

# OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the International Committee of the Red Cross for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement



https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020860400082073 Published online by Cambridge University Press

# INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich, Doctor h.c. rer. pol. of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Doctor h.c. in International Relations of Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Doctor h.c. of Medicine of Bologna University (Italy), Doctor h.c. of Nice-Sophia Antipolis University, Doctor h.c. of Seoul National University (Republic of Korea), President (member since 1986)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, Vice-President (1984)
- Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, Bachelor of Arts, Vice-President (1990)
- Mr. ULRICH GAUDENZ MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Zurich University, former head of the surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Vice-President from 1984 to 1991 (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Honorary Professor at the University of Zurich (1961-1973) (1980)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the international Institut de la Vie, head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mrs. ANNÉ PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Geneva (1987)
- Mr. PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in economic criminal law at the Universities of St. Gallen and Zurich, former Public Prosecutor at Lugano, member of the Swiss Pro Juventute Foundation (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich (1988)
- Mrs. SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, Director of the Swiss Red Cross College of Nursing in Aarau (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- Mr. PIERRE LANGUETIN, graduate in Economics and Commercial Studies, Doctor h.c. of the University of Lausanne, former Chairman of the Governing Board of the Swiss National Bank (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- Mr. MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- Mr. MARCO MUMENTHALER, M. D., former Professor of Neurology and former Rector of the University of Bern (1989)
- Mr. RODOLPHE DE HALLER, M. D., lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, President of the Swiss Association Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- Mr. DANIEL THURER, LL. D., LL. M. (Cambridge), Professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- Mrs. FRANCESCA POMETTA, Bachelor of Arts, former Swiss Ambassador (1991)
- Mr. JEAN-FRANÇOIS AUBERT, LL. D., Professor at the University of Neuchâtel, former member of the Swiss National Council and Council of States (1993)
- Mr. JOSEF FELDMANN, Ph.D., tenured professor at the University of St. Gallen, Corps Commander (Rtd.) of the Swiss army (1993)
- Mrs. LILIAN UCHTENHAGEN, Doctor of Economics of the University of Basel, former member of the Swiss National Council (1993)
- Mr. GEORGES-ANDRÉ CUENDET, Bachelor of Laws of the University of Geneva, graduate of the Institute of Political Studies of the University of Paris, M.A. from Stanford University (USA), member of the Administrative Council of Cologny, Geneva (1993)

#### EXECUTIVE BOARD

#### Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, President

Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, permanent Vice-President Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, member of the ICRC Mrs. ANNE PETTTPIERRE, member of the ICRC Mr. PETER FUCHS, Director General Mr. JEAN DE COURTEN, Director of Operations Mr. YVES SANDOZ, Director for Principles, Law and Relations with the Movement



CONTENTS NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 1993 No. 297

## THE STATUTORY MEETINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT MOVEMENT

Editorial: A time for decision	471
Council of Delegates (Birmingham, 29-30 October 1993)	474
I. Opening session II. Proceedings	474 475
<ul> <li>H.M. Queen Elizabeth II addresses the Movement</li> <li>Henry Dunant Medal</li> </ul>	485 487
RESOLUTIONS OF THE COUNCIL OF DELEGATES	488
Ninth session of the General Assembly of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (Birmingham, 25-28 October 1993)	502
Historic meeting between the Palestinian Red Crescent and the Magen David Adom of Israel	508

#### THE DECLARATION OF ST. PETERSBURG OF 1868

125th anniversary of the Declaration of St. Petersburg of 1868 ..... 509

469

Hans-Peter Gase	er: A	look	at the	Declaration	of	St.	Petersburg	
of 1868							-	511

## IN THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT WORLD

10th Conference of Re	d Cross and Red Crescent	Societies of the
Balkan countries (Soj	fia, 29 September-3 October	· <i>1993</i> ) 517

# **MISCELLANEOUS**

Guiding Principles on the Right to Humanitarian Assistance	519
International Fact-Finding Commission	526
Accession of the Republic of Uzbekistan to the Geneva Conventions	
and their Additional Protocols	526

# **BOOKS AND REVIEWS**

Le transport sanitaire d'hier et d'aujourd'hui (Medical transport past and present) (Jean Mercier)	527
The Management of Mass Burn Casualties and Fire Disasters ( <i>M. Masellis</i> and <i>S. W. A. Gunn</i> , eds.)	529
El marco jurídico internacional en materia de uso de la fuerza: ambi- güedades y límites (International legal mechanisms governing the use of force: ambiguities and limitations) (Romualdo Bermejo García)	531
Book reviews	
Fontes Historiae Juris Gentium — Sources to the History of the Law of Nations (Wilhelm G. Grewe, ed.)	533
Direitos humanos e Meio-Ambiente — Paralelo dos sistemas de proteçao internacional (Human rights and environment) (Antonio Augusto Cançado Trindade)	534
En defensa de la vida. Ensayos sobre derechos humanos y derecho internacional humanitario (Essays on human rights and inter- national humanitarian law) (Carlos Chipoco)	535
Contents 1993	538
Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	548