121
No. 2—JANUARY 197	71	
Strategies for SALT	Jerome H. Kahan	171
The Profession of Arms in Postwar Canada, 1945-1970	Adrian Preston	189
The Politics of International Currencies	Susan Strange	215
Three Dimensions of Ethnic Politics	Donald L. Horowitz	<b>2</b> 32
The Political Economics of Population Growth: The Case of China	Pi-chao Chen	<b>2</b> 45
REVIEW ARTICLES Science, Technology, and Public Policy	Richard A. Rettig	<b>2</b> 73
Chinese Studies in Crisis	Richard W. Wilson	295

# WORLD POLITICS

No.	3-Ар	RIL	1971
-----	------	-----	------

The Biological Bases of Behavior and Some Implications for Political Science	Peter A. Corning	321
Elite Recruitment in Turkey: The Role of the Mülkiye	Joseph S. Szyliowicz	371
A Theoretical Approach to Military Rule in New States: Reference-Group Theory and the Ghanaian Case	Robert M. Price	399
Strategic Parity and Beyond: Soviet Perspectives	Roman Kolkowicz	431
Comparison of Weighted Voting Formulas for the United Nations James Wert,	Hanna Newcombe, and Alan Newcombe	452
REVIEW ARTICLES Ethnicity, Communism, and Political Change in Eastern Europe	Andrew C. Janos	493
Change and Continuity in Iran's Foreign Policy in Modern Times	Sepehr Zabih	522
The Focus of Political Socialization Research: An Evaluation	William R. Schonfeld	544
No. 4—July 1971		
Development under Two Systems: Comparative Productivity Growth since 1950	Abram Bergson	579
The Social Costs of Modernization: Ecological Problems in the USSR	David E. Powell	618
Strategic Interdependence and the Politics of Inertia: Paradoxes of European Defense Cooperation	Michael J. Brenner	635
The Macedonian Syndrome: An Historical Model of International Relations and Political Development	Myron Weiner	<b>*</b> 665
Review Articles Political Science in the USSR: "To Be Or Not To Be"	Rolf H. W. Theen	684
Soviet Foreign Policy Studies and Foreign Policy Models	William Welch and Jan F. Triska	7°4

# WORLD POLITICS

Vol. XXIII ·	October	1970	•	No. 1
CO	NTEN	T S		
Boundary Concepts and Pract Southeast Asia	ices in	Robert	t L. Solom	non I
Inequality and Insurgency in A Re-analysis	Vietnam:	Jeff	ery M. Pa	ige 24
The Romanian Communist Pa World Socialist System: A I of Unity		n	enneth Jou	vitt 38
Soviet Politics on the Eve of a 24th Party Congress	the	Si	dney I. Pl	oss 61
Comparative History and the of Modernization	Theory	Lester	· M. Salam	on 83
I Get By With a Little Help F My Friends	rom		Frohlich a openheime	
Review Article				
The French Bureaucracy and Students: Toward the Desa fication of the State		Ezra	N. Suleim	an 121

# THE CONTRIBUTORS

ROBERT L. SOLOMON is a member of the Social Science Department of the RAND Corporation. He is presently doing research on the future of regional security in Southeast Asia and on the problem of controlling arms transfers to developing countries.

JEFFERY M. PAIGE is Assistant Professor of Sociology at the University of California at Berkeley.

KENNETH JOWITT, Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of California, Berkeley, is currently doing research on political integration and on political culture in Leninist contexts. His book, *Revolutionary Breakthroughs and National Development: The Case of Romania*, will appear in 1971.

SIDNEY I. PLOSS is Associate Professor of International Affairs and Member of the Institute for Sino-Soviet Studies at The George Washington University. He is the author of Conflict and Decision-Making in Soviet Russia (1965) and The Soviet Political Process: Aims, Techniques, and Examples of Analysis (1970).

LESTER M. SALAMON is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Vanderbilt University and is working on a study of economic and political development in the American South.

NORMAN FROHLICH and JOE A. OPPENHEIMER are Assistant Professors of Government at the University of Texas at Austin. They are the authors, with Oran R. Young, of *Political Leadership and Collective Goods*, soon to be published, and are completing their joint doctoral dissertation, *The Entrepreneurial Theory of Politics*.

EZRA N. SULEIMAN is currently completing his doctoral dissertation on the French higher civil service, at Columbia University. He is a Foreign Area Training Fellow.